

مكحلتا تادحو وىلع عااطخألا حىحصت لىمع مهف (WLCs) ةيكلساللا ةيلحمللا ةكبشلا يف

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ةمدقمللا

يف مكحلتلا تادحو وىلع رمالا جارخا | debug client لوح ةيليصفت تامولعم دنتسملا اذه حضوي (WLC) ةيكلساللا (LAN) ةيلحمللا ةكبشلا

ةيساسألا تابلطتملا

تابلطتملا

ةيللاتلا تاعوضوملا دنتسملا اذه يظغى:

- يكلسال لىمع عم لماعتلا ةيفيك
- اهجالص او ةيساسألا ةقداصم او نارتقوالا عااطخأ فاشكتسأ ةيفيك

(WPA-PSK) اقابس مكرتشم WPA حاتفم ةكبش ويرانيس هلىلخت بولطملا حاتانلا يظغى.


```
dot11 state enabled.  
dot1x events enabled.  
dot1x states enabled.  
pem events enabled.  
pem state enabled.
```

ذيفنت ةدحوو 802.1x ةقداصم و 802.11 ليمعلا ةلاح زاهجو ناوعلا ضوافت رماوالا هذه يطغت (DHCP) ناوعلا تاضوافم و (PEM) ةسايسلا


ليمعلا تافال تخا حيصت

`debug client` نإف ، تاهوي رانيسلا مطعم ةبس نلاب مزلي شيح نات مهم نات لاج كانه ، كلذ عمو . ةبولطملا تامولعمل لىل لوصحلل يفاك رمالا يف اضا اطاخا حيصت :

- (مكحتلا تادحو نيب ليمعلا لوجت) لقننتلا ةيلباق
- اهالصالو EAP ةقداصم اطاخا فاشكتسا

لقننتلا ةيلباق

`debug client` دعبل لقننتلا اطاخا حيصت نيكي مت مزلي ، ةلالا هذه يف تادحو نيب لقننتلا لوكوتورب لعافت لوح ةيفاضا تامولعمل لىل لوصحلل رمالا لاخدا مت . مكحتلا

 ىرخا قئاثو يف جتانلا اذه لىل صافات دت : ةظالم

`debug mobility handoff enable` مدختسا م ث `debug client` مدختسا ، لقننتلا اطاخا حيصت نيكي متل :

```
<#root>
```

```
(Cisco Controller) >
```

```
debug client 00:00:00:00:00:00
```

```
(Cisco Controller) >
```

```
debug mobility handoff enable
```

```
(Cisco Controller) >
```

```
show debug
```

```
MAC address ..... 00:00:00:00:00:00
```

```
Debug Flags Enabled:  
dhcp packet enabled.  
dot11 mobile enabled.  
dot11 state enabled
```


لي ماعلا لاصتا

هذه ربيع لكل سال لي ماع اهب رمي يتلا ةلي ماعلا وه لي ماعلا لاصتا نوكي ،دنت سمل اذه ضارغأل تاوطلال:

مسق 802,11

1. اهانارقال ةحل اص لوصو ةطقن يلغ روثعلل ،قي قحت .
2. حتف دي دحت متي ،ةداع .ةكرتشم وأ (ةلخا) ةحوتفم نوكت نأ نكمي :ةقداصملا .
3. لوصول ةطقن يلإ تانايب تامدخ بلط :نارتقالا .

يناثلا يوت سمل تاسايس مسق

1. نيوكتللا يلإ اذانتسا EAP وأ PSK ةقداصم متت ؛عيش ال .
2. ريفشت بولسا دي دحت ةلاح يف ،حاتفملا ضوافت .

L3 تاسايس مسق

1. ناوئعلا يلغ فرعتلا .
2. اهدي دحت مت اذا ،بيولا ةقداصم .

اذه فصوي .ةلماكل ةلي ماعلل اصخلم وأ ةيعرف ةعومجم تاوطلال هذه لثمت :ةظالم WPA-PSK مدختسيو L2 و 802.11 تاسايس يطغي اطسبم ويراني س دنت سمل ةقداصم لل ةيجراخ L3 وأ AAA تاسايس مادختسا متي ال .نيوانعلا ملعت يلإ ةفاضالاب

مكحتلا تايل ماع

ةظحل لك يف لي ماعلا ةلاح عبتتل ةلصفنم تايل ماع مكحتلا ةدحو مدختست ،مسق لك يف تاسايس لاقفو) لاصتالا لودج يلإ لي ماعلا ةفاضل نامضل اهنيب اميف تايل ماعلا لعافتتو صخلم يلي اميف ،مكحتلا ةدحو لي ماعلا لاصتا تاوطلال مهفل .(اهنيوكت مت يتلا نامألا ةلصل تا ذ تايل ماعلا مهأل ريصق:

- Policy Enforcement Module (PEM) — نم لك لالخنم هربجيولي ماعلا ةلاح يف مكحتي — WLAN ةكبش نيوكت يلغ نامألا تاسايس
- 802.11 ةلاحلا زاهج ،ساسا لكشب — (APF) لوصول ةطقن فئاظو
- ةلي ماعلا ةزهجالل حاتفملا جلاعمو ،PSK ةقداصمو ،802.1x ل ةلاحلا زاهج قبطي — dot1x ةيكلساللا
- ةعومجم سفن يلغ يرألا مكحتلا تادحو عم لعافتلا عبتتي — لقننتلا ةيلباق لقننتلا ةيلباق
- ةكبشلا زاهج ةعرس ةداي زوجماربال تانوكم ني ب عقت — (DTL) تانايبلا لي وحت ةقبط ARP تامولعم يف مكحتت ،(NPU)

(PEM) ةسايسال قيبطتل ةي طمنلا ةدحو

PEM نمضي .تاوطلال نم ةلسلس ربيع لي ماعلا رمي ،WLAN ةكبش نيوكت يلإ اذانتسا

ةدحو ىلع هقېب طت متي يذلا لىمىعلا عون ىلع اوهيچوت ةداعإ متت يتلا رورملا ةكرح دمتعت
ةلص رثكألا عاونألا لودجلا اذه فصى. (NPU) ةيزكرملا ةجلالعمل

عونلا	فصولا
1	ةيداعلا لىمىعلا رورم ةكرح هيچوت ةداعإ
9	ملعتل ةيزكرملا ةجلالعمل ةدحو ىلإ لىمىعلا اذه نم ةدحاو ةمزح لاسرا متي. IP ملعت ةلاح مدختسملا IP ناونع
2	ةيلحملا ةكبشلا نوكت ام دنع مدختسي. (ACL) لوصولا يف مكحتلا ةمئاق رورم ةدحو مالعإل اهنوكت مت (ACL) لوصولا يف مكحت ةمئاق (WLAN) ةيكللساللا (NPU) ةيزكرملا ةجلالعمل

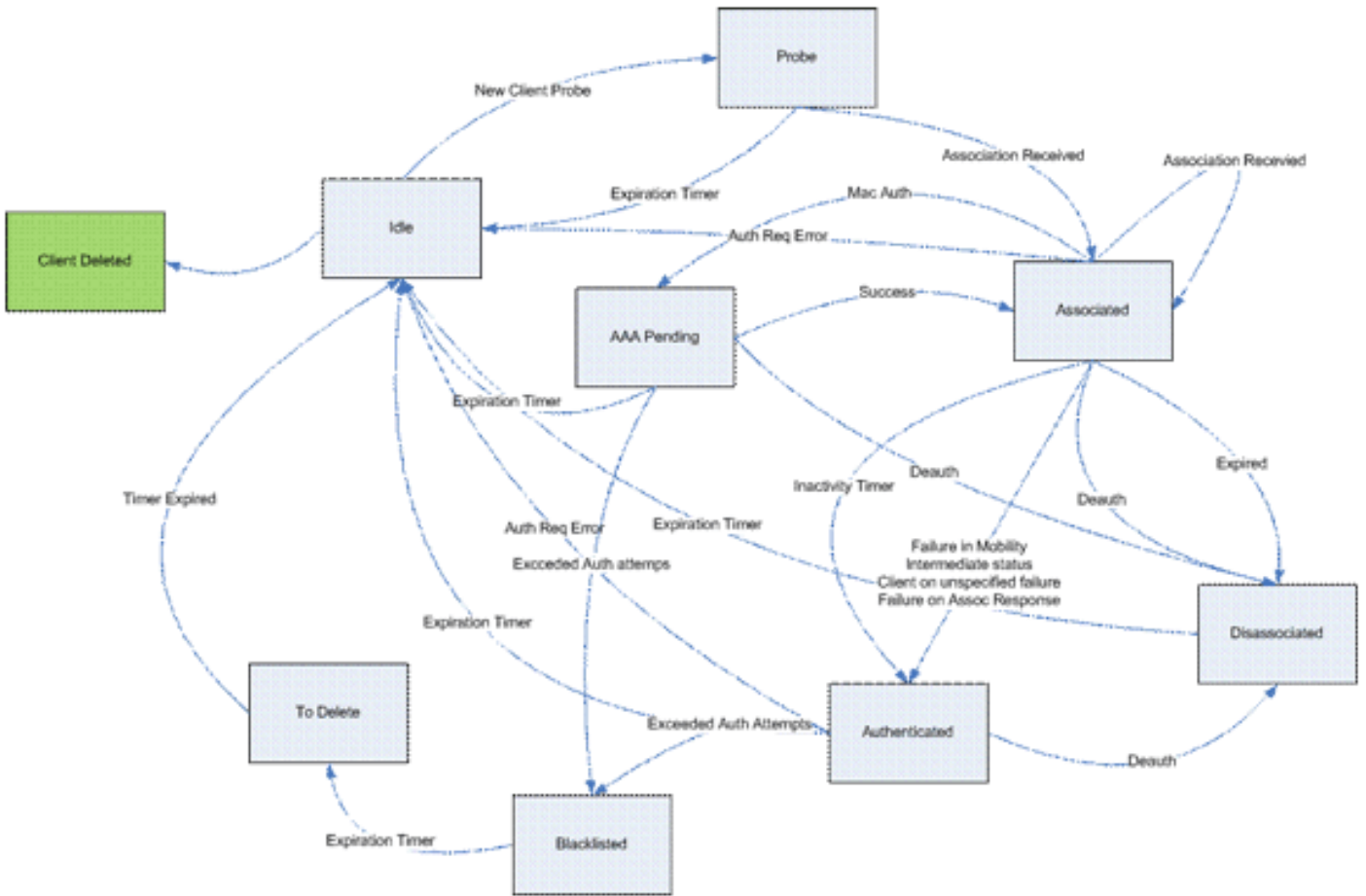
لوصولا طاقن فئاظو (APF)

لقننتلا زمر عم لعافتتو 802.11 زاغلا ةلاح لالخن نم لىمىعلا ةلاح ةيلىمىعلا هذه جلاعت
ليصافت دنتسملا اذه يطغي ال. ةفلتخملا لواجتلا تاهويرانيس ةحص نم ققحتلل
اهتالاح وأ لقننتلا ةيلباق

ةدحوب لىمىع نارثقا دنع ثدحت نأ نكمي يتلا ةلص رثكألا لىمىعلا تالاح لودجلا اذه حضوي
مكحتلا:

مسالا	فصولا
لطاق	تالاحلا ضعب يف ةتقوم ةلاح وأ ديدج لىمىع
AAA Pendant	MAC ناونع ةقداصم لىمىعلا رظنتي
قداصم	تالاحلا ضعب يف ةطيسولا وأ ةحجانلا ةقداصملا ةلاح حتف
نترشاعت	ةقداصملا تايلىمىع حتفو MAC ةقداصم ريرمت يف لىمىعلا حجج
ىلختم	ةيخالص اهتتا وأ ةقداصملا اءاغلا/نارثقالا اءاغلا لاسراب لىمىعلا ماق نارثقالا تقوم
فذل	ةيخالص اهتتا دعب ةداع) هفذل متيل هيلىع ةمالع عضو مت يذلا لىمىعلا (داعبتسالا تقوم
رابسم	ديدج لىمىعلا قيقحت بلط يقلت مت
رظح/ىنثتسم جردم	WPS جهنب ةداع طبترملا. دعبتسم هناع لىمىعلا لىمىعلا ةمالع عضو مت
حلاص ريغ	لىمىعلا ةلاح يف أطخ

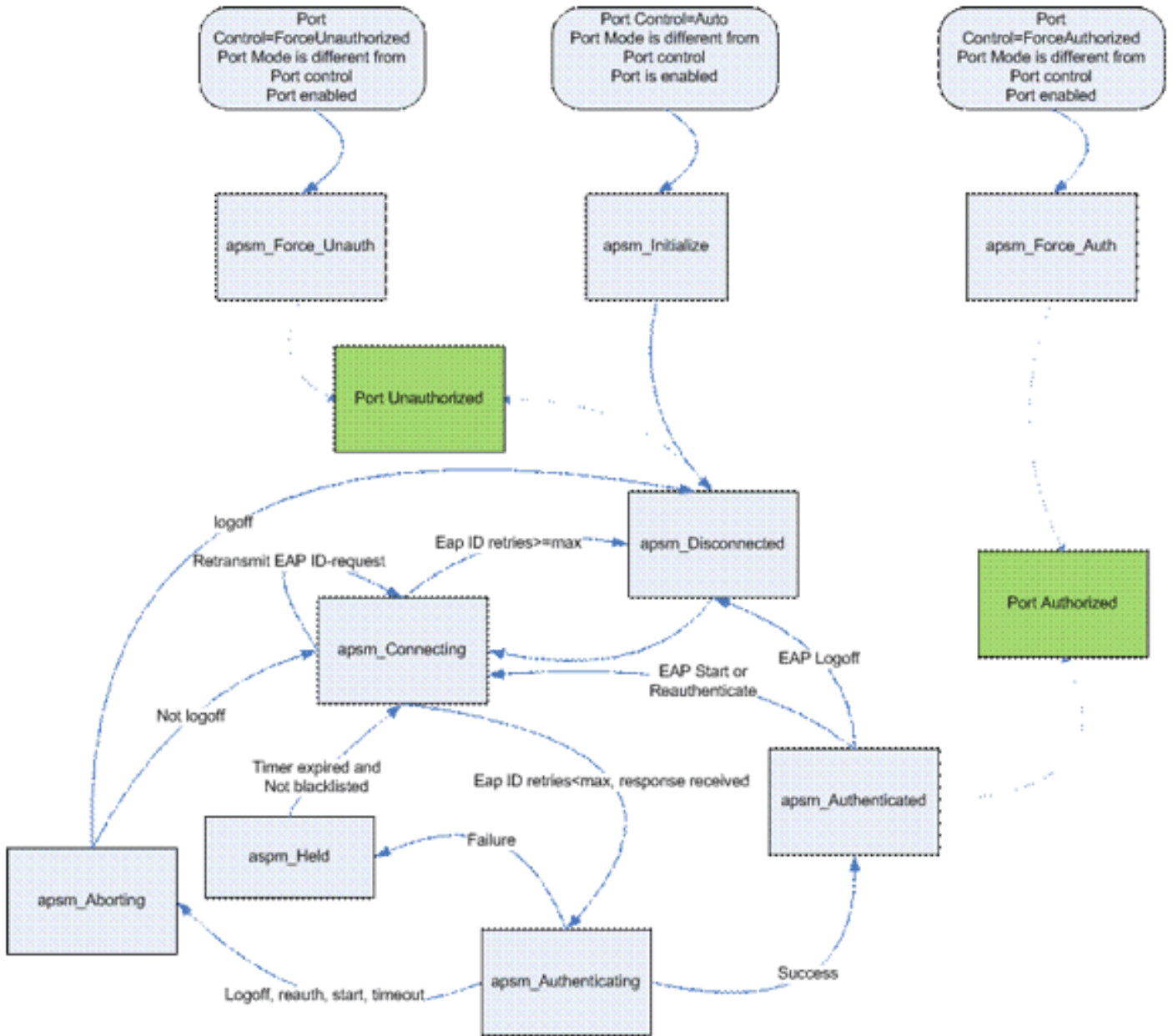
ةلص رثكألا تالوحتلاو تالاحلا طقف رهظتو ةلاحلا زاغ لاقنتا ةروصللا هذه لثمت



802.1x (DOT1x) ةقداصم

ىتح هنا ينعي اذهو .ليعملل حياتافملا ةرادو 802.1x ةقداصم نع ةلوؤسم Dot1x ةيلمع دع ةجلاعم يف dot1x كراشت ، 802.1x بلطتت EAP ةسايس اهيدل سيل يتي WLAN تاكبش ىلع (PMK و CCKM) اتقوم نزملا حافاتملا ةجلاعمل كلذكو ليمل عم ضوافتلاو حافاتملا ءاشن (CCKM).

ةلماكل 802.1x لاقتنا تايلمع اذه ةلاجل زاغ ضرعي



حیحصت الی لیمع لی لحت

WLAN. ةكبشب لی لاصتا دنع تالجلسال یف ةلماكلا ةیلمعلا مسقلا اذه حضوی

<#root>

APF Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:13 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Adding mobile on LWAPP AP
00:1c:0j:ca:5f:c0(0)

!--- A new station is received. After validating type, it is added to the
!--- AP that received it. This can happen both on processing association
!--- request or probe requests

Wed Oct 31 10:46:13 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile Station: (callerId: 23) in 5 seconds

!--- Sets an expiration timer for this entry in case it does not progress beyond probe status. 5 Seconds corresponds to Probe Timeout. This message might appear with other time values since, during client processing, other functions might set different timeouts that depend on state.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:13 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 apfProcessProbeReq (apf_80211.c:4057) Changing state for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69 on AP 00:1c:0j:ca:5f:c0 from Idle to Probe

!--- APF state machine is updated.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:13 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds

!--- New Probe request update sent AP about client. IMPORTANT: Access points do not forward all probe requests to the controller; they summarize per time interval (by default 500 msec). This information is used later by location and load balancing processes.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:14 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds

!--- New Probe request update sent AP about client.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:14 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds

!--- New Probe request update sent AP about client.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds

!--- New Probe request update sent AP about client.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Association received from mobile on AP 00:1c:0j:ca:5f:c0

!--- Access point reports an association request from the client. When the process reaches this point, the client is not excluded and not in mobility intermediate state

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 STA - rates (8): 140 18 152 36 176 72 96 108 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

!--- Controller saves the client supported rates into its connection table. Units are values of 500 kbps, basic (mandatory) rates have the Most Significant bit (MSb) set. The above would be 6mbps basic, 9, 12 basic, 18, 24 basic, 36, 48, 54

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Processing WPA IE type 221, length 24 for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

!--- Controller validates the 802.11i security information element.

PEM Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 START (0) Deleted mobile LWAPP rule on AP [00:1c:0j:ca:5f:c0]

!--- As the client requests new association, APF requests to PEM to delete the client state and remove any traffic forwarding rules that it could have.

APF Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Updated location for station old AP 00:00:00:00:00:00-0, new AP 00:1c:0j:ca:5f:c0-1

!--- APF updates where this client is located. For example, this client is a new addition; therefore, no value exists for the old location.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 START (0) Initializing policy

!--- PEM notifies that this is a new user. Security policies are checked for enforcement.

PEM Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 START (0) Change state to AUTHCHECK (2) last state AUTHCHECK (2)

!--- PEM marks as authentication check needed.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 AUTHCHECK (2) Change state to 8021X_REQD (3) last state 8021X_REQD

!--- After the WLAN configuration is checked, the client will need either 802.1x or PSK authentication

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 8021X_REQD (3) Plumbed mobile LWAPP rule on AP 00:1c:0j:ca:5f:c0

!--- PEM notifies the LWAPP component to add the new client on the AP with a list of negotiated capabilities, rates, Qos, etc.

APF Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 apfPemAddUser2 (apf_policy.c:209)
Changing state for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69 on AP 00:1c:0j:ca:5f:c0 from
Probe to Associated

*!--- APF notifies that client has been moved successfully into associated
!--- state.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Stopping deletion of Mobile
Station: (callerId: 48)

*!--- The expiration timer for client is removed, as now the session timeout
!--- is taking place. This is also part of the above notification
!--- (internal code callerId: 48).*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Sending Assoc Response to
station on BSSID 00:1c:0j:ca:5f:c0 (status 0)

!--- APF builds and sends the association response to client.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 apfProcessAssocReq
(apf_80211.c:3838) Changing state for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69 on AP
00:1c:0j:ca:5f:c0 from Associated to Associated

*!--- The association response was sent successfully; now APF keeps the
!--- client in associated state and sets the association timestamp on this point.*

Dot1x Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Creating a new PMK Cache Entry
for station 00:1b:77:42:07:69 (RSN 0)

*!--- APF calls Dot1x to allocate a new PMK cached entry for the client.
!--- RSN is disabled (zero value).*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Initiating WPA PSK to mobile
00:1b:77:42:07:69

!--- Dot1x signals a new WPA or WPA2 PSK exchange with mobile.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 dot1x - moving mobile
00:1b:77:42:07:69 into
Force Auth state

*!--- As no EAPOL authentication takes place, the client port is marked as
!--- forced Auth. Dot1x performs key negotiation with PSK clients only.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Skipping EAP-Success to mobile
00:1b:77:42:07:69

*!--- For PSK, CCKM or RSN, the EAP success is not sent to client, as there
!--- was no EAPOL authentication taking place.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Sending EAPOL-Key Message to
mobile
00:1b:77:42:07:69

state INITPMK (message 1), replay counter 00.00.00.00.00.00.00

*!--- Dot1x starts the exchange to arrive into PTK. PMK is known, as this
!--- is PSK auth. First message is ANonce.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-Key from mobile
00:1b:77:42:07:69

!--- Message received from client.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-key in PKT_START
state (message 2) from mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

*!--- This signals the start of the validation of the second message
!--- from client (SNonce+MIC). No errors are shown, so process continues.
!--- Potential errors at this point could be: deflection attack (ACK bit
!--- not set on key), MIC errors, invalid key type, invalid key length, etc.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Stopping retransmission timer
for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

!--- Dot1x got an answer for message 1, so retransmission timeout is stopped.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Sending EAPOL-Key Message to
mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

state PTKINITNEGOTIATING (message 3), replay counter
00.00.00.00.00.00.01

!--- Derive PTK; send GTK + MIC.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-Key from mobile
00:1b:77:42:07:69

!--- Message received from client.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-key in
PTKINITNEGOTIATING state (message 4) from mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

*!--- This signals the start of validation of message 4 (MIC), which
!--- means client installed the keys. Potential errors after this message
!--- are MIC validation errors, invalid key types, etc.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 8021X_REQD (3) Change state to L2AUTHCOMPLETE (4) last state L2AUTHCOMPLETE (4)

!--- PEM receives notification and signals the state machine to change to L2 authentication completed.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 L2AUTHCOMPLETE (4) Plumbed mobile LWAPP rule on AP 00:1c:0j:ca:5f:c0

!--- PEM pushes client status and keys to AP through LWAPP component.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 L2AUTHCOMPLETE (4) Change state to DHCP_REQD (7) last state DHCP_REQD (7)

>!--- PEM sets the client on address learning status.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 DHCP_REQD (7) pemAdvanceState2 4238, Adding TMP rule

!--- PEM signals NPU to allow DHCP/ARP traffic to be inspected by controller for the address learning.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:15 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 DHCP_REQD (7) Adding Fast Path rule

type = Airespace AP - Learn IP address

on AP 00:1c:0j:ca:5f:c0, slot 1, interface = 1, QOS = 0

ACL Id = 255, Jumbo Frames = NO, 802.1P = 0, DSCP = 0, TokenID = 5006

!--- Entry is built for client and prepared to be forwarded to NPU. Type is 9 (see the table in the Client Traffic Forwarding section of this document) to allow controller to learn the IP address.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 DHCP_REQD (7) Successfully plumbed mobile rule (ACL ID 255)

!--- A new rule is successfully sent to internal queue to add the client to the NPU.

Dot1x Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Stopping retransmission timer for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

!--- Dot1x received message from client.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Sending EAPOL-Key Message to mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

state PTKINITDONE (message 5 - group), replay counter
00.00.00.00.00.00.02

!--- Group key update prepared for client.

PEM Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 Added NPU entry of type 9

*!--- NPU reports that entry of type 9 is added (learning address state).
!--- See the table in the Client Traffic Forwarding section of this document.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Sent an XID frame

*!--- No address known yet, so the controller sends only XID frame
!--- (destination broadcast, source client address, control 0xAF).*

Dot1x Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Sent EAPOL-Key M5 for mobile
00:1b:77:42:07:69

!--- Key update sent.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-Key from mobile
00:1b:77:42:07:69

!--- Key received.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-key in
REKEYNEGOTIATING state (message 6) from mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

!--- Successfully received group key update.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Stopping retransmission timer
for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

!--- Group key timeout is removed.

DHCP Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP received op BOOTREQUEST
(1) (len 308, port 1, encap 0xec03)

!--- First DHCP message received from client.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP dropping packet due to ongoing mobility handshake exchange, (siaddr 0.0.0.0, mobility state = 'apfMsMmQueryRequested')

PEM Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 DHCP_REQD (7) mobility role update request from Unassociated to Local

Peer = 0.0.0.0, Old Anchor = 0.0.0.0, New Anchor = 192.168.100.11

*!--- NPU is notified that this controller is the local anchor, so to
!--- terminate any previous mobility tunnel. As this is a new client,
!--- old address is empty.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 DHCP_REQD (7) State Update from Mobility-Incomplete to Mobility-Complete, mobility role=Local

!--- Role change was successful.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 DHCP_REQD (7) pemAdvanceState2 3934, Adding TMP rule

*!--- Adding temporary rule to NPU for address learning now with new mobility
!--- role as local controller.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 DHCP_REQD (7) Replacing Fast Path rule

type = Airespace AP - Learn IP address

on AP 00:1c:0j:ca:5f:c0, slot 1, interface = 1, QOS = 0

ACL Id = 255, Jumbo Frames = NO, 802.1P = 0, DSCP = 0, TokenID = 5006

!--- Entry is built.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 DHCP_REQD (7) Successfully plumbed mobile rule (ACL ID 255)

*!--- A new rule is successfully sent to internal queue to add the
!--- client to the NPU.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 Added NPU entry of type 9

*!--- Client is on address learning state; see the table in the
!--- Client Traffic Forwarding section of this document. Now mobility
!--- has finished.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:19 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Sent an XID frame

*!--- No address known yet, so controller sends only XID frame (destination
!--- broadcast, source client address, control 0xAF).*

DHCP Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP received op BOOTREQUEST
(1) (len 308, port 1, encap 0xec03)

!--- DHCP request from client.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP selecting relay 1 -
control block settings:

dhcpServer: 0.0.0.0, dhcpNetmask: 0.0.0.0,

dhcpGateway: 0.0.0.0, dhcpRelay: 0.0.0.0 VLAN: 0

*!--- Based on the WLAN configuration, the controller selects the identity to
!--- use to relay the DHCP messages.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP selected relay 1 -
192.168.100.254 (local address 192.168.100.11, gateway 192.168.100.254,
VLAN 100, port 1)

!--- Interface selected.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
transmitting DHCP DISCOVER (1)

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
op: BOOTREQUEST, htype: Ethernet, hlen: 6, hops: 1

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
xid: 0xd3d3b6e9 (3553867497), secs: 1024, flags: 0

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
chaddr: 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
ciaddr: 0.0.0.0, yiaddr: 0.0.0.0

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
siaddr: 0.0.0.0, giaddr: 192.168.100.11

!--- Debug parsing of the frame sent. The most important fields are included.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP sending REQUEST to
192.168.100.254 (len 350, port 1, vlan 100)

!--- DHCP request forwarded.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP selecting relay 2 -
control block settings:

dhcpServer: 0.0.0.0, dhcpNetmask: 0.0.0.0,

dhcpGateway: 0.0.0.0, dhcpRelay: 192.168.100.11 VLAN: 100

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP selected relay 2 ? NONE

*!--- No secondary server configured, so no additional DHCP request are
!--- prepared (configuration dependant).*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP received op BOOTREPLY (2)
(len 308, port 1, encap 0xec00)

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP setting server from OFFER
(server 192.168.100.254, yiaddr 192.168.100.105)

*!--- DHCP received for a known server. Controller discards any offer not on
!--- the DHCP server list for the WLAN/Interface.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP sending REPLY to STA
(len 416, port 1, vlan 100)

!--- After building the DHCP reply for client, it is sent to AP for forwarding.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP transmitting DHCP OFFER (2)

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
op: BOOTREPLY, htype: Ethernet,hlen: 6, hops: 0

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
xid: 0xd3d3b6e9 (3553867497), secs: 0, flags: 0

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
chaddr: 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
ciaddr: 0.0.0.0, yiaddr: 192.168.100.105

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
siaddr: 0.0.0.0, giaddr: 0.0.0.0

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
server id: x.x.x.x rcvd server id: 192.168.100.254

!--- Debug parsing of the frame sent. The most important fields are included.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:21 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP received op BOOTREQUEST (1)
(len 316, port 1, encap 0xec03)

!--- Client answers

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP selecting relay 1 -
control block settings:

dhcpServer: 192.168.100.254, dhcpNetmask: 0.0.0.0,

dhcpGateway: 0.0.0.0, dhcpRelay: 192.168.100.11 VLAN: 100

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP selected relay 1 -
192.168.100.254 (local address 192.168.100.11, gateway 192.168.100.254,
VLAN 100, port 1)

!--- DHCP relay selected per WLAN config

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP transmitting DHCP REQUEST (3)

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
op: BOOTREQUEST, htype: Ethernet, hlen: 6, hops: 1

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
xid: 0xd3d3b6e9 (3553867497), secs: 1024, flags: 0

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
chaddr: 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
ciaddr: 0.0.0.0, yiaddr: 0.0.0.0

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
siaddr: 0.0.0.0, giaddr: 192.168.100.11

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
requested ip: 192.168.100.105

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
server id: 192.168.100.254 rcvd server id: x.x.x.x

!--- Debug parsing of the frame sent. The most important fields are included.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP sending REQUEST to
192.168.100.254 (len 358, port 1, vlan 100)

!--- Request sent to server.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP selecting relay 2 -
control block settings:

dhcpServer: 192.168.100.254, dhcpNetmask: 0.0.0.0,

dhcpGateway: 0.0.0.0, dhcpRelay: 192.168.100.11 VLAN: 100

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP selected relay 2 ? NONE

!--- No other DHCP server configured.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP received op BOOTREPLY
(2) (len 308, port 1, encap 0xec00)

!--- Server sends a DHCP reply, most probably an ACK (see below).

PEM Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 192.168.100.105 DHCP_REQD
(7) Change state to RUN (20) last state RUN (20)

*!--- DHCP negotiation successful, address is now known, and client
!--- is moved to RUN status.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 192.168.100.105 RUN (20)
Reached PLUMBFASPATH: from line 4699

!--- No L3 security; client entry is sent to NPU.

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 192.168.100.105 RUN (20)
Replacing Fast Path rule

type = Airespace AP Client

on AP 00:1c:0j:ca:5f:c0, slot 1, interface = 1, QOS = 0

ACL Id = 255, Jumbo Frames = NO, 802.1P = 0, DSCP = 0, TokenID = 5006

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 192.168.100.105 RUN (20)
Successfully plumbed mobile rule (ACL ID 255)

DHCP Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Assigning Address
192.168.100.105 to mobile

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP sending REPLY to STA
(len 416, port 1, vlan 100)

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP transmitting DHCP ACK (5)

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
op: BOOTREPLY, htype: Ethernet, hlen: 6, hops: 0

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
xid: 0xd3d3b6e9 (3553867497), secs: 0, flags: 0

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
chaddr: 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
ciaddr: 0.0.0.0, yiaddr: 192.168.100.105

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
siaddr: 0.0.0.0, giaddr: 0.0.0.0

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 DHCP
server id: x.x.x.x rcvd server id: 192.168.100.254

PEM Process

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 192.168.100.105 Added NPU entry of type 1

*!--- Client is now successfully associated to controller.
!--- Type is 1; see the table in the Client Traffic Forwarding
!--- section of this document.*

Wed Oct 31 10:46:25 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Sending a gratuitous ARP for 192.168.100.105, VLAN Id 100

!--- As address is known, gratuitous ARP is sent to notify.

أهال صإو ءاطخأل فاشك تسأ ةلثمأ

ئطاخ لئمعل ريفشت نيوكت

SSID نعل لئمعل ثحبي. لوصول ةطقنل ةفلتخم تاي ناكم! هيدل لئمعل لاثملا اذه حضوي
ىلإ ادبأ لئمعل لقتني ال، ةدمتعمل ريغ تاملعمل ضعب راسفتسال بلط رهظي امك نكلو
نارتقال/ةقداصل لجارم.

مدختسي يذل لئمعل نيب قباطت مدعي فصاخ لكشب اهلخدا متي تل ةلكشملا تلثمت
AP نالعال طقف WPA2 معد نيبو، WPA:

Wed Oct 31 10:51:37 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile Station: (callerId: 23) in 5 seconds

Wed Oct 31 10:51:37 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 apfProcessProbeReq (apf_80211.c:4057) Changing state for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69 on AP 00:1c:b0:ea:5f:c0 from Idle to Probe

!--- Controller adds the new client, moving into probing status

Wed Oct 31 10:51:37 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds

Wed Oct 31 10:51:38 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds

Wed Oct 31 10:51:38 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds

!--- AP is reporting probe activity every 500 ms as configured

Wed Oct 31 10:51:41 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds

Wed Oct 31 10:51:41 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds

Wed Oct 31 10:51:41 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds

```
Wed Oct 31 10:51:41 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile
Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds
Wed Oct 31 10:51:44 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile
Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds
Wed Oct 31 10:51:44 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile
Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds
Wed Oct 31 10:51:44 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile
Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds
Wed Oct 31 10:51:44 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile
Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds
Wed Oct 31 10:51:49 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 apfMsExpireCallback (apf_ms.c:433)
Expiring Mobile!
Wed Oct 31 10:51:49 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 START (0) Deleted mobile
LWAPP rule on AP [00:1c:b0:ea:5f:c0]
Wed Oct 31 10:51:49 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Deleting mobile on AP
00:1c:b0:ea:5f:c0(0)
```

*!--- After 5 seconds of inactivity, client is deleted, never moved into
!--- authentication or association phases.*

حېحص ريغ اقبسم كرتشم الحات فملا

هنكلو، ةيساس الة ينبل ىلع WPA-PSK ةطساوب ةقداصملا لواحي ليمعلا نأ حضوي اذهو
امم، مكحتلا ةدحوو ليمعلا نيب اقبسم كرتشم الحات فملا قباطت مدع ببسب لش في
(رظحلا) داعبتسالا ةمئاق ىلإ فاطملا ةياهن في ليمعلا ةفاضإ نعتنتي:

```
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Adding mobile on LWAPP AP
00:1c:b0:ea:5f:c0(0)
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile
Station: (callerId: 23) in 5 seconds
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 apfProcessProbeReq (apf_80211.c:
4057) Changing state for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69 on AP 00:1c:b0:ea:5f:c0
from Idle to Probe
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile
Station: (callerId: 24) in 5 seconds
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Association received from mobile
on AP 00:1c:b0:ea:5f:c0
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 STA - rates (8): 130 132 139 150
12 18 24 36 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 STA - rates (12): 130 132 139 150
12 18 24 36 48 72 96 108 0 0 0 0
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Processing WPA IE type 221,
length 24 for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 START (0)
Initializing policy
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 START (0) Change state to
AUTHCHECK (2) last state AUTHCHECK (2)
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 AUTHCHECK (2) Change
state to 8021X_REQD (3) last state 8021X_REQD (3)
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 8021X_REQD (3) Plumbed
mobile LWAPP rule on AP 00:1c:b0:ea:5f:c0
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 apfPemAddUser2 (apf_policy.c:209)
Changing state for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69 on AP 00:1c:b0:ea:5f:c0 from
Probe to Associated
Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Stopping deletion of Mobile
```

Station: (callerId: 48)

Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Sending Assoc Response to station on BSSID 00:1c:b0:ea:5f:c0 (status 0)

Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 apfProcessAssocReq (apf_80211.c:3838) Changing state for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69 on AP 00:1c:b0:ea:5f:c0 from Associated to Associated

Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Creating a new PMK Cache Entry for station 00:1b:77:42:07:69 (RSN 0)

Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Initiating WPA PSK to mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 dot1x - moving mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69 into Force Auth state

Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Skipping EAP-Success to mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Sending EAPOL-Key Message to mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

state INITPMK (message 1), replay counter 00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00

Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-Key from mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-key in PKT_START state (message 2) from mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:55 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-key M2 with invalid MIC from mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:56 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 802.1x 'timeoutEvt' Timer expired for station 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:56 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Retransmit 1 of EAPOL-Key M1 (length 99) for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:56 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-Key from mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:56 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-key in PKT_START state (message 2) from mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:56 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-key M2 with invalid MIC from mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

!--- MIC error due to wrong preshared key

Wed Oct 31 10:55:57 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 802.1x 'timeoutEvt' Timer expired for station 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:57 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Retransmit 2 of EAPOL-Key M1 (length 99) for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:57 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-Key from mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:57 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-key in PKT_START state (message 2) from mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:57 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Received EAPOL-key M2 with invalid MIC from mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:58 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 802.1x 'timeoutEvt' Timer expired for station 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:55:58 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Retransmit failure for EAPOL-Key M1 to mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69, retransmit count 3, mscb deauth count 0

Wed Oct 31 10:55:58 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Sent Deauthenticate to mobile on BSSID 00:1c:b0:ea:5f:c0 slot 0(caller 1x_ptsm.c:462)

!--- Client is deauthenticated, after three retries

!--- The process is repeated three times, until client is block listed

Wed Oct 31 10:56:10 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Block listing (if enabled) mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69

Wed Oct 31 10:56:10 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 apfBlacklistMobileStationEntry2
(apf_ms.c:3560) Changing state for mobile 00:1b:77:42:07:69 on AP
00:1c:b0:ea:5f:c0 from Associated to Exclusion-list (1)
Wed Oct 31 10:56:10 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile
Station: (callerId: 44) in 10 seconds
Wed Oct 31 10:56:10 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 8021X_REQD (3) Change
state to START (0) last state 8021X_REQD (3)
Wed Oct 31 10:56:10 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 0.0.0.0 START (0) Reached FAILURE:
from line 3522
Wed Oct 31 10:56:10 2007: 00:1b:77:42:07:69 Scheduling deletion of Mobile
Station: (callerId: 9) in 10 seconds

ةلص تاذا تامولعم

- [نم تاليزنت لاوي نفلما معدلا Cisco](#)

ةمچرتل هذه ل و ح

ةلأل تاي نقتل ن م ة و مچ م ادخت ساب دن تسم ل ا اذ ه Cisco ت مچرت
م ل ا ل ا ا ن ا ع مچ م ف ن م دخت س م ل م عد و ت م م م دقت ل ة م ش ب ل و
م ك ة ق م ق د ن و ك ت ن ل ة مچرت ل ض ف ا ن ا ة ظ ح ا ل م م چ ر م . ة ص ا خ ل م ه ت غ ل ب
Cisco مچرت م ا م د ق م م ا ت ل ا ة م ف ا ر ت ح ا ل ا ة مچرت ل ا م ل ا ح ل ا و ه
ل ا ا م ا د ا د ع و چ ر ل ا ب م ص و ت و ت ا مچرت ل ا ه ذ ه ة ق د ن ع ا ه ت م ل و ئ س م
Systems (ر ف و ت م ط ب ا ر ل ا) م ل ص ا ل ا م ل م ل ا ح ل ا ن ا ل ا دن ت س م ل ا