

يف مكحتلا ةسايس دعاوق تاءارجا حيضوت Firepower Threat Defense چمانرب ىلا لوصولا

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ةمدقملا

إلى (ACP) لوصول في مكحلتل ةسايس لىل ةحاتملا ةعونتملا تاءارجلال دنتمسلا اذه فصوي ةقوسملا ةيفصتلا ةسايس و Firepower Threat Defense (FTD).

ةيساسال تابلطتملا

تابلطتملا

ةيلال ةيضاملاب ةفرعم كيدل نوكت ناب Cisco ي صوت:

- قفدتلا ليمحت ءاغلإ
- FirePOWER ديهت دض ءافدلا ةزهجأ لىل مزحلا طاقتل
- FTD ةزهجأ لىل ءبتتلا رايل مادختساب طاقتل او مزحلا ءبتت ءادأ

ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

ةيلال ةيداملا تانوكملا او جماربلل تارادصلإ لىل دنتمسلا اذه في ءراولل تامولعمل دنتمست:

- Cisco Firepower 4110 Threat Defense، رادصلإ 6.4.0 (Build 113) و 6.6.0 (Build 90)
- Firepower (FMC) ءراد زكرم، رادصلإ 6.4.0 (Build 113) و 6.6.0 (Build 90)

ةصاخ ةيلمعم ةئيب في ءدوچوملا ةزهجال نم دنتمسلا اذه في ءراولل تامولعمل ءاشنإ مت تناك اذإ. (يضارتف) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتمسلا اذه في ءمدختسملا ةزهجال ءيمج ءأب رمأ لىل لمحتملا ريثأتلل كمهف نم دكأتف، ليغشتلا دي قكتك بش.

ةلصلال تاذ تاجتنملا

ةغيص ةيجمربو زاهج اذه عم تلمعتسا تنك اضيأ ءيطتسي ءقيثو اذه:

- ASA5506-X, ASA5506W-X, ASA5506H-X, ASA5508-X, ASA5516-X
- ASA5512-X, ASA5515-X, ASA5525-X, ASA5545-X, ASA5555-X
- FPR1000 و FPR2100 و FPR4100 و FPR9300
- VMware (ESXi) تامدخ و Amazon (AWS) نم بيولا تامدخ و Kernel (KVM)
- (ISR) Router Module ءمدملا ءمدخل ءومل ءيظمنلا ءدحو
- شءال تارادصلإ او 6.1.x رادصلإ FTD جم انرب

ASA تاقيبطتل ءلصلال تاليمثملا لىل طقف قفدتلا ليمحت ءاغلإ معدمتي: **ءظالم** ءاغلإ FTD ءيواح تاليمثم معدت ال. FPR4100 و FPR9300 ءيساسال ءمظنل لىل ءو FTD و قفدتلا ليمحت.

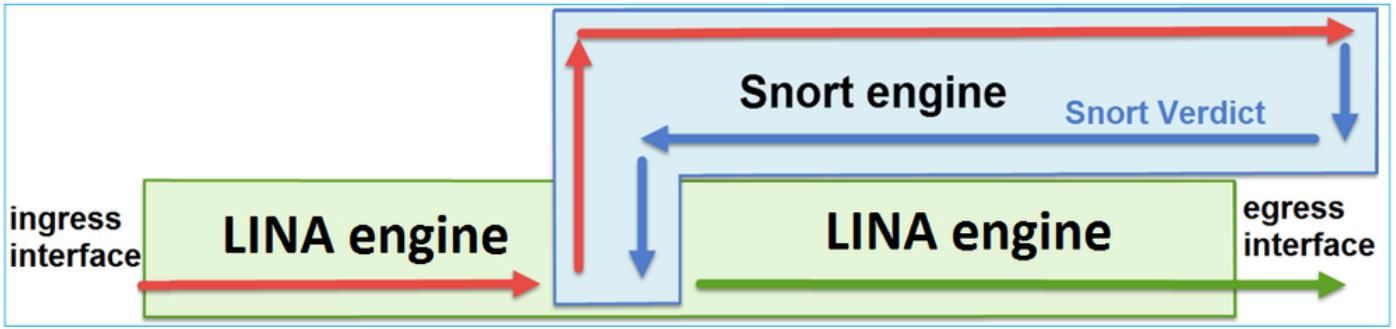
ةيساسال تامولعم

ليمحت ءاغلإ لثم لىل ءازيملا عم اهلءافت عم ءارجل لك ءي فلخلا ءيلمع صءم تي ءي و نائل تالاصتال ءتفت يتل تالوكوتوربل او قفدتلا.

نينيسيئر نيكرحم نم نوكتت ءدحوم جم انرب ءروص وه FTD:

- اني ل كرحم
- ريخشلل كرحم

نن كرحم لل لعافات ةيفي ك مقرلا اذه حضوي



- LINA كرحم ةطساوب اهتجالعام متي ولوخدلا ةهجاو ةمزحلل لخدت
- snort كرحم ةطساوب ةمزحلل صحف متي، FTD ةسايس لبق نم ابولطم ناك اذا
- ةمزحلل (رظحلل ةمئاق و احمسلل ةمئاق) مكحلل عاجراب ةكبشلل كرحم موقوي
- ريخشلل رارق يلع انا ب اههيجوت ةداعا و ةمزحلل طاقساوب LINA كرحم موقوي

ACP رشن ةيفي ك

Firepower Device Manager (FDM) و (دعب نع) ع برم لل جراخ ةرادال مادختسا دنع FMC يلع FTD جهن نيوكت متي يلع ACP رشن متي، نيهوي رانيسل الك يفو. ةيلحلل ةرادال مادختسا دنع FDM رشن متي:

- LINA كرحم FTD ل CSM_FW_ACL_ مساب (ACL) يملل لوصولل يف مكحت ةمئاق
- /ngfw/var/sf/detection_engines/<uuid>/ngfw.rules فلم يف (AC) لوصولل يف مكحتلل دعاوق
- FTD ل فطتلل كرحم ل

نيوكتل

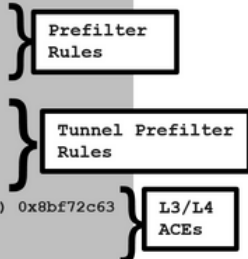
ACP ل ةرفوتمل تاءارجال

لك يوتحت نأ نكمي و رثكأ و اءحاو ةدعاق يلع FTD ل (ACP) لوصولل مكحتلل ةمئاق يوتحت ةروصلل يف حضوم وه امك تاءارجال هذه دحا يلع ةدعاق:

- Allow
- Trust
- Monitor
- Block
- Block with reset
- Interactive Block
- Interactive Block with reset

لوصول في مكححتل رصانع ةئيه ىلع FTD ىلع يلوألا ةيفصتلا لماع دعاوق رشن متي نم اهنىوكت متي لتلا (ACEs) لوصول في مكححتل تالخد قىبست و L3/L4 ىلى (ACEs) ةروصل في حضورم وه امك عبارل/الثلاثلى ووتسمل

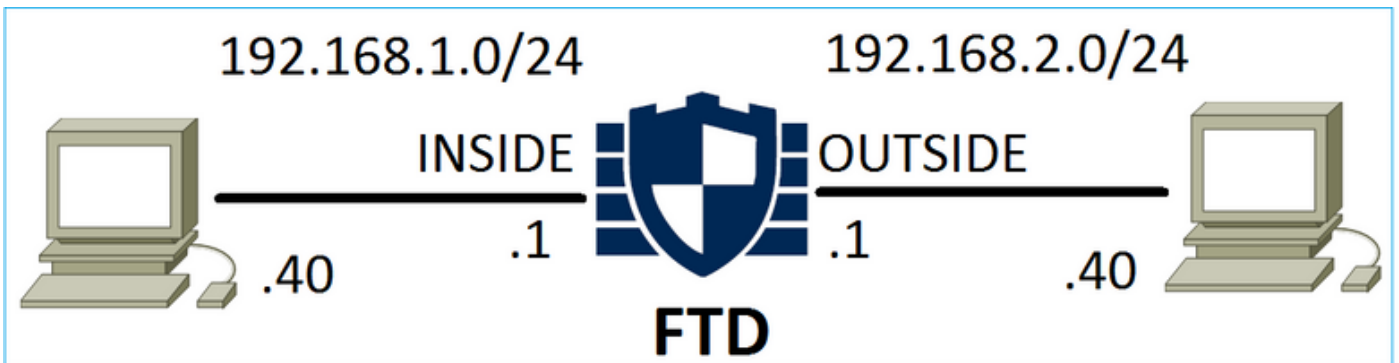
```
firepower# show access-list
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 1 remark rule-id 268434457: PREFILTER POLICY: FTD_Prefilter_Policy
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 2 remark rule-id 268434457: RULE: Fastpath_Rule1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 3 advanced trust ip host 192.168.75.16 any rule-id 268434457 event-log both (hitcnt=0)
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 4 remark rule-id 268434456: PREFILTER POLICY: FTD_Prefilter_Policy
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 5 remark rule-id 268434456: RULE: DEFAULT TUNNEL ACTION RULE
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 6 advanced permit ipnip any any rule-id 268434456 (hitcnt=0) 0xf5b597d6
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 7 advanced permit 41 any any rule-id 268434456 (hitcnt=0) 0x06095aba
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 8 advanced permit gre any any rule-id 268434456 (hitcnt=2) 0x52c7a066
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 9 advanced permit udp any any eq 3544 rule-id 268434456 (hitcnt=0) 0xcf6309bc
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 10 remark rule-id 268434445: ACCESS POLICY: FTD5506-1 - Mandatory/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 12 advanced deny ip host 10.1.1.1 any rule-id 268434445 event-log flow-start (hitcnt=0) 0x8bf72c63
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 14 remark rule-id 268434434: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 15 advanced permit ip any any rule-id 268434434 (hitcnt=410) 0xa1d3780e
```



لوألا قباطتلا = PreFilter V/s ب ةصاخلا ACP دعاوق قىببطت متي: ةظحالم

ACP رظح ءارج

ةروصل هذه في ضرورعمل ططخمل رابتعالا في عض



ةركبملا ناتكلل ةرطق 1. ويرانيسلا

TCP ءانيم ةياغ) L4 طارش مدختست رظح ةدعاق ىلع (ACP) لوصولاب مكححتل ةمئاق يوتحت ةروصل في حضورم وه امك (80):

#	Name	Source Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLAN	Users	Applica...	Source ...	Dest Ports	URLs	ISE/SGT Attribu...	Action
1	Rule1	Any	Any	192.168.1.40	192.168.2.40	Any	Any	Any	Any	TCP (6):80	Any	Any	Block

Snort في ةروشنملا ةسايسلا:

268435461 deny any 192.168.1.40 32 any any 192.168.2.40 32 80 any 6 ءارجلا deny ك ةدعاقل عفد متي هنا ظحال. LINA في رشنلا جن

```
firepower# show access-list
```

```
...
```

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 9 remark rule-id 268435461: L4 RULE: Rule1
```

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 10 advanced deny tcp host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40 eq www  
rule-id 268435461 event-log flow-start (hitcnt=0) 0x6149c43c
```

كولسلا نم ققحتلا:

طاقسإ متي (192.168.2.40) host-B لىل HTTP ةسلىج حتف (192.168.1.40) host-A لواحى ام دنع
ةهولوا وأ snort كرحم لىل لصتو FTD LINA كرحم ةطساوب TCP (SYN) ةنمازم مزح:

```
firepower# show capture
```

```
capture CAPI type raw-data buffer 33554432 trace trace-count 100 interface INSIDE [Capturing -  
430 bytes]
```

```
match ip host 192.168.1.40 any
```

```
capture CAPO type raw-data buffer 33554432 trace trace-count 100 interface OUTSIDE [Capturing -  
0 bytes]
```

```
match ip host 192.168.1.40 any
```

```
firepower# show capture CAPI
```

```
1: 11:08:09.672801 192.168.1.40.32789 > 192.168.2.40.80: S 3249160620:3249160620(0) win 2920  
<mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 4060517 0>
```

```
2: 11:08:12.672435 192.168.1.40.32789 > 192.168.2.40.80: S 3249160620:3249160620(0) win 2920  
<mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 4063517 0>
```

```
3: 11:08:18.672847 192.168.1.40.32789 > 192.168.2.40.80: S 3249160620:3249160620(0) win 2920  
<mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 4069517 0>
```

```
4: 11:08:30.673610 192.168.1.40.32789 > 192.168.2.40.80: S 3249160620:3249160620(0) win 2920  
<mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 4081517 0>
```

```
firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 1 trace
```

```
1: 11:08:09.672801 192.168.1.40.32789 > 192.168.2.40.80: S 3249160620:3249160620(0) win 2920  
<mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 4060517 0>
```

```
...
```

```
Phase: 4
```

```
Type: ACCESS-LIST
```

```
Subtype: log
```

```
Result: DROP
```

```
Config:
```

```
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
```

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced deny tcp host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40 eq www rule-id  
268435461 event-log flow-start
```

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268435461: ACCESS POLICY: ACP1 - Mandatory
```

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268435461: L4 RULE: Rule1
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
<- No Additional Information = No Snort Inspection
```

```
Result:
```

```
input-interface: INSIDE
```

```
input-status: up
```

```
input-line-status: up
```

```
output-interface: OUTSIDE
```

```
output-status: up
```

```
output-line-status: up
```

```
Action: drop
```

```
Drop-reason: (acl-drop) Flow is denied by configured rule
```

ريخشلا ببسب مكحل طاقس | 2. ويرانيسلا

HTTP قيبطت) L7 طرش مدختست رطح دعاق ىلع (ACP) لوصولاب مكحللا ةمئاق يوتحت ةروصللا يف حضوم وه امك:

#	Name	Source Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLAN T...	Users	Applica...	Source ...	Dest Ports	URLs	ISE/SGT Attribu...	Action
1	Rule1	Any	Any	192.168.1.40	192.168.2.40	Any	Any	HTTP	Any	Any	Any	Any	Block

Snort يف ةروشنملا ةسايسلا:

```
268435461 deny any 192.168.1.40 32 any any 192.168.2.40 32 any any any (appid 676:1)
```

AppID 676:1 = HTTP

LINA يف رشنلا جهن.

مدختست ةسلجلا نأ ديدحت هنكمي ال LINA نأل ءارجالال permit ك دعاقلا عفدم تي: ةظالم HTTP. snort كرحم يف تاقيبطتلا فاشتكأ ةيلا دجوت، FTD يف.

```
firepower# show access-list
```

```
...  
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 9 remark rule-id 268435461: L7 RULE: Rule1  
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 10 advanced permit ip host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40 rule-id  
268435461 (hitcnt=0) 0xb788b786
```

نم تطقس ةسلجلا نأ ةيقيقحلا ةمزلال عبتت رهظي، طرشك Application مدختست رطح دعاقول ريخشلا كرحم مكحل ببسب LINA لبق.

10 ىلإ 3 نم ةداع) مزلال ضعب صحف ريخشلا كرحم ىلع بجي، قيبطتلا ديدحتل: ةظالم نم مزح عضبب حامسلا متي يلاتلابو. (قيبطتلا زيمرتلا ك ف ةادأ ىلع دمعتت يلاتلا صحفل عضخت اهب حومسمل مزلال لازت ال. ةهجولا ىلإ لصت اهلعجتو FTD لالخال "Access Policy > Advanced > 'Intrusion Policy used before Access Control rule is determined' رايخ.

كولسلا نم ققحلا:

A-فبضملا لواحي ام دنع (192.168.1.40) B-فبضملا عم HTTP لمع ةسلج ءاشنإ (192.168.2.40) LINA لخدم طاقتلا رهظي:

```
firepower# show capture CAPI
```

8 packets captured

```
1: 11:31:19.825564 192.168.1.40.32790 > 192.168.2.40.80: S 357753151:357753151(0) win 2920
<mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 5450579 0>
2: 11:31:19.826403 192.168.2.40.80 > 192.168.1.40.32790: S 1283931030:1283931030(0) ack
357753152 win 2896 <mss 1380,sackOK,timestamp 5449236 5450579>
3: 11:31:19.826556 192.168.1.40.32790 > 192.168.2.40.80: P 357753152:357753351(199) ack
1283931031 win 2920 <nop,nop,timestamp 5450580 5449236>
4: 11:31:20.026899 192.168.1.40.32790 > 192.168.2.40.80: P 357753152:357753351(199) ack
1283931031 win 2920 <nop,nop,timestamp 5450781 5449236>
5: 11:31:20.428887 192.168.1.40.32790 > 192.168.2.40.80: P 357753152:357753351(199) ack
1283931031 win 2920 <nop,nop,timestamp 5451183 5449236>
...
```

جرحملا رسأ:

```
firepower# show capture CAPO
```

5 packets captured

```
1: 11:31:19.825869 192.168.1.40.32790 > 192.168.2.40.80: S 1163713179:1163713179(0) win 2920
<mss 1380,sackOK,timestamp 5450579 0>
2: 11:31:19.826312 192.168.2.40.80 > 192.168.1.40.32790: S 354801457:354801457(0) ack
1163713180 win 2896 <mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 5449236 5450579>
3: 11:31:23.426049 192.168.2.40.80 > 192.168.1.40.32790: S 354801457:354801457(0) ack
1163713180 win 2896 <mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 5452836 5450579>
4: 11:31:29.426430 192.168.2.40.80 > 192.168.1.40.32790: S 354801457:354801457(0) ack
1163713180 win 2896 <mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 5458836 5450579>
5: 11:31:41.427208 192.168.2.40.80 > 192.168.1.40.32790: S 354801457:354801457(0) ack
1163713180 win 2896 <mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 5470836 5450579>
```

م تي مل هنأل ارظن تروشلا لبق نم اهب حومسم (TCP SYN) يلوألا ةمزحلا نأ عبتتلا رهظي
دعب قيبتتلا فاشتكا رارق يلا لوصولا

```
firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 1 trace
```

```
1: 11:31:19.825564 192.168.1.40.32790 > 192.168.2.40.80: S 357753151:357753151(0) win 2920
<mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 5450579 0>
...
```

Phase: 4

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype: log

Result: ALLOW

Config:

access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40 rule-id 268435461

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268435461: ACCESS POLICY: ACP1 - Mandatory

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268435461: L7 RULE: Rule1

Additional Information:

This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached

...

Phase: 10

Type: FLOW-CREATION

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

New flow created with id 23194, packet dispatched to next module

...

Phase: 12
Type: SNORT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
Snort Trace:
Packet: TCP, SYN, seq 357753151
AppID: service unknown (0), application unknown (0)
Firewall: starting rule matching, zone -1 -> -1, geo 0 -> 0, vlan 0, sgt 65535, user 9999997,
icmpType 0, icmpCode 0
Firewall: **pending rule-matching, id 268435461, pending AppID**
NAP id 1, IPS id 0, **Verdict PASS**
Snort Verdict: (pass-packet) allow this packet

Result:
input-interface: OUTSIDE
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: OUTSIDE
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: allow

TCP syn/ACK: ةم زحل ءي ش ل ا س فن

```
firepower# show capture CAPO packet-number 2 trace
  2: 11:31:19.826312 192.168.2.40.80 > 192.168.1.40.32790: S 354801457:354801457(0) ack
1163713180 win 2896 <mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 5449236 5450579>
...
```

Phase: 3
Type: FLOW-LOOKUP
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
Found flow with id 23194, using existing flow
...

Phase: 5
Type: SNORT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
Snort Trace:
Packet: TCP, SYN, ACK, seq 1283931030, ack 357753152
AppID: service unknown (0), application unknown (0)
Firewall: starting rule matching, zone -1 -> -1, geo 0 -> 0, vlan 0, sgt 65535, user 9999997,
icmpType 0, icmpCode 0
Firewall: pending rule-matching, id 268435461, pending AppID
NAP id 1, IPS id 0, **Verdict PASS**
Snort Verdict: (pass-packet) allow this packet

Result:
input-interface: INSIDE
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: INSIDE
output-status: up
output-line-status: up

Action: allow

ةثلاثال ةمزحلال صرحف لامتك درجم ب DROP في رداصلال مكحل اعجاراب ريخشلال موقفي

```
firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 3 trace
```

```
3: 11:31:19.826556 192.168.1.40.32790 > 192.168.2.40.80: P 357753152:357753351(199) ack
1283931031 win 2920 <nop,nop,timestamp 5450580 5449236>
```

Phase: 3

Type: FLOW-LOOKUP

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Found flow with id 23194, using existing flow

Phase: 5

Type: SNORT

Subtype:

Result: DROP

Config:

Additional Information:

Snort Trace:

Packet: TCP, ACK, seq 357753152, ack 1283931031

AppID: service HTTP (676), application unknown (0)

Firewall: starting rule matching, zone -1 -> -1, geo 0(0) -> 0, vlan 0, sgt 65535, user 99999997,

url http://192.168.2.40/128k.html

Firewall: block rule, id 268435461, drop

Snort: processed decoder alerts or actions queue, drop

NAP id 1, IPS id 0, **Verdict BLOCKLIST, Blocked by Firewall**

Snort Verdict: (block-list) block list this flow

Result:

input-interface: INSIDE

input-status: up

input-line-status: up

Action: drop

Drop-reason: (firewall) Blocked by the firewall preprocessor

نيتلاد ةادال هذه رفوت. FTD CLISH ءضو نم system support trace رمال ليغشت اضيأ كنكمي

- (DAQ) تانايبال لعل لوصحلل ةبتكم لىل اهلاسرا دن ةمزحل لك رخشلال لعل مكحل راهظا
 - ريخشلال كرحم و FTD LINA كرحم ني ب عقي نوكم وه DAQ. LINA في اهتيارو
 - لخاد ثدحي ام ةيؤرل تقولا س فن في system support firewall-engine-debug ليغشتلاب حمسي
- هس فن ريخشلال كرحم

جرحملا وه انه

```
> system support trace
```

Please specify an IP protocol: **tcp**

Please specify a client IP address: **192.168.1.40**

Please specify a client port:

Please specify a server IP address: **192.168.2.40**

Please specify a server port:

Enable firewall-engine-debug too? [n]: **y**

Monitoring packet tracer debug messages

Tracing enabled by Lina

```

192.168.2.40-80 - 192.168.1.40-32791 6 Packet: TCP, SYN, seq 2620409313
192.168.2.40-80 - 192.168.1.40-32791 6 AppID: service unknown (0), application unknown (0)
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 AS 1 I 0 New session
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 AS 1 I 0 Starting with minimum 2, 'Rule1', and SrcZone
first with zones -1 -> -1, geo 0 -> 0, vlan 0, inline sgt tag: untagged, ISE sgt id: 0, svc 0,
payload 0, client 0, misc 0, user 9999997, icmpType 0, icmpCode 0
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 Firewall: starting rule matching, zone -1 -> -1, geo 0 ->
0, vlan 0, sgt 65535, user 9999997, icmpType 0, icmpCode 0
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 AS 1 I 0 pending rule order 2, 'Rule1', AppID
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 Firewall: pending rule-matching, 'Rule1', pending AppID
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict PASS
Trace buffer and verdict reason are sent to DAQ's PDTS

```

Tracing enabled by Lina

```

192.168.2.40-80 - 192.168.1.40-32791 6 Packet: TCP, SYN, ACK, seq 3700371680, ack 2620409314
192.168.2.40-80 - 192.168.1.40-32791 6 AppID: service unknown (0), application unknown (0)
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 AS 1 I 0 Starting with minimum 2, 'Rule1', and SrcZone
first with zones -1 -> -1, geo 0 -> 0, vlan 0, inline sgt tag: untagged, ISE sgt id: 0, svc 0,
payload 0, client 0, misc 0, user 9999997, icmpType 0, icmpCode 0
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 Firewall: starting rule matching, zone -1 -> -1, geo 0 ->
0, vlan 0, sgt 65535, user 9999997, icmpType 0, icmpCode 0
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 AS 1 I 0 pending rule order 2, 'Rule1', AppID
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 Firewall: pending rule-matching, 'Rule1', pending AppID
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict PASS
Trace buffer and verdict reason are sent to DAQ's PDTS

```

Tracing enabled by Lina

```

192.168.2.40-80 - 192.168.1.40-32791 6 Packet: TCP, ACK, seq 2620409314, ack 3700371681
192.168.2.40-80 - 192.168.1.40-32791 6 AppID: service HTTP (676), application unknown (0)
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 AS 1 I 0 Starting with minimum 2, 'Rule1', and SrcZone
first with zones -1 -> -1, geo 0(0) -> 0, vlan 0, inline sgt tag: untagged, ISE sgt id: 0, svc
676, payload 0, client 686, misc 0, user 9999997, url http://192.168.2.40/128k.html, xff
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 Firewall: starting rule matching, zone -1 -> -1, geo 0(0)
-> 0, vlan 0, sgt 65535, user 9999997, url http://192.168.2.40/128k.html
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 AS 1 I 0 match rule order 2, 'Rule1', action Block
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 AS 1 I 0 deny action
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 Firewall: block rule, 'Rule1', drop
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 Snort: processed decoder alerts or actions queue, drop
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 AS 1 I 0 Deleting session
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict BLOCKLIST
192.168.1.40-32791 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 ==> Blocked by Firewall

```

صخلم

- يف ضفرل وأحامسلا ةدعاقك (ACP) لوصولا يف مكحتلا ةمئاق رطح ءارجا "رشن متي ةدعاقلا طورش ىلع دمتعت يتلا LINA
- رطح متي، TCP ةلاح يف. ةمزل رطح LINA موقوي ذئدنعف، L3/L4 نم طورشلا تناك اذا (TCP SYN) ىلوالا ةمزل
- يف صحفلا نم ديزمل snort كرحم ىل ةمزل هي جوت ةداع متي ف L7 يه طورشلا تناك اذا لازت ال رارق ىل رخشل لصي يتح FTD لالخنم مزح ةعضبب حامسلا متي، TCP ةلاح Access Policy > Advanced ىل اذانتسا "للسل ةسايس" صحفل عضخت اهب حومسمل مزل > 'Intrusion Policy used before Access Control rule is determined' راخي.

طبضلا ةداعا ءارجا عم ACP ةلتك

FMC: مدختسم ةهجاو ىلع ةحارلا ةدعاق عم ةلتك نيوكت مت

Name	Source Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLAN Tags	Users	Applic...	Source Ports	Dest Ports	URLs	Source SGT	Dest SGT	Action	
Mandatory - ACP1 (1-4)														
1	Block-RST-Rule1	Any	Any	192.168.10.0/24	192.168.11.50	Any	Any	Any	Any	TCP (6):80	Any	Any	Any	Block with reset
2	Block-RST_Rule2	Any	Any	192.168.10.0/24	192.168.11.51	Any	Any	HTTP	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Block with reset

reset ك ريخشلل كرحم ىل و permit ك FTD LINA كرحم ىل ع نيي عتلا ادعاق ادعاق ةلتك رشن متي ادعاقلا:

```
firepower# show access-list
```

```
...
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 10 advanced permit tcp 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0 host
192.168.11.50 eq www rule-id 268438864 (hitcnt=0) 0xba785fc0
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 11 remark rule-id 268438865: ACCESS POLICY: ACP1 - Mandatory
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 12 remark rule-id 268438865: L7 RULE: Block-RST_Rule2
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 13 advanced permit ip 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0 host 192.168.11.51
rule-id 268438865 (hitcnt=0) 0x622350d0
```

ريخشلل كرحم:

```
admin@firepower:~$ cat /var/sf/detection_engines/9e080e5c-adc3-11ea-9d37-44884cf7e9ba/ngfw.rules
```

```
...
# Start of AC rule.
268438864 reset any 192.168.10.0 24 any any 192.168.11.50 32 80 any 6
# End rule 268438864
268438865 reset any 192.168.10.0 24 any any 192.168.11.51 32 any any any (appid 676:1)
(ip_protos 6, 17)
# End rule 268438865
```

ICMP Type 3 و ةمزلال TCP Reset FTD لسري طبض ادعاق ادعاق عم ةلتكلا ةمزلال قباطت ام دنع (اي راد ا هتي فصت تمت) ا هلي لوصول رذعتي يتلا ةهول الاسر Code 13:

```
root@kali:~/tests# wget 192.168.11.50/file1.zip
--2020-06-20 22:48:10-- http://192.168.11.50/file1.zip
Connecting to 192.168.11.50:80... failed: Connection refused.
```

FTD: لخدم ةهواو ىل ع طاقتلالي امي و:

```
firepower# show capture CAPI
2 packets captured
1: 21:01:00.977259 802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.10.50.41986 > 192.168.11.50.80: S
3120295488:3120295488(0) win 29200 <mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 3740873275 0,nop,wscale 7>
2: 21:01:00.978114 802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.11.50.80 > 192.168.10.50.41986: R 0:0(0) ack
3120295489 win 0 2 packets shown
```

رخشلل مكح ببسب تطقس ةمزلال نأ، ةلاجل هذه في، جارخال رهظي System support trace:

```
> system support trace
```

```
Enable firewall-engine-debug too? [n]: y
Please specify an IP protocol: tcp
Please specify a client IP address: 192.168.10.50
Please specify a client port:
```

Please specify a server IP address: **192.168.11.50**

Please specify a server port:

Monitoring packet tracer and firewall debug messages

```
192.168.10.50-41984 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Packet: TCP, SYN, seq 3387496622
192.168.10.50-41984 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Session: new snort session
192.168.10.50-41984 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 AppID: service unknown (0), application
unknown (0)
192.168.10.50-41984 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 9 new firewall session
192.168.10.50-41984 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 9 using HW or preset rule order 2, 'Block-RST-
Rule1', action Reset and prefilter rule 0
192.168.10.50-41984 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 9 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268438864,
192.168.10.50-41984 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 9 reset action
192.168.10.50-41984 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 9 deleting firewall session flags = 0x0,
fwFlags = 0x0
192.168.10.50-41984 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Firewall: block w/ reset rule, 'Block-RST-
Rule1', drop
192.168.10.50-41984 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort: processed decoder alerts or actions
queue, drop
192.168.10.50-41984 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort id 9, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict
BLOCKLIST
192.168.10.50-41984 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 ==> Blocked by Firewall
Verdict reason is sent to DAQ
```

مادختسالا تالاح

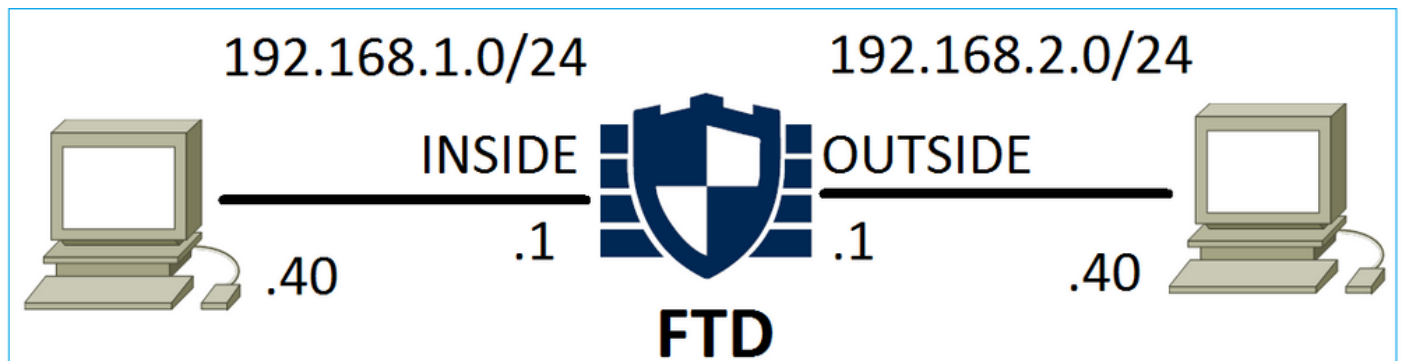
اروف لاصتالا يهني هنكلو، عارج | Block سرفن

ACP ل حامسالا عارج

1. ويرانيسالا (L3/L4 طورش) ACP ل حامسالا عارج

وأول لسلا جهن لثم ةيفاضا | صحف تايلمع ديدحتل حامسالا ةدعاق نيوكتب موقت، ةداع
L3/L4 طرش قيبت دنع حامسالا ةدعاق ليغشت لوالا ويرانيسالا اذه حضوي. فللمل جهن

ةروصلال ي ف حضوم وه امك طاطخمال اذه كنابسح ي ف عض



ةروصلال ي ف حضوم وه امك جهنالا اذه قيبت متي

Access Control > Access Control													
Network Discovery			Application Detectors			Correlation			Actions				
ACP1													
Enter Description													
Prefilter Policy: Default Prefilter Policy				SSL Policy: None				Identity Policy: None					
Inheritance Settings													
Rules Security Intelligence HTTP Responses Advanced													
Filter by Device <input type="checkbox"/> Show Rule Conflicts <input type="checkbox"/> Add Category <input type="button" value="+"/> Add Rule <input type="text" value="Search Rules"/>													
#	Name	Source Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLAN T...	Users	Applica...	Source ...	Dest Ports	URLs	ISE/SGT Attribu...	Action
Mandatory - ACP1 (1-1)													
1	Rule1	Any	Any	192.168.1.40	192.168.2.40	Any	Any	Any	Any	TCP (6):80	Any	Any	Allow

إدراج ال allow كة دعاق لارشن متي هنا طحال Snort. في روشننم الة سايسال

```
# Start of AC rule.
268435461 allow any 192.168.1.40 32 any any 192.168.2.40 32 80 any 6
```

انيل في سايسال

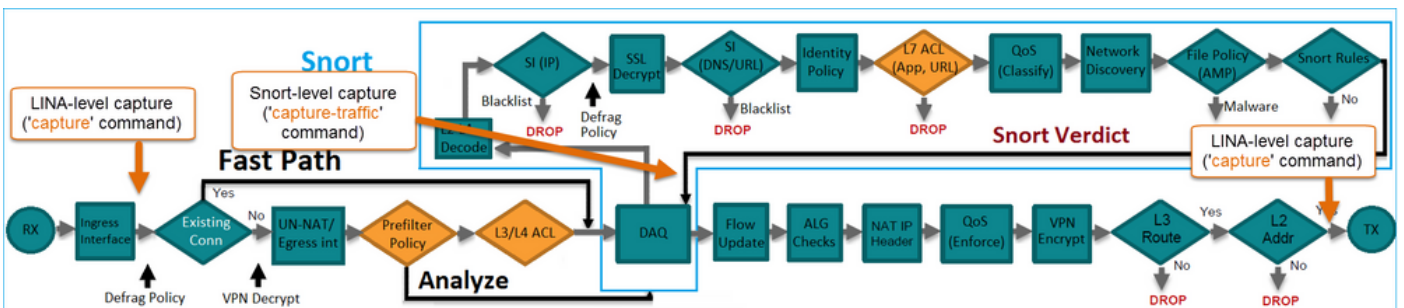
ديزل تروشال الة هي جوتل اداع اساسا ينع ل عف permit كة دعاق لارشن متي: طحال م شيتفتل نم

```
firepower# show access-list
...
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 9 remark rule-id 268435461: L7 RULE: Rule1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 10 advanced permit tcp host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40 eq www
rule-id 268435461 (hitcnt=1) 0x641a20c3
```

قرط دة كانه، حامس الة دعاق قباطي قف دتل FTD ة لاعم ة في كة فرعم

- ريخشال تايئاصح نم ققحتل
- ماظنل لمعد عبتتل CLISH ةادام ادختساب
- رورم ة كرح طاقتل عم ايراي تخاو LINA في عبتتل رايخ عم طاقتل الة مادختسا عم ة كرشل كرحم في تانايبال

ريخشال تانايب رورم ة كرح لباقم LINA طاقتل



كولس الة نم ققحتل

ريخشال تايئاصح ل حسم system support trace from CLISH, and initiate an HTTP flow from host-A (192.168.1.40) to host-B (192.168.2.40). All the packets are forwarded to the Snort engine and get the PASS verdict by the Snort:

```
firepower# clear snort statistics
```

```
> system support trace
```

Please specify an IP protocol:

Please specify a client IP address: **192.168.1.40**

Please specify a client port:

Please specify a server IP address: **192.168.2.40**

Please specify a server port:

Enable firewall-engine-debug too? [n]:

Monitoring packet tracer debug messages

Tracing enabled by Lina

192.168.2.40-80 - 192.168.1.40-32797 6 Packet: TCP, SYN, seq 361134402

192.168.2.40-80 - 192.168.1.40-32797 6 AppID: service unknown (0), application unknown (0)

192.168.1.40-32797 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 Firewall: allow rule, 'Rule1', allow

192.168.1.40-32797 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 NAP id 1, IPS id 0, **Verdict PASS**

Trace buffer and verdict reason are sent to DAQ's PDTS

Tracing enabled by Lina

192.168.2.40-80 - 192.168.1.40-32797 6 Packet: TCP, SYN, ACK, seq 1591434735, ack 361134403

192.168.2.40-80 - 192.168.1.40-32797 6 AppID: service unknown (0), application unknown (0)

192.168.1.40-32797 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 Firewall: allow rule, 'Rule1', allow

192.168.1.40-32797 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 NAP id 1, IPS id 0, **Verdict PASS**

Trace buffer and verdict reason are sent to DAQ's PDTS

Tracing enabled by Lina

192.168.2.40-80 - 192.168.1.40-32797 6 Packet: TCP, ACK, seq 361134403, ack 1591434736

192.168.2.40-80 - 192.168.1.40-32797 6 AppID: service HTTP (676), application unknown (0)

192.168.1.40-32797 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 Firewall: allow rule, 'Rule1', allow

192.168.1.40-32797 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 NAP id 1, IPS id 0, **Verdict PASS**

رورملا مزح تادادع دادزت:

```
> show snort statistics
```

Packet Counters:

Passed Packets	54
Blocked Packets	0
Injected Packets	0
Packets bypassed (Snort Down)	0
Packets bypassed (Snort Busy)	0

Flow Counters:

Fast-Forwarded Flows	0
Blocklisted Flows	0

...

رېخشللا كرحم ةطساوب اهصحف مت = اهريرم مت يتلا مزحلا

2. ويرانيسلا (L3-7 طورش) ACP ل حامسلا عاجا. ويرانيسلا

ي.لي امك "حامسلا" ةدعاق رشن دنع لثامم كولس ةطحال م متيو.

ةروصلال ي ف حضوم وه امك طقف L3/L4 طارش:

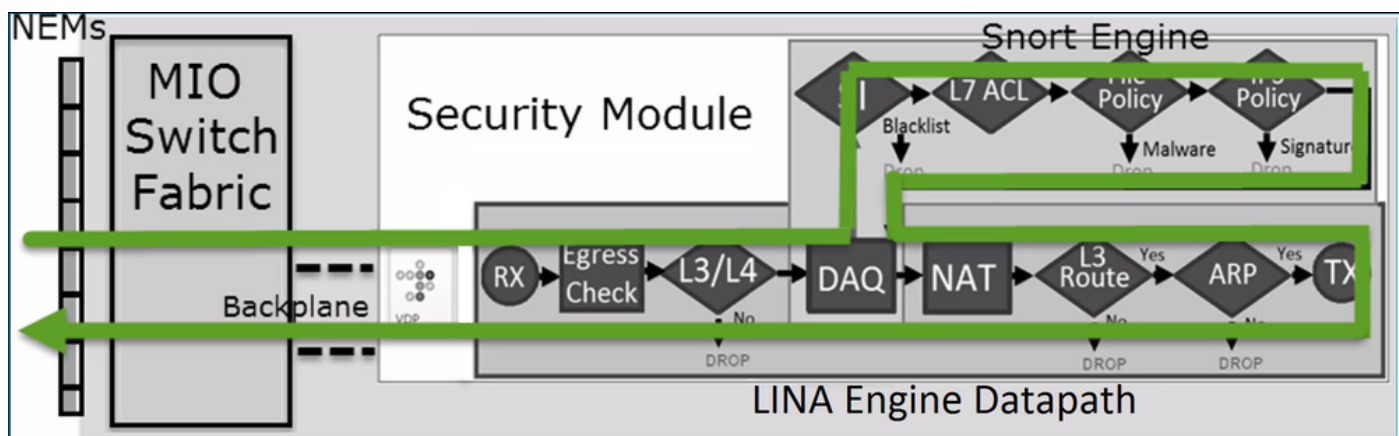
#	Name	Source Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLAN T...	Users	Applica...	Source ...	Dest Ports	URLs	ISE/SGT Attribu...	Action
Mandatory - ACP1 (1-1)													
1	Rule1	Any	Any	192.168.1.40	192.168.2.40	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Allow

إلى ام و قى ب ط ت ل ل او ف ل م ل ا ج ه ن و ل ف ط ت ل ا ة س ا ي س ، ل ا ث م ل ا ل ي ب س ل ع) L7 ط ر ش ض ر ع م ت ي ة ر و ص ل ل ا ي ف (ك ل ذ :

#	Name	Source Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLAN T...	Users	Applica...	Source ...	Dest Ports	URLs	ISE/SGT Attribu...	Action
Mandatory - ACP1 (1-1)													
1	Rule1	Any	Any	192.168.1.40	192.168.2.40	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Allow

ص خ ل م

م ت ي ي ذ ل ا FTD ة ط س ا و ب ا م ق ف د ت ة ج ل ا ع م ا ه ب م ت ت ي ت ل ا ة ق ي ر ط ل ا ي ه ه ذ ه ، ص ي خ ل ت ل ل ا ل ج ا ن م ة ر و ص ل ل ا ي ف ح و م و ه ا م ك ح ا م س ل ل ا ة د ع ا ق ة ق ب ا ط م م ت ا م د ن ع FP4100/9300 ل ع ه ر ش ن :

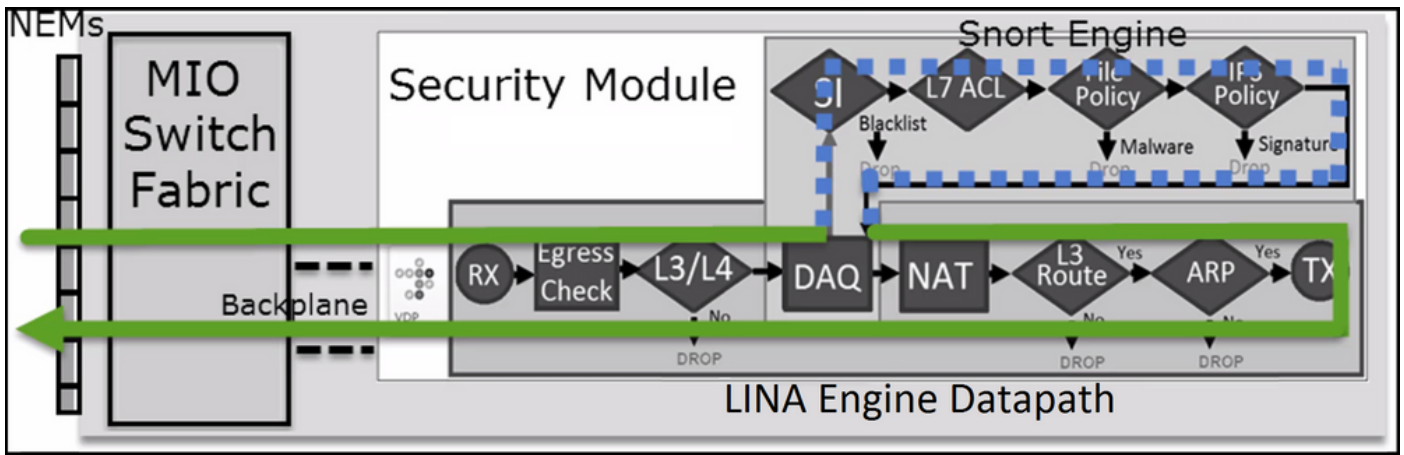


FirePOWER ل ك ي ه ل ف ر ش م ل ا ك ر ح م ل ا (MIO) Management Input Output ب د ص ق ي : ة ط ح ا ل م

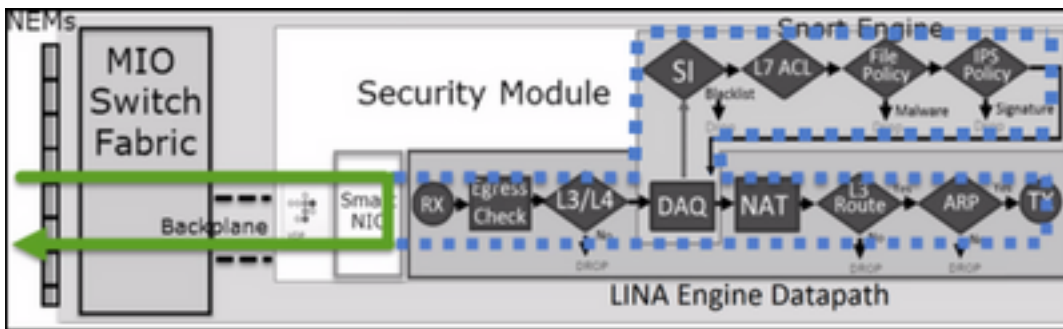
ح ا م س ل ل ا ع م ة ر س ب م ك ح ل ا ه ي ج و ت ة د ا ع | 3. و ي ر ا ن ي س ل ل ا

ع ي ر س ل ك ش ب) م ك ح ت ل ا ة م ئ ا ق ل ا م ك ح FTD Snort ك ر ح م ي ط ع ي ش ي ح ة د د ح م ت ا ه و ي ر ا ن ي س ل ا ن ه ه ل ي م ح ت ا ع ا ل ل م ت ي ، ت ا ل ا ح ل ا ض ع ب ي ف) LINA ك ر ح م ل ا ل ق ف د ت ل ا ي ق ا ب ل ي م ح ت م ت ي و (م ا م ا ل ل ا ي ه ه ذ ه : (HW - SmartNIC) ع ر س م ل ا

1. ج ه ن ن ي و ك ت ن و د SSL ر و ر م ة ك ر ح
 2. ة ي ك ذ ل ا ت ا ق ي ب ط ت ل ا ز و ا ج ت (IAB)
- ر م م ط ب ر ل ل ا ن م ي ر ص ب ل ل ا ل ي ث م ت ل ا و ه ا ذ ه :



تالاحل اضعب يف وأ:



ةيساسأل طاقنلا

- انيل يف permit و ترونس يف allow ك حامسلا ةدعاق رشن متي
- صحف لجأ نم رخشلا كرحم لىل ةسلجلا مزح عيمج هيچوت ةدعاع متت ، تالاحل مظعم يف يفاضل

مادختسالا تالاح

لثم ريخشلا كرحم ةطساوب L7 صحف لىل جاتحت امदनع حامسلا ةدعاق نيوكت كنكمي

- ماحتقالا ةسايس
- فللمل جهن

ACP ب ةصاخلا ةقثلا تاعارج

ACP ب ةصاخلا ةقثلا تاعارج 1. ويرانيسلا

لثملا لىبس لىل (ةكبشلا يوتسم لىل مدقتملا L7 صحف قيبطت يف بغرت نكت مل اذا ، تازيم مادختسلا يف بغرت لازت ال كنكل ، (ةكبشلا فاشتكاو تافللملا جهنو ولفطتلا جهن عارجا مادختساب ي صوي ، كلذ لىل امو (QoS) ةمدخللا ةدوجو ةيوهلا جهنو (SI) نامأل اكد لثم ك.تدعاق يف ةقثلا

ايحولوبوطلا



هنيوكت مت يذلا جهنلا:

ACP1														Analyze Hit Counts	Save	Cancel			
Enter Description														Inheritance Settings Policy Assignments (1)					
Rules	Security Intelligence	HTTP Responses	Logging	Advanced	Prefilter Policy: Prefilter1				SSL Policy: None		Identity Policy: None								
Filter by Device														Search Rules	Show Rule Conflicts	Add Category	Add Rule		
Name	Source Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLAN Tags	Users	Applic...	Source Ports	Dest Ports	URLs	Source SGT	Dest SGT	Action						
Mandatory - ACP1 (1-4)																			
1	trust_L3-L4	Any	Any	192.168.10.50 192.168.10.51	192.168.11.50 192.168.11.51	Any	Any	Any	Any	TCP (6):80	Any	Any	Any	Trust					

FTD تصنت كرحم يه اهرشن دنه ةقثلا ةدعاق:

```
# Start of AC rule.
268438858 fastpath any 192.168.10.50 31 any any 192.168.11.50 31 80 any 6 (log dcforward
flowend)
```

(TCP) لوكون ووربلا وه 6 مقرلا: ةظحالم.

FTD LINA يه ةدعاقلا:

```
firepower# show access-list | i 268438858
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 17 remark rule-id 268438858: ACCESS POLICY: ACP1 - Mandatory
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 18 remark rule-id 268438858: L7 RULE: trust_L3-L4
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 19 advanced permit tcp object-group FMC_INLINE_src_rule_268438858
object-group FMC_INLINE_dst_rule_268438858 eq www rule-id 268438858 (hitcnt=19) 0x29588b4f
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 19 advanced permit tcp host 192.168.10.50 host 192.168.11.50 eq
www rule-id 268438858 (hitcnt=19) 0x9d442895
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 19 advanced permit tcp host 192.168.10.50 host 192.168.11.51 eq
www rule-id 268438858 (hitcnt=0) 0xd026252b
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 19 advanced permit tcp host 192.168.10.51 host 192.168.11.50 eq
www rule-id 268438858 (hitcnt=0) 0x0d785cc4
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 19 advanced permit tcp host 192.168.10.51 host 192.168.11.51 eq
www rule-id 268438858 (hitcnt=0) 0x3b3234f1
```

قححتلا:

B-فيضملا لىا (192.168.10.50) A-فيضملا نم HTTP ةسلج ءدبو system support trace نيكت مت لىا ةكوشلا كرحم لسري. ةكبشلا كرحم لىا اوهيجوت ةدعاق تمتم مزح 3 دجوت. (192.168.11.50) LINA كرحم لىا قفدتلا ةيقب لىمحت ءاغلاب اساسا موقوي يذلا مكحتلا ةمئاقلا مكحل لىا LINA:

> **system support trace**

Enable firewall-engine-debug too? [n]: **y**

Please specify an IP protocol: **tcp**

Please specify a client IP address: **192.168.10.50**

Please specify a client port:

Please specify a server IP address: **192.168.11.50**

Please specify a server port: **80**

Monitoring packet tracer and firewall debug messages

```
192.168.10.50-42126 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Packet: TCP, SYN, seq 453426648
192.168.10.50-42126 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Session: new snort session
192.168.10.50-42126 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 AppID: service unknown (0), application
unknown (0)
192.168.10.50-42126 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 2 new firewall session
192.168.10.50-42126 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 2 using HW or preset rule order 5, 'trust_L3-
L4', action Trust and prefilter rule 0
192.168.10.50-42126 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 2 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268438858,
192.168.10.50-42126 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Firewall: trust/fastpath rule, 'trust_L3-
L4', allow
192.168.10.50-42126 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort id 2, NAP id 2, IPS id 0, Verdict
PASS

192.168.11.50-80 - 192.168.10.50-42126 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Packet: TCP, SYN, ACK, seq 2820426532, ack
453426649
192.168.11.50-80 - 192.168.10.50-42126 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 AppID: service unknown (0), application
unknown (0)
192.168.11.50-80 - 192.168.10.50-42126 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Firewall: trust/fastpath rule, 'trust_L3-
L4', allow
192.168.11.50-80 - 192.168.10.50-42126 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort id 2, NAP id 2, IPS id 0, Verdict
PASS

192.168.10.50-42126 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Packet: TCP, ACK, seq 453426649, ack
2820426533
192.168.10.50-42126 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 AppID: service unknown (0), application
unknown (0)
192.168.10.50-42126 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Firewall: trust/fastpath rule, 'trust_L3-
L4', allow
192.168.10.50-42126 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort id 2, NAP id 2, IPS id 0, Verdict
PERMITLIST
```

LINA كرحم نم فيرعت التاناي ب تامول عم يل ع snort لغشم لصحي، لاصتالاهان درجم ب
ةس لجل فذحي و:

```
192.168.10.50-42126 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 2 Got end of flow event from hardware with
flags 00010001. Rule Match Data: rule_id 0, rule_action 0 rev_id 0, rule_flags 3
192.168.10.50-42126 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 2 Logging EOF for event from hardware with
rule_id = 268438858 ruleAction = 3 ruleReason = 0
192.168.10.50-42126 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 2 : Received EOF, deleting the snort session.

192.168.10.50-42126 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Session: deleting snort session, reason:
timeout
192.168.10.50-42126 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 2 deleting firewall session flags = 0x10003,
fwFlags = 0x1115
192.168.10.50-42126 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Session: deleted snort session using 0
bytes; protocol id:(-1) : LWstate 0xf LWFlags 0x6007
```

ريخشل كرحم يل ل لقتنت يت لةالثال مزحل ريخشل طاققتال ضرعي:

> **capture-traffic**

Please choose domain to capture traffic from:

- 0 - management0
- 1 - management1
- 2 - Global

Selection? **2**

Please specify tcpdump options desired.

(or enter '?' for a list of supported options)

Options: **-n vlan and (host 192.168.10.50 and host 192.168.11.50)**

10:26:16.525928 IP 192.168.10.50.42144 > 192.168.11.50.80: Flags [S], seq 3065553465, win 29200, options [mss 1380,sackOK,TS val 3789188468 ecr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0

10:26:16.525928 IP 192.168.11.50.80 > 192.168.10.50.42144: Flags [S.], seq 3581351172, ack 3065553466, win 8192, options [mss 1380,nop,wscale 8,sackOK,TS val 57650410 ecr 3789188468], length 0

10:26:16.525928 IP 192.168.10.50.42144 > 192.168.11.50.80: Flags [.], ack 1, win 229, options [nop,nop,TS val 3789188470 ecr 57650410], length 0

هل الخ رمي يذلق فدت ال LINA طاق الت رهظي:

firepower# **show capture CAPI**

437 packets captured

1: 09:51:19.431007 802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.10.50.42118 > 192.168.11.50.80: S 2459891187:2459891187(0) win 29200 <mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 3787091387 0,nop,wscale 7>

2: 09:51:19.431648 802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.11.50.80 > 192.168.10.50.42118: S 2860907367:2860907367(0) ack 2459891188 win 8192 <mss 1380,nop,wscale 8,sackOK,timestamp 57440579 3787091387>

3: 09:51:19.431847 802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.10.50.42118 > 192.168.11.50.80: . ack 2860907368 win 229 <nop,nop,timestamp 3787091388 57440579>

4: 09:51:19.431953 802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.10.50.42118 > 192.168.11.50.80: P 2459891188:2459891337(149) ack 2860907368 win 229 <nop,nop,timestamp 3787091388 57440579>

5: 09:51:19.444816 802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.11.50.80 > 192.168.10.50.42118: . 2860907368:2860908736(1368) ack 2459891337 win 256 <nop,nop,timestamp 57440580 3787091388>

6: 09:51:19.444831 802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.11.50.80 > 192.168.10.50.42118: . 2860908736:2860910104(1368) ack 2459891337 win 256 <nop,nop,timestamp 57440580 3787091388>

...

مكح يل عل ولوال عمزحل تلصح .رلخشلل ماكح أة ق رط وه LINA نم مزحلل عبتت رورمل:

firepower# **show capture CAPI packet-number 1 trace | i Type|Verdict**

Type: CAPTURE

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Type: ROUTE-LOOKUP

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Type: CONN-SETTINGS

Type: NAT

Type: NAT

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Type: CAPTURE

Type: CAPTURE

Type: NAT

Type: CAPTURE

Type: NAT

Type: IP-OPTIONS
Type: CAPTURE
Type: FLOW-CREATION
Type: EXTERNAL-INSPECT
Type: SNORT
Snort id 22, NAP id 2, IPS id 0, Verdict PASS
Snort Verdict: (pass-packet) allow this packet
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP
Type: CAPTURE

ةجراخ الة جاولا لى ع TCP SYN/ACK م زح ع بتت

```
firepower# show capture CAPO packet-number 2 trace | i Type|Verdict
Type: CAPTURE
Type: ACCESS-LIST
Type: FLOW-LOOKUP
Type: EXTERNAL-INSPECT
Type: SNORT
Snort id 22, NAP id 2, IPS id 0, Verdict PASS
Snort Verdict: (pass-packet) allow this packet
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP-FROM-OUTPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP
Type: CAPTURE
```

حامس الة مئاق مك لى ع TCP ACK لصحي

```
firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 3 trace | i Type|Verdict
Type: CAPTURE
Type: ACCESS-LIST
Type: FLOW-LOOKUP
Type: EXTERNAL-INSPECT
Type: SNORT
Snort id 22, NAP id 2, IPS id 0, Verdict PERMITLIST
Snort Verdict: (fast-forward) fast forward this flow
Type: CAPTURE
```

ةم زح الة) شقن الة لى ع مك حل نم لم الك الة جت ان الة وه اذ

```
firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 3 trace | b Type: SNORT
Type: SNORT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
Snort Trace:
Packet: TCP, ACK, seq 687485179, ack 1029625865
AppID: service unknown (0), application unknown (0)
Firewall: trust/fastpath rule, id 268438858, allow
Snort id 31, NAP id 2, IPS id 0, Verdict PERMITLIST
Snort Verdict: (fast-forward) fast forward this flow
```

انقؤم هني زخت مت مك حل نأل ارظن ةكبش الة كرحم لى ع بار الة م زح الة هجوت ةداع| مت مل
LINA كرحم ةطساوب

firepower# show capture CAPI packet-number 4 trace

441 packets captured

4: 10:34:02.741523 802.1Q vlan#202 PO 192.168.10.50.42158 > 192.168.11.50.80: P
164375589:164375738(149) ack 3008397532 win 229 <nop,nop,timestamp 3789654678 57697031>

Phase: 1

Type: CAPTURE

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 2

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Implicit Rule

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 3

Type: FLOW-LOOKUP

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Found flow with id 1254, using existing flow

Phase: 4

Type: SNORT

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Snort Verdict: (fast-forward) fast forward this flow

Result:

input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)

input-status: up

input-line-status: up

Action: allow

1 packet shown

يٰلې ام ريخشل تاءاصح اءكؤت

firepower# show snort statistics

Packet Counters:

Passed Packets	2
Blocked Packets	0
Injected Packets	0
Packets bypassed (Snort Down)	0
Packets bypassed (Snort Busy)	0

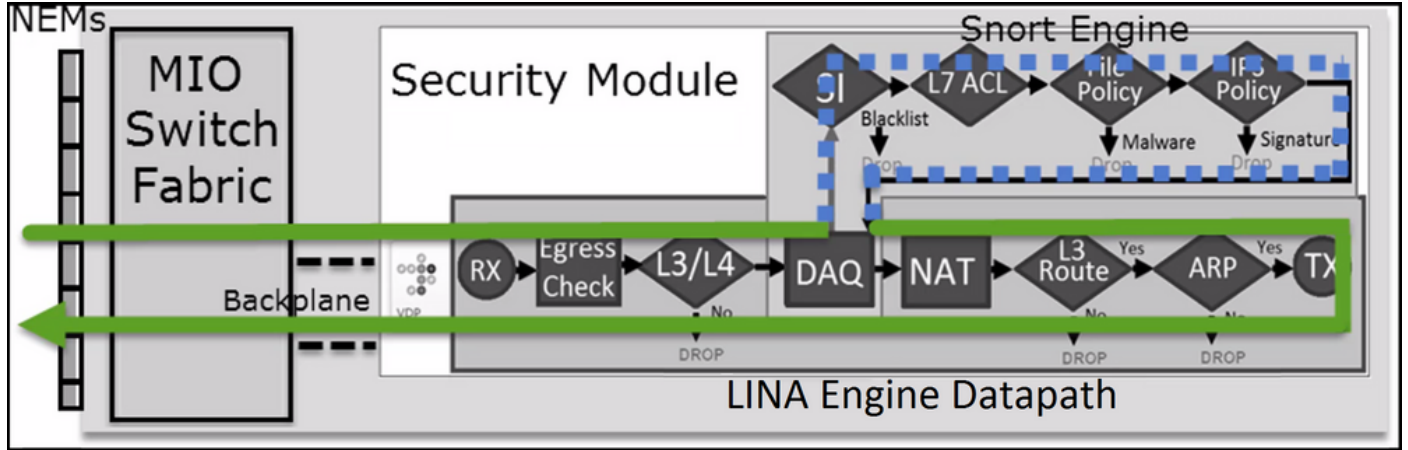
Flow Counters:

Fast-Forwarded Flows	1
Blacklisted Flows	0

Miscellaneous Counters:

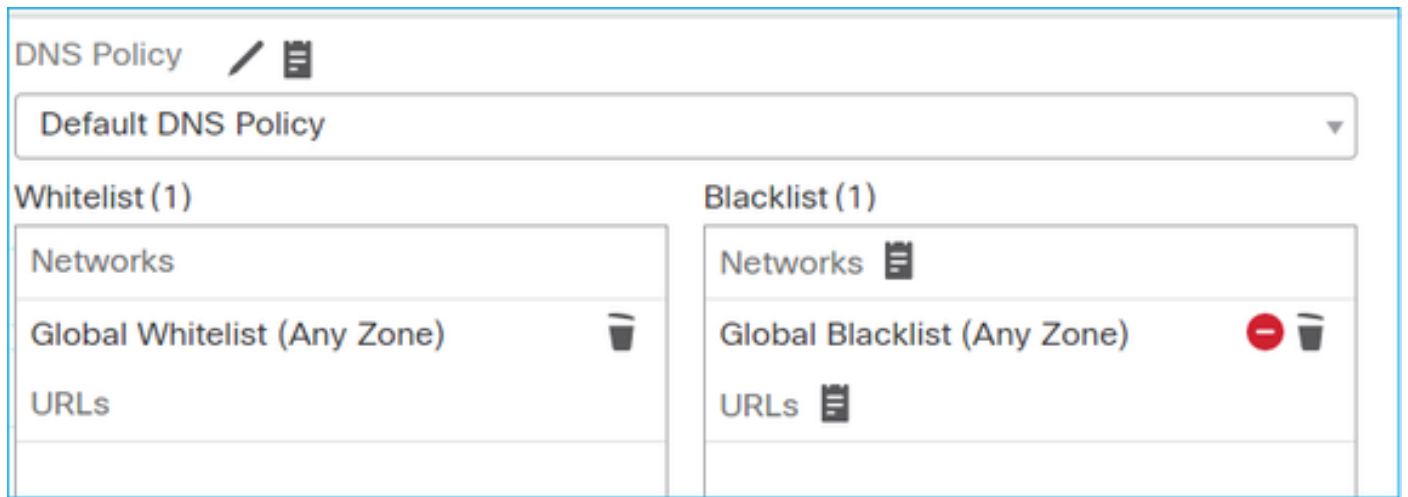
Start-of-Flow events	0
End-of-Flow events	1
Denied flow events	0
Frames forwarded to Snort before drop	0
Inject packets dropped	0

صحن م تي و تروشلا ةطساوب مزحلا ضعب صحن م تي. ةقثلا ةدعاق مادختساب ةمزحلا قفدت لينا ةطساوب يقابل:



2. ACP Trust Action (نودب) و SI، و QoS، و Identity Policy) ويرانيسلا

م تي، تاقفدتلا عي مج ىلع (SI) نامألا ءاكذ تاققحت قي بطت FTD نم ديرت تنك اذا ام ةلاح يف، بيولا زجوم، (TALOS) رداصم دي دحت كنكمي و ACP يوتسم ىلع لعفلاب SI نيكمم SI ليطعتب موقت، هليطعت يف كتبغر ةلاح يف، رخأ ةيخان نم. (كلذ ىلا امو، مئاولا امك URL و تاكبشلل SI ليطعت م تي. SI ل DNS، و SI ل URL، ACP لكل ماع لكشب تاكبشلل ةروصللا يف حضوم وه:



ةقثك لينا ىلا نامضلا ةدعاق رشن م تي، ةلاحلا هذه يف:

```
> show access-list
...
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 9 remark rule-id 268435461: L4 RULE: Rule1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 10 advanced trust ip host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40 rule-id
268435461 event-log flow-end (hitcnt=0) 0x5c1346d6
```

Sl، لة لثامم ة قيرطب TID لمعي. TID معدي FTD ناك، 6.2.2 خيرات نم ارا بتعا : ة ظالم
صحتل snort كرحم لة مزحلل هيجوت ة داعا "ضرفي" ال هن اف، Sl ليطعت ة لاح يف نكلو
TID.

كولسلا نم ققحتلا

وه اذه نأ امب. (192.168.2.40) B-فيضملا لىا (192.168.1.40) A-فيضملا نم HTTP ةسلج ادبا
ثدحت رومألا هذه نإف، ةزهجألا يف ققفتملا لىمحتلا ةاغلا معديو FP4100

- ققفتلا يقاب لىمحت ةاغلا متيو FTD LINA كرحم لالخنم مزحلا ضعب هيجوت ةداعا متت
لىا SmartNIC (ةزهجألا عرسم)
 - ةكبشلا كرحم لىا مزحيا هيجوت ةداعا متت ال
- اضيا. ةزهجألا لىا ققفتلا غيرفت مت هنأ ينعي اذه، ةمالعلا FTD LINA لاصتا لودج رهظي،
"ريخشلا هيجوت ةداعا مدع" ساسألا يف ينعي اذهو. ي|| ملع' ن' بايغ ظحال

```
firepower# show conn
1 in use, 15 most used
```

```
TCP OUTSIDE 192.168.2.40:80 INSIDE 192.168.1.40:32809, idle 0:00:00, bytes 949584, flags UIOo
```

اهتياهنو ةسلجلا ةيادب يف طقف لىجستلا ثادحا ريخشلا تايئاصحا رهظت:

```
firepower# show snort statistics
```

```
Packet Counters:
  Passed Packets                0
  Blocked Packets               0
  Injected Packets              0
  Packets bypassed (Snort Down) 0
  Packets bypassed (Snort Busy) 0

Flow Counters:
  Fast-Forwarded Flows         0
  Blacklisted Flows            0

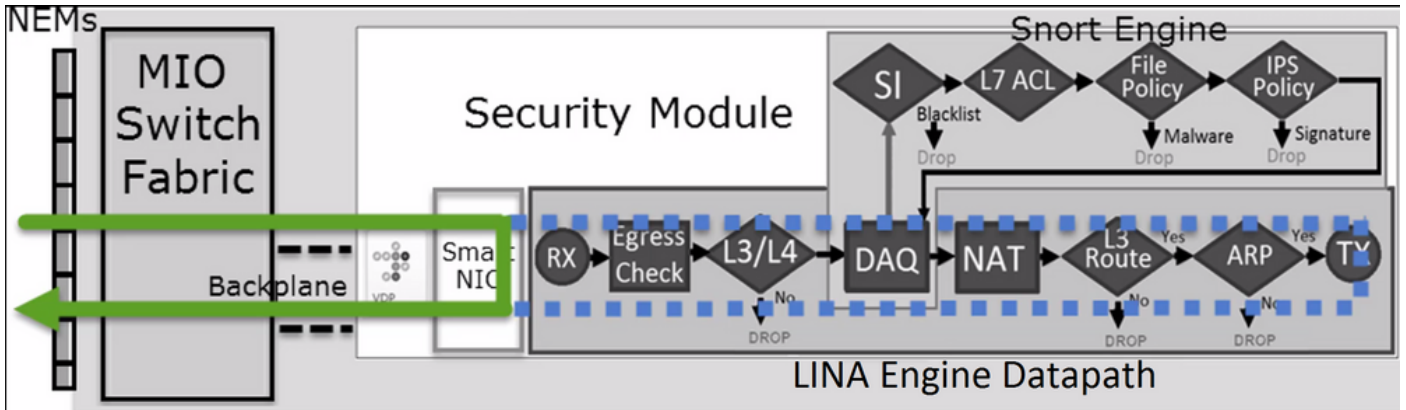
Miscellaneous Counters:
  Start-of-Flow events         1
  End-of-Flow events           1
```

متي (هجات لكل دحاو) ققفت ةي لمع 2 كانه ناك لمع ةسلج لك يف هنأ FTD LINA تالچس رهظت
زاهجلا لىا اه لىمحت:

```
Sep 27 2017 20:16:05: %ASA-7-609001: Built local-host INSIDE:192.168.1.40
Sep 27 2017 20:16:05: %ASA-6-302013: Built inbound TCP connection 25384 for
INSIDE:192.168.1.40/32809 (192.168.1.40/32809) to OUTSIDE:192.168.2.40/80 (192.168.2.40/80)
Sep 27 2017 20:16:05: %ASA-6-805001: Offloaded TCP Flow for connection 25384 from
INSIDE:192.168.1.40/32809 (192.168.1.40/32809) to OUTSIDE:192.168.2.40/80 (192.168.2.40/80)
Sep 27 2017 20:16:05: %ASA-6-805001: Offloaded TCP Flow for connection 25384 from
OUTSIDE:192.168.2.40/80 (192.168.2.40/80) to INSIDE:192.168.1.40/32809 (192.168.1.40/32809)
Sep 27 2017 20:16:05: %ASA-6-805002: TCP Flow is no longer offloaded for connection 25384 from
OUTSIDE:192.168.2.40/80 (192.168.2.40/80) to INSIDE:192.168.1.40/32809 (192.168.1.40/32809)
Sep 27 2017 20:16:05: %ASA-6-805002: TCP Flow is no longer offloaded for connection 25384 from
INSIDE:192.168.1.40/32809 (192.168.1.40/32809) to OUTSIDE:192.168.2.40/80 (192.168.2.40/80)
Sep 27 2017 20:16:05: %ASA-6-302014: Teardown TCP connection 25384 for INSIDE:192.168.1.40/32809
```


to OUTSIDE:192.168.2.40/80 duration 0:00:00 bytes 1055048 TCP FINs
 Sep 27 2017 20:16:05: %ASA-7-609002: Teardown local-host INSIDE:192.168.1.40 duration 0:00:00

ةطساوب مزحلا ضعب صحف متي. انيل يف لعفال trust كة قثلا ةدعاق رشن عم مزحلا قفدت
 LINA Engine (FP4100/FP9300) SmartNIC لي قبال لي محت متي و:

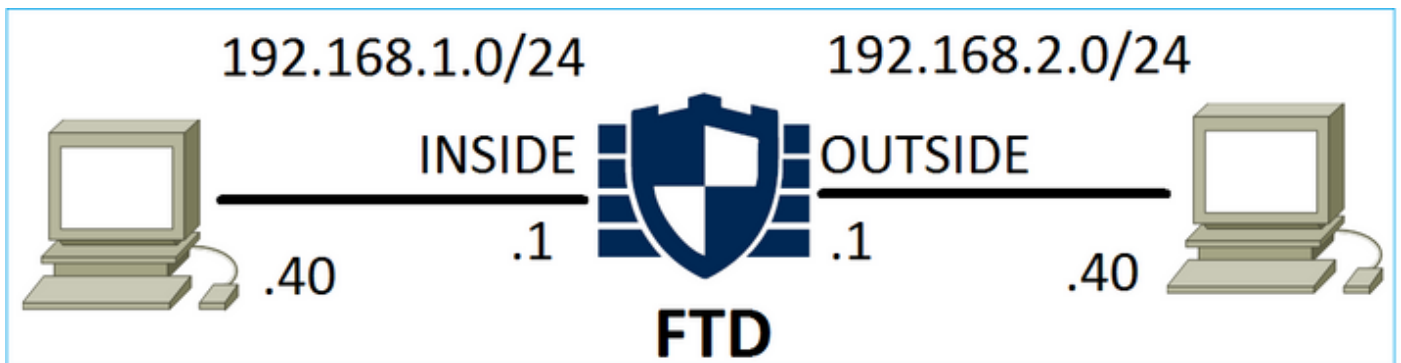


مادختسالا تالاج

- كرحم ةطساوب طقف ةليلق مزح صحف لي كجاي تحا دن عارجا Trust مادختسا لي لع بجي
 عاغل متي و (SI ةطساوب ققحتلا، تاقبي بطتلا فاشتك لاثملا لابس لي ع) ريخشلا
 LINA كرحم لي قفدتلا يقاب لي محت
- لكشب رخشلا صحف قفدتلا زواجتي نا ديرو و FP4100/9300 لي ع FTD مدختست تنك اذا
 اذ يف طبترملا مسقلا عجارا عارجا Fastpath عم Prefilter ةدعاق رابتعالا يف عض مث لماك
 (دنتسملا)

قبسمللا ةيفصتلا لماع جهن رطح عارجا

ةروصللا يف حضورم وه امك طاطخملا ك نابسح يف عض:



ةروصللا يف حضورم وه امك ةسايسلا يف اضيا ركف:

Access Control ▶ Prefilter										
FTD_Prefilter										
Rules										
#	Name	Rule T...	...	De	Source	Destination	Source	Destinat...	VLAN Tag	Action
				Int	Networks	Networks	Port	Port		
1	Prefilter1	Prefilter	any	any	192.168.1.40	192.168.2.40	any	any	any	Block

FTD Snort (فيلم ngfw.rules) كرحم يف هرشن مت يذلا جهنلا وه اذه

```
# Start of tunnel and priority rules.
# These rules are evaluated by LINA. Only tunnel tags are used from the matched rule id.
268437506 deny any 192.168.1.40 32 any any 192.168.2.40 32 any any any (tunnel -1
```

ان يلف:

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 1 remark rule-id 268437506: PREFILTER POLICY: FTD_Prefilter
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 2 remark rule-id 268437506: RULE: Prefilter1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 3 advanced deny ip host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40 rule-id
268437506 event-log flow-start (hitcnt=0) 0x76476240
```

ةداعإ متت الو LINA ةطساوب اهطاقسإ متي ةمزحلا نأ رهظت انهإف، ةضارتفا ةمزح بقعت دنع
ادبأ ريخشللا لىل اههيجوت:

```
firepower# packet-tracer input INSIDE icmp 192.168.1.40 8 0 192.168.2.40
...
Phase: 4
Type: ACCESS-LIST
Subtype: log
Result: DROP
Config:
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced deny ip host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40 rule-id 268437506
event-log flow-start
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268437506: PREFILTER POLICY: FTD_Prefilter
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268437506: RULE: Prefilter1
Additional Information:

Result:
input-interface: INSIDE
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: OUTSIDE
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: drop
Drop-reason: (acl-drop) Flow is denied by configured rule
```

ريخشللا تاءاصحإ رهظت:

```
firepower# show snort statistics
```

```
Packet Counters:
  Passed Packets                0
  Blocked Packets               0
  Injected Packets              0
  Packets bypassed (Snort Down) 0
  Packets bypassed (Snort Busy) 0

Flow Counters:
  Fast-Forwarded Flows          0
  Blacklisted Flows             0

Miscellaneous Counters:
```

```

Start-of-Flow events          0
End-of-Flow events           0
Denied flow events         1

```

انيل ASP طاقس ايا لم ع ضرع:

```
firepower# show asp drop
```

Frame drop:

```
Flow is denied by configured rule (acl-drop) 1
```

مادختسالا تالاح

ادانتسا رورملا ةكرح رطح ديتر ام دن ع ق بس م لا ةي فصتلا لماع ةلتك ةدعاق مادختس ا كن كم ي رورملا ةكرح ل ي بي رقت صحف صحف ي ا عارج ا ل ةجالحا نودو L3/L4 طورش ا ل

ةي فصتلا لبق ام جهنل FastPath عارج

ةروصل ا ي ف حضورم وه امك ق بس م لا ةي فصتلا لماع جهن ةدعاق رابتعالا ي ف عض:

#	Name	Rule T...	Sot Int	De Int	Source Networks	Destination Networks	Source Port	Destinati...	VLAN Tag	Action
1	Prefilter1	Prefilter	any	any	192.168.1.40	192.168.2.40	any	TCP (6):80	any	→ Fastpath

FTD Snort: كرحم ي ف اهرشن مت ي تال ةسايسالا يه هذه

```
268437506 fastpath any any any any any any any (log dcfoward flowend) (tunnel -1)
```

ف ف FTD LINA:

```

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 1 remark rule-id 268437506: PREFILTER POLICY: FTD_Prefilter
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 2 remark rule-id 268437506: RULE: Prefilter1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 3 advanced trust tcp host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40 eq www
rule-id 268437506 event-log flow-end (hitcnt=0) 0xf3410b6f

```

كولسلال نم ققحتلا

رمت (192.168.2.40) ب-ف ي ض م لا ا ل HTTP ةسلج حتف (192.168.1.40) ا-ف ي ض م لا ل و احي ام دن ع عم system support trace ةلحاله هذه ي ف SmartNIC ا ل ي قابلا ل ي محت مت ي و LINA ربع مزحلا ضعب ضرورعلا ني كم ت firewall-engine-debug

```
> system support trace
```

```

Please specify an IP protocol: tcp
Please specify a client IP address: 192.168.1.40
Please specify a client port:

```

Please specify a server IP address: 192.168.2.40

Please specify a server port:

Enable firewall-engine-debug too? [n]: y

Monitoring packet tracer debug messages

192.168.1.40-32840 > 192.168.2.40-80 6 AS 1 I 8 Got end of flow event from hardware with flags 04000000

هله لمحت ءاغل لم ت يذلا ق فدت ل LINA تال جس رهظت:

```
Oct 01 2017 14:36:51: %ASA-7-609001: Built local-host INSIDE:192.168.1.40
Oct 01 2017 14:36:51: %ASA-7-609001: Built local-host OUTSIDE:192.168.2.40
Oct 01 2017 14:36:51: %ASA-6-302013: Built inbound TCP connection 966 for
INSIDE:192.168.1.40/32840 (192.168.1.40/32840) to OUTSIDE:192.168.2.40/80 (192.168.2.40/80)
Oct 01 2017 14:36:51: %ASA-6-805001: Offloaded TCP Flow for connection 966 from
INSIDE:192.168.1.40/32840 (192.168.1.40/32840) to OUTSIDE:192.168.2.40/80 (192.168.2.40/80)
Oct 01 2017 14:36:51: %ASA-6-805001: Offloaded TCP Flow for connection 966 from
OUTSIDE:192.168.2.40/80 (192.168.2.40/80) to INSIDE:192.168.1.40/32840 (192.168.1.40/32840)
```

ربع رمت مزح 8 رهظت LINA طاق تال تاي لمع:

```
firepower# show capture
capture CAPI type raw-data buffer 33554432 trace trace-count 100 interface INSIDE [Capturing -
3908 bytes]
  match ip host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40
capture CAPO type raw-data buffer 33554432 trace trace-count 100 interface OUTSIDE [Capturing -
3908 bytes]
  match ip host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40
```

firepower# show capture CAPI

8 packets captured

```
1: 14:45:32.700021 192.168.1.40.32842 > 192.168.2.40.80: S 3195173118:3195173118(0) win 2920
<mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 332569060 0>
2: 14:45:32.700372 192.168.2.40.80 > 192.168.1.40.32842: S 184794124:184794124(0) ack
3195173119 win 2896 <mss 1380,sackOK,timestamp 332567732 332569060>
3: 14:45:32.700540 192.168.1.40.32842 > 192.168.2.40.80: P 3195173119:3195173317(198) ack
184794125 win 2920 <nop,nop,timestamp 332569060 332567732>
4: 14:45:32.700876 192.168.2.40.80 > 192.168.1.40.32842: . 184794125:184795493(1368) ack
3195173317 win 2698 <nop,nop,timestamp 332567733 332569060>
5: 14:45:32.700922 192.168.2.40.80 > 192.168.1.40.32842: P 184795493:184796861(1368) ack
3195173317 win 2698 <nop,nop,timestamp 332567733 332569060>
6: 14:45:32.701425 192.168.2.40.80 > 192.168.1.40.32842: FP 184810541:184810851(310) ack
3195173317 win 2698 <nop,nop,timestamp 332567733 332569061>
7: 14:45:32.701532 192.168.1.40.32842 > 192.168.2.40.80: F 3195173317:3195173317(0) ack
184810852 win 2736 <nop,nop,timestamp 332569061 332567733>
8: 14:45:32.701639 192.168.2.40.80 > 192.168.1.40.32842: . ack 3195173318 win 2697
<nop,nop,timestamp 332567734 332569061>
```

ةزه أال ل ل اه لمحت ءاغل لم ت ةمزح 22 FTD ل لمحت ءاغل ل ق فدت تاي اصح رهظت:

firepower# show flow-offload statistics

```

Packet stats of port : 0
Tx Packet count      :          22
Rx Packet count      :          22
Dropped Packet count :          0
VNIC transmitted packet :          22
VNIC transmitted bytes :        15308
VNIC Dropped packets :          0
VNIC erroneous received :          0
VNIC CRC errors      :          0
VNIC transmit failed :          0
VNIC multicast received :          0

```

ريغ قفدت لاب ة قلع تم ة يف اض ا تام ول عم ة يورل رم ا show flow-offload flow مادختس ا اضي ا كن كم ي
 لاثم ي لي ام ي ف . لمحم الم

```

firepower# show flow-offload flow
Total offloaded flow stats: 2 in use, 4 most used, 20% offloaded, 0 collisions
TCP intf0 103 src 192.168.1.40:39301 dest 192.168.2.40:20, static, timestamp 616063741, packets
33240, bytes 2326800
TCP intf0 104 src 192.168.2.40:20 dest 192.168.1.40:39301, static, timestamp 616063760, packets
249140, bytes 358263320
firepower# show conn
5 in use, 5 most used
Inspect Snort:
  preserve-connection: 1 enabled, 0 in effect, 4 most enabled, 0 most in effect

TCP OUTSIDE 192.168.2.40:21 INSIDE 192.168.1.40:40988, idle 0:00:00, bytes 723, flags UIO
TCP OUTSIDE 192.168.2.40:21 INSIDE 192.168.1.40:40980, idle 0:02:40, bytes 1086, flags UIO
TCP OUTSIDE 192.168.2.40:80 INSIDE 192.168.1.40:49442, idle 0:00:00, bytes 86348310, flags UIO
N1
TCP OUTSIDE 192.168.2.40:20 INSIDE 192.168.1.40:39301, idle 0:00:00, bytes 485268628, flags Uo
<- offloaded flow
TCP OUTSIDE 192.168.2.40:20 INSIDE 192.168.1.40:34713, idle 0:02:40, bytes 821799360, flags
UFRIO

```

- 5 لي محتم مت اذا ، لاثم الم لي بس يلع . 'ج ا رخ | show conn' يلع ة يوي م ة بس ن ال دم ت ع ت
 ين عي اذه ف ، انم دحاو لي محتم ا غ ل م ت و LINA FTD ك رحم ل ال خ نم ي ل ام ج ا ل ك ش ب ت ا ي ط و ر خ م
 اهل لي محتم ا غ ل م ت ان ا يلع 20% ن غ ال ب ال م ت هن ا
- لي بس يلع) ج م ان ر ب ال ر ا د ص ا يلع اهل لي محتم ا غ ل م ت ي ت ال ت ا س ل ل ج ل ل ي ص ق ال د ح ال دم ت ع ي
 ن ي ال م 8 و ا) ة لمحم ريغ قفدت ة ي ل م ع ن ي ال م 4 ل 3 . 2 . 6 FTD م ع د و 3 . 8 . 9 ASA ، لاثم الم
 (ه ا ج ا ل ا ي د ا ح ا ق ف د ت ة ي ل م ع)
- ن ي ال م 4 لاثم الم لي بس يلع) د ح ال ي ال ة لمحم الم ريغ ت ا ق ف د ت ال د د ل و ص و ة ل ا ح ي ف
 ة ل ا ز ا م ت ت ي ت ح ة د ي د ج ت ال ا ص ت ا ي ا لي محتم ا غ ل م ت ي ال ، (ه ا ج ا ل ا ة ي ئ ا ن ث ق ف د ت ة ي ل م ع
 ل م ح م ل ر ي غ ل و د ج ل م ة ي ل ا ح ال ت ال ا ص ت ال

ة ج ا ح ك ان ه ، (LINA + لي محتم ال ا غ ل م) FTD ر ب ع ر م ت ي ت ال FP4100/9300 يلع م ز ح ال ل ك ي ر ت ل
 ة ر و ص ل ل ي ف ح ص و م و ه ا م ك ل ك ي ه ل ا ي و ت س م يلع ط ا ق ت ل ال ن ي ك م ت ل

Interface Name	Filter	File Size (in bytes)	File Name	Device Name
Ethernet1/9	None	0	CAP-ethernet-1-9-0.pcap	FTD
Ethernet1/1	None	0	CAP-ethernet-1-1-0.pcap	FTD

طاقن 2) FXOS طاقن لة ن ب ب س ب . ن ه ا ج ا ل ا ل ك ل ك ه ل ل ة ف ل ل خ ل ل ا ة ح و ل ل ا ط ا ق ن ل ر ه ظ ي
ة ر و ص ل ل ا ف ح ص و م و ه ا م ك ن ي ت ر م ة م ز ح ل ك ض ر ع م ت ي (ه ا ج ا ت ل ل ك ل ط ا ق ن ل ل

ة م ز ح ل ل ا ت ا ي ا ص ا ح ا

- م ز ح ل ل ا ي ل ا م ج ا : 30 FTD ر ب ع
- م ز ح ل ل ا : 8 FTD ر ب ع LINA
- 22 SmartNIC ة ز ه ا ل ا ع ر س م ل ل ا ا ه ل ي م ح ت ا غ ل ل م ت ي ل ل م ز ح ل ل ا

ة ط س ا و ب م ز ح ل ل ا ع ي م ج ة ج ل ا ع م م ت ، FP4100/FP9300 ن ع ف ل ت خ م ي س ا س ا م ا ظ ن د و ج و ة ل ا ح ي ف
(0 ة م ا ل ع ب ا ي غ ط ح ا ل) م و ع د م ر ي غ ل ي م ح ت ل ل ا ا غ ل ل - ق ف د ت ا ل ا ر ط ن LINA ك ر ح م

```
FP2100-6# show conn addr 192.168.1.40
```

```
33 in use, 123 most used
```

```
Inspect Snort:
```

```
preserve-connection: 0 enabled, 0 in effect, 2 most enabled, 0 most in effect
```

```
TCP OUTSIDE 192.168.2.40:80 INSIDE 192.168.1.40:50890, idle 0:00:09, bytes 175, flags UxIO
```

ل ل ا ص ت ا ل ا ا ه ن ا ث ا د ح ا و ل ل ا ص ت ا ل ا د ا د ع ا ي و س LINA syslogs ض ر ع ت ا ل

```
FP2100-6# show log | i 192.168.2.40
```

```
Jun 21 2020 14:29:44: %FTD-6-302013: Built inbound TCP connection 6914 for
```

```
INSIDE:192.168.1.40/50900 (192.168.11.101/50900) to OUTSIDE:192.168.2.40/80 (192.168.2.40/80)
```

```
Jun 21 2020 14:30:30: %FTD-6-302014: Teardown TCP connection 6914 for INSIDE:192.168.1.40/50900
```

```
to OUTSIDE:192.168.2.40/80 duration 0:00:46 bytes 565 TCP FINs from OUTSIDE
```

م ا د خ ت س ا ل ا ت ا ل ا ح

- م ا ي ق ل ل ا ي ف ب غ ر ت ا م ة د ا ع . ل م ا ك ل ا ب ر خ ش ل ل ا ص ح ف ز و ا ج ت د ي ر ت ا م د ن ع Prewater Fastpath م ا د خ ت س ا ل ا
ي ط ا ي ت ح ا ل ا خ س ن ل ل ا ت ا ي ل م ع ل ث م ا ه ب ق ت ت ي ت ل ل ن و ه د ل ل ن م ة ر ي ب ك ل ل ا ت ا ق ف د ت ل ل ك ل ذ ب
ك ل ذ ل ل ا م و ، ت ا ن ا ي ب ل ا د ع ا و ق ل ق ن و
- د د ر م ي و ق ف د ت ل ل ا ل ي م ح ت ا غ ل ل ل ي غ ش ت ل ل ا ل ي ل م ع ل ا ي د و ت Fastpath FP4100/9300 ة ز ه ا ج ا ي ف
ة ق ا ط ب ة ط س ا و ب ي ق ا ب ل ل ا ع م ل م ا ع ت ل ل م ت ي و . FTD LINA ك ر ح م ل ا ل خ ن م ط ق ف م ز ح ل ل ن م ل ي ل ق
ل و ص و ل ل ن م ز ل ل ي ل ق ت ل ل ع ل م ع ت ي ت ل ل (SmartNIC) ة ك ب ش ل ل ا ة ه ا ج ا و

ا ر ج ا (ر ط س ا ة و م ج م) ة ي ف ص ت ل ل ل ب ق ا م ج ه ن ل FastPath ا ر ج ا

ة ي ل خ ا د ة و م ج م ر ب ع ر م ت ي ت ل ل ر و ر م ل ا ة ك ر ح ل ع PreFilter Policy FastPath ا ر ج ا ق ي ب ط ت ة ل ا ح ي ف
ر ا ب ت ا ل ا ي ف ط ا ق ن ل ل ه ذ ه ذ خ ا ب ج ي ، (NGIPS ت ا ه ا ج ا و)

- ا ر ج ا ل a trust ك LINA ك ر ح م ل ل ع ة د ع ا ق ل ل ق ي ب ط ت م ت ي
- ر ي خ ش ل ل ا ك ر ح م ة ط س ا و ب ق ف د ت ل ل ا ص ح ف م ت ي م ل
- ل ب ا ق ر ي غ ق ف د ت ل ل ا ل ي م ح ت ا غ ل ل ا ل ا ر ط ن (H W ع ي ر س ت) ق ف د ت ل ل ا ل ي م ح ت ا غ ل ل ا ث د ح ي ا ل
NGIPS ت ا ه ا ج ا و ل ل ع ق ي ب ط ت ل ل

ي ف ة و م ج م ل ع ق ب ط م PreFilter ل FastPath ا ر ج ا ن ا ك ا ذ ا م ة ل ا ح ي ف ع ب ت ت ط ب ر ن م ل ا ث م ا ن ه
ر ط س ل ل ا

```
firepower# packet-tracer input inside tcp 192.168.1.40 12345 192.168.1.50 80 detailed
```

```
Phase: 1
```

Type: NGIPS-MODE
Subtype: ngips-mode
Result: ALLOW
Config:

Additional Information:

The flow ingressed an interface configured for NGIPS mode and NGIPS services will be applied
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x2ad7ac48b330, priority=501, domain=ips-mode, deny=false
hits=2, user_data=0x2ad80d54abd0, cs_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0
src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
input_ifc=inside, output_ifc=any

Phase: 2

Type: ACCESS-LIST
Subtype: log
Result: ALLOW
Config:

access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced trust ip object 192.168.1.0 object 192.168.1.0 rule-id
268438531 event-log flow-end
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268438531: PREFILTER POLICY: PF1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268438531: RULE: 1

Additional Information:

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x2ad9f9f8a7f0, priority=12, domain=permit, trust
hits=1, user_data=0x2ad9b23c5d40, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
src ip/id=192.168.1.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any
dst ip/id=192.168.1.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any, vlan=0, dscp=0x0
input_ifc=any, output_ifc=any

Phase: 3

Type: NGIPS-EGRESS-INTERFACE-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface
Result: ALLOW
Config:

Additional Information:

Ingress interface inside is in NGIPS inline mode.
Egress interface outside is determined by inline-set configuration

Phase: 4

Type: FLOW-CREATION
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:

Additional Information:

New flow created with id 7, packet dispatched to next module
Module information for forward flow ...
snp_fp_ips_tcp_state_track_lite
snp_fp_ips_mode_adj
snp_fp_tracer_drop
snp_ifc_stat

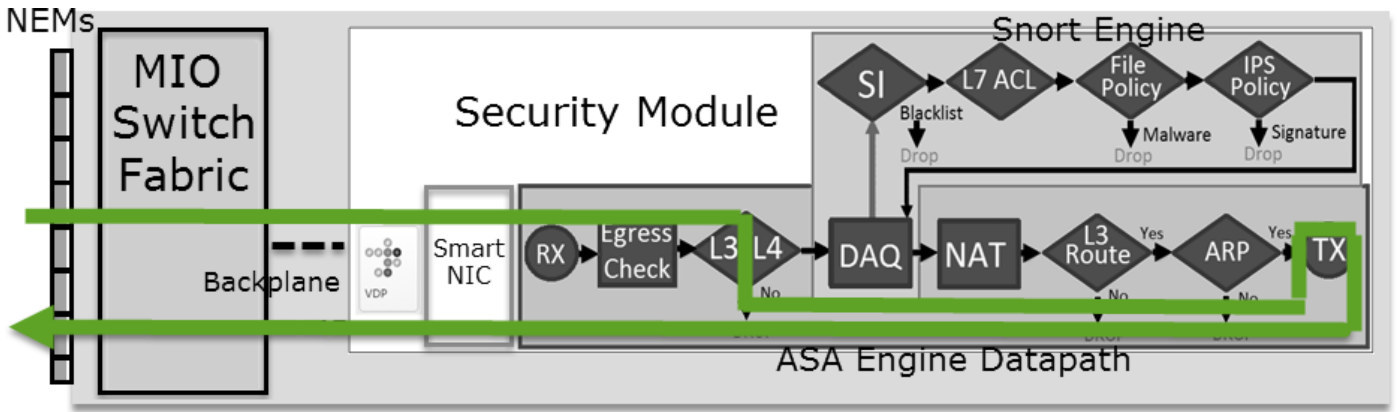
Module information for reverse flow ...

snp_fp_ips_tcp_state_track_lite
snp_fp_ips_mode_adj
snp_fp_tracer_drop
snp_ifc_stat

Result:

input-interface: inside
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
Action: allow

ررم طبرلا نم يرصبلا ليثمتلا وه اذه:



إعرج (TAP عم رطسألا ةعومجم) ةيفصتلا لبق ام جهنل FastPath إعرج

ةيلخادلا ةعومجملا ةلاح سفن

قبسملا ةيفصتلا لماع جهن ليحت إعرج

ACP ةلتك ةدعاق مادختساب ةيفصتلا لبق ام ليحت 1. ويرانسلا

حضورم وه امك ليحت ةدعاق ىلع يوتحي يذلا قبسملا ةيفصتلا لماع جهن رابتعالا يف عض ةروصلال يف:

Access Control ▸ Prefilter										
		Network Discovery		Application Detectors		Correlation		Actions ▾		
Prefilter_Policy1										
Enter Description										
Rules										
<div style="text-align: right;"> + Add Tunnel Rule + Add Prefilter Rule Search R </div>										
#	Name	Rule T...	Source Interfac...	Destinat...	Source Networks	Destination Networks	Source Port	Destinat...	VLAN Tag	Action
1	Prefilter_Rule1	Prefilter	any	any	192.168.1.40	192.168.2.40	any	any	any	Analyze

انه ينع مت يتلا ةيضارتفالا ةدعاقلا ىلع طقف (ACP) لوصلاب مكحتلا ةمئاق يوتحت ةروصلال يف حضورم وه امك Block All Traffic ىلع:

Access Control ▸ Access Control Network Discovery Application Detectors Correlation Actions ▾

ACP1
Enter Description

Prefilter Policy: **Prefilter_Policy1** SSL Policy: None

Rules Security Intelligence HTTP Responses Advanced

Show Rule Conflicts

#	Name	Source Zones	Dest Zones	Source Netwo...	Dest Netwo...	VLAN ...	Users	Applic...	Sourc...	Dest P...	URLs	ISE/S... Attrib...	Action
▼ Mandatory - ACP1 (-)													
There are no rules in this section. Add Rule or Add Category													
▼ Default - ACP1 (-)													
There are no rules in this section. Add Rule or Add Category													
Default Action												Access Control: Block All Traffic	

هذه (ngfw.rules فلم) Snort FTD كرحم ي ف هرشن مت يذلا جهنلا وه اذه:

```
# Start of tunnel and priority rules.
# These rules are evaluated by LINA. Only tunnel tags are used from the matched rule id.
268435460 allow any 192.168.1.40 32 any any 192.168.2.40 32 any any any (tunnel -1)
268435459 allow any any 1025-65535 any any 3544 any 17 (tunnel -1)
268435459 allow any any 3544 any any 1025-65535 any 17 (tunnel -1)
268435459 allow any any any any any any any any 47 (tunnel -1)
268435459 allow any any any any any any any any 41 (tunnel -1)
268435459 allow any any any any any any any any 4 (tunnel -1)
# End of tunnel and priority rules.
# Start of AC rule.
268435458 deny any any any any any any any any any (log dcforward flowstart)
# End of AC rule.
```

هذه: FTD LINA Engine كرحم ي ف هرشن مت يذلا جهنلا وه اذه:

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 3 advanced permit ip host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40 rule-id
268435460 (hitcnt=0) 0xb788b786
```

كولسلا نم ققحتلا

snort كرحم ي ل اوهي جوت ةداعإ مت ت، LINA ةطساوب اب اهب حومسم ةمزحلا نأ Packet-tracer رهظي نم يضا رت فال اءارجال نأ امب مكحل Block عجت SNORT Engine و (ACTION ةلادلل permit ببسب) قباطم AC.

قفنلا دعاوق ي ل اءان ت سا رورملا ةكرح طروشلا ميق ي ال: ةظحالم

هسفن لال فشكي وه طبر تنأ عبتت ي ام دنع:

```
firepower# packet-tracer input INSIDE icmp 192.168.1.40 8 0 192.168.2.40
...
Phase: 4
Type: ACCESS-LIST
Subtype: log
Result: ALLOW
Config:
```

```

access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40 rule-id 268435460
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268435460: PREFILTER POLICY: Prefilter_Policy1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268435460: RULE: Prefilter_Rule1
Additional Information:

```

This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached

```

...
Phase: 14
Type: SNORT
Subtype:
Result: DROP
Config:
Additional Information:
Snort Trace:
Packet: ICMP
AppID: service ICMP (3501), application unknown (0)
Firewall: starting rule matching, zone -1 -> -1, geo 0 -> 0, vlan 0, sgt 65535, user 9999997,
icmpType 8, icmpCode 0
Firewall: block rule, id 268435458, drop
Snort: processed decoder alerts or actions queue, drop
NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict BLOCKLIST, Blocked by Firewall
Snort Verdict: (block-list) block list this flow

```

```

Result:
input-interface: INSIDE
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: OUTSIDE
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: drop
Drop-reason: (firewall) Blocked by the firewall preprocessor

```

ACP ل حامس ل ادعاق مادختساب ةيفصتلا لبق ام ليلحت 2. ويرانيسل

ةمئاق يف ةدعاق ةفاضل ةجاح كانه ،FTD ربع رورم لاب ةمزحلل حامس ل وه فدهل ناك اذا فدهل لىل ةدمتعت "ةقث" و"حامس" ام ةيلمعل نوكت نأ نكمي .(ACP) لوصول يف مكحتلا امك (ةيلمع Allow ةمادختسا لىل بجي L7 صحف قيبطت ديرت تنك اذا ،لاثلما لىل بس لىل ع) ةروصل يف حصوص وه

Access Control ▶ Access Control | Network Discovery | Application Detectors | Correlation | Actions ▼

ACP1

Enter Description

Prefilter Policy: [Prefilter_Policy1](#) | SSL Policy: [None](#) | Identity Inheritance Set

Rules | Security Intelligence | HTTP Responses | Advanced

Filter by Device | Show Rule Conflicts | Add Category | Add Rule | Search Rule

#	Name	Sou... Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLA...	Users	App...	Sou...	Des...	URLs	ISE... Attr...	Action
▼ Mandatory - ACP1 (1-1)													
1	Rule1	Any	Any	192.168.1.40	192.168.2.40	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Allow
▼ Default - ACP1 (-)													

There are no rules in this section. [Add Rule](#) or [Add Category](#)

Default Action: Access Control: Block All Traffic

FTD Snort: ليغشتلا كرحم يف ةروشنملا ةسايسل

```
# Start of AC rule.
268435461 allow any 192.168.1.40 32 any any 192.168.2.40 32 any any any
268435458 deny any any any any any any any any any (log dcfoward flowstart)
# End of AC rule.
```

انيل كرحم في:

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 3 advanced permit ip host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40 rule-id
268435460 (hitcnt=1) 0xb788b786
```

كولسلا نم ققحتلا

ريخسلا كرحم في 268435461 و انيل في 268435460 ةدعاقلا قباطت ةمزحلا نأ Packet-tracer رهظي

```
firepower# packet-tracer input INSIDE icmp 192.168.1.40 8 0 192.168.2.40
...
Phase: 4
Type: ACCESS-LIST
Subtype: log
Result: ALLOW
Config:
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip host 192.168.1.40 host 192.168.2.40 rule-id 268435460
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268435460: PREFILTER POLICY: Prefilter_Policy1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268435460: RULE: Prefilter_Rule1
Additional Information:
  This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached
...
Phase: 14
Type: SNORT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
Snort Trace:
Packet: ICMP
AppID: service ICMP (3501), application unknown (0)
Firewall: starting rule matching, zone -1 -> -1, geo 0 -> 0, vlan 0, sgt 65535, user 9999997,
icmpType 8, icmpCode 0
Firewall: allow rule, id 268435461, allow
NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict PASS
Snort Verdict: (pass-packet) allow this packet
...
Result:
input-interface: INSIDE
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: OUTSIDE
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: allow
```

ACP في ةقثلا ةدعاق مادختساب ةيفصتلا لبق ام ليلحت 3. ويرانيسلا

في حضورم وه امك اذف، "ةقثلا" ةدعاق ىلع (ACP) لوصولا في مكحتلا ةمئاق ءاوتح| ةلاح في ةروصل:


```

...
Phase: 14
Type: SNORT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
Snort Trace:
Packet: ICMP
AppID: service ICMP (3501), application unknown (0)
Firewall: starting rule matching, zone -1 -> -1, geo 0 -> 0, vlan 0, sgt 65535, user 9999997,
icmpType 8, icmpCode 0
Firewall: trust/fastpath rule, id 268435461, allow
NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict PERMITLIST
Snort Verdict: (fast-forward) fast forward this flow
...
Result:
input-interface: INSIDE
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: OUTSIDE
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: allow

```

ةيساس الاطاقن

- لىل عريثات هل اذه LINA كرحم يف حيرصت ةدعاق ك ءارج ال ارشن متي Analyze رم ال ضرعي شيتفتل كرحم snort ال لىل تلسرا نوكي ناطبرل
- دات ال لىل جاتحت ك لذل Snort كرحم يف ةدعاق ي ارشن ب ءارج ال موقى ال Analyze رم ال ضرعي Snort< يف ةدعاق قباطت ACP يف ةدعاق نيوكت نم
- يف allow لباقم يف block) ريخشل كرحم يف ارشن متي يتل ACP ةدعاق لىل دم تعي ريخشل لبق نم اب حوم سم مزح ةعضب و ل و ايش ال fastpath لباقم

مادختس ال اطاقن

- ام ةسايس يف ةعساو FastPath ةدعاق كيدل نوكي ام دنع وه ءارج ال Analyze ل مادختس اءلا احاصح متي شيحب ةنيعم تاقفدل تاءانثتس ال اضعب عضو ةيرتو ةيفصت ال لبق ريخشل ةطساوب

ACP ةبقارم ءارج

FMC: مدختسم ةهجاو لىل اهنىوكت مت ةبقارم ةدعاق

ACP1														Analyze Hit Counts	Save	Cancel					
Enter Description														Inheritance Settings Policy Assignments (2)							
Rules				Security Intelligence		HTTP Responses		Logging		Advanced		Prefilter Policy: Default Prefilter Policy		SSL Policy: None		Identity Policy: None					
Filter by Device														Search Rules		Show Rule Conflicts		+ Add Category		+ Add Rule	
Name	Sou... Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLAN Tags	Users	Applic...	Sou... Ports	Dest Ports	URLs	Sou... SGT	Dest SGT	Action								
▼ Mandatory - ACP1 (1-3)																					
1	Monitor_Rule	Any	Any	192.168.10.0/24	192.168.11.0/24	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Monitor							

ءارج ال audit ريخشل كرحم لىل و permit ك LINA FTD كرحم لىل ضرع ال زاخ ةدعاق ارشن متي

```
firepower# show access-list
```

```
...  
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_line 10 advanced permit ip 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.11.0  
255.255.255.0 rule-id 268438863 (hitcnt=0) 0x61bbaf0c
```

رېخشل ډدعاق:

```
admin@firepower:~$ cat /var/sf/detection_engines/9e080e5c-adc3-11ea-9d37-44884cf7e9ba/ngfw.rules  
...  
# Start of AC rule.  
268438863 audit any 192.168.10.0 24 any any 192.168.11.0 24 any any any (log dcforward flowend)  
# End rule 268438863
```

ډدعاق ټولگه

- د ددعاق موقت ټولگه او رورم له ډدعاق موقت ټولگه څخه پورته کول د ددعاق موقت ټولگه لاس ته راوړل دي. لاس ته راوړل دي.
- ددعاق موقت ټولگه د ددعاق موقت ټولگه لاس ته راوړل دي.

Connection Events [\(switch workflow\)](#)

No Search Constraints [\(Edit Search\)](#)

Connections with Application Details **Table View of Connection Events**

Jump to...

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> First Packet ×	Last Packet ×	Action ×	Initiator IP ×	Responder IP ×	Source Port / ICMP Type ×	Destination Port / ICMP Code ×	Access Control Policy ×	Access Control Rule ×
▼ <input type="checkbox"/>	2020-06-20 22:17:40	2020-06-20 22:17:43	Trust	192.168.10.50	192.168.11.50	41920 / tcp	80 (http) / tcp	ACP1	trust_L3-L4_Monitor_Rule

د ددعاق ټولگه ددعاق موقت ټولگه لاس ته راوړل دي:

```
> system support trace
```

```
Enable firewall-engine-debug too? [n]: y  
Please specify an IP protocol: tcp  
Please specify a client IP address: 192.168.10.50  
Please specify a client port:  
Please specify a server IP address: 192.168.11.50  
Please specify a server port:  
Monitoring packet tracer and firewall debug messages
```

```
192.168.10.50-41922 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Packet: TCP, SYN, seq 419031630  
192.168.10.50-41922 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Session: new snort session  
192.168.10.50-41922 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 AppID: service unknown (0), application unknown (0)  
192.168.10.50-41922 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 19 new firewall session  
192.168.10.50-41922 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 19 Starting AC with minimum 2, 'Monitor_Rule', and IPProto first with zone s -1 -> -1, geo 0 -> 0, vlan 0, source sgt type: 0, source sgt tag: 0, ISE sgt id: 0, dest sgt type: 0, ISE dest sgt tag: 0, svc 0, payload 0, client 0, misc 0, user 9999997, icmpType 0, icmpCode 0  
192.168.10.50-41922 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 19 match rule order 2, 'Monitor_Rule', action Audit  
192.168.10.50-41922 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 19 match rule order 3, 'trust_L3-L4', action Trust  
192.168.10.50-41922 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 19 MidRecovery data sent for rule id: 268438858, rule_action:3, rev id:1078 02206, rule_match flag:0x2
```

مادختسالا تالاح

لاصتا ثدح عاشنإو ةكبشلا طاشن ةبقارمل مدختسي

ACP ل ليعافتلا رطلال اءارءا

FMC: مدختسم ةهءاو ليع امنيوكت مت ةيلعافت لتك ةءعاق

Name	Source Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLAN Tags	Users	Applic...	Source Ports	Dest Ports	URLs	Source SGT	Dest SGT	Action
1 Inter-Block-Rule1	Any	Any	192.168.10.0/24	192.168.11.50	Any	Any	Any	Any	TCP (6):80	Any	Any	Any	Interactive Block
2 Inter-Block_Rule2	Any	Any	192.168.10.0/24	192.168.11.51	Any	Any	HTTP	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Interactive Block

ريخشلا كرحم ليع و permit ل غشمك FTD LINA كرحم ليع ليعافتلا رطلال ةءعاق رشن متي ةءعاق ةءعاق:

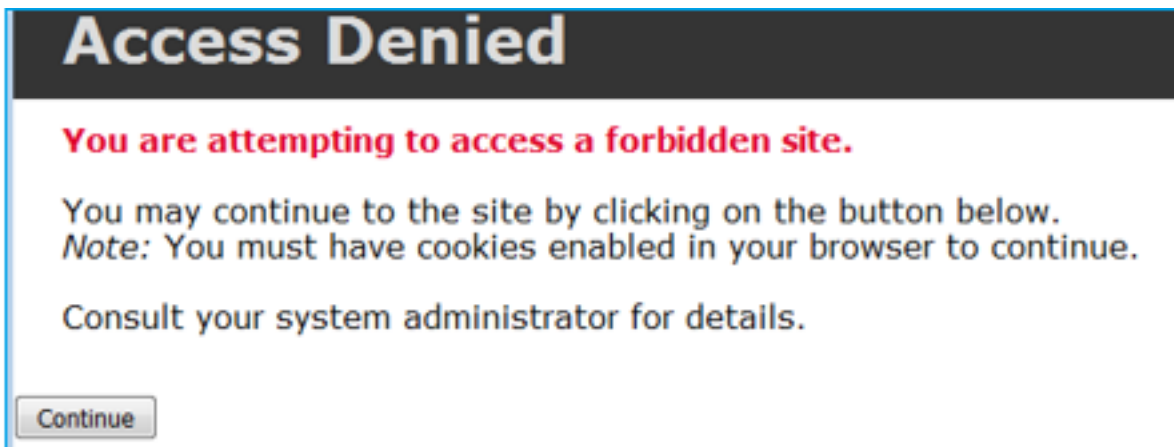
```
firepower# show access-list
```

```
...
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 9 remark rule-id 268438864: L7 RULE: Inter-Block-Rule1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 10 advanced permit tcp 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0 host
192.168.11.50 eq www rule-id 268438864 (hitcnt=3) 0xba785fc0
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 11 remark rule-id 268438865: ACCESS POLICY: ACP1 - Mandatory
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 12 remark rule-id 268438865: L7 RULE: Inter-Block_Rule2
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 13 advanced permit ip 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0 host 192.168.11.51
rule-id 268438865 (hitcnt=0) 0x622350d0
```

ريخشلا كرحم:

```
admin@firepower:~$ cat /var/sf/detection_engines/9e080e5c-adc3-11ea-9d37-44884cf7e9ba/ngfw.rules
...
# Start of AC rule.
268438864 bypass any 192.168.10.0 24 any any 192.168.11.50 32 80 any 6
# End rule 268438864
268438865 bypass any 192.168.10.0 24 any any 192.168.11.51 32 any any any (appid 676:1)
(ip_protos 6, 17)
# End rule 268438865
```

ةهءولا رطلال "ةيلعافتلا رطلال ةءعاق" كبللاطت



ةيناث 600 ةدمل ةلتكلا زواج تب ةياملحال راج حمسي ،يضارتفا لكشب

Rules	Security Intelligence	HTTP Responses	Logging	Advanced
General Settings				
Maximum URL characters to store in connection events				1024
Allow an Interactive Block to bypass blocking for (seconds)				600
Retry URL cache miss lookup				Yes
Enable Threat Intelligence Director				Yes
Inspect traffic during policy apply				Yes

رورمالا ةكرح عنمي ةياملحال راج ةيادلالي في نأ تيأر عيطتسي تنأ جارخا | system support trace في رطلال ةحفص رهظي و:

```
> system support trace
```

```
...
192.168.10.52-58717 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Packet: TCP, ACK, seq 983273680, ack 2014879580
192.168.10.52-58717 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 AppID: service HTTP (676), application unknown (0)
192.168.10.52-58717 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 22 Starting AC with minimum 2, 'Inter-Block-Rule1', and IPPProto first with zones -1 -> -1, geo 0(0) -> 0, vlan 0, source sgt type: 0, sgt tag: 0, ISE sgt id: 0, dest sgt type: 0, ISE dest_sgt_tag: 0, svc 676, payload 0, client 589, misc 0, user 9999997, min url-cat-list 0-0-0, url http://192.168.11.50/, xff
192.168.10.52-58717 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 22 match rule order 2, 'Inter-Block-Rule1',
action Interactive
192.168.10.52-58717 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 22 bypass action sending HTTP interactive response of 1093 bytes
192.168.10.52-58717 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Firewall: interactive block rule, 'Inter-Block-Rule1', drop
192.168.10.52-58717 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort: processed decoder alerts or actions queue, drop
192.168.10.52-58717 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 22 deleting firewall session flags = 0x800, fwFlags = 0x1002
192.168.10.52-58717 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort id 22, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict BLACKLIST
192.168.10.52-58717 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 ==> Blocked by Firewall
Verdict reason is sent to DAQ
```

نأ عاطخال احي حصت رهظي (ضرت سملال ةحفص ثي دحت وأ) Continue مدخت سملال دي دحت درجمب جارخال Allow و ي كاحت ي تللا اهسفن ةدعاقلا ةطساوب اهب حومسم مزحلال

```
192.168.10.52-58718 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Packet: TCP, ACK, seq 1357413630, ack 2607625293
192.168.10.52-58718 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 AppID: service HTTP (676), application unknown (0)
192.168.10.52-58718 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 8 Starting AC with minimum 2, 'Inter-Block-Rule1', and IPPProto first with zones -1 -> -1, geo 0(0) -> 0, vlan 0, source sgt type: 0, sgt tag: 0, ISE sgt id: 0, dest sgt type: 0, ISE dest_sgt_tag: 0, svc 676, payload 0, client 589, misc 0, user 9999997, min url-cat-list 0-0-0, url http://192.168.11.50/, xff
```

```

192.168.10.52-58718 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 8 match rule order 2, 'Inter-Block-Rule1',
action Interactive
192.168.10.52-58718 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 8 bypass action interactive bypass
192.168.10.52-58718 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 8 allow action
192.168.10.52-58718 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Firewall: allow rule, 'Inter-Block-Rule1',
allow
192.168.10.52-58718 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Firewall: interactive bypass rule, 'Inter-
Block-Rule1', allow
192.168.10.52-58718 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort id 8, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict
PASS

```

مادختسالا تالاج

ة.عباتملا رايخ مهئااطع او بيو يم دختس مل ري دخت ءحفص راهظا

طبضلا ءءاع اءارج عم ACP ل ءي لءعافءلا ءلءكلا

FMC: مءءءسم ءهءاو ءىل ءه انيوكء مء ءي ءلا طبضلا ءءاع اءءاق عم ءي لءعافء ءلءك

Name	Sour... Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLAN Tags	Users	Appli...	Sour... Ports	Dest Ports	URLs	Sour... SGT	Dest SGT	Action
1 Inter-Block-Rule1	Any	Any	192.168.10.0/24	192.168.11.50	Any	Any	Any	Any	TCP (6):80	Any	Any	Any	Interactive Block with reset
2 Inter-Block_Rule2	Any	Any	192.168.10.0/24	192.168.11.51	Any	Any	HTTP	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Interactive Block with reset

و ءارج اءا **permit** لءءشمك FTD LINA كءرم ءىل ءطبضلا ءءاع اءءاق عم ءي لءعافءلا رءءال رءن مءي نءي ءء ءءاع اءءاق كءرم Snort ءىل:

```

firepower# show access-list
...
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 9 remark rule-id 268438864: L7 RULE: Inter-Block-Rule1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 10 advanced permit tcp 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0 host
192.168.11.50 eq www rule-id 268438864 (hitcnt=13) 0xba785fc0
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 11 remark rule-id 268438865: ACCESS POLICY: ACP1 - Mandatory
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 12 remark rule-id 268438865: L7 RULE: Inter-Block_Rule2
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ line 13 advanced permit ip 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0 host 192.168.11.51
rule-id 268438865 (hitcnt=0) 0x622350d0

```

ريءءءالا كءرم:

```

# Start of AC rule.
268438864 intreset any 192.168.10.0 24 any any 192.168.11.50 32 80 any 6
# End rule 268438864
268438865 intreset any 192.168.10.0 24 any any 192.168.11.51 32 any any any (appid 676:1)
(ip_protos 6, 17)
# End rule 268438865

```

رءيءءالا **Continue** ءي ءء مءءءسم لءل نءمي، "نءي ءءالا ءءاع اءءاق" عم "رءءالا" عم لءءال وه امك

Access Denied

You are attempting to access a forbidden site.

You may continue to the site by clicking on the button below.

Note: You must have cookies enabled in your browser to continue.

Consult your system administrator for details.

Continue

يُلعفاتل نِيِيَعتال ةءاعِإ ي ف ءارجِإل ا ضرع م تي ،ج مانربل اءاطخأ حِيحصت ي ف:

> **system support trace**

Enable firewall-engine-debug too? [n]: **y**

Please specify an IP protocol: tcp

Please specify a client IP address: **192.168.10.52**

Please specify a client port:

Please specify a server IP address: **192.168.11.50**

Please specify a server port:

Monitoring packet tracer and firewall debug messages

```
192.168.10.52-58958 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Packet: TCP, SYN, seq 3232128039
192.168.10.52-58958 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Session: new snort session
192.168.10.52-58958 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 AppID: service unknown (0), application
unknown (0)
192.168.10.52-58958 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 24 new firewall session
192.168.10.52-58958 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 24 Starting AC with minimum 2, 'Inter-Block-
Rule1', and IPProto first with zones -1 -> -1, geo 0 -> 0, vlan 0, source sgt type: 0, source
sgt tag: 0, ISE sgt id: 0, dest sgt type: 0, ISE dest sgt tag: 0, svc 0, payload 0, client 0,
misc 0, user 9999997, icmpType 0, icmpCode 0
192.168.10.52-58958 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 24 match rule order 2, 'Inter-Block-Rule1',
action Interactive Reset
192.168.10.52-58958 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 24 MidRecovery data sent for rule id:
268438864,rule_action:8, rev id:1099034206, rule_match flag:0x0
192.168.10.52-58958 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 24 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268438864,
192.168.10.52-58958 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort id 24, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict
PASS

192.168.11.50-80 - 192.168.10.52-58958 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Packet: TCP, SYN, ACK, seq 2228213518, ack
3232128040
192.168.11.50-80 - 192.168.10.52-58958 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 AppID: service unknown (0), application
unknown (0)
192.168.11.50-80 - 192.168.10.52-58958 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort id 24, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict
PASS

192.168.10.52-58958 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Packet: TCP, ACK, seq 3232128040, ack
2228213519
192.168.10.52-58958 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 AppID: service unknown (0), application
unknown (0)
192.168.10.52-58958 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort id 24, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict
PASS

192.168.10.52-58958 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Packet: TCP, ACK, seq 3232128040, ack
2228213519
192.168.10.52-58958 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 AppID: service HTTP (676), application
```

```

unknown (0)
192.168.10.52-58958 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 24 Starting AC with minimum 2, 'Inter-Block-
Rule1', and IPProto first with zones -1 -> -1, geo 0(0) -> 0, vlan 0, source sgt type: 0, sgt
tag: 0, ISE sgt id: 0, dest sgt type: 0, ISE dest_sgt_tag: 0, svc 676, payload 0, client 589,
misc 0, user 9999997, min url-cat-list 0-0-0, url http://192.168.11.50/, xff
192.168.10.52-58958 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 24 match rule order 2, 'Inter-Block-Rule1',
action Interactive Reset
192.168.10.52-58958 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 24 bypass action sending HTTP interactive
response of 1093 bytes
192.168.10.52-58958 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Firewall: interactive block rule, 'Inter-
Block-Rule1', drop
192.168.10.52-58958 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort: processed decoder alerts or actions
queue, drop
192.168.10.52-58958 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 24 deleting firewall session flags = 0x800,
fwFlags = 0x1002
192.168.10.52-58958 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort id 24, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict
BLACKLIST
192.168.10.52-58958 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 ==> Blocked by Firewall
Verdict reason is sent to DAQ

```

ديحدث ب مدخست سمل ماق اذا. يئاهن ال مدخست سمل الى ع رطحال ةحفص ضرع متي، ةطقن ال هذه دن ع رورم ال ةكرحل ةرم ال هذه حمست يتي ال ةدعاق ال س فن قباطت (ب يول ال ةحفص شي دحت و) Continue رعب:

```

192.168.10.52-58962 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Packet: TCP, ACK, seq 1593478294, ack
3135589307
192.168.10.52-58962 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 AppID: service HTTP (676), application
unknown (0)
192.168.10.52-58962 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 14 Starting AC with minimum 2, 'Inter-Block-
Rule1', and IPProto first with zones -1 -> -1, geo 0(0) -> 0, vlan 0, source sgt type: 0, sgt
tag: 0, ISE sgt id: 0, dest sgt type: 0, ISE dest_sgt_tag: 0, svc 676, payload 0, client 589,
misc 0, user 9999997, min url-cat-list 0-0-0, url http://192.168.11.50/, xff
192.168.10.52-58962 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 14 match rule order 2, 'Inter-Block-Rule1',
action Interactive Reset
192.168.10.52-58962 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 14 bypass action interactive bypass
192.168.10.52-58962 > 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 I 14 allow action
192.168.10.52-58962 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Firewall: allow rule, 'Inter-Block-Rule1',
allow
192.168.10.52-58962 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Firewall: interactive bypass rule, 'Inter-
Block-Rule1', allow
192.168.10.52-58962 - 192.168.11.50-80 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort id 14, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict
PASS
192.168.11.50-80 - 192.168.10.52-58962 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Packet: TCP, ACK, seq 3135589307, ack
1593478786
192.168.11.50-80 - 192.168.10.52-58962 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 AppID: service HTTP (676), application
unknown (0)
192.168.11.50-80 - 192.168.10.52-58962 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Firewall: allow rule, 'Inter-Block-Rule1',
allow
192.168.11.50-80 - 192.168.10.52-58962 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Firewall: interactive bypass rule, 'Inter-
Block-Rule1', allow
192.168.11.50-80 - 192.168.10.52-58962 6 AS 1-1 CID 0 Snort id 14, NAP id 1, IPS id 0, Verdict
PASS

```

تانا ي ب ال رورم ةكرح الى TCP RST ل اسراب طبض ال ةدعاق عم ةي لعافت ال ةلتك ال موقت ب يول ال ةصاخ ال ريغ:

```

firepower# show cap CAPI | i 11.50
2: 22:13:33.112954 802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.10.50.40010 > 192.168.11.50.21: S

```

```

3109534920:3109534920(0) win 29200 <mss 1460,sackOK,timestamp 3745225378 0,nop,wscale 7>
  3: 22:13:33.113626      802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.11.50.21 > 192.168.10.50.40010: S
3422362500:3422362500(0) ack 3109534921 win 8192 <mss 1380,nop,wscale 8,sackOK,timestamp
53252448 3745225378>
  4: 22:13:33.113824      802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.10.50.40010 > 192.168.11.50.21: . ack
3422362501 win 229 <nop,nop,timestamp 3745225379 53252448>
  5: 22:13:33.114953      802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.11.50.21 > 192.168.10.50.40010: P
3422362501:3422362543(42) ack 3109534921 win 256 <nop,nop,timestamp 53252448 3745225379>
  6: 22:13:33.114984      802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.11.50.21 > 192.168.10.50.40010: P
3422362543:3422362549(6) ack 3109534921 win 256 <nop,nop,timestamp 53252448 3745225379>
  7: 22:13:33.114984      802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.11.50.21 > 192.168.10.50.40010: P
3422362549:3422362570(21) ack 3109534921 win 256 <nop,nop,timestamp 53252448 3745225379>
  8: 22:13:33.115182      802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.10.50.40010 > 192.168.11.50.21: . ack
3422362543 win 229 <nop,nop,timestamp 3745225381 53252448>
  9: 22:13:33.115411      802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.10.50.40010 > 192.168.11.50.21: . ack
3422362549 win 229 <nop,nop,timestamp 3745225381 53252448>
 10: 22:13:33.115426      802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.10.50.40010 > 192.168.11.50.21: . ack
3422362570 win 229 <nop,nop,timestamp 3745225381 53252448>
 12: 22:13:34.803699      802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.10.50.40010 > 192.168.11.50.21: P
3109534921:3109534931(10) ack 3422362570 win 229 <nop,nop,timestamp 3745227069 53252448>
 13: 22:13:34.804523      802.1Q vlan#202 P0 192.168.11.50.21 > 192.168.10.50.40010: R
3422362570:3422362570(0) ack 3109534931 win 0

```

بوقت و ةيونال FTD تالاصت

Snort كرحم موقري ال ،(كذلى امو ،6.2.3 و 6.2.2 لاثم لى بس ىلع) مدقأل تارادصل اى ف Trust مدختست تنك اذ (FTD تاناي ب لاثم لى بس ىلع) ةيونال تالاصتال بوقت حتفب عم ىتح ابوقت ريخشل كرحم حتفي وكولسل اذه ريغت متي ،ةريخأل تارادصل اى ف .ءارجال Trust ءارجال .

FTD دعاوق تاداشرا

- لوصول نمز لىلقتلو ةريبكل نوهدل تاقفدتل Prefilter Policy FastPath دعاوق مدختسأ ع برم لال خ نم
- ادانتسا اه رطح بجي يتل رورملا ةكرحل قبسمل ةيفصتلا لماع ةلتك دعاوق مادختسا ل3/L4 طورش ىل
- نم ققحتل تاي لمع نم ديدعل زواجت ديرت تنك اذ ACP ب ةقتل دعاوق مدختسأ ، ةمدخل ةدوج ، ةيوهال جهن لثم تازيم نم ةدافتسالا ف رارمتسالا عم نكلو ، فيرستلا ، URL ةيفصت لماع ، تاقببطل فاشتك ، SI ،
- ةسايس نم يولعل اعزل اى ف ةيامل رادج ءادأ ىلع لقا لكش ب رثوت يتل دعاوقال عض :ةيالت تاداشرال مادختساب لوصول اى ف مكحتل

1. يلوأ حشرم رطح - (1-4 تاقبطل) دعاوقال رطح
2. ةيفصتلا لبق تيبثتلا راسم - (1-4 تاقبطل) دعاوقال اب حامسالا
3. (1-4 تاقبطل) ACP لتك دعاوق
4. (1-4 تاقبطل) ةقتل دعاوق
5. URL ةيفصت ، قيببطل فاشتك - 7 ىل 5 نم تاقبطل) دعاوقال رطح
6. جهن URL ناوع ةيفصتو تاقببطل فاشتك - (1-7 تاقبطل) دعاوقال اب حامسالا (تافل مل جهن/للستل
7. (ةيضارتفال ةدعاوقال) رطحال ةدعاوق

- ف امهيك بنجتو ةياهنلا و ةيادل اى ف لوخدل لىجست) دئال لىجستل بنجت (تقول س فن
- LINA ف دعاوقال ددع نم ققحتل ، ةدعاوقال عيسوتب ملع ىلع نك

```
firepower# show access-list | include elements
access-list CSM_FW_ACL; 7 elements; name hash: 0x4a69e3f3
```

صخلم

ةقبسمللة فيفصتلا تاءارجا

Rule Action (FMC UI)	LINA Action	Snort Action	Notes
Fastpath	Trust	Fastpath	Static Flow Offload to SmartNIC (4100/9300). No packets are sent to Snort engine.
Analyze	Permit	-	The ACP rules are checked. Few or all packets are sent to Snort engine for inspection. Traffic is allowed or dropped based on Snort engine verdict
Block (Prefilter)	Deny	-	Early drop by FTD LINA No packets are sent to Snort engine

ةقبسمللة ACP تاءارجا

Rule Action (FMC UI)	Additional Conditions	LINA Action	Snort Action	Notes
Block	The rule matches L3/L4 conditions	Deny	Deny	
Block	The rule has L7 conditions	Permit	Deny	
Allow		Permit	Allow	6.3+ supports Dynamic Flow Offload (4100/9300)
Trust	(SI, QoS, or ID) enabled	Permit	Fastpath	6.3+ supports Dynamic Flow Offload (4100/9300)
Trust	(SI, QoS, and ID) disabled	Trust	Fastpath	Static Flow Offload (4100/9300)
Monitor		Permit	Audit	Monitor Rule doesn't drop or permit traffic, but it generates a Connection Event. The packet is checked against subsequent rules and it is either allowed or dropped
Block with reset		Permit	Reset	When a packet matches Block with reset rule FTD sends a TCP Reset packet or an ICMP Type 3 Code 13 Destination Unreachable (Administratively filtered) message
Interactive Block		Permit	Bypass	Interactive Block Rule prompts the user that the destination is forbidden If bypassed, by default, the firewall allows to bypass the block for 600 seconds
Interactive Block with reset		Permit	Intreset	Same as Interactive Block with the addition of a TCP RST in case of non-web traffic

يكي مانيدللا لي محتلا اغللا لمعي نأ نكمي، FTD جم انرب نم 6.3 رادصلال نم ادب: **ةظالم** لي بس ىلع، ةفياضاللا ربياعملا اب يفت يتلا تالاصتاللا لي محت اغللا ىلع قفدتلل لي محت اغللا "مسق عجار". ةرفشلا صحت بلطت يتلا اهب قوئوملا مزحلا، لاثملا ىلع لوصحللا Firepower ةرادا زكرم نيوكت ليلد نم "تاقفدتلا" ةربكللا تالاصتاللا لي صافتلا نم ديزم

ةلص تاذ تامولعم

- [FTD ىلا لوصوللا في محتلا دعاوق](#)
- [FTD ل قبسمللة فيفصتلا او قبسمللة فيفصتلا جهن](#)

- [قيلاع فب اهحالص او ةكبش لء اءاخأ فاشكك سءال FirePOWER ةءامح راءج ءاطقل لءلءء](#)
- [ءانءكم او FirePOWER \(FTD\) لءغشءلء ماظن ءءءء ءض عافءلء ءانءكمء ماءءءء سءاب لءمءلء ءانءلءلء مءح عافءءقا](#)
- [FMC رءع FTD لءلء لءوؤءلء لءءسءء نءلءوكءء](#)
- [Cisco Systems - ءاءنءء سءلء او لءنقءلء مءءلء](#)
- [قرلءكلء ءالءصءءالء لءمءءء عاغلء](#)

ةمچرتل هذه ل و ح

ةلأل تاي نقتل ن مة و مچم مادختساب دن تسملا اذ ه Cisco ت مچرت
ملاعلاء ان أ عي مچ ي ف ن ي م دخت س م ل م عد ي و ت ح م م ي د ق ت ل ي ر ش ب ل و
امك ة ق ي ق د ن و ك ت ن ل ة ل أ مچرت ل ض ف أ ن أ ة ظ ح ال م ي ج ر ي . ة ص ا خ ل م ه ت غ ل ب
Cisco ي ل خ ت . ف ر ت ح م مچرت م ا ه م د ق ي ي ت ل ا ة ي ف ا ر ت ح ال ا ة مچرت ل ا ع م ل ا ح ل و ه
ي ل ا م ئ ا د ع و ج ر ل ا ب ي ص و ت و ت ا مچرت ل ا ه ذ ه ة ق د ن ع ا ه ت ي ل و ئ س م
Systems (ر ف و ت م ط ب ا ر ل ا) ي ل ص أ ل ا ي ز ي ل ج ن إ ل ا دن ت س م ل ا