

# ديدهت دض ةي امحل ا هي جوت ءاطخا فاشكتسا اهحال صا و FirePOWER

## تايوت حمل

[ةمدقم](#)

[ةيساس الابل طتم](#)

[تابل طتم](#)

[ةمدختسم ل تانوك](#)

[ةيساس ا تامول عم](#)

[FTD منح هي جوت ةداعل تايلا](#)

[ةيسسيئر ةطقن](#)

[\(LINA\) تانايبل ا يوتسم هي جوت كولس](#)

[ةيسسيئرل طاقن](#)

[FTD تاي لمع بيترت](#)

[نيوك ت](#)

[ل اصلال نغ شحبلا ل ا ادانتسا هي جوتل ةداعل - 1 ةل ا](#)

[ميوعتل ةل عم](#)

[Conn-holddown ةل عم](#)

[NAT شحب ل ا ادانتسا هي جوتل ةداعل - 2 ةل ا](#)

[\(PBR\) ةسايسل ا يلغ مئاقلا هي جوتل ا ل ا ادانتسا هي جوتل ةداعل - 3 ةل ا](#)

[تابل طتم](#)

[ل ا](#)

[ةيقيقح رورم ةكرح عم رابتخا](#)

[PBR ءاطخا جحصت](#)

[PBR رماوا صخلم](#)

[ماعل ا هي جوتل نغ شحبلا ل ا ادانتسا هي جوتل ةداعل - 4 ةل ا](#)

[ةهجاو Null0](#)

[تابل طتم](#)

[ل ا](#)

[\(ECMP\) ةفلكتل ا ةيواسنم ةددعتم تاراسم](#)

[FTD ةرادا يوتسم](#)

[ةيسسيئرل ةطقن](#)

[ةيصىخش تال LINA FTD ةهجاو هي جوت](#)

## ةمدقم

هي جوت ةداعل (FTD) ةيرانل ا ةقاولا ديهت دض ءافدل "مايق ةي فيك دن تسم ل ا ذه فصي ةفلتخم هي جوت ميهافم ذي فنن و مزحل

## ةيساس الابل طتم



# FTD Deployment and Interface Modes

## Deployment Modes:

- Routed
  - Transparent
- from classic ASA

## Interface Modes:

- Routed
  - Switched (BVI)
- from classic ASA
- Passive
  - Passive (ERSPAN)
  - Inline Pair
  - Inline Pair with tap
- from classic Firepower IPS

عضو إلى ادانتسا تانايبلا يوتسم في مزحلا هيچوت ةداعإ FTD موق فيك لودجلا صخلي  
ةيلضفألا بسح هيچوتلا ةداعإ تايلا درست. ةهأولا

| FTD Deployment mode   | FTD Interface mode   | Forwarding Mechanism                                                                                                                                                |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Routed                | Routed               | Packet forwarding based on the following order:<br>1. Connection lookup<br>2. Nat lookup (xlate)<br>3. Policy Based Routing (PBR)<br>4. Global routing table lookup |
| Routed or Transparent | Switched (BVI)       | 1. NAT lookup<br>2. Destination MAC Address L2 Lookup*                                                                                                              |
| Routed or Transparent | Inline Pair          | The packet will be forwarded based on the pair configuration.                                                                                                       |
| Routed or Transparent | Inline Pair with Tap | The original packet will be forwarded based on the pair configuration. The copy of the packet will be dropped internally                                            |
| Routed or Transparent | Passive              | The packet is dropped internally                                                                                                                                    |
| Routed                | Passive (ERSPAN)     | The packet is dropped internally                                                                                                                                    |

تالاحلا ضعب في راسملا نع تحبلااب فافشلا عضولا في FTD موق \*

## MAC Address vs. Route Lookups

For traffic within a bridge group, the outgoing interface of a packet is determined by performing a destination MAC address lookup instead of a route lookup.

Route lookups, however, are necessary for the following situations:

- Traffic originating on the Firepower Threat Defense device—Add a default/static route on the Firepower Threat Defense device for traffic destined for a remote network where a syslog server, for example, is located.
- Voice over IP (VoIP) and TFTP traffic, and the endpoint is at least one hop away—Add a static route on the Firepower Threat Defense device for traffic destined for the remote endpoint so that secondary connections are successful. The Firepower Threat Defense device creates a temporary "pinhole" in the access control policy to allow the secondary connection; and because the connection might use a different set of IP addresses than the primary connection, the Firepower Threat Defense device needs to perform a route lookup to install the pinhole on the correct interface.

Affected applications include:

- H.323
- RTSP
- SIP
- Skinny (SCCP)
- SQL\*Net
- SunRPC
- TFTP
- Traffic at least one hop away for which the Firepower Threat Defense device performs NAT—Configure a static route on the Firepower Threat Defense device for traffic destined for the remote network. You also need a static route on the upstream router for traffic destined for the mapped addresses to be sent to the Firepower Threat Defense device.

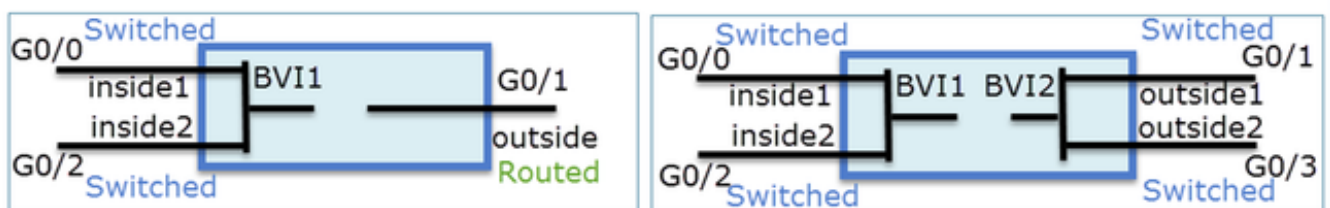


لي صافات التال نم دي زم يل ع لوصح لال [FMC](#) لي ل عجار

لم اكتم ال هي جوت ال (FTD) عرس ال قئاف لاس رال اجم ان رب م عدي 6.2.x رادصا عم لال ال وه ام كو (IRB):

## FTD Integrated Routing and Bridging (IRB)

- Available as from 6.2.x
- Allows an FTD in **Routed mode** to have multiple interfaces (up to 64) to be part of the **same VLAN** and perform L2 switching between them
- BVI-to-Routed or BVI-to-BVI Routing is allowed



BVI: نم ققحت ال رم اوأ

## Verification commands

```
firepower# show bridge-group
```

```
firepower# show ip
```

| Interface              | Name                 | IP address   | Subnet mask   | Method |
|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------|
| GigabitEthernet0/0     | <b>VLAN1576_G0-0</b> | 203.0.113.1  | 255.255.255.0 | manual |
| GigabitEthernet0/1     | <b>VLAN1577_G0-1</b> | 192.168.1.15 | 255.255.255.0 | manual |
| GigabitEthernet0/2     | <b>VLAN1576_G0-2</b> | 203.0.113.1  | 255.255.255.0 | manual |
| GigabitEthernet0/4.100 | SUB1                 | 203.0.113.1  | 255.255.255.0 | manual |
| BVI1                   | <b>LAN</b>           | 203.0.113.1  | 255.255.255.0 | manual |
| BVI2                   | LAN2                 | 192.168.1.15 | 255.255.255.0 | manual |

- BVI nameif is used in L3 Routing configuration

```
firepower# show run route
```

```
route LAN 1.1.1.0 255.255.255.0 203.0.113.5 1
```

- BVI member name if is used in policies like NAT configuration

```
firepower# show run nat
```

```
nat (VLAN1576 G0-0,VLAN1577 G0-1) source dynamic any interface
```

```
nat (VLAN1576_G0-2,VLAN1577_G0-1) source dynamic any interface
```

## ةيسيئر ةطقن

ر:مأا اذه ىلإ ةمزحلا هيجوت ةداعإ دننست ، BVIs (IRB) وأ ةهجوملا تاهجاوولل ةبسنلاب

- لاصتالال ن ع شحب ال
- UN-NAT ب اضيأ فرعي (NAT، ةياع) NAT شحب
- (PBR) ةسايسلا ل ع مئاقلا ل هيجوتال
- يمومعلا ل هيجوتال لودج شحب

## NAT؟ ردصم نع اذام

م.امع ال هي جوت ال شح ب دع ب ردصم ال NAT نم ق قحت ال متي

**٥. هجوما على عضو دنتسملا اذه عيقب زكرت**

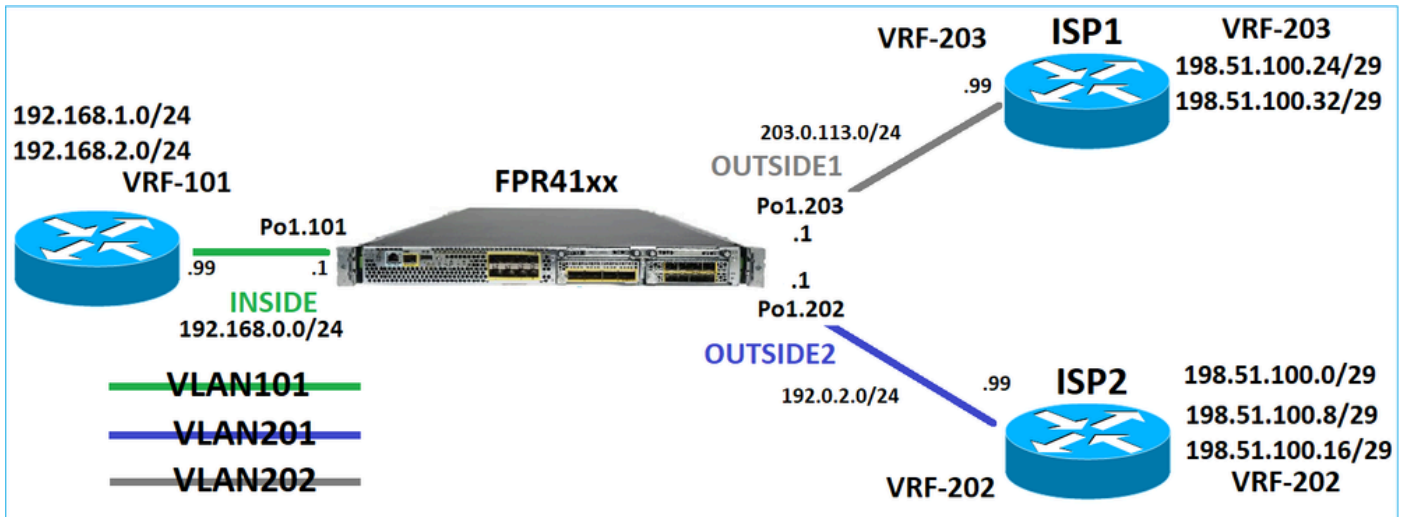
(LINA) تانايېلا يوتسم هيچوت كولس

نيت لحرم ي ف مزحلا هي جوت دءاع اب FTD LINA موقى هه جوملا هه جاولا عضوي ف

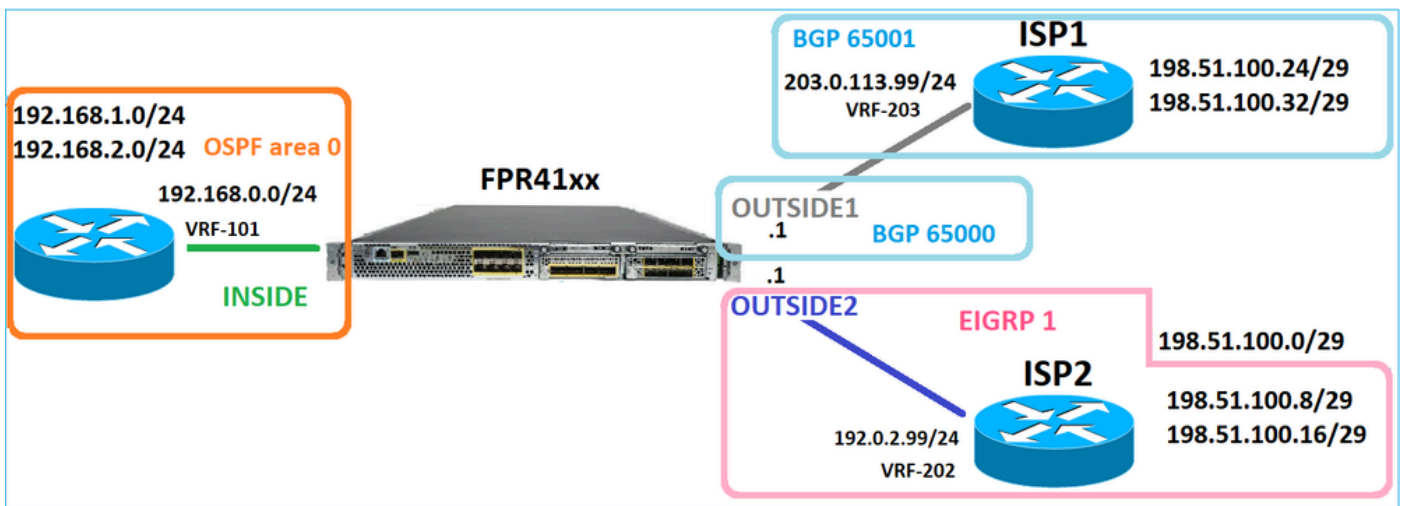
جورخالا ۋە جاۋ دىدەت - 1 ۋەل ھارمىلا

## ةيلات لة ووطخل ا دي دحت - 2 ة لحرمل

ل:كِيهلا اذه رابتعالا نيغب ذخ



اذه هي جوت لا مي صتو:



FTD: هي جوت ني وكت:

```
firepower# show run router
router ospf 1
network 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.0 area 0
log-adj-changes
!
router bgp 65000
bgp log-neighbor-changes
bgp router-id vrf auto-assign
address-family ipv4 unicast
neighbor 203.0.113.99 remote-as 65001
neighbor 203.0.113.99 ebgp-multihop 255
neighbor 203.0.113.99 transport path-mtu-discovery disable
neighbor 203.0.113.99 activate
no auto-summary
no synchronization
exit-address-family
!
router eigrp 1
no default-information in
no default-information out
no eigrp log-neighbor-warnings
```

```
no eigrp log-neighbor-changes
network 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0
!
firepower# show run route
route OUTSIDE2 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 192.0.2.99 1
```

مكتح الت يوتسم - FTD (RIB) هي جوت تامول عم ةدعاق:

```
firepower# show route | begin Gate
Gateway of last resort is not set
```

```
C 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, OUTSIDE2
L 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, OUTSIDE2
C 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, INSIDE
L 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, INSIDE
O 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.255
[110/11] via 192.168.0.99, 01:11:25, INSIDE
O 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.255
[110/11] via 192.168.0.99, 01:11:15, INSIDE
S 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 [1/0] via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
D 198.51.100.8 255.255.255.248
[90/130816] via 192.0.2.99, 01:08:11, OUTSIDE2
D 198.51.100.16 255.255.255.248
[90/130816] via 192.0.2.99, 01:08:04, OUTSIDE2
B 198.51.100.24 255.255.255.248 [20/0] via 203.0.113.99, 00:28:29
B 198.51.100.32 255.255.255.248 [20/0] via 203.0.113.99, 00:28:16
C 203.0.113.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, OUTSIDE1
L 203.0.113.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, OUTSIDE1
```

تانا يبل يوتسم - ق فاوتم لال FTD (ASP) ل عيرس لال نامأل راسم هي جوت لودج:

```
firepower# show asp table routing
route table timestamp: 91
in 169.254.1.1 255.255.255.255 identity
in 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.255 identity
in 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 identity
in 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.255 via 192.168.0.99, INSIDE
in 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.255 via 192.168.0.99, INSIDE
in 203.0.113.1 255.255.255.255 identity
in 169.254.1.0 255.255.255.248 nlp_int_tap
in 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
in 198.51.100.8 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
in 198.51.100.16 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
in 198.51.100.24 255.255.255.248 via 203.0.113.99 (unresolved, timestamp: 89)
in 198.51.100.32 255.255.255.248 via 203.0.113.99 (unresolved, timestamp: 90)
in 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.0 INSIDE
in 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0 OUTSIDE2
in 203.0.113.0 255.255.255.0 OUTSIDE1
in ff02::1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in ff02::1:ff01:3 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in ff02::1:ff00:1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in fe80::200:ff:fe01:3 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in fd00:0:0:1::1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
```



```

in fd00:0:0:1:: ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:: nlp_int_tap
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 OUTSIDE1
out 203.0.113.1 255.255.255.255 OUTSIDE1
out 203.0.113.0 255.255.255.0 OUTSIDE1
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 OUTSIDE1
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 OUTSIDE2
out 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.8 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.16 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0 OUTSIDE2
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 OUTSIDE2
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 INSIDE
out 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.255 INSIDE
out 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.255 via 192.168.0.99, INSIDE
out 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.255 via 192.168.0.99, INSIDE
out 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.0 INSIDE
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 INSIDE
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 cmi_mgmt_int_tap
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 cmi_mgmt_int_tap
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 ha_ctl_nlp_int_tap
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 ha_ctl_nlp_int_tap
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 ccl_ha_nlp_int_tap
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 ccl_ha_nlp_int_tap
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 nlp_int_tap
out 169.254.1.1 255.255.255.255 nlp_int_tap
out 169.254.1.0 255.255.255.248 nlp_int_tap
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 nlp_int_tap
out fd00:0:0:1::1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff nlp_int_tap
out fd00:0:0:1:: ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:: nlp_int_tap
out fe80:: ffc0:: nlp_int_tap
out ff00:: ff00:: nlp_int_tap
out 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 via 0.0.0.0, identity
out :: :: via 0.0.0.0, identity

```

## ةيسئئرلا طاقنل

(جورخال) جورخال ةهجاو (ASA - فيكتلل لباقال نامأل زاهجل ةهباشم ةقيرطب) FTD ددحي لواحي، ددحملا نراقلل مث (ASP هيجوت لودجل 'in' تالاخلال ىلإ رظني هنإف، كذل) ةمزحلل ىلإ (ASP هيجوت لودجل 'out' تالاخلال ىلإ رظني هنإف، كذل) ةيلاتل ةوطخل ىلإ روثعل لاثملا لئبس:

```

firepower# show asp table routing | include in.*198.51.100.0
in 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
firepower#
firepower# show asp table routing | include out.*OUTSIDE2
out 255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255 OUTSIDE2
out 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.8 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.16 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0 OUTSIDE2
out 224.0.0.0 240.0.0.0 OUTSIDE2

```



تقوم ال ARP بنزخ ة ركاذ نم LINA ققحتي ،اهلح مت يتي ال ةيالات ال ةوطخلل ةبس نلاب ،اريخأو  
حل اص رواج تل

ة: لملعمل ال هذ مزل ال عبت تل FTD ةادأ دكؤت

```
firepower# packet-tracer input INSIDE icmp 192.168.1.1 8 0 198.51.100.1
```

Phase: 1

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 7582 ns

Config:

Implicit Rule

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 2

Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP

Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 8474 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

Phase: 3

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype: log

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 5017 ns

Config:

access-group CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ global

access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ advanced permit ip any any rule-id 268434433

access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268434433: ACCESS POLICY: mzafeiro\_empty - Default

access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268434433: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE

Additional Information:

This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached

Phase: 4

Type: CONN-SETTINGS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 5017 ns

Config:

class-map class-default

match any

policy-map global\_policy

class class-default

set connection advanced-options UM\_STATIC\_TCP\_MAP

service-policy global\_policy global

Additional Information:

Phase: 5

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 5017 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 6  
Type: IP-OPTIONS  
Subtype:

Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 5017 ns  
Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 7  
Type: INSPECT  
Subtype: np-inspect  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 57534 ns  
Config:

class-map inspection\_default  
match default-inspection-traffic  
policy-map global\_policy  
class inspection\_default  
inspect icmp  
service-policy global\_policy global  
Additional Information:

Phase: 8  
Type: INSPECT  
Subtype: np-inspect  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 3122 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:

Phase: 9  
Type: NAT  
Subtype: per-session  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 29882 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:

Phase: 10  
Type: IP-OPTIONS  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 446 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:

Phase: 11  
Type: FLOW-CREATION  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 20962 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
New flow created with id 178, packet dispatched to next module

Phase: 12  
Type: EXTERNAL-INSPECT  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 20070 ns

Config:  
Additional Information:  
Application: 'SNORT Inspect'

Phase: 13  
Type: SNORT  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 870592 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Snort Trace:  
Packet: ICMP  
Session: new snort session  
Snort id 1, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict PASS  
Snort Verdict: (pass-packet) allow this packet

Phase: 14  
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP  
Subtype: Resolve Preferred Egress interface  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 6244 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

Phase: 15  
Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP  
Subtype: Resolve Nexthop IP address to MAC  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 1784 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Found adjacency entry for Next-hop 192.0.2.99 on interface OUTSIDE2  
Adjacency :Active  
MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 5 reference 1

Result:  
input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)  
input-status: up  
input-line-status: up  
output-interface: OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)  
output-status: up  
output-line-status: up  
Action: allow  
Time Taken: 1046760 ns

مكحتل اىوتسم يف رهظي امك FTD ARP لودج

```
firepower# show arp
OUTSIDE1 203.0.113.99 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 3051
OUTSIDE2 192.0.2.99 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 5171
```

رارق ضرفل ARP:

```

firepower# ping 192.168.0.99
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.0.99, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
firepower# show arp
INSIDE 192.168.0.99 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 45
OUTSIDE1 203.0.113.99 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 32
OUTSIDE2 192.0.2.99 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 1

```

تانا يبالا يوتسم ي ف رهظي امك FTD ARP لودج:

```

firepower# show asp table arp

Context: single_vf, Interface: OUTSIDE1
203.0.113.99 Active 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 2 reference 1

Context: single_vf, Interface: OUTSIDE2
192.0.2.99 Active 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 5 reference 0

Context: single_vf, Interface: INSIDE
192.168.0.99 Active 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 5 reference 0

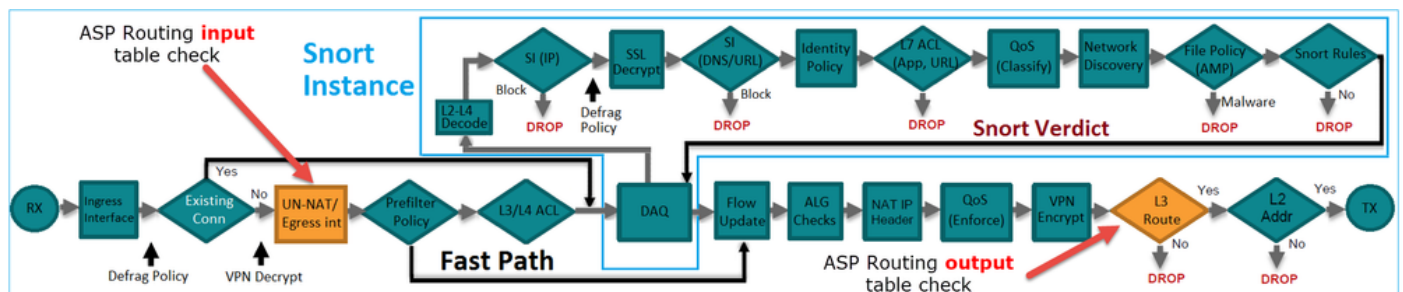
Context: single_vf, Interface: identity
:: Active 0000.0000.0000 hits 0 reference 0
0.0.0.0 Active 0000.0000.0000 hits 848 reference 0

Last clearing of hits counters: Never

```

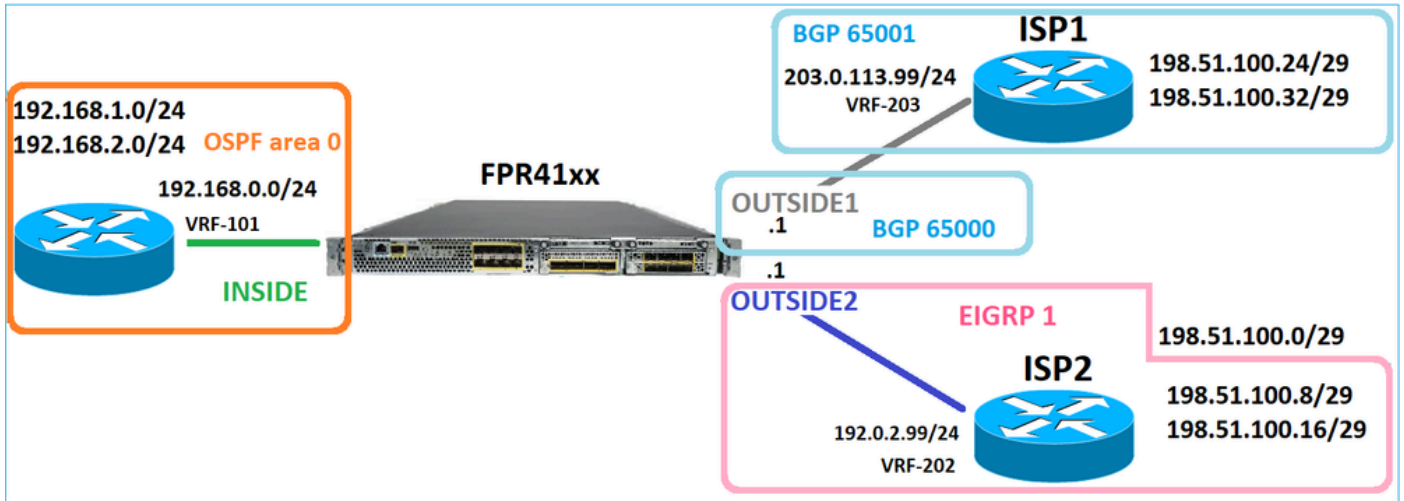
FTD تاي لملع بيترت

جارجا لاولا لادال ASP هي جوت تا صوحف عارجا ناكم و تاي لملع ال بيترت ةروصل ضرعت



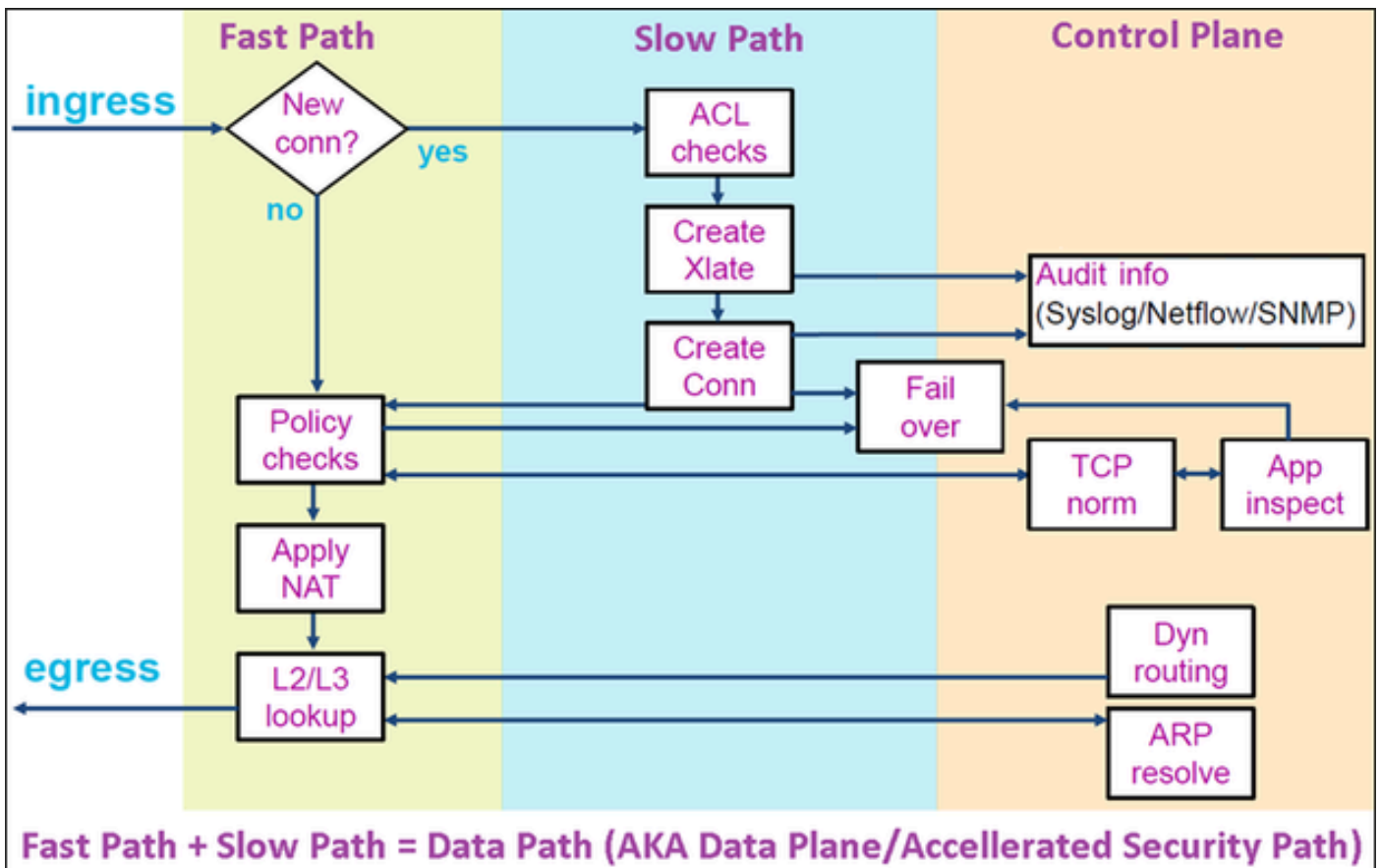
نيوكتالا

لاصتالا نع شحبلا يلا اذانتسا هي جوتالا ةداعا - 1 ةلا حلا



DataPath هي عملية FTD LINA كرحمل يسيئرل نوكمل ناف، اقبس م قرأشإل تمت امكو (فورعمل) DataPath نوكتي، كلذى لىل عوالع. (زاهجلى ون ددع لىل ادا نسا ةددعتم تال يثم) فني راسم نم (ASP - عيرسلال نامأل راسم مساب اضيأ:

1. عيرسلال راسم الم علم ب موقبي) ديدج لاصتا عاشنإ نع لوؤسم = عي طب راسم.
2. ةأشنم لال لاصتال لىل يمتنت يتل مزحل جلاع ي = عيرسلال راسم ل.



- م كحتال يوتسم تايوتحم show route و show arp لثم رماو أضرعت.
- ASP تايوتحم show asp table arp و show asp table routing لثم رماو أضرعت، يرأ ةيخان نم لعلالاب هق يبطت متي ام وهو (Datapath).

FTD Inside: ةهجاو لىل عبتتال مادختساب طاقتلالا نيكمت

```
firepower# capture CAPI trace detail interface INSIDE match ip host 192.168.1.1 host 198.51.100.1
```

FTD: لالځ نم Telnet لمع ةسلج حتف

```
Router1# telnet 198.51.100.1 /vrf VRF-101 /source-interface lo1
Trying 198.51.100.1 ... Open
```

(هأجت إال ةيثال ث TCP ةحفاصم طاقث ل م تي) لاصتال ةيادب نم مزحل FTD روص رهظت

```
firepower# show capture CAPI
```

26 packets captured

```
1: 10:50:38.407190 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 1306692135:1306692135(0) w
2: 10:50:38.408929 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.57734: S 1412677784:1412677784(0) a
3: 10:50:38.409265 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: . ack 1412677785 win 4128
4: 10:50:38.409433 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: P 1306692136:1306692154(18)
5: 10:50:38.409845 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: . ack 1412677785 win 4128
6: 10:50:38.410135 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.57734: . ack 1306692154 win 4110
7: 10:50:38.411355 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.57734: P 1412677785:1412677797(12)
8: 10:50:38.413049 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: P 1306692154:1306692157(3) a
9: 10:50:38.413140 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: P 1306692157:1306692166(9) a
10: 10:50:38.414071 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.57734: . 1412677797:1412678322(525
...
```

لماش صحفو، رمم ةي طب FTD LINA لالځ نم طبر اذه رمي. (TCP SYN) لولأال ةمزحل عبتت  
ةلأال هذه في م تي دشحت

```
firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 1 trace
```

26 packets captured

```
1: 10:50:38.407190 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 1306692135:1306692135(0)
Phase: 1
Type: CAPTURE
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 4683 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:
in id=0x1505f1d17940, priority=13, domain=capture, deny=false
hits=1783, user_data=0x1505f2096910, cs_id=0x0, l3_type=0x0
src mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000
dst mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000
input_ifc=INSIDE, output_ifc=any
```

Phase: 2  
Type: ACCESS-LIST  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 4683 ns  
Config:  
Implicit Rule  
Additional Information:  
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:  
in id=0x1502a7ba4d40, priority=1, domain=permit, deny=false  
hits=28, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, l3\_type=0x8  
src mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000  
dst mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0100.0000.0000  
input\_ifc=INSIDE, output\_ifc=any

Phase: 3  
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP  
Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 5798 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

Phase: 4  
Type: ACCESS-LIST  
Subtype: log  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 3010 ns  
Config:  
access-group CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ global  
access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ advanced permit ip any any rule-id 268434433  
access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268434433: ACCESS POLICY: mzafeiro\_empty - Default  
access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268434433: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE  
Additional Information:  
This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached  
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:  
in id=0x1505f1e2e980, priority=12, domain=permit, deny=false  
hits=4, user\_data=0x15024a56b940, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0  
src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any  
dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any,, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none  
input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any

Phase: 5  
Type: CONN-SETTINGS  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 3010 ns  
Config:  
class-map class-default  
match any  
policy-map global\_policy  
class class-default  
set connection advanced-options UM\_STATIC\_TCP\_MAP  
service-policy global\_policy global  
Additional Information:  
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:  
in id=0x1505f1f18bc0, priority=7, domain=conn-set, deny=false  
hits=4, user\_data=0x1505f1f13f70, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0  
src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any  
dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none



input\_ifc=INSIDE(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any

Phase: 6

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 3010 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x15052e96b150, priority=0, domain=nat-per-session, deny=false

hits=125, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=6

src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any

dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none

input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any

Phase: 7

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 3010 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x1502a7bacde0, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true

hits=19, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0

src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any

dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none

input\_ifc=INSIDE(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any

Phase: 8

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 52182 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Reverse Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x15052e96b150, priority=0, domain=nat-per-session, deny=false

hits=127, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=6

src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any

dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none

input\_ifc=any, output\_ifc=any

Phase: 9

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 892 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Reverse Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x1502a7f9b460, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true

hits=38, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0

src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any

dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none

input\_ifc=OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any

Phase: 10

Type: FLOW-CREATION

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 25422 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
New flow created with id 244, packet dispatched to next module  
Module information for forward flow ...  
snp\_fp\_inspect\_ip\_options  
snp\_fp\_tcp\_normalizer  
snp\_fp\_tcp\_proxy  
snp\_fp\_snort  
snp\_fp\_tcp\_proxy  
snp\_fp\_translate  
snp\_fp\_tcp\_normalizer  
snp\_fp\_adjacency  
snp\_fp\_fragment  
snp\_ifc\_stat

Module information for reverse flow ...  
snp\_fp\_inspect\_ip\_options  
snp\_fp\_tcp\_normalizer  
snp\_fp\_translate  
snp\_fp\_tcp\_proxy  
snp\_fp\_snort  
snp\_fp\_tcp\_proxy  
snp\_fp\_tcp\_normalizer  
snp\_fp\_adjacency  
snp\_fp\_fragment  
snp\_ifc\_stat

Phase: 11  
Type: EXTERNAL-INSPECT  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 36126 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Application: 'SNORT Inspect'

Phase: 12  
Type: SNORT  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 564636 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Snort Trace:  
Packet: TCP, SYN, seq 182318660  
Session: new snort session  
AppID: service unknown (0), application unknown (0)  
Snort id 28, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict PASS  
Snort Verdict: (pass-packet) allow this packet

Phase: 13  
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP  
Subtype: Resolve Preferred Egress interface  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 7136 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

Phase: 14  
Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP

Subtype: Resolve Nexthop IP address to MAC  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 2230 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Found adjacency entry for Next-hop 192.0.2.99 on interface OUTSIDE2  
Adjacency :Active  
MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 10 reference 1

Phase: 15  
Type: CAPTURE  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 5352 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:  
out id=0x150521389870, priority=13, domain=capture, deny=false  
hits=1788, user\_data=0x1505f1d2b630, cs\_id=0x0, l3\_type=0x0  
src mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000  
dst mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000  
input\_ifc=OUTSIDE2, output\_ifc=any

Result:  
input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)  
input-status: up  
input-line-status: up  
output-interface: OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)  
output-status: up  
output-line-status: up  
Action: allow  
Time Taken: 721180 ns

1 packet shown  
firepower#

طشن لاصتا قباطت يتال مزلحال. قفدتال س فن نم ى رخا لخدم مزلح عبتت

firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 3 trace

33 packets captured

3: 10:50:38.409265 802.1Q vlan#101 P0 192.168.1.1.57734 > 198.51.100.1.23: . ack 1412677785 win 4128  
Phase: 1  
Type: CAPTURE  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 2676 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:  
in id=0x1505f1d17940, priority=13, domain=capture, deny=false  
hits=105083, user\_data=0x1505f2096910, cs\_id=0x0, l3\_type=0x0  
src mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000  
dst mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000  
input\_ifc=INSIDE, output\_ifc=any

Phase: 2  
Type: ACCESS-LIST  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 2676 ns  
Config:  
Implicit Rule  
Additional Information:  
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:  
in id=0x1502a7ba4d40, priority=1, domain=permit, deny=false  
hits=45, user\_data=0x0, cs\_id=0x0, l3\_type=0x8  
src mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000  
dst mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0100.0000.0000  
input\_ifc=INSIDE, output\_ifc=any

Phase: 3  
Type: FLOW-LOOKUP  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 1338 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Found flow with id 2552, using existing flow  
Module information for forward flow ...  
snp\_fp\_inspect\_ip\_options  
snp\_fp\_tcp\_normalizer  
snp\_fp\_snort  
snp\_fp\_translate  
snp\_fp\_tcp\_normalizer  
snp\_fp\_adjacency  
snp\_fp\_fragment  
snp\_ifc\_stat

Module information for reverse flow ...  
snp\_fp\_inspect\_ip\_options  
snp\_fp\_tcp\_normalizer  
snp\_fp\_translate  
snp\_fp\_snort  
snp\_fp\_tcp\_normalizer  
snp\_fp\_adjacency  
snp\_fp\_fragment  
snp\_ifc\_stat

Phase: 4  
Type: EXTERNAL-INSPECT  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 16502 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Application: 'SNORT Inspect'

Phase: 5  
Type: SNORT  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 12934 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Snort Trace:  
Packet: TCP, ACK, seq 1306692136, ack 1412677785

AppID: service unknown (0), application unknown (0)  
Snort id 19, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict PASS  
Snort Verdict: (pass-packet) allow this packet

Result:  
input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)  
input-status: up  
input-line-status: up  
Action: allow  
Time Taken: 36126 ns

1 packet shown  
firepower#

موقع التلة مهم

ةللكشمل

ةصاخ) لجاللة لوط UDP تالاصت إءاشن إىل إلقؤملا راسملا رارق تسإ مدع يدؤى نأ نكمى  
بولطملا نم رثكأ ةفلتخم FTD تاهجاو لالخم نم FTD لالخم نم (ةللفلاب

لحل

ةمىقل نع ةفلتخم ةمىق إىل ةلملل ينمزل لصالل نىىعتب مق، لكذالصال  
ةلطملا ةىضارفال:

Firewall Management Center

Devices / Platform Settings Editor

Overview

Analysis

Policies

Devices

Objects

Integration

FTD4100-1

Enter Description

ARP Inspection

Banner

DNS

External Authentication

Fragment Settings

HTTP Access

ICMP Access

SSH Access

SMTP Server

SNMP

SSL

Syslog

Timeouts

Time Synchronization

Time Zone

UCAPL/CC Compliance

Console Timeout\*

0

(0 - 1440 mins)

Translation Slot(xlate)

Default

3:00:00

(3:0:0 or 0:1:0 - 1193:0:0)

Connection(Conn)

Default

1:00:00

(0:0:0 or 0:5:0 - 1193:0:0)

Half-Closed

Default

0:10:00

(0:0:0 or 0:0:30 - 1193:0:0)

UDP

Default

0:02:00

(0:0:0 or 0:1:0 - 1193:0:0)

ICMP

Default

0:00:02

(0:0:2 or 0:0:2 - 1193:0:0)

RPC/Sun RPC

Default

0:10:00

(0:0:0 or 0:1:0 - 1193:0:0)

H.225

Default

1:00:00

(0:0:0 or 0:0:0 - 1193:0:0)

H.323

Default

0:05:00

(0:0:0 or 0:0:0 - 1193:0:0)

SIP

Default

0:30:00

(0:0:0 or 0:5:0 - 1193:0:0)

SIP Media

Default

0:02:00

(0:0:0 or 0:1:0 - 1193:0:0)

SIP Disconnect:

Default

0:02:00

(0:02:0 or 0:0:1 - 0:10:0)

SIP Invite

Default

0:03:00

(0:1:0 or 0:1:0 - 0:30:0)

SIP Provisional Media

Default

0:02:00

(0:2:0 or 0:1:0 - 0:30:0)

Floating Connection

Default

0:00:00

(0:0:0 or 0:0:30 - 1193:0:0)

Xlate-PAT

Default

0:00:30

(0:0:30 or 0:0:30 - 0:5:0)

رم اوآل عجرم نم

|               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| floating-conn | When multiple routes exist to a network with different metrics, the ASA uses the one with the best metric at the time of connection creation. If a better route becomes available, then this timeout lets connections be closed so a connection can be reestablished to use the better route. The default is 0 (the connection never times out). To make it possible to use better routes, set the timeout to a value between 0:0:30 and 1193:0:0. |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

ةسلج نم ليمحتلا ةداع| دعب UDP تالاصت| لش في :ةلاحلا ةسارد عجار ،ليصافتلا نم ديزمل  
CiscoLive BRKSEC-3020:

# Floating Connection Timeout

- The “bad” connection never times out since the UDP traffic is constantly flowing
  - TCP is stateful, so the connection would terminate and re-establish on its own
  - ASA needs to tear the original connection down when the corresponding route changes
  - ASA 8.4(2)+ introduces **timeout floating-conn** to accomplish this goal

```
asa# show run timeout
timeout xlate 9:00:00
timeout pat-xlate 0:00:30
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02
timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323 0:05:00 h225 1:00:00 mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00
timeout sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite 0:03:00 sip-disconnect 0:02:00
timeout sip-provisional-media 0:02:00 uauth 9:00:00 absolute uauth 0:01:00 inactivity
timeout tcp-proxy-reassembly 0:01:00
timeout floating-conn 0:00:00
asa#
asa# configure terminal
asa(config)# timeout floating-conn 0:01:00
```

Schedule the conn entry for termination in 1 minute if a matching packet yields a different egress interface on route lookup

## Conn-holddown

### لشكش

تبات لاصتا قباطات رورمال كك نكلو، (هتلازا متت) راسمال طبه

### لحل

لشكش بززمال نيكمت متي ASA 9.6.2 على conn-holddown لزم فاضا تمت  
FlexConfig أو FMC مدختسم هجاو طساوب موعدم ريغ (7.1.x) ايلاح نكلو، يضارتفا  
FMC في نيوكتلل فقوللا لزم رفوت مدع: [ENH](#): قلاصلا تاذا تاني سحتلا

ASA CLI ليلد نم

|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>conn-holddown</b> | How long the system should maintain a connection when the route used by the connection no longer exists or is inactive. If the route does not become active within this holddown period, the connection is freed. The purpose of the connection holddown timer is to reduce the effect of route flapping, where routes might come up and go down quickly. You can reduce the holddown timer to make route convergence happen more quickly. The default is 15 seconds, the range is 00:00:00 to 00:00:15. |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

```
firepower# show run all timeout
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout pat-xlate 0:00:30
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00 sctp 0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02
timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323 0:05:00 h225 1:00:00 mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00
timeout sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite 0:03:00 sip-disconnect 0:02:00
timeout sip-provisional-media 0:02:00 uauth 0:05:00 absolute
timeout tcp-proxy-reassembly 0:00:30
timeout floating-conn 0:00:00
timeout conn-holddown 0:00:15
timeout igp stale-route 0:01:10
```

```
firepower# capture CAPI trace detail interface INSIDE match ip host 192.168.1.1 host 198.51.100.1
firepower# capture CAP01 interface OUTSIDE1 match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
firepower# capture CAP02 interface OUTSIDE2 match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
firepower# show capture
capture CAPI type raw-data trace detail interface INSIDE [Capturing - 0 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 host 198.51.100.1
capture CAP01 type raw-data interface OUTSIDE1 [Capturing - 0 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
capture CAP02 type raw-data interface OUTSIDE2 [Capturing - 0 bytes]
```



```
match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
```

198.51.100.1 إلى 192.168.1.1 نم Telnet جمانرب ىلع لمع ةسلج أدبا

```
Router1# telnet 198.51.100.1 /vrf VRF-101 /source-interface lo1
Trying 198.51.100.1 ...
% Connection timed out; remote host not responding
```

نراق 2 چراخ وأ 1 چراخ كرتي عيش ال نكلو، FTD ىل مزحل لصت

```
firepower# show capture
capture CAPI type raw-data trace detail interface INSIDE [Capturing - 156 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 host 198.51.100.1
capture CAP01 type raw-data interface OUTSIDE1 [Capturing - 0 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
capture CAP02 type raw-data interface OUTSIDE2 [Capturing - 0 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
```

ةمزحل لوح (صاخ لكشب UN-NAT) NAT نأ (UN-NAT) 3 ةلحرمل حضوت TCP. ماظن ةمزح عبتت  
ة: ةيلاتل ةوطخل نع ثحبلل Outside1 ةهءاول ىل

```
firepower# show capture CAPI
2 packets captured
1: 11:22:59.179678 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.38790 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 1174675193:1174675193(0) w
2: 11:23:01.179632 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.38790 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 1174675193:1174675193(0) w
2 packets shown
firepower#
```

```
firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 1 trace detail

2 packets captured

1: 11:22:59.179678 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 00be.75f6.1dae 0x8100 Length: 62
802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.38790 > 198.51.100.1.23: S [tcp sum ok] 1174675193:1174675193(0) win 412
...

Phase: 3
Type: UN-NAT
Subtype: static
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 6244 ns
Config:
```

nat (INSIDE,OUTSIDE1) source static host\_192.168.1.1 host\_192.168.1.1 destination static host\_198.51.100.1/23 to 198.51.100.1/23  
Additional Information:  
NAT divert to egress interface OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)  
Untranslate 198.51.100.1/23 to 198.51.100.1/23

...

Phase: 12  
Type: FLOW-CREATION  
Subtype:  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 25422 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
New flow created with id 2614, packet dispatched to next module  
Module information for forward flow ...  
snf\_fp\_inspect\_ip\_options  
snf\_fp\_tcp\_normalizer  
snf\_fp\_tcp\_proxy  
snf\_fp\_snort  
snf\_fp\_tcp\_proxy  
snf\_fp\_translate  
snf\_fp\_tcp\_normalizer  
snf\_fp\_adjacency  
snf\_fp\_fragment  
snf\_ifc\_stat

Phase: 15  
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP  
Subtype: Resolve Preferred Egress interface  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 8028 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

Phase: 16  
Type: SUBOPTIMAL-LOOKUP  
Subtype: suboptimal next-hop  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 446 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Input route lookup returned ifc OUTSIDE2 is not same as existing ifc OUTSIDE1

Result:  
input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)  
input-status: up  
input-line-status: up  
output-interface: OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)  
output-status: up  
output-line-status: up  
Action: drop  
Time Taken: 777375 ns  
Drop-reason: (no-adjacency) No valid adjacency, Drop-location: frame 0x00005577204a7287 flow (NA)/NA

1 packet shown

NAT هي لمعة طساوب اهدي دحت متي تال جورال هجاو نأ لثم أا نود ثحب ليني، هالال هذه في ASP لال دا لودج في ددحمال جورال هجاو نع فلتخت (1 جراخ):

```
firepower# show asp table routing | include 198.51.100.0
in 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
out 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
```

1: جراخال هجاوالا لعل مئاع يكي تاتاسا نكاس راسم ةفاضل وه لم تحمال ليدبال لال:

```
firepower# show run route
route OUTSIDE2 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 192.0.2.99 1
route OUTSIDE1 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 203.0.113.99 200
```

أطخال اذه رهظي، لعل فالاب دوجومال سايقمال سفنب تباث راسم ةفاضل تلواح اذا: عظامال

| Network                 | Interface |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| IPv4 Routes             |           |
| net_198.51.100.0_29bits | OUTSIDE1  |
| net_198.51.100.0_29bits | OUTSIDE2  |
| IPv6 Routes             |           |

هيجوتال لودج في 255 ةفاسمال سايقمب مئاعال راسمال تي بثت متي مل: عظامال

FTD لال لال نم تل سراً طبركانه نأ telnet نأ تلواح:

```
Router1# telnet 198.51.100.1 /vrf VRF-101 /source-interface lo1
Trying 198.51.100.1 ...
% Connection timed out; remote host not responding
```

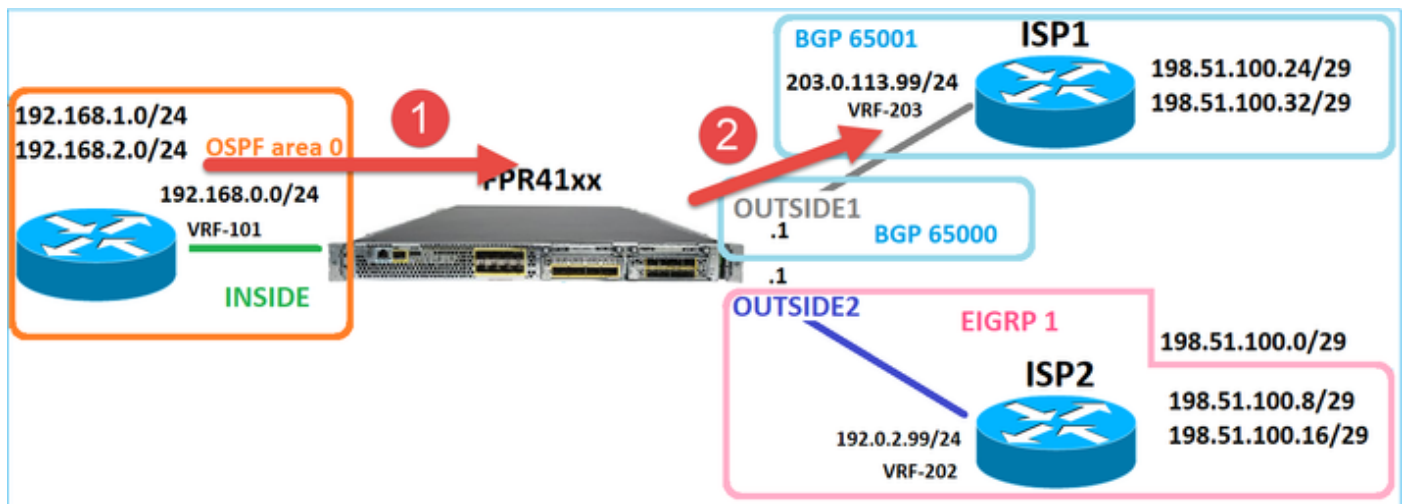
```
firepower# show capture
capture CAPI type raw-data trace detail interface INSIDE [Capturing - 156 bytes]
```

```

match ip host 192.168.1.1 host 198.51.100.1
capture CAP01 type raw-data interface OUTSIDE1 [Capturing - 312 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 any
capture CAP02 type raw-data interface OUTSIDE2 [Capturing - 386 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.1.1 any

```

بب سبب ISP2 نم الدب (1جراخ) ISP1 ههچاو ىل اههچوت دءاع| مت مزحل نأ ةمزحل عب تت حضوي NAT: نع شحب ال



```
firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 1 trace
```

2 packets captured

```
1: 09:03:02.773962 802.1Q vlan#101 P0 192.168.1.1.16774 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 2910053251:2910053251(0) w
...
```

```

Phase: 3
Type: UN-NAT
Subtype: static
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 4460 ns
Config:
nat (INSIDE,OUTSIDE1) source static host_192.168.1.1 host_192.168.1.1 destination static host_198.51.100.1
Additional Information:
NAT divert to egress interface OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)
Untranslate 198.51.100.1/23 to 198.51.100.1/23

```

...

```

Phase: 12
Type: FLOW-CREATION
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 29436 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
New flow created with id 2658, packet dispatched to next module
Module information for forward flow ...
snmp_inspect_ip_options
snmp_tcp_normalizer

```

snp\_fp\_snort  
snp\_fp\_translate  
snp\_fp\_tcp\_normalizer  
snp\_fp\_adjacency  
snp\_fp\_fragment  
snp\_ifc\_stat

Phase: 15

Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP

Subtype: Resolve Preferred Egress interface

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 5798 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

Phase: 16

Type: SUBOPTIMAL-LOOKUP

Subtype: suboptimal next-hop

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 446 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Input route lookup returned ifc OUTSIDE2 is not same as existing ifc OUTSIDE1

Phase: 17

Type: NEXTHOP-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP

Subtype: Lookup Nexthop on interface

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 1784 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Found next-hop 203.0.113.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)

Phase: 18

Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP

Subtype: Resolve Nexthop IP address to MAC

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 1338 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Found adjacency entry for Next-hop 203.0.113.99 on interface OUTSIDE1

Adjacency :Active

MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 106 reference 2

...

Result:

input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)

input-status: up

input-line-status: up

output-interface: OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)

output-status: up

output-line-status: up

Action: allow

Time Taken: 723409 ns

1 packet shown

firepower#

جورخا تاهجاو الكولخالدا لىل عحضورم مزح كانه نأ ،ةلحال هذه في ،مامتهال لريثمل نمو

```
firepower# show capture CAPI
```

2 packets captured

```
1: 09:03:02.773962 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3031010184:3031010184(0) w
2: 09:03:05.176565 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3031010184:3031010184(0) w
```

2 packets shown

```
firepower# show capture CAP01
```

4 packets captured

```
1: 09:03:02.774358 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3249840142:3249840142(0) w
2: 09:03:02.774557 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3249840142:3249840142(0) w
3: 09:03:05.176702 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3249840142:3249840142(0) w
4: 09:03:05.176870 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3249840142:3249840142(0) w
```

4 packets shown

```
firepower# show capture CAP02
```

5 packets captured

```
1: 09:03:02.774679 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 194652172:194652172(0) win
2: 09:03:02.775457 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.32134: S 4075003210:4075003210(0) a
3: 09:03:05.176931 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 194652172:194652172(0) win
4: 09:03:05.177282 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.32134: . ack 194652173 win 4128
5: 09:03:05.180517 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.32134: S 4075003210:4075003210(0) a
```

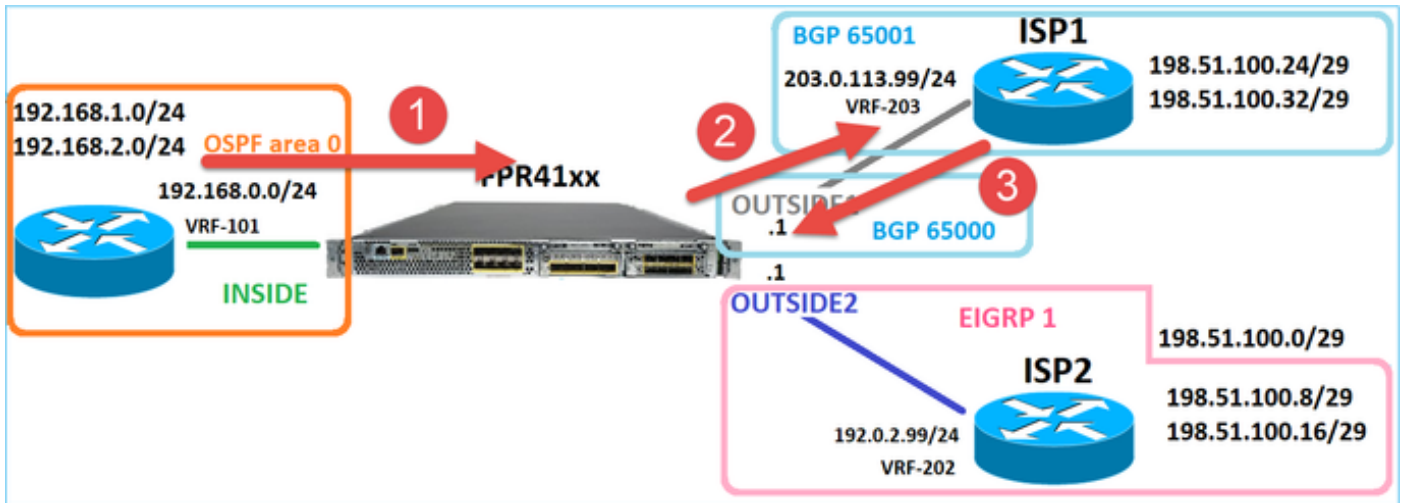
OUTSIDE1 تاهجاو لىل مزحلل عبتت فشكيو ،MAC ناو نع تامولعم ةمزحلل ليصافات نمضتت  
مزحلل راسم OUTSIDE2 و

```
firepower# show capture CAP01 detail
```

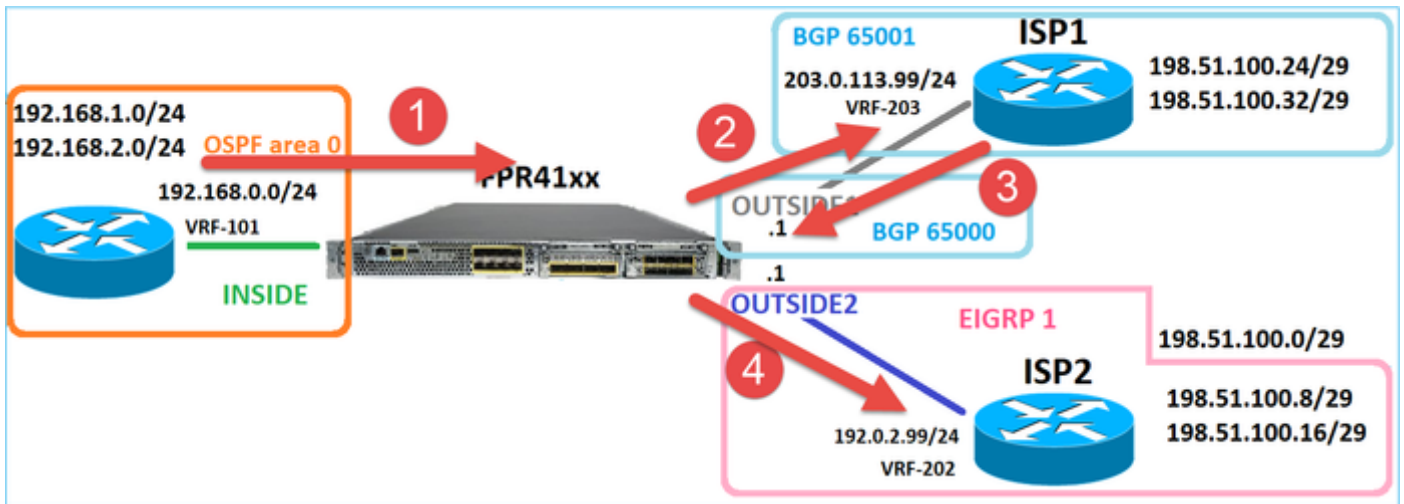
4 packets captured

```
1: 09:03:02.774358 00be.75f6.1dae 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 0x8100 Length: 62
802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S [tcp sum ok] 3249840142:3249840142(0) win 412
2: 09:03:02.774557 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 00be.75f6.1dae 0x8100 Length: 62
802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S [tcp sum ok] 3249840142:3249840142(0) win 412
3: 09:03:05.176702 00be.75f6.1dae 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 0x8100 Length: 62
802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S [tcp sum ok] 3249840142:3249840142(0) win 412
4: 09:03:05.176870 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 00be.75f6.1dae 0x8100 Length: 62
802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S [tcp sum ok] 3249840142:3249840142(0) win 412
```

4 packets shown



لودج نع ثحب ال بب سب OUTSIDE2 هجاو الى هي جوت ال اداع ع جرت التي م زح ل ع بت ره ظي  
اماع ال هي جوت ال:



```
firepower# show capture CAP01 packet-number 2 trace
```

```
4 packets captured
```

```
2: 09:03:02.774557 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.32134 > 198.51.100.1.23: S 3249840142:3249840142(0) w
...
```

```
Phase: 3
```

```
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
```

```
Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Elapsed time: 7136 ns
```

```
Config:
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)
```

```
...
```

```
Phase: 10
```

```
Type: FLOW-CREATION
```

```
Subtype:
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

Elapsed time: 12488 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
New flow created with id 13156, packet dispatched to next module

...

Phase: 13  
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP  
Subtype: Resolve Preferred Egress interface  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 3568 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)

Phase: 14  
Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP  
Subtype: Resolve Nexthop IP address to MAC  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 1338 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Found adjacency entry for Next-hop 192.0.2.99 on interface OUTSIDE2  
Adjacency :Active  
MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 0 reference 1

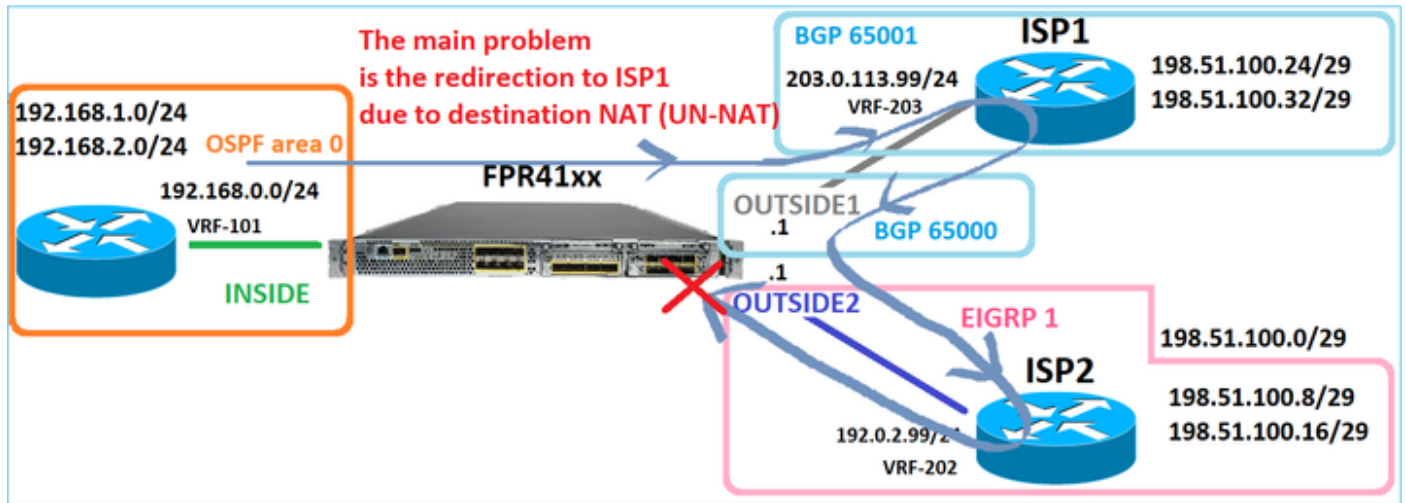
...

Result:  
input-interface: OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)  
input-status: up  
input-line-status: up  
output-interface: OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)  
output-status: up  
output-line-status: up  
Action: allow  
Time Taken: 111946 ns

1 packet shown  
firepower#

قبطاط اهنأل ISP1 ىلإ ةمزلال هذه هيجوت ةداعإ متت نكلو، (SYN/ACK) درلإ ISP2 هجوم لسري  
ىوتسملا نم رواجت دوجو مدعل ارظن FTD ةطساوب ةمزلال طاقسإ متي. أشنملا لاصتال  
ASP: جورخ لودج ي في يناثلا





```
firepower# show capture CAP02 packet-number 2 trace
```

```
5 packets captured
```

```
2: 09:03:02.775457 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 198.51.100.1.23 > 192.168.1.1.32134: S 4075003210:4075003210(0) a
...
```

```
Phase: 3
```

```
Type: FLOW-LOOKUP
```

```
Subtype:
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Elapsed time: 2230 ns
```

```
Config:
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
Found flow with id 13156, using existing flow
```

```
...
```

```
Phase: 7
```

```
Type: SUBOPTIMAL-LOOKUP
```

```
Subtype: suboptimal next-hop
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Elapsed time: 0 ns
```

```
Config:
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
Input route lookup returned ifc INSIDE is not same as existing ifc OUTSIDE1
```

```
Result:
```

```
input-interface: OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)
```

```
input-status: up
```

```
input-line-status: up
```

```
output-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)
```

```
output-status: up
```

```
output-line-status: up
```

```
Action: drop
```

```
Time Taken: 52628 ns
```

```
Drop-reason: (no-adjacency) No valid adjacency, Drop-location: frame 0x00005577204a7287 flow (NA)/NA
```

## (PBR) ةساي سلا ىل ع مئاقلا هي جوتلا ىل اءانتسا هي جوتلا ةءاعا - 3 ةلالحا

نأ نكمي يذلا يلاتلا رصنعلا وه PBR نوكي، ةهوجل NAT ثحبو لاصلتالا قفدت ثحب دعب [ةساي سلا ىل اءانتسا هي جوتلا](#): ي PBR قي ثوت متي. جرخملا ةهجاو دي دحت ىل ع رثوي

هي جوتلا اذهب ةيارد ىل ع نوكت نأ مهملا نم، FMC ىل ع PBR نيوكتل ةبسنلاب كنكمي لازي ال 7.1 لبق FTD تارادصلال FMC ي PBR نيوكتل FlexConfig مادختسا مت ال، لوخدلا ةهجاول ةبسنلاب، كلذ عم و. تارادصلال عي مج ي PBR نيوكتل FlexConfig مادختسا و FMC ةساي سلا ىل اءانتسا هي جوتلا ةحفص نم لك مادختساب PBR نيوكت كنكمي FlexConfig.

ISP2: ىل اريشي 198.51.100.0/24 وحن قي رط هي دل FTD نإف، هذه ةلالحا ةسارد ي

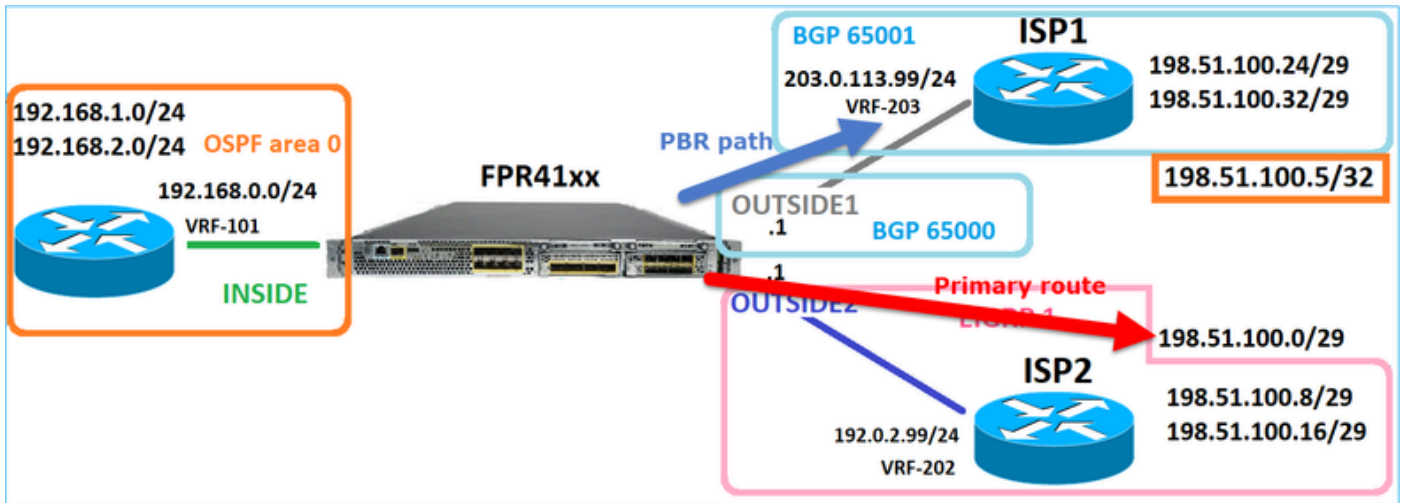
```
firepower# show route | begin Gate
Gateway of last resort is not set
```

```
C 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, OUTSIDE2
L 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, OUTSIDE2
C 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, INSIDE
L 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, INSIDE
O 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.255 [110/11] via 192.168.0.99, 5d01h, INSIDE
O 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.255 [110/11] via 192.168.0.99, 5d01h, INSIDE
S 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 [1/0] via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
D 198.51.100.8 255.255.255.248
[90/130816] via 192.0.2.99, 5d01h, OUTSIDE2
D 198.51.100.16 255.255.255.248
[90/130816] via 192.0.2.99, 5d01h, OUTSIDE2
B 198.51.100.24 255.255.255.248 [20/0] via 203.0.113.99, 5d00h
B 198.51.100.32 255.255.255.248 [20/0] via 203.0.113.99, 5d00h
C 203.0.113.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, OUTSIDE1
L 203.0.113.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, OUTSIDE1
```

### تابللطتلا

صئاصخلا هذه مادختساب PBR ةساي سلا نيوكت

- ةوطخلا) ISP1 ىل ا 198.51.100.5 ىل ا ةهجوملا 192.168.2.0/24 IP نم رورملا ةكرح لاسرا بجي •  
Outside2 ةهجاو ىرخلال رءاصملا مدختست نأ بجي امنيب (203.0.113.99 ةيلاتلا



## الحل

PBR نيوكتل، 7.1 لبق ام تارادصا في

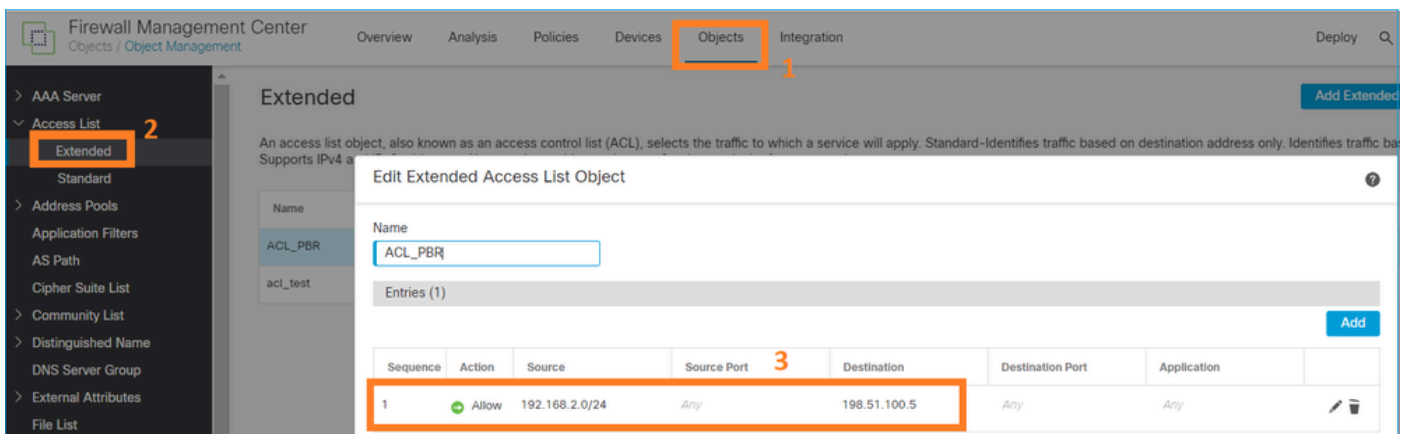
1. (لعل) ةريثملا رورملا ةكرح قباطت ةعسوم (ACL) لوصولو في مكحت ةمئاق ءاشناب مق. (PBR\_ACL، لاثملا لئيبس).
2. في اهؤاشناب متي تال (ACL) لوصولو في مكحتال ةمئاق قباطت راسم ةطيرخ ءاشناب مق. ةبولطملا ةيلاتال ةوطخل نييعتو، 1 ةوطخل راسملا ةطيرخ مادختساب لوخدلا ةهجاو لعل PBR نكمي يذال FlexConfig نئاك ءاشناب مق. 2 ةوطخل في اهؤاشناب متي تال.

لكنكمي وأ 7.1 لبق ام ةقيرط مادختساب PBR نيوكتل كنكمي، 7.1 دعب ام تارادصا في هيچوتل مسق > زاهجل نمض ديدجل ةسايسلا لعل ةمئاقال هيچوتل رايج مادختسا:

1. (لعل) ةريثملا رورملا ةكرح قباطت ةعسوم (ACL) لوصولو في مكحت ةمئاق ءاشناب مق. (PBR\_ACL، لاثملا لئيبس).
2. ددحو PBR ةسايس فضا:
  - أ. ةقباطملا رورملا ةكرح.
  - ب. لوخدلا ةهجاو.
  - ج. ةيلاتال ةوطخل.

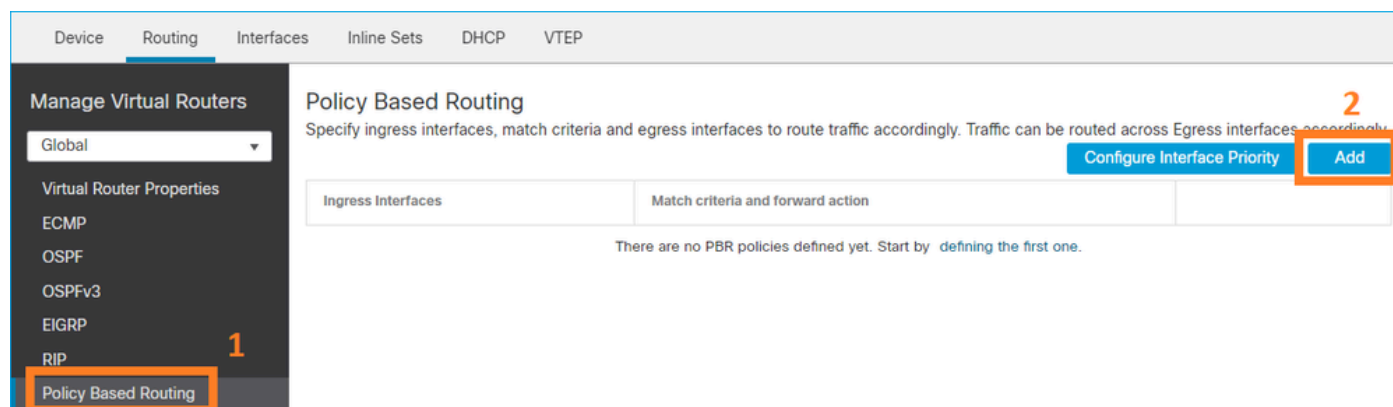
(ةديج ةقيرط) PBR نيوكت

ةقباطملا رورملا ةكرح لوصولو ةمئاق ديدحت - 1 ةوطخل.

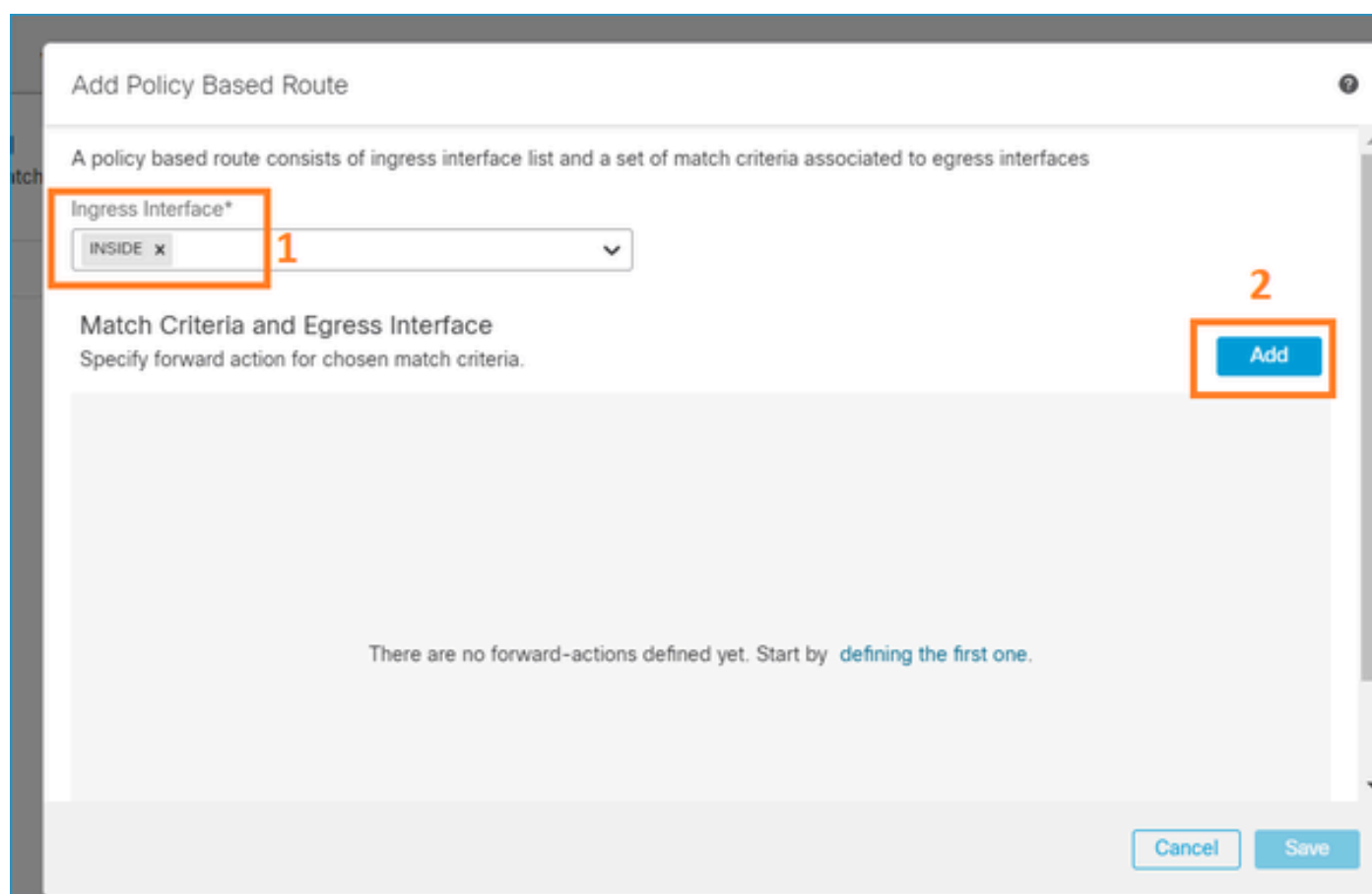


## PBR سياسى ةفاضل - 2 ةوطخل

، ةساىسلا لىل دننسم هىجوت > هىجوت رنخأ. FTD زاهج ررحو ةزهجألا ةرادا > ةزهجألا لىل لقتنا ةفاضل ددح، ةساىسلا لىل دننسملا هىجوتلا ةحفص لىعو.



نراق لخدملا ننن:



هىجوتلا ةداعل تاءارجل دىدت:

### Add Forwarding Actions

Match ACL:\*  1 +

Send To:\*  2

IPv4 Addresses  3

IPv6 Addresses

رشن و ظفح.

✎ لسري' لقحلا يف تبثي نأ رطضي تنأ نراق جرخم ددعتي لكشي نأ تنأ ديري نإ: ةظحالم نم ققحت، ليصافتلا نم ديزمل (7.0+ ةغيص نم نأ امب رفوتي) رايخ 'نراق جرخم' لا 'ىلا' [ةسايسلا ىلا دننيسملا هي جوتلل نيوكتلا لاثم](#)

(ةميدقلا ةقيرطلا) PBR نيوكت

ةقباطملا رورملا ةكرحل لوصو ةمئاق ديدحت - 1 ةوطخل

Firewall Management Center Overview Analysis Policies Devices **Objects** Integration Deploy

Objects / Object Management

AAA Server  
Access List  
**Extended** 2  
Standard  
Address Pools  
Application Filters  
AS Path  
Cipher Suite List  
Community List  
Distinguished Name  
DNS Server Group  
External Attributes  
File List

Extended

An access list object, also known as an access control list (ACL), selects the traffic to which a service will apply. Standard-Identifies traffic based on destination address only. Identifies traffic based on source and destination addresses. Supports IPv4 and IPv6.

Edit Extended Access List Object

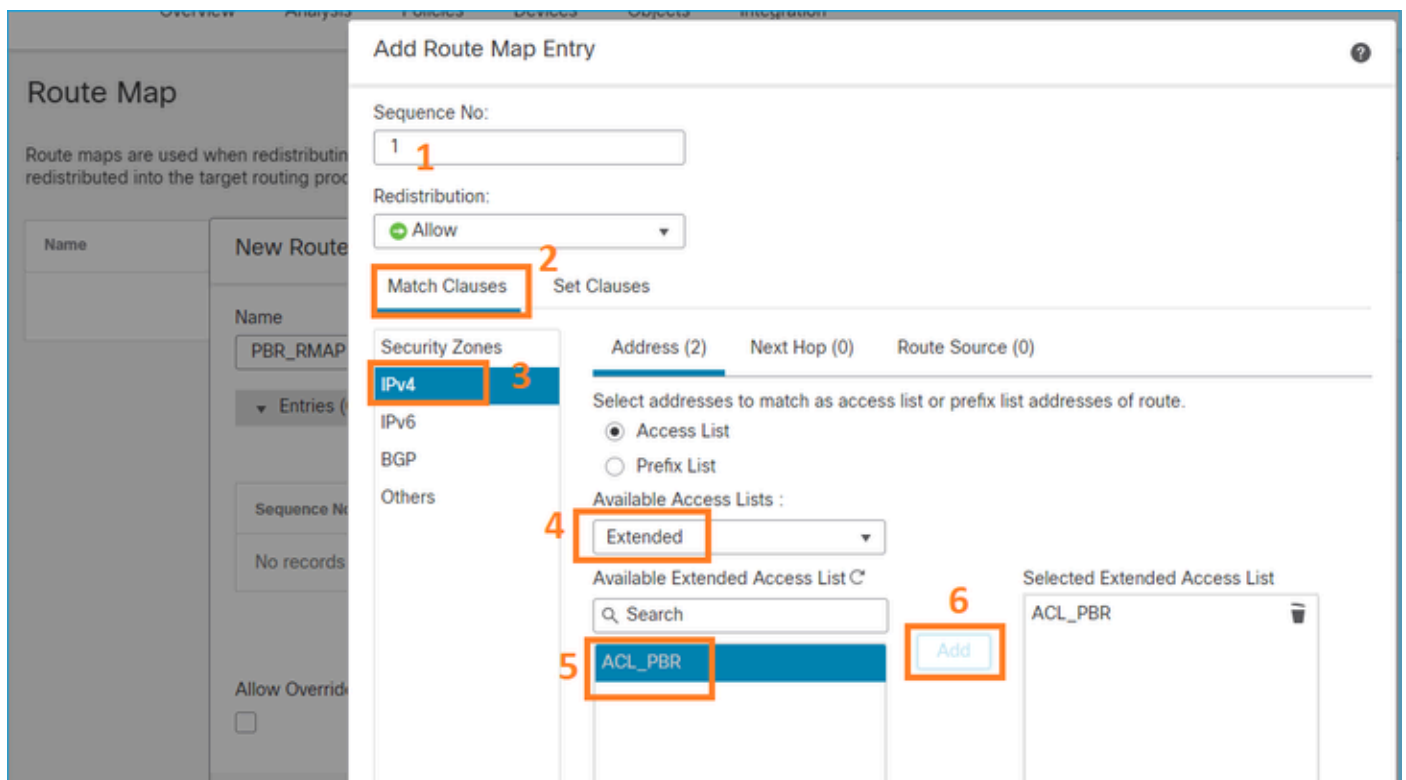
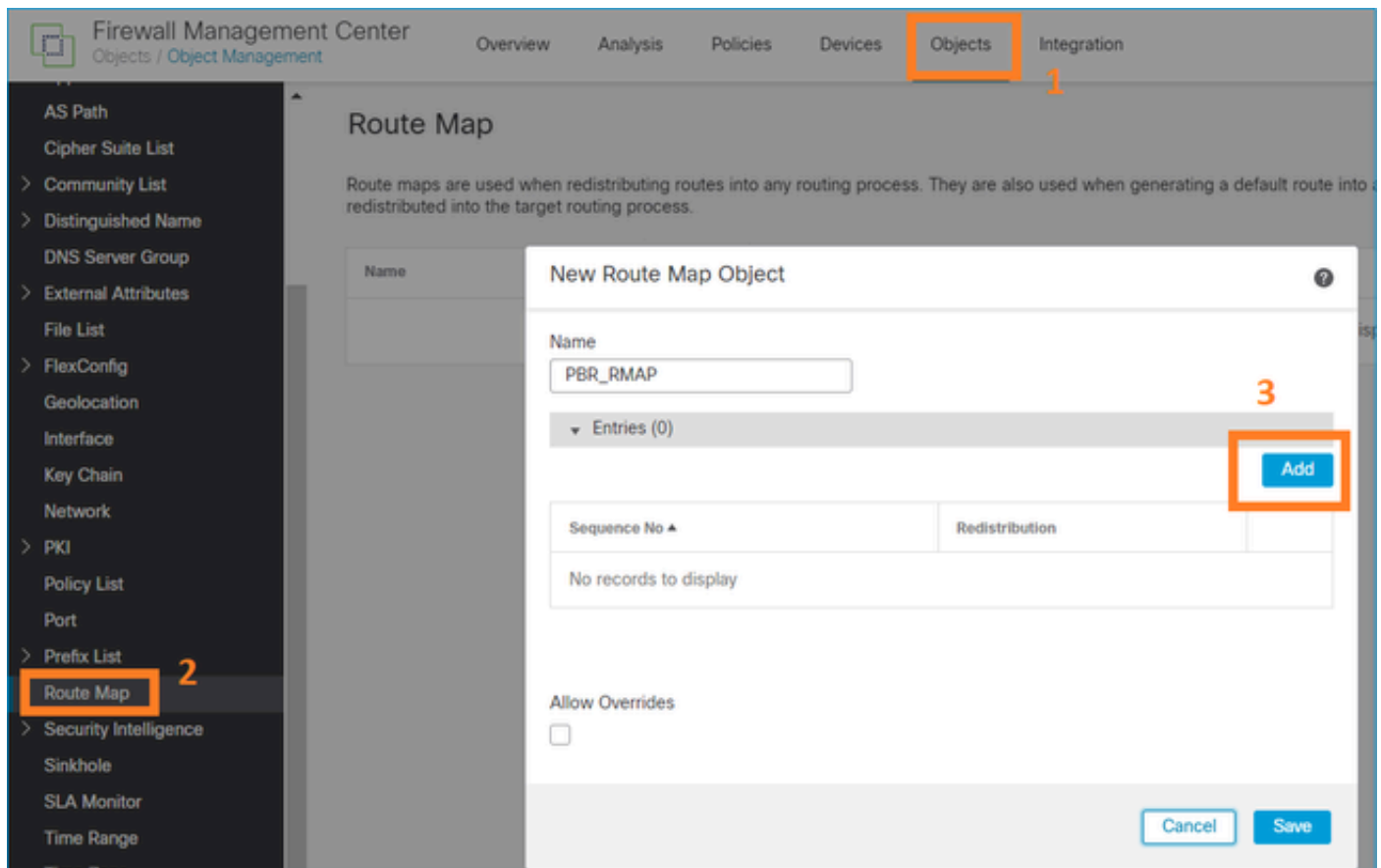
Name  
ACL\_PBR

Entries (1)

| Sequence | Action | Source         | Source Port | Destination  | Destination Port | Application |
|----------|--------|----------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| 1        | Allow  | 192.168.2.0/24 | Any         | 198.51.100.5 | Any              | Any         |

ةوطخل نييعتو (ACL) لوصولاي ف مكحتلا ةمئاق قباطت راسم ةطيخ ديدحت - 2 ةوطخل ةيلاتلا.

ةقباطملا ةرابع فيرعتب مق، الوأ



ةومحمل اربع فيرت

## Edit Route Map Entry

Sequence No:

Redistribution: Allow

Match Clauses **Set Clauses** 1

Metric Values **BGP Clauses** 2

AS Path Community List **Others** 3

Local Preference :   
Range: 1-4294967295

Set Weight :   
Range: 0-65535

Origin:

☐ Local IGP

☐ Incomplete

IPv4 settings:

Next Hop:

**Specific IP** 4

Specific IP :   
Use comma to separate multiple values

Prefix List:

IPv6 settings:

ظفح و ة فاضا.

FlexConfig PBR نئاك نيوكتب مق 3. ةوطخلا

دوچوم ال PBR نئاك (ةفعاضم) خسن ،الوأ

Firewall Management Center  
Objects / Object Management

Overview Analysis Policies Devices **Objects** Integration Deploy

FlexConfig Object Add FlexConfig Object  2

FlexConfig Object include device configuration commands, variables, and scripting language instructions. It is used in FlexConfig policies.

| Name                       | Domain | Description                |
|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|
| Policy_Based_Routing       | Global | The template is an ex... 3 |
| Policy_Based_Routing_Clear | Global | Clear configuration of ... |

AS Path  
Cipher Suite List  
Community List  
Distinguished Name  
DNS Server Group  
External Attributes  
File List  
FlexConfig 1  
**FlexConfig Object**  
Text Object  
Geolocation

اقبس م ددحم لاسم لاطخم نئاك ةلازاب مقو نئاك لاسا ددح:

Add FlexConfig Object

Name: **1** **Specify a new name**  
FTD4100\_PBR

Description:  
The template is an example of PBR policy configuration. It

▲ Copy-pasting any rich text might introduce line breaks while generating CLI. Please verify the CLI before deployment.

Insert | Deployment: Once | Type: Append

**2 Specify the correct ingress interface**  
interface Port-channel1.101

**3 Remove this route-map**  
policy-route route-map Sr-map-object

ةدي دحل لاسم لاطخي دي دحت:

Add FlexConfig Object

Name:  
FTD4100\_PBR

Description:  
The template is an example of PBR policy configuration. It

▲ Copy-pasting any rich text might introduce line breaks while generating CLI. Please verify the CLI before deployment.

**1** Insert | Deployment: Once | Type: Append

**2** Insert Policy Object  
Insert System Variable  
Insert Secret Key

Text Object  
Network  
Security Zones  
Standard ACL Object  
Extended ACL Object  
**Route Map**



### Insert Route Map Variable

Variable Name: **1**

Description:

Available Objects  **2**

**3**

Selected Object

 PBR\_RMAP 

هذه هي الخطوات:

### Add FlexConfig Object

Name:

Description:

 Copy-pasting any rich text might introduce line breaks while generating CLI. Please verify the CLI before deployment.

Insert  Deployment:  Type:

```
interface Port-channel1.101
  policy-route route-map $PBR_RMAP
```

FTD ل FlexConfig جهن إلى PBR نئاك فضا. 4. ةوطخلا

Firewall Management Center  
Devices / Flexconfig Policy Editor

Overview Analysis Policies **Devices** Objects Integration Deploy

FTD4100\_FlexConfig

Enter Description

Preview Config Save Cancel

Policy Assignments (1)

Available FlexConfig FlexConfig Object

1

2

Selected Prepend FlexConfigs

| # | Name | Description |
|---|------|-------------|
|   |      |             |

Selected Append FlexConfigs

| # | Name        | Description                                                                  |
|---|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | FTD4100_PBR | The template is an example of PBR policy configuration. It can not be use... |

هذه هي الخطوات لعمل نيوكوت:

### Preview FlexConfig

Select Device:

mzafairo\_FTD4100-1

```
route-map PBR_RMAP permit 1
match ip address ACL_PBR
set ip next-hop 203.0.113.99
vpn-addr-assign local

!INTERFACE_START
no logging FMC MANAGER_VPN_EVENT_LIST
```

```
!INTERFACE_END

###Flex-config Appended CLI ###
interface Port-channel1.101
policy-route route-map PBR_RMAP
```

جاءت هذه الخطوات من قبل، اريخاً

هذه هي الخطوات لعمل نيوكوت في FMC و FlexConfig مدمجة مع مداخل PBR نيوكوت في الـ: مظهر الـ  
لوحة.

[ISP ل IP SLAs م ادختساب PBR ني وكت](#): دنتسملا اذه نم ققحت ،PBR SLA ني وكتل ةبسنلاب  
[FMC ةطساوب هترادا مت يذلا FTD ىلع چودزملا](#)

PBR نم ققحتلا

:لوخدلا ةهجاو نم ققحتلا

```
firepower# show run interface Po1.101
!
interface Port-channel1.101
vlan 101
nameif INSIDE
cts manual
propagate sgt preserve-untag
policy static sgt disabled trusted
security-level 0
ip address 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.0
policy-route route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1649228271478
ospf authentication null
```

:راسملا ةطيخ نم ققحتلا

```
firepower# show run route-map
!
route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1649228271478 permit 5
 match ip address ACL_PBR
 set ip next-hop 203.0.113.99
```

```
firepower# show route-map
route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1649228271478, permit, sequence 5
Match clauses:
ip address (access-lists): ACL_PBR

Set clauses:
adaptive-interface cost OUTSIDE1 (0)
```

:ةسايسلا راسم نم ققحتلا

```
firepower# show policy-route
Interface Route map
Port-channel1.101 FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1649228271478
```

:ريغيغتلا دعبولبق Packet-Tracer

| نودب PBR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | م PBR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <pre> firepower# packet-tracer input INSIDE tcp 192.168.2.100 1111 198.51.100.5 23 ....  Phase: 3 Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 11596 ns Config: Additional Information: Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0) ...  Phase: 13 Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP Subtype: Resolve Preferred Egress interface Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 6244 ns Config: Additional Information: Found next-hop 192.0.2.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0)  Phase: 14 Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP Subtype: Resolve Nexthop IP address to MAC Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 2230 ns Config: Additional Information: Found adjacency entry for Next-hop 192.0.2.99 on interface OUTSIDE2 Adjacency :Active MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 0 reference 1  Result: input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0) input-status: up input-line-status: up output-interface: OUTSIDE2(vrfid:0) output-status: up output-line-status: up Action: allow Time Taken: 272058 ns </pre> | <pre> firepower# packet-tracer in ... Phase: 3 Type: SUBOPTIMAL-LOOKUP Subtype: suboptimal next-ho Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 39694 ns Config: Additional Information: Input route lookup returned  Phase: 4 Type: ECMP load balancing Subtype: Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 2230 ns Config: Additional Information: ECMP load balancing Found next-hop 203.0.113.99  Phase: 5 Type: PBR-LOOKUP Subtype: policy-route Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 446 ns Config: route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR match ip address ACL_PBR set adaptive-interface cost Additional Information: Matched route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR Found next-hop 203.0.113.99  ...  Phase: 15 Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP Subtype: Resolve Nexthop IP Result: ALLOW Elapsed time: 5352 ns Config: Additional Information: Found adjacency entry for M Adjacency :Active MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8  Result: input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0) input-status: up input-line-status: up output-interface: OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0) output-status: up output-line-status: up Action: allow Time Taken: 825100 ns </pre> |

## ةيقيقح رورم ةكرح عم رابتخا

عبتت مادختساب ةمزحل طاقتلل نيوكت:

```
firepower# capture CAPI trace interface INSIDE match ip host 192.168.2.1 host 198.51.100.5
firepower# capture CAP01 trace interface OUTSIDE1 match ip host 192.168.2.1 host 198.51.100.5
firepower# capture CAP02 trace interface OUTSIDE2 match ip host 192.168.2.1 host 198.51.100.5
```

```
Router1# telnet 198.51.100.5 /vrf VRF-101 /source-interface lo2
Trying 198.51.100.5 ... Open
```

طاقتلل الهظي:

```
firepower# show capture
capture CAPI type raw-data trace interface INSIDE [Capturing - 4389 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.2.1 host 198.51.100.5
capture CAP01 type raw-data trace interface OUTSIDE1 [Capturing - 4389 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.2.1 host 198.51.100.5
capture CAP02 type raw-data trace interface OUTSIDE2 [Capturing - 0 bytes]
match ip host 192.168.2.1 host 198.51.100.5
```

TCP: ماطن ةمزح عبتت

```
firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 1 trace
```

44 packets captured

```
1: 13:26:38.485585 802.1Q vlan#101 PO 192.168.2.1.49032 > 198.51.100.5.23: S 571152066:571152066(0) win
...
```

Phase: 3

Type: SUBOPTIMAL-LOOKUP

Subtype: suboptimal next-hop

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 13826 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Input route lookup returned ifc OUTSIDE2 is not same as existing ifc OUTSIDE1

Phase: 4

Type: ECMP load balancing

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 1784 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

ECMP load balancing  
Found next-hop 203.0.113.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)

Phase: 5  
Type: PBR-LOOKUP  
Subtype: policy-route  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 446 ns  
Config:  
route-map FMC\_GENERATED\_PBR\_1649228271478 permit 5  
match ip address ACL\_PBR  
set adaptive-interface cost OUTSIDE1  
Additional Information:  
Matched route-map FMC\_GENERATED\_PBR\_1649228271478, sequence 5, permit  
Found next-hop 203.0.113.99 using egress ifc OUTSIDE1

...

Phase: 15  
Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP  
Subtype: Resolve Nexthop IP address to MAC  
Result: ALLOW  
Elapsed time: 4906 ns  
Config:  
Additional Information:  
Found adjacency entry for Next-hop 203.0.113.99 on interface OUTSIDE1  
Adjacency :Active  
MAC address 4c4e.35fc.fcd8 hits 348 reference 2

...

Result:  
input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)  
input-status: up  
input-line-status: up  
output-interface: OUTSIDE1(vrfid:0)  
output-status: up  
output-line-status: up  
Action: allow  
Time Taken: 222106 ns

ةسايسل تابرض ماقراً ASP PBR لودج ضرعي

firepower# show asp table classify domain pbr

Input Table  
in id=0x1505f26d3420, priority=2147483642, domain=pbr, deny=false  
hits=7, user\_data=0x1505f26e7590, cs\_id=0x0, use\_real\_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0  
src ip/id=192.168.2.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any  
dst ip/id=198.51.100.5, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0, nsg\_id=none  
input\_ifc=INSIDE(vrfid:0), output\_ifc=any

Output Table:

L2 - Output Table:

L2 - Input Table:

Last clearing of hits counters: Never



ب.رضاً دادعلا اضيأ packet-tracer ل دي زي :ةظحالم

PBR ءاطخأ حيحصت



لئاسرلا نم ريثكل ءاطخألا حيحصت جتني نأ نكمي ،جاتنإلة ئيب ي ف :ريذحت

اذه ءاطخألا حيحصت نيكم ت:

```
firepower# debug policy-route
debug policy-route enabled at level 1
```

ةيقيقح رورم ةكرح لاسرا

```
Router1# telnet 198.51.100.5 /vrf VRF-101 /source-interface lo2
Trying 198.51.100.5 ... Open
```

ءاطخألا حيحصت رهظي

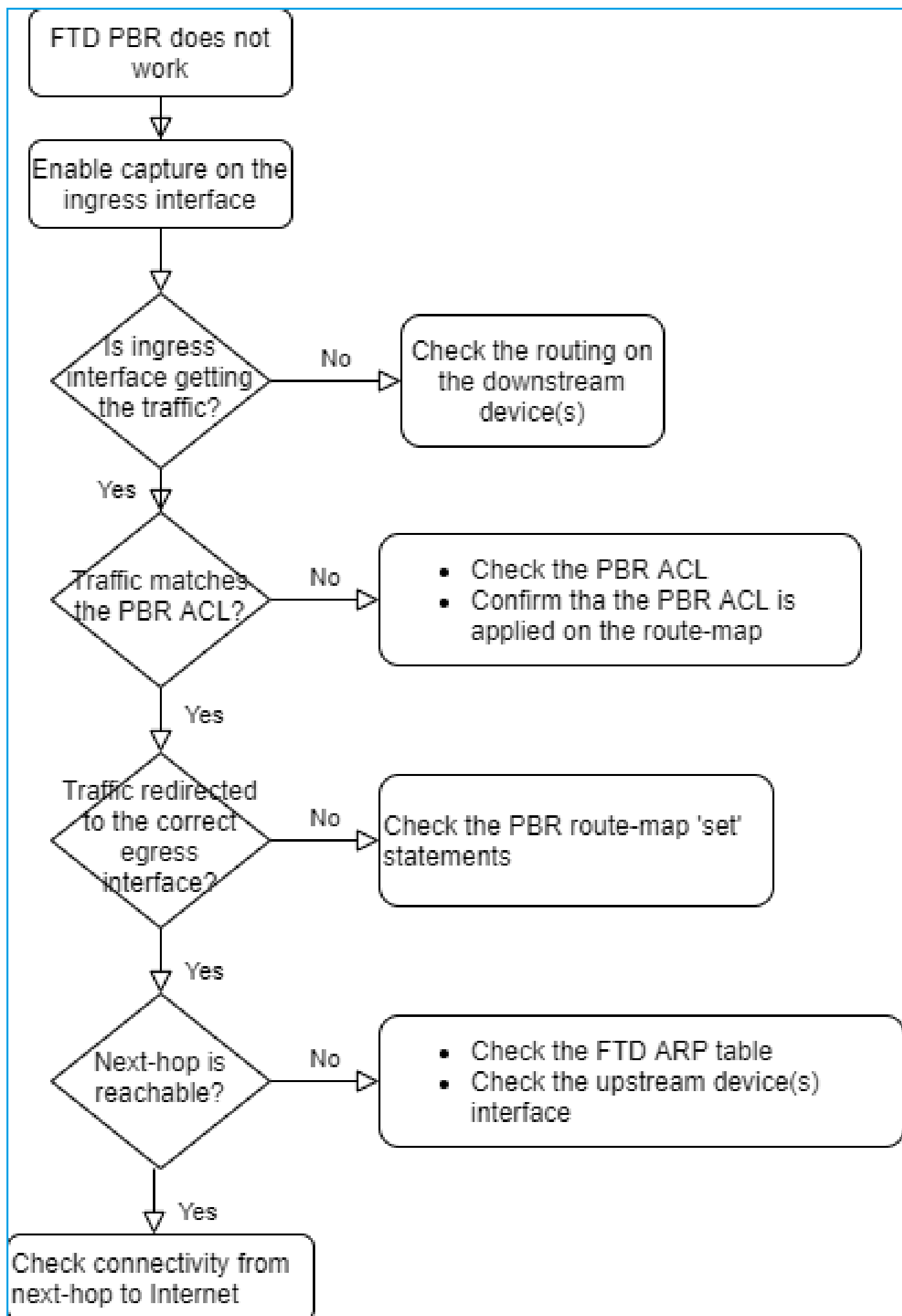
```
firepower#
```

```
pbr: policy based route lookup called for 192.168.2.1/37256 to 198.51.100.5/23 proto 6 sub_proto 0 rece
pbr: First matching rule from ACL(2)
pbr: route map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1649228271478, sequence 5, permit; proceed with policy routing
pbr: policy based routing applied; egress_ifc = OUTSIDE1 : next_hop = 203.0.113.99
```



ءاطخأ حيحصت جارخا ءاشنإب Packet-tracer موقي امك :ةظحالم

اهاحالصإو PBR ءاطخأ فاشكتسال يبايسنالا ططخملا اذه مادختسا نكمي





show asp drop

## مراجعة هيجوتال مع شحبال إلى اإادانتسا هيجوتال ةإاع - 4 ةالاحال

جرحمال ةهجاو ةيذحتل هصحف م تي رصنع رخآ نوكي، PBR و NAT شحب، لاصتال مع شحبال دعب  
معال هيجوتال لودج وه

هيجوتال لودج نم ققحتال

FTD: هيجوت لودج جإرخ| صحفن انعد

```
firepower# show route

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, V - VPN
       i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
       ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
       o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route
       ST - Static InterVRF, BI - BGP InterVRF
Gateway of last resort is not set

Dest. Mask      Dest. Network      Administrative Distance      Metric      Next Hop
-----
C 192.0.2.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, OUTSIDE2
L 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, OUTSIDE2
C 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, INSIDE
L 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, INSIDE
O 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.255
  [110/11] via 192.168.0.99, 01:36:53, INSIDE
O 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.255
  [110/11] via 192.168.0.99, 01:36:53, INSIDE
S 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 [1/0] via 192.0.2.99, OUTSIDE2
D 198.51.100.8 255.255.255.248
  [90/128512] via 192.0.2.99, 15:13:23, OUTSIDE2
D 198.51.100.16 255.255.255.248
  [90/128512] via 192.0.2.99, 15:13:23, OUTSIDE2
B 198.51.100.24 255.255.255.248 [20/0] via 203.0.113.99, 15:13:26
B 198.51.100.32 255.255.255.248 [20/0] via 203.0.113.99, 15:13:26
```

اذهب راسمال ةيذحت. ةيلاتال ةوطخال إلى روثعال وه هيجوتال ةيلعمل يسيئرل فدهال  
ب:تيرتال

1. زوفت ةارابم لوطأ
2. ةفلتخمال هيجوتال لوكوتورب رداصم ني) ىندأال AD
3. (هيجوتال لوكوتورب - هسفن رداصمال نم ملعتال ةلاح ي) ىندأال سايقمال

هيجوتال لودج علم ةيفي:

- IGP (R و D و EX و O و IA و N1 و N2 و E1 و E2 و SU و L1 و L2 و IA و O)
- BGP (B)
- BGP InterVRF (BI)
- كييتاتسا نكاس
- (SI) تباتال InterVRF لوكوتورب
- (C) لصتم

- (L) ةيحلحم ال IP ن يوانع -

- (V) ةيره اظلال ةصاخلال ةكبشال -

- عيزوتلال ةداعال -

- يضارثفالال -

رملال اذه مدختسأ، هي جوتلال لودج صخللم ضرعل

<#root>

firepower#

show route summary

IP routing table maximum-paths is 8

| Route Source                                            | Networks | Subnets   | Replicates | Overhead    | Memory (bytes) |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------------|
| connected                                               | 0        | 8         | 0          | 704         | 2368           |
| static                                                  | 0        | 1         | 0          | 88          | 296            |
| ospf 1                                                  | 0        | 2         | 0          | 176         | 600            |
| Intra-area: 2 Inter-area: 0 External-1: 0 External-2: 0 |          |           |            |             |                |
| NSSA External-1: 0 NSSA External-2: 0                   |          |           |            |             |                |
| bgp 65000                                               | 0        | 2         | 0          | 176         | 592            |
| External: 2 Internal: 0 Local: 0                        |          |           |            |             |                |
| eigrp 1                                                 | 0        | 2         | 0          | 216         | 592            |
| internal                                                | 7        |           |            |             | 3112           |
| <b>Total</b>                                            | <b>7</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>0</b>   | <b>1360</b> | <b>7560</b>    |

رملال اذه مادختساب هي جوتلال لودج ثاثير دحت بقعت كنكمي

<#root>

firepower#

debug ip routing

IP routing debugging is on

نم OSPF 192.168.1.0/24 راسم ةلازا دنع ءاطخالل حي حصت هرهظي ام اذه، لاثم للي بس ىلع  
مماعلال هي جوتلال لودج

<#root>

firepower#

RT: ip\_route\_delete 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 via 192.0.2.99, INSIDE

ha\_cluster\_synced 0 routetype 0

RT: del 192.168.1.0 via 192.0.2.99, ospf metric [110/11]NP-route: Delete-Output 192.168.1.0/24 hop\_count:1

RT: delete network route to 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0NP-route: Delete-Output 192.168.1.0/24 hop\_count:1

NP-route: Delete-Input 192.168.1.0/24 hop\_count:1 Distance:110 Flags:0X0 , via 0.0.0.0, INSIDE

يخاً قرم هتفاضاً مت امت مدنع

<#root>

firepower#

RT: NP-route: Add-Output 192.168.1.0/24 hop\_count:1 , via 192.0.2.99, INSIDE

NP-route: Add-Input 192.168.1.0/24 hop\_count:1 Distance:110 Flags:0X0 , via 192.0.2.99, INSIDE

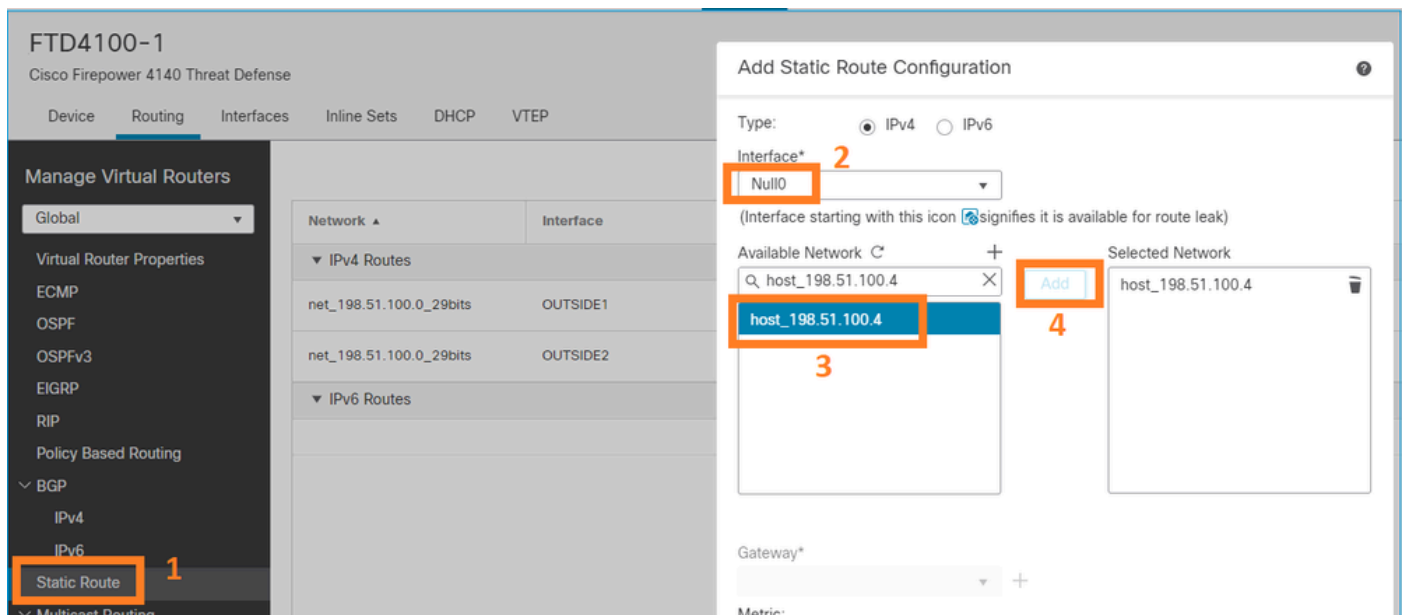
## Null0 هجوة

طاقس إله نوكي. اهيف بوغرمل ريغ رورمل ةكرح طاقس إله null0 هجوة اول مادختس إله نكمي  
يف مكحتل ةسايس ةدعاق مادختساب رورمل ةكرح يف طاقس إله نم لقاً عادال يلع ريثأت  
(ACL) لوصول.

تابلطت مل

198.51.100.4/32 فيضم مل Null0 راسم نيوكت

لحل



رشنو ظفح

ققحتل:

<#root>

firepower#

show run route

```
route OUTSIDE2 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 192.0.2.99 1
route OUTSIDE1 198.51.100.0 255.255.255.248 203.0.113.99 200
route Null0 198.51.100.4 255.255.255.255 1
```

<#root>

firepower#

show route | include 198.51.100.4

S 198.51.100.4 255.255.255.255 [1/0] is directly connected, Null0

ديعبال فيضمال إلى لوصول لواح:

<#root>

Router1#

ping vrf VRF-101 198.51.100.4

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 198.51.100.4, timeout is 2 seconds:

.....

Success rate is 0 percent (0/5)

FTD: تالچس رهظت

<#root>

firepower#

show log | include 198.51.100.4

Apr 12 2022 12:35:28:

%FTD-6-110002: Failed to locate egress interface for ICMP from INSIDE:192.168.0.99/0 to 198.51.100.4/0

ASP: طاقس ا تاي لم ع ضرع

<#root>

firepower#

show asp drop

Frame drop:

No route to host (no-route) 1920

## ECMP) ةفلكتل ةيواسم ةددعتم تاراسم

رورم لقطانم

- مساب اهيل راشي) اعم تاهجاو لا عي مجتب مدختسم لل ECMP رورم ةكرح ةقطنم حمست (ECMP ةقطنم).
- ةددعتم لا تاهجاو لا ربع رورم لا ةكرح لمح ةنزاوم كلذك و ECMP هي جوتب حمسي اذهو.
- ةتبات تاراسم عاشن مدختسم لل نكمي، ECMP رورم ةكرح ةقطنم تاهجاو لا نارثقا دنع تاراسم يه ةفلكتل ةيواسم ةتباتل تاراسم لا. تاهجاو لا ربع ةفلكتل ةيواسم ةيرتم لا ةميقل س فن اهل اهس فن ةهجو لا ةكبش ل.

تاسايس لالخ نم ECMP هي جوت FirePOWER ديهت نع عافدل معددي، 7.1 رادصا لابق هي جوت نيوكت و رورم لا ةكرح قطانم ي ف تاهجاو لا عي مجت كنكمي، 7.1 رادصا نم ادب FlexConfig. Firepower. ةرادا زكرم ي ف ECMP

ECMP: في EMCP قيثوت متي

عاجال رورم ةكرح طاقس ا متو، لثامتم ريغ هي جوت كانه، لاثملا اذه ي ف

<#root>

firepower#

show log

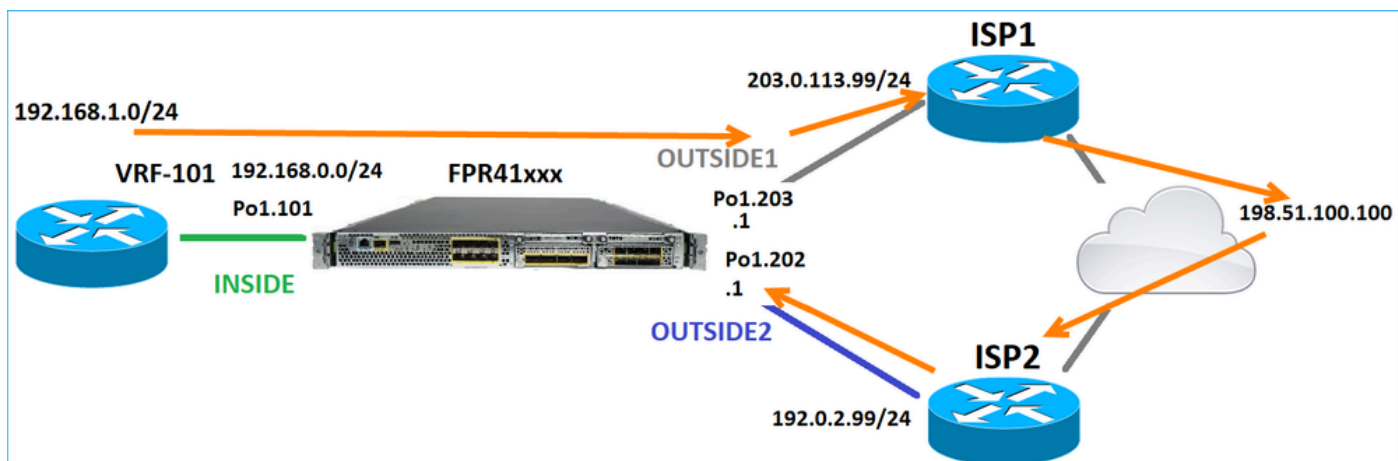
Apr 13 2022 07:20:48: %FTD-6-302013:

B

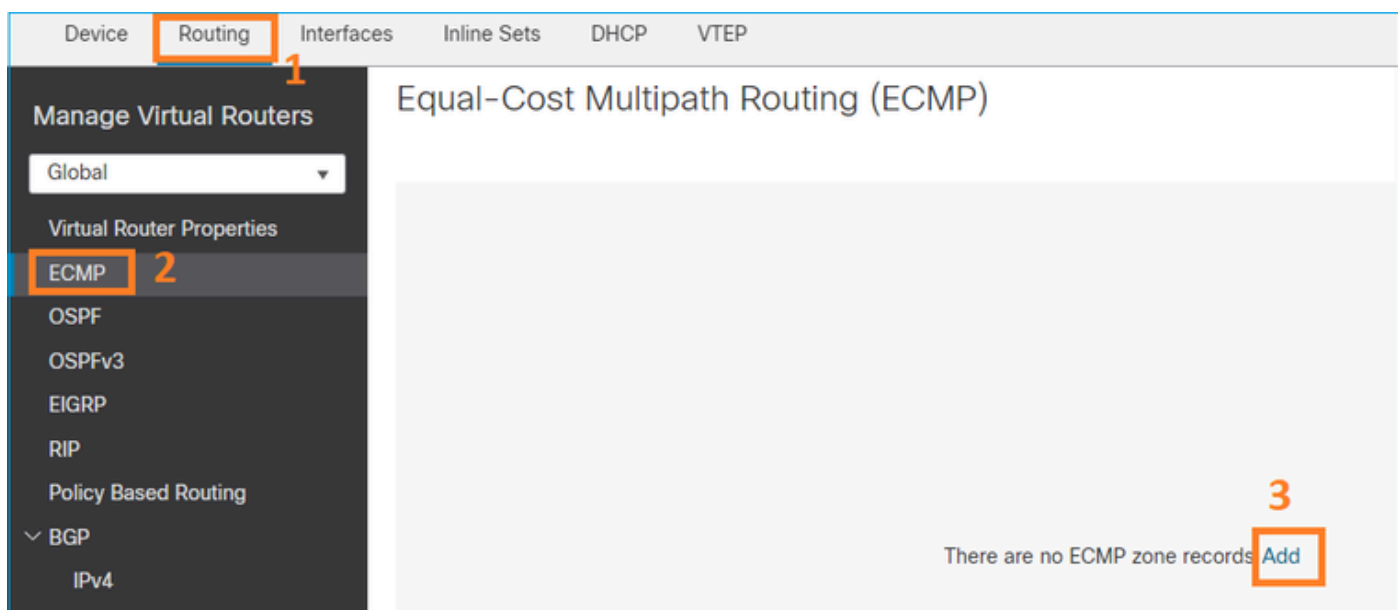
uilt inbound TCP connection 4046 for INSIDE:192.168.1.1/23943 (192.168.1.1/23943) to OUTSIDE1:198.51.100

Apr 13 2022 07:20:48: %FTD-6-106015:

Deny TCP (no connection) from 198.51.100.100/23 to 192.168.1.1/23943 flags SYN ACK on interface OUTSIDE2



FMC: م دختسم ةهجاو نم ECMP نيوكت



ECMP: ةومجم ي ف 2 تاهجاو ةفاض

Add ECMP
? ×

Name

ECMP\_OUTSIDE

Available Interfaces

INSIDE

Selected Interfaces

OUTSIDE1

OUTSIDE2

Add

Cancel

OK

ةتال:

Device
Routing
Interfaces
Inline Sets
DHCP
VTEP

Manage Virtual Routers

Global

Virtual Router Properties
ECMP
OSPF

### Equal-Cost Multipath Routing (ECMP)

| Name         | Interfaces         |
|--------------|--------------------|
| ECMP_OUTSIDE | OUTSIDE2, OUTSIDE1 |

رشنو ظفح.

ECMP: ةقطنم نم ققحتال

<#root>

firepower#

show run zone

zone ECMP\_OUTSIDE ecmp

firepower#

show zone

Zone: ECMP\_OUTSIDE ecmp

Security-level: 0

Zone member(s): 2

OUTSIDE1 Port-channel1.203

OUTSIDE2 Port-channel1.202

ههاولا نم ققحتلا:

<#root>

firepower#

show run int po1.202

```
!  
interface Port-channel1.202  
vlan 202  
nameif OUTSIDE2  
cts manual  
propagate sgt preserve-untag  
policy static sgt disabled trusted  
security-level 0
```

zone-member ECMP\_OUTSIDE

ip address 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.0

firepower#

show run int po1.203



```
!  
interface Port-channel1.203  
vlan 203  
nameif OUTSIDE1  
cts manual  
propagate sgt preserve-untag  
policy static sgt disabled trusted  
security-level 0  
  
zone-member ECMP_OUTSIDE  
  
ip address 203.0.113.1 255.255.255.0
```

الاصتال لى غشت متي و، ةدئاعال رورمال ةكرب حامسل نآلا متي

<#root>

Router1#

```
telnet 198.51.100.100 /vrf VRF-101 /source-interface lo1
```

Trying 198.51.100.100 ... Open

رورمال ةكرب جرخمال نراق ISP1 لىل ع ضبق لىل دى

<#root>

firepower#

```
show capture CAP1
```

5 packets captured

```
1: 10:03:52.620115 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.56199 > 198.51.100.100.23: S 1782458734:1782458734(0)  
2: 10:03:52.621992 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.56199 > 198.51.100.100.23: . ack 2000807246 win 4128  
3: 10:03:52.622114 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.56199 > 198.51.100.100.23: . ack 2000807246 win 4128  
4: 10:03:52.622465 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.56199 > 198.51.100.100.23: P 1782458735:1782458753(18  
5: 10:03:52.622556 802.1Q vlan#203 PO 192.168.1.1.56199 > 198.51.100.100.23: . ack 2000807246 win 4128
```

عاجرال رورمال ةكرب ISP2 ةهجاو لىل طاقتلال رهظي

<#root>

firepower#

```
show capture CAP2
```

in

192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255 identity

in

203.0.113.1 255.255.255.255 identity

in

192.168.0.1 255.255.255.255 identity

```
in ff02::1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in ff02::1:ff01:3 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in ff02::1:ff00:1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in fe80::200:ff:fe01:3 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
in fd00:0:0:1::1 ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff identity
out 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 via 0.0.0.0, identity
out :: :: via 0.0.0.0, identity
```

## ةيسيئرلا ةطقنلا

نأ FTD فرعي، ةيوهلل IP نيوانع دحأ ةهوجلل IP ناوئع قباطي و، FTD ىلإ ةمزل لصت ام دنع ةمزلح كالهتسإ هيلع.

## ةيصىخشثلا FTD LINA ةهجاو هيجوت

م ةهجاو يأل VRF هبشي هيجوت لودجب (9.5 دعب ام زمر لغشي يذل ASA لثم) FTD ظفتحي ةيصىخشثلا ةهجاو ةهجاو ةهجاو هذه ةلثمأ نمو. طقف ةرادك انه نيوكت.

نيهجوم نيوكتب (ECMP نود) (FMC) ةيساسألا ةرادإلا يف مكحتلا ةدحو كل حمست ال امنيب راسم نيوكت كنكمي، سايقملا سفن مادختساب ةفلتخم تاهجاو ىلع نييضارتفا ةيصىخشثلا ةهجاو ىلع رخآ ييضارتفا هجوم و FTD تانايب ةهجاو ىلع دحاو ييضارتفا:

| Device                    | Routing    | Interfaces                 | Inline Sets    | DHCP     | VTEP   |
|---------------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------|--------|
| Manage Virtual Routers    |            |                            |                |          |        |
| Global                    |            |                            |                |          |        |
| Virtual Router Properties |            |                            |                |          |        |
| ECMP                      |            |                            |                |          |        |
| OSPF                      |            |                            |                |          |        |
| OSPFv3                    |            |                            |                |          |        |
| Network                   | Interface  | Leaked from Virtual Router | Gateway        | Tunneled | Metric |
| IPv4 Routes               |            |                            |                |          |        |
| any-ipv4                  | diagnostic | Global                     | gw_10.62.148.1 | false    | 1      |
| any-ipv4                  | OUTSIDE1   | Global                     | 203.0.113.99   | false    | 1      |

مدختست امنيب، اماعلا لودجلل ييضارتفالا ةرابعلا تانايبلا يوتسم رورم ةكرح مدختست يصىخشثلا ييضارتفالا GW ةرادإلا يوتسم رورم ةكرح:

<#root>

firepower#

show route management-only

**Routing Table: mgmt-only**

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, V - VPN  
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2  
ia - IS-IS inter area, \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route  
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route  
SI - Static IntervRF, BI - BGP IntervRF

Gateway of last resort is 10.62.148.1 to network 0.0.0.0

S\* 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 [1/0] via 10.62.148.1, diagnostic

مَاعِلَا هِي جَوْتَلَا لَوْدَجْ ةَبَاوَبْ

&lt;#root&gt;

```
firepower#
```

```
show route | include S\*|Gateway
```

Gateway of last resort is 203.0.113.99 to network 0.0.0.0

```
S* 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 [1/0] via 203.0.113.99, OUTSIDE1
```

ساساً يلعي قتي نراق جرم ل (رورم ة كرح ع برم ل نم) FTD ل نم رورم ة كرح تنأ لسري امدنع

1. ماعال هي جوتال لودج
2. طقف ةرادال اب صاخال هي جوتال لودج

نراق چرخملا ایو دی نیعت تنأ ن ا دی دحت نراق چرخملا تل دب تس ا عی ط تس ی تنأ

رابطہ لاشفی، ردصملمه او ددحت مل اذ۔ ةی صیخشتل ةه اول ةباب لاصتا رابطہ لوا  
راسم یلع ةلال هذه فی یوتحی ذالو، ماعال هیج وول لودج الو مدختسی FTD نأل لاصتال  
لودج یلع راسمل ثحبب FTD موقی، ماعال لودجل فی راسم کانه نکي مل اذ۔ یضارتفا  
:طقف ةرادلل اب صاخل هیج وول

&lt;#root&gt;

```
firepower#
```

```
ping 10.62.148.1
```

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 10.62.148.1, timeout is 2 seconds:

?????

Success rate is 0 percent (0/5)

firepower#

**show capture CAP1 | include 10.62.148.1**

1: 10:31:22.970607 802.1Q vlan#203 P0

**203.0.113.1 > 10.62.148.1 icmp: echo request**

2: 10:31:22.971431 802.1Q vlan#203 P0

**10.1.1.2 > 203.0.113.1 icmp: host 10.62.148.1 unreachable**

<#root>

firepower#

**ping diagnostic 10.62.148.1**

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 10.62.148.1, timeout is 2 seconds:

!!!!!

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms

copy رملال مادختساب CLI LINA نم فلم خسنت نأ تلواح اذا هسفن قبطي

(BFD) هاجتإلالي ئانث هي جوتلإ ةداعإ فاشتكا

[هي جوت](#): BGP لوكوتوربل طقفو 9.6 رادصلإلي دي لقتلإ ASA ىل بFD معد ةفاضإ تمت  
[هاجتإلالي ئانث هي جوتلإ ةداعإ فاشتكا](#)

FTD: في

- (4. 6 جمانربلإ) ةم و عدم IPv6 BGP و IPv4 تالوكوتورب
- ةم و عدم ريغ EIGRP و OSPFv3 و OSPFv2 تالوكوتورب
- ةم و عدم ريغ ةتباتل تاراسملل BFD

(VRF) ةيره اظلال تاهجوملإ

نم ققحت، لي صافتلإ نم ديزمل 6.6 رادصلإلي في (VRF) يكللساللا ددرتلا معد ةفاضإ تمت  
[ةيره اظلال تاهجوملإ نيوكتلإ ةلثمأ](#): دنتسملإ اذه

## ةلص تاذ تامولعم

- [FTD لة يضارتفال او ةتباثلل تاهجوملا](#)

ةمچرتل هذه ل و ح

ةيلآل ا تاي ن ق ت ل ا ن م ة و م ج م ا د خ ت س ا ب د ن ت س م ل ا ا ذ ه Cisco ت م چ ر ت م ل ا ع ل ا ا ح ن ا ع م ج ي ف ن ي م د خ ت س م ل ل م ع د ي و ت ح م م ي د ق ت ل ة ي ر ش ب ل ا و ا م ك ة ق ي ق د ن و ك ت ن ل ة ي ل آ ة م چ ر ت ل ض ف ا ن ا ة ط ح ا ل م ي ج ر ي . ة ص ا خ ل ا م ه ت غ ل ب Cisco ي ل خ ت . ف ر ت ح م م چ ر ت م ا ه م د ق ي ي ت ل ا ة ي ف ا ر ت ح ا ل ا ة م چ ر ت ل ا ع م ل ا ح ل ا و ه ي ل ا ا م ا د ع و ج ر ل ا ب ي ص و ت و ت ا م چ ر ت ل ا ه ذ ه ة ق د ن ع ا ه ت ي ل و ئ س م Systems ( ر ف و ت م ط ب ا ر ل ا ) ي ل ص ا ل ا ي ز ي ل ج ن ا ل ا د ن ت س م ل ا