مدختسملا ةيوهو AD (LDAP) مدختسملا ةيوهو (FTD تحلي عالمعل FDM قطساوب ةرادملا FTD يلع AnyConnect

تايوتحملا

<u>ةمدقملا</u> <u>ةىساسألا تابلطتملا</u> <u>تابلطتملا</u> <u>ةمدختسملا تانوكملا</u> <u>نىوكتلا</u> <u>وېرانېس لاو ةكتش لل ىطىطختالا مسرلاا</u> AD تانىوكت DN يساسألI LDAP دىدخت FTD ٻاسح ءاشنا <u>(يرايتخا) تانالعا تاعومجم يلا نيمدختسم ةفاضاو تانالعا تاعومجم ءاشنا</u> (STARTTLS وأ LDAPs ل طقف بول طم) LDAP ب ص اخلاا SSL ةداهش رذج خسن <u>FDM تانىوكت</u> <u>صىخرتال نم ققحتاا</u> تانالعلاا ةىوە ردصم دادعا AD ةقداصمل AnyConnect نىوكت <u>مدختسملا قىوەل نامألا تاسايس نىوكتو قىوەلا جەن نىكمت</u> <u>ةحصلا نم ققحتلا</u> ىئاەنلا بىترتلا <u>اەنم ققحتلاو AnyConnect نم لوصولا يف مكحتلا ةسايس دعاوقب لاصتالا</u> اهحالصاو ءاطخألا فاشكتسا <u>ءاطخألا حيحصت</u> <u>ةلماعلا LDAP ءاطخاً حيحصت</u> <u>LDAP مداخب لاصتا ءاشنا رذعت</u> <u>قحىحص رىغ طبرلل رورملا قملك وأ/و DN</u> <u>مدختسماا مسا ىلع روثعاا LDAP مداخ ىلع رذعت</u> مدختسملا مسال ةحيحص ريغ رورملا قملك AAA رات خ<u>ا</u> مزحلا طاقتلا <u>Windows Server ثادحاً ضراع تالجس</u>

ەمدقملا

ءالمعل (AD) مقرداصم نيوكت ةيفيك حيضوت وه دنتسملا اذه نم ضرغلا AnyConnect ديدهت نع عافدب نولصتي نيذل لوصولا تاسايس يف مدختسملا ةيوه مادختسإ متيس .(FirePOWER (FDM زاهج ةرادإ آدنيعم ذفانمو IP نيوانعب AnyConnect يمدختسم دييقتل

ةيساسألا تابلطتملا

تابلطتملا

:ةيلاتلا عيضاوملاب ةفرعم كيدل نوكت نأب Cisco يصوت

- FDM ىلع RA VPN نيوكتب ةيساسأ ةفرعم •
- FDM ىلع LDAP مداخ نيوكتب ةيساسأ ةفرعم •
- نالعإلاب ةيساسأ ةفرعم •

ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

ةيلاتلا ةيداملا تانوكملاو جماربلا تارادصإ ىلإ دنتسملا اذه يف ةدراولا تامولعملا دنتست

- Microsoft 2016 مداخ •
- FTDv 6.5.0 ليغشت •

ةصاخ ةيلمعم ةئيب يف ةدوجوملا ةزهجألاا نم دنتسملا اذه يف ةدراولا تامولعملا عاشنإ مت. تناك اذإ .(يضارتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسملا اذه يف ةمدختسُملا ةزهجألاا عيمج تأدب رمأ يأل لمتحملا ريثأتلل كمهف نم دكأتف ،ليغشتلا ديق كتكبش.

نيوكتلا

ويرانيسلاو ةكبشلل يطيطختلا مسرلا



مداخ نيوكت مت Windows حطس لوكوتوربو (IIS) تنرتنإلا تامولعم تامدخ مادختساب اقبسم Windows مداخ نيوكت مت ءاشنإ متيس ،اذه نيوكتلا ليلد يف .مدختسملا ةيوه رابتخال (RDP) ديعبلا بتكملا نيتعومجمو نيمدختسم تاباسح ةثالث.

:نيمدختسملا تاباسح

. AD مداخب طابترالاب FTD ل حامسلل ليلد باسحك اذه مادختسإ متيس :FTD لوؤسم •

• مدختسملا ةيوه راهظإل رابتخالا لوؤسم باسح مدختسي :تامولعملا ةينقت لوؤسم.

مدختسملا ةيوه راهظإل مدختسي رابتخإ مدختسم باسح :رابتخالا مدختسم • منامع معا

:تاعومجملا

- AnyConnect Admins: راەظإل تامولعملا ةينقت لوؤسم ىلإ رابتخإ ةعومجم ةفاضإ متيس Windows طقف Windows مداخ ىلإ RDP لوصو ةعومجملا ەذەل نوكيس .مدختسملا ةيوە
- ةيوه راهظإل مدختسملاا ىلإ رابتخإ ةعومجم ةفاضإ متتس :AnyConnect ومدختسم طقف Windows Server ىلإ HTTP لوصو قح ةعومجملا هذهل نوكيس .مدختسملا

```
AD تانيوكت
```

نم لـيلق ددع رفوت مزلي ،FTD ىلع بسانم لكشب مدختسملا ةيوهو AD ةقداصم نيوكتل نيوكتلا ءارجإ لـبق Microsoft مداخ ىلع اهعيمجت وأ ليصافتلا هذه عيمج ءاشنإ بجي .ميقلا يه ةيسيئرلا ميقلاا .(FDM) لوحملا تانايب ةدعاق ةرادإ ىلع:

- مسا وه الله المسادة نيوكتال ليلد يف مداخلل لاجمال مسا وه الله :لاه العمال مسا لاجمال.
- مت اذإ .Microsoft مداخ ىلإ لوصولل مدختسملا FQDN وأ IP ناونع :مداخلل IP/FQDN ناونع نيوكتلا ليلد يف .FQDN لحل FDD و FDD لخاد DNS مداخ نيوكت بجيف ،FQDN مادختسإ 192.168.1.1 ىلإ لحلا متي يذلا win2016.example.com يه ميقلا هذه نوكت ،اذه
- مدختسيس ،يضارتفا لكشب .LDAP ةمدخ ةطساوب مدختسملا ذفنملا :مداخلا ذفنم .TCP 636 ذفنم (LDAPs ربع LDAP و LDAP ل TCP 389 لذفنم STARTTLS و LDAP
- عجرملا مادختساً مزلي ، STARTTLS وأ LDAP مادختسا ةلاح يف :رذجلا قدصملا عجرملا قطساوب ةمدختسملا SSL ةداهش عيقوتل رذجلا قدصملا
- FTD و FDM لبق نم مدختسملا باسحلا وه اذه :رورملا ةملكو ليلدلا مدّختسم مسا متيس .تاعومجمو نيمدختسم نع ثحبلاو نيمدختسملا ةقداصمو LDAP مداخب طبرلل ضرغلا اذهل "FTD لوؤسم" مساب باسح ءاشنإ.
- نم FTD بلطيسو FDM ءدبلاا ةطقن يساسألاا NN لثمي :(DN) يساسألاا زيمملاا مسالاا متيس ،اذه نيوكتلا ليلد يف .نيمدختسم نع ثحبلاا دنع ءدبلاا Active Directory دق ،جاتنإلاا ةئيبل ،كلذ عمو ،يساسألاا NN هنأ ىلع example.com رذجلا لاجملاا مادختسإ ىلع .لضفأ LDAP ليمرهلاا جردتلاا لخاد يفاضإ لكشب يساسألاا NN مادختسإ نوكي اذه LDAP يمرهلاا جردتلا ليبس



ىلع نيرداق ةيميظنتلا قيوستلا ةدحو لخاد نومدختسملا نوكي نأ ديري لوؤسملا ناك اذا كلذ نإف ،(example.com) رذجلا ىلع ەنييعت نكمي يذلا يساسألا NN ىلع ةقداصملا اضيأ لوخدلا ليجستب ةيلاملا ةيميظنتلا ةدحولا نمض دوجوملا User1 ل اضيأ حمسيس .ثحبلاو قيوستلاو ةيلاملا ىلإ مجتيو رذجلا نم أدبيس مدختسملا ثحب نأل ارظن

example.com. ىلع يساسألا DN نييعت مت



وأ قيوستلا ةسسؤم ةدحو يف طقف نيمدختسملل لوخدلا ليجست تايلمع دييقت لجأ نم ل نآلا نكمي ."قيوستلا" ىلع يساسألا DN نييعت كلذ نم الدب لوؤسملل نكمي ،هاندأ ."قيوستلا" يف أدبيس ثحبلا نأل ةقداصملا طقف User3 و User2.

:قيوستلا ىلع يساسألا DN نييعت



نيمدختسملل حامسلا متيس يذلاو FTD لخاد تايوتسملا ددعتم مكحتلا نم ديزمل هنأ ظحال ،مهب ةصاخلا AD تامس ىلإ ادانتسا نيمدختسملل فلتخم ضيوفت نييعت وأ ليصوتب لDAP. ضيوفت ةطيرخ نيوكت نيعتيس

مادختسإ متيسو اذه نيوكتلا ليلد يف طسبملا LDAP ل يمرهلا جردتلا اذه مادختسإ متي DN ل example.com رذجلل DN ل.



DN يساسألI LDAP ديدحت

رتويبمكلا ةزهجأو حوتفملا نالعإلا ومدختسم .1.

=	Best match
ŵ	Active Directory Users and Computers Desktop app
	Settings >
	8 Edit local users and groups
	🟲 Change User Account Control settings
	8 User Accounts
	Select users who can use remote desktop
۲	
	users
-	ዶ 🗆 🤶 🛢 🛓 🚦

نميألا سواملا رزب رقنا مث ،(ةيواحلا حتفل) رذجلا لاجملا قوف نميألا سواملا رزب رقنا .2 .**ةمدقتم تازيم** قوف رقناو **ضرع** ىلإ لقتنا مث ،رذجلا لاجملا قوف



3. روثعلل ،لاثملا ليبس ىلع AD. تانىئاك تحت ةيفاضإلا صىئاصخلا ضرع كلذ حيتيس قوف نميألا سواملا رزب رقنا ،example.com يسيىئرلا رذجلاب ةصاخلا DN ةكبش ىلع example.com أل ا سواملا رزب رقنا .



4. تامسلا تحت **زيمم مسا** نع ثحبا .**تامسلا ررحم** بيوبتلا ةمالع قوف رقنا ،**صئاصخ** تحت، م**نرع** قوف رقنا مث.

example.com Properties	? ×
General Managed By Object Security Attribute Edit	or
Attributes:	
Attribute Value	^
dc example	
defaultLocalPolicyObj <not set=""></not>	
description <not set=""></not>	
desktopProfile <not set=""></not>	
displayName <not set=""></not>	
displayNamePrintable <not set=""></not>	
distinguishedName DC=example.DC=com	
domainPolicyObject <not set=""></not>	
domainReplica <not set=""></not>	
dSASignature { V1: Rags = 0x0; LatencySec	cs = 0; DsaGuic
dSCorePropagationD 0x0 = ()	
eFSPolicy <not set=""></not>	
extensionName <not set=""></not>	
flags <not set=""></not>	~
<	>
View	Filter
OK Cancel Apply	Help

اذه يف .اقحال FDM يف هقصلو DN خسن نكمي ثيح ةديدج ةذفان حتف ىلإ كلذ يدؤيس .5 نم جورخلل **قفاوم** قوف رقنا .ةميقلا خسنا .DC=example، dc=com وه رذجلا DN نوكي ،لاثملا .صئاصخلا نم جورخلل ىرخأ ةرم **قفاوم** قوف رقناو ،ةلسلسلا تامس ررحم ةذفان

String Attribute Editor X]
Attribute: distinguishedName	
Value: DC=exemple,DC=com Cear OK Cancel	Undo Cut Copy Paste
	Celete
	Right to left Reading order Show Unicode control characters Insert Unicode control character >
example.com Properties ? × General Managed By Object Security Attribute Editor	
Attributes:	
Attribute Value cn controlAccessRights	
OK Cancel Apply Help	

مادختسإ متي ،لاثملا ليبس ىلع AD. لخاد ةددعتم تانئاكل ةبسنلاب كلذب مايقلا نكمي مدختسملا ةيواحب صاخلا DN ىلع روثعلل تاوطخلا هذه:



، رذجلا DN ةكبش ىلع نميألا سواملا رزب رقنا .ةمدقتملا تازيملا ضرع ةقيرط ةلازا نكمي .6 ىرخأ ةرم **ةمدقتملا تازيملا** قوف رقناو ،**ضرعلل** حفصتو.



FTD ٻاسح ءاشنإ

نيمدختسملا نع ثحبلل AD عم طبارتلاب FTD و FDM ل اذه مدختسملا باسح حمسيس حرصملا ريغ لوصولا عنم وه لصفنم FTD باسح ءاشنا نم ضرغلا .مەتقداصمو تاعومجملاو نأ مزلي ال .طبرلل ةمدختسملا دامتعالا تانايب قارتخأ مت اذإ ةكبشلا لخاد رخآ ناكم ىلإ هب يساسألا DN قاطن نمض باسحلا اذه نوكي

يف .1 ةمظنملا/ةيواحلا قوف نميألا سواملا رزب رقنا ، Active Directory Users and Computers يف .1 نمض FTD باسح ةفاضإ متتس ،نيوكتلا اذه يف .اهيلإ FTD باسح ةفاضإ متيس يتلا نميألاا سواملا رزب رقنا .ftd.admin@example.com مدختسملاً مسا نمض "نومدختسملا" ةيواح م**دختسم حيدج** قوف رقنا مث ،**نيمدختسم** قوف.

Active Director	Active Directory Users and Computers						-	×
File Action Vi	File Action View Help							
🗢 🔿 🖂 🚾	1 🖬 🗙 🛙	a 🔒 🛛	Þ	1 🗏 🐮 🕅 🦷	r 🗾 🤽			
Active Director Saved Quer Saved Quer S	y Users and Com ries om iters o Controllers SecurityPrincipal: ed Service Accour Delegate Con Find	Name DefaultAcc Denied RO DonsAdmin DosUpdate Domain Ac Domain Ac Domain Co	:o D s :P d n e	Type User Security Group Security Group Security Group Security Group Security Group Security Group	Description A user account manage Members in this group c. DNS Administrators Gro DNS clients who are per Designated administrato. All workstations and ser All domain controllers i All domain guests			^
[New All Tasks View Refresh Export List	>	ers	Computer Contact Group InetOrgPerson msDS-KeyCreder msDS-ResourceP	ntial PropertyList			
< Creates a new item	Properties Help	WseAllertA WseAllow WseAllow		msDS-ShadowPr msImaging-PSPs MSMQ Queue Al Printer User Shared Folder	incipalContainer ias		_	~

. **مدختسم - ديدج نئاك** جلاعم ربع لقنتلا.

New Object - User		×
🤱 Create in:	example.com/Users	
Erst name:	FTD Initials:	
Last name:	Admin	
Full name:	FTD Admin	
User logon name:		
ftd.admin	@example.com ~	
User logon name (pre	<u>Wi</u> ndows 2000):	
EXAMPLE\	ftd.admin	
	< Back Next > Cancel	

New Object - User		×
🤱 Create in: exam	nple.com/Users	
Password:	•••••	
Confirm password:	•••••	
User must change passw	ord at next logon	
User cannot change pass	brows	
Password never expires		
Account is disabled		
	< Back Next >	Cancel
New Object - User		×
New Object - User		×
New Object - User	nple.com/Users	×
New Object - User Create in: exam When you click Finish, the for	nple.com/Users Nowing object will be created:	×
New Object - User Create in: exam When you click Finish, the for Full name: FTD Admin	nple.com/Users Nowing object will be created:	×
New Object - User Create in: exam When you click Finish, the for Full name: FTD Admin User logon name: ftd.admin(nple.com/Users Nowing object will be created: @example.com	×
New Object - User Create in: exam When you click Finish, the for Full name: FTD Admin User logon name: ftd.admin@ The password never expires	nple.com/Users Nowing object will be created: @example.com	×
New Object - User Create in: exam When you click Finish, the for Full name: FTD Admin User logon name: ftd.admin@ The password never expires	nple.com/Users Nowing object will be created: @example.com	×
New Object - User Create in: exam When you click Finish, the for Full name: FTD Admin User logon name: ftd.admin@ The password never expires	nple.com/Users Nowing object will be created: @example.com	×
New Object - User Create in: exam When you click Finish, the for Full name: FTD Admin User logon name: ftd.admin@ The password never expires	nple.com/Users Nowing object will be created: Sexample.com	×
New Object - User Create in: exam When you click Finish, the for Full name: FTD Admin User logon name: ftd.admin@ The password never expires	nple.com/Users Nowing object will be created: @example.com	×
New Object - User Create in: exam When you click Finish, the for Full name: FTD Admin User logon name: ftd.admin@ The password never expires	nple.com/Users Nowing object will be created: @example.com	×

امەو ،نييفاضإ نيباسح ءاشنإ مت ،كلذ ىلإ ةفاضإلابو .FTD باسح ءاشنإ نم ققحت .3 ر**ابتخالا مدختسم**و <mark>تامولعملا ةينقت لوؤسم</mark>.

Active Directory Users and Computers					×
File Action View Help					
🗢 🔿 🖄 📷 🔏 🗈 🛠 🛙	3 🖬 🔒 🛛 🖬	1 🙎 🔌 🛍 🦷	7 🗾 🗽		
 Active Directory Users and Com Saved Queries Second Computers Builtin Computers Domain Controllers ForeignSecurityPrincipal: Managed Service Accour Users 	Name DefaultAcco DefaultAcco Donain ROD DonsUpdateP Domain Ad Domain Ad Domain Co Domain Co Domain Gue Domain Users Enterprise A Enterprise A Enterprise R Enterprise R	Type User Security Group Security Group User User User User Security Group	Description A user account manage Members in this group c DNS Administrators Gro DNS clients who are per Designated administrato All workstations and ser All domain controllers i All domain guests All domain guests All domain users Designated administrato Members of this group Members of this group Built-in account for gue Members of this group Members of this group Members of this group		
	RAS and IAS Read-only D	Security Group Security Group	Servers in this group can Members of this group		
< >	Schema Ad Test User	Security Group User	Designated administrato		~

(يرايتخإ) تانالعإ تاعومجم ىلإ نيمدختسم ةفاضإو تانالعإ تاعومجم ءاشنإ

قيبطت ليەستل تاعومجملا مادختسا نكمي ،ةقداصملا ىل ةجاحلا مدع نم مغرلا ىلعو نيوكتلا ليلد يف LDAP ضيوفت ىل ةفاضإلاب نيمدختسم ةدع ىلع لوصولا تاسايس ةيوه لالخ نم اقحال لوصولاب مكحتلا جەن تادادعا قيبطتل تاعومجملا مادختسا متيس ،اذه FDM.

ة سسؤملا/ةيواحلا قوف نميألا سواملا رزب رقنا ، Active Directory Users and Computers يف .1 **يلوؤسم** ةفاضإ متتس ،لاثملا اذه يف .اهيلا ةديدجلا ةعومجملا ةفاضا متتس يتلا AnyConnect قوف نميألا سواملا رزب رقنا .نيمدختسم ةيواحلا نمض ةعومجملا يف AnyConnect قوف نميألا سواملا رزب رقنا .نيمدختسم

Active Directory Users an	nd Computers		Active Directory Users and Computers					
File Action View Help	P							
🗢 🔿 🙍 🔂 🚺	🗙 🖾 🧟 📑 🖬	1 🗏 🐮 🛙 🤊	1 🗵 🕱					
Active Directory Users and Saved Queries Saved Qu	ers rincipal: Accour gate Control Name DefaultAcco DefaultAcco DonsAdmins DonsUpdateP Domain Ad Domain Co ers rincipal: Domain Co ers rincipal: Domain Co ers rincipal: Domain Co ers rincipal: Domain Co ers rincipal: Domain Co ers rincipal: Domain Co ers rincipal: Comain Co ers	Type User Security Group Security Group Security Group Security Group Security Group Security Group Security Group Security Group	Description A user account manage Members in this group c DNS Administrators Gro DNS clients who are per Designated administrato All workstations and ser All domain controllers i All domain guests All domain users			~		
All Ta View Refre Expor	asks >	Computer Contact Group InetOrgPerson msDS-KeyCreder msDS-ResourceP msDS-ShadowPr	itial ropertyList					
< <p>Help Creates a new item in this contained to the second second</p>	Read-only Schema A	msImaging-PSPs MSMQ Queue Al Printer User Shared Folder	ias .			~		

.ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك **ةعومجملا - ديدجلا نﺉاګلا** جلاعم لالخ حفصت .2

New Object - Group	×						
Create in: example.com/Users							
Group name:							
AnyConnect Admins							
Group name (ore-Windows 20	100)+						
AnyConnect Admins							
Group scope	Group type						
O Domain local	Security						
Global	Obstribution						
OUniversal							
	OK Cancel						

3. **يمدختسم** ةعومجم ءاشنإ اضيأ مت .ةعومجملا ءاشنإ نم دكأت

Active Directory Users and Comp		_	×		
File Action View Help					
🗢 🔿 🙍 📅 🐇 🔛 🗉	è 🛛 📼 🐍 🔌 🛍 '	7 🗾 🐍			
Active Directory Users and Com Saved Queries Saved Queries Builtin Builtin Computers Solution ForeignSecurityPrincipals Managed Service Accour Users	Name AnyConnect Admins AnyConnect Users Calo Cert Publishers Cloneable Domain C DefaultAccount DefaultAccount DonsAdmins DonsUpdateProxy Domain Admins DosUpdateProxy Domain Computers Domain Computers Domain Controllers Domain Guests Domain Guests Domain Guests Enterprise Admins Enterprise Read-only FTD Admin Group Policy Creator Guest IT Admin Key Admins	Type Security Group Security Group User Security Group User Security Group Security Group User User User	Description Built-in account for ad Members of this group Members of this group t A user account manage Members in this group c DNS Administrators Gro DNS clients who are per DNS clients who are per DNS clients who are per All domain controllers i All domain controllers i All domain guests All domain guests All domain users Designated administrato Members of this group Members of this group Built-in account for gue		
<pre> ></pre>	m				Ŷ

Active Directory Users and Complexity		-	×		
File Action View Help					
🗢 🔿 🖄 🚾 🐇 🗎	3 🖻 🕒 🛛 🖬 🔧	& 11 V 🗵	5		
Active Directory Users and Com Saved Queries	Name RAnyConnect Admins	Type Security Group	Description		^
example.com iii Builtin iii Computers iii Domain Controllers	AnyConnect Users Calo Cert Publishers	Security Group User Security Group	Add to a group Buil Move Mer Send Mail		
> ForeignSecurityPrincipals	Cloneable Domain C	Security Group User	All Tasks	>	
Users	Denied RODC Passw DnsAdmins DnsUpdateProxy Domain Admins Domain Computers Domain Controllers	Security Group Security Group Security Group Security Group Security Group Security Group	Mer Cut DNS Delete DNS Rename Des All v Properties All t Help All Gargers and All		
	Domain Users Enterprise Admins Enterprise Key Admins Enterprise Read-only FTD Admin Group Policy Creator Guest IT Admin Key Admins	Security Group Security Group Security Group Security Group User Security Group User User Security Group	All domain users Designated administrato Members of this group Members of this group Members in this group c Built-in account for gue		
Renames the current selection	m				Ŷ

.ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك **ةفاضإ** قوف رقنا مث **ءاضعأ** بيوبتلا ةمالع قوف رقنا .5

AnyConnect Admins Properties	?	×
General Members Member Of Managed By		
Members:		
Name Active Directory Domain Services Folder		
Add Remove		
OK Cancel	Appl	y

ىلع روثعلا نم ققحتلل **ءامسألاا نم ققحتلا** رزلا قوف رقناو لقحلا يف مدختسملا لخدأ تقطقط ،ققحتلا مت نإ ام .مدختسملا

Select Users, Contacts, Computers, Service Accounts, or Groups	×
Select this object type:	
Users, Service Accounts, Groups, or Other objects	Qbject Types
From this location:	
example.com	Locations
Enter the object names to select (<u>examples</u>):	
IT Admin (It.admin@example.com)	Gheck Names
Advanced OK	Cancel

مدختسم" ةفاضإ متت امك .**قفاوم** رزلا قوف رقنا مث ،حيحصلا مدختسملا ةفاضإ نم ققحت اهسفن تاوطخلا مادختساب AnyConnect يمدختسم ةعومجم ىلإ "مدختسملا رابتخإ.

AnyConn	AnyConnect Admins Properties					
General	Members	Member Of	Managed By			
Membe	na:					_
Name S IT	Admin	Active Dir example.c	ectory Domain com/Users	Services Folder		
Ad	d	Remove				
			ОК	Cancel	A	oply

(STARTTLS وأ LDAPs ل طقف بولطم) LDAP ب صاخلاا SSL ةداهش رذج خسن

.1 قوف رقناو .mmc.exe بتكاو Win+R ىلع طغضا .0



.ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك **...ةيفاضإلا ةادألاا ةلازإ/ةفاضإ < فلم** ىلإ لقتنا .2

ᡖ Cor	nsole1 - [Console Root]				o ×
🚪 File	Action View Favorites	Window	Help		- 8 ×
4	New	Ctrl+N			
	Open	Ctrl+0	Action	15	
	Save Save	Ctrl+S	There are no items to show in this view.	ale Root	•
	Save As	_	M	fore Actions	+
	Add/Remove Snap-in	Ctrl+M			
	Options				
	1 dnsmgmt				
	2 dsa				
	Exit				
Enables	you to add snap-ins to or remo	ove them fro	m the snap-in console.		

.**ةفاضاٍ** قوف رقنا مث ،**تاداەشلا** قوف رقنا ،ةحاتملا ةيفاضإلا تاودألا تحت .3

Add or Remove Snap-ins				×			
You can select snap-ins for this console from those available on your computer and configure the selected set of snap-ins. For extensible snap-ins, you can configure which extensions are enabled.							
Available snap-ins:			Selected snap-ins:				
Snap-in	Vendor	^	Console Root Edit Extensions				
Active Directory Do	Microsoft Cor Microsoft Cor		<u>R</u> emove				
Active Directory Use	Microsoft Cor Microsoft Cor		Move Up				
AUSI Edit	Microsoft Cor		Move Down				
Certificates	Microsoft Cor Microsoft Cor Microsoft Cor		<u>A</u> dd >				
Component Services Computer Managem	Microsoft Cor Microsoft Cor						
Device Manager	Microsoft Cor						
T Disk Management	Microsoft and	v	Advanced				
Description: The Certificates snap-in allows you to browse the contents of the certificate stores for yourself, a service, or a computer.							
			OK Cancel				

.ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك **يلاتلا** قوف رقنا مث ،**رتويبمكلا باسح** ددح .4

Certificates snap-in			×
This snap-in will always manage certificates for: <u>My</u> user account <u>Service account</u> <u>Computer account</u>			
	< <u>B</u> ack	<u>N</u> ext >	Cancel

.**ءاەناٍ** قوف رقنا

Select Computer	х
Select the computer you want this snap-in to manage. This snap-in will always manage: Local computer: (the computer this console is running on) Another computer: Another computer: Allow the selected computer to be changed when launching from the command line. This only applies if you save the console. 	
< Back Finish Cancel	

.5 قوف رقنا .5 **OK**

Add or Remove Snap-ins					×
You can select snap-ins for t extensible snap-ins, you can	his console from the configure which e	nose xter	available on yo nsions are enable	our computer and configure the selected set of snap-ins. For led.	
Available gnap-ins:				Selected snap-ins:	
Snap-in	Vendor	^		Console Root Edit Extension	s
Active Directory Do	Microsoft Cor Microsoft Cor			Certificates (Local Computer)	
Active Directory Use	Microsoft Cor Microsoft Cor			Move <u>U</u> p	
AUSI Edit	Microsoft Cor Microsoft Cor		<u>A</u> dd >	Move Down	
Certificates	Microsoft Cor Microsoft Cor				
Component Services	Microsoft Cor				
Device Manager	Microsoft Cor Microsoft Cor				
T Disk Management	Microsoft and	¥		Ad <u>v</u> anced.	
Description:	uus usu to browes	the	contents of the	a contificate stores for yourself a convice, or a computer	
The Certificates shap in an	ws you to bromse	uie	contents of the	ceronicate stores for yoursen, a service, or a computer.	
				ОК Са	ncel

6. ةمدختسملا ةداەشلا رادصإ بجي .**تاداەشلا** قوف رقنا مث ،**يصخشلا** دلجملا عيسوتب مق مداخب صاخلا (FQDN) لماكلاب لەؤملا لاجملا مسا ىلإ Windows دجوي . مداخلا اذە ىلع ةجردم تاداەش.

- لائملار الأمل او يل الأمل او يل الأمل ا
- . example-WIN2016-CA ةطساوب Win2016 ليغشتلا ماظنل ةرداص ةيوه ةداهش •
- . example-win2016.example.com ةطساوب win2016.example.com ىلإ ةرداص ةيوه ةداهش •

ىلوألاا تاداەشلاا نإف يلاتلابو ،win2016.example.com وە FQDN نوكي ،اذە نيوكتلا ليلد يف ىل اەرادصا مت يتلا قيوەلا قداەش LDAP SSL قداەشك مادختسالل قحلاص ريغ قيناثلاو ل قدصملا عجرملا قمدخ قطساوب ايئاقلت اەرادصا مت قداەش يە win2016.example.com لليصافتلا نم ققحتلل قداەشلا ىلع اجودزم ارقن رقنا .

Console1 - [Console Root\Certificates (Local Computer)\Personal\Certificates]							×			
🚟 File Action View	Favorites	Window Help							-	8 ×
🗢 🔿 🙍 🔂 🔅	a 🗈 🛛									
Console Root		Issued To	Issued B	y .		Expiration Da	Actions			
V Certificates (Local C	omputer)	axample-WIN2016-CA	example	e-WIN2016-CA		4/19/2060	Certificates			-
Certificates		2 WIN2016	example	E-WIN2016-CA		4/27/2025	More Actions			×
> 🧮 Trusted Root Cer	tification .	Sel win2016.example.com	example	E-WIN2016-CA		4/28/2021				
> Enterprise Trust										
> intermediate Cer	rtification .									
> Trusted Publishe	rs									
> Untrusted Certifi	cates									
> Third-Party Root	Certificat									
> Trusted People										
> Client Authentic	ation Issue									
> Preview Build Ro	ots									
> Cocal NonRemove	vable Cert									
> Carlot Remote Desktop										
> Certificate Enroll	ment Req									
> Smart Card Trust	ted Roots									
> Trusted Devices										
> 📔 Web Hosting										
> I Windows Live ID	Token Iss									
<	>	<				>				
Personal store contains 3 cer	tificates.									

:تابلطتملا هذه ةداهشلا يفوتست نأ بجي ،LDAPS ل SSL ةداهشك اهمادختسإ لجأ نم .7

. Windows مداخب صاخلا FQDN عم DNS عوضومل ليدبلا مسالا وأ عئاشلا مسالا قباطتي •

نسحملا حاتفملا مادختسإ لقح نمض مداخلا ةقداصم ىلع ةداەشلا يوتحت •

نوكي ،**ليدبلا عوضومل**او **عوضوملا** مسا تحت ،ةداەشلل ليصافت بيوبتلا ةمالع تحت FQDN **win2016.example.com** ادوجوم.

🙀 Certif	ficate				×
General	Details	Certification Pa	1th		
Show:	<al></al>		~		
Field			Value		^
<u>詞</u> Sut	bject		win2016.examp	le.com	
📋 Put	blic key		RSA (2048 Bits)		
Put	blic key pa	arameters	05 00		
Ce	rtificate T	emplate Name	DomainControlle	r	
Ent Contraction	hanced Ke	ey Usage	Client Authentic	ation (1.3.6.1	
() () () () () () () () () () () () () (IME Capa	Dilities	[1]SMIME Capat	olity: Object I	
	bject Key Iboritu Ka	Identifier	30 D7 20 He H8 0	27 fb 11 16	¥
CN = w	in2016.e:	<pre>kample.com</pre>			
		[Edit Properties	Copy to File	
				O	¢

🙀 Certi	ficate			×
General	Details	Certification Path		
Show:	<al></al>		~	
Field	bject Key thority Ke L Distribu thority In	Identifier ty Identifier tion Points formation Access	Value 30 b7 2b 4e 48 0f 2f 17 17 e6 KeyID=3d 9f 26 37 fb 11 1f 4 [1]CRL Distribution Point: Distr [1]Authority Info Access: Acc Other Name DS Object Out	^
Ke Th Th	y Usage umbprint	algorithm	Digital Signature, Key Encipher sha1 ca Re 11 3d eb bc 0f 6e 4a 00	~
Other N DS (18 DNS Na	Name: Object Gu me=win2	id=04 10 90 99 a9 016.example.com	a2 38 24 65 47 84 74 64 26 cd c6 8	D
		Ed	It Properties Copy to File	
			0	¢

مداخلا ةقداصم دجوت ،**حيتافملل نسحملا مادختسالا** تحت.

🙀 Certif	ficate			×
General	Details	Certification Path		
Show:	<al></al>		~	
Field			Value	^
E Sul	bject blic key blic key pr	arameters	win2016.example.com RSA (2048 Bits) 05 00	
En En	hanced Ki	emplate Name ey Usage	Client Authentication (1.3.6.1	
争 SM 争 Sut	IME Capa bject Key thority Ke	bilities Identifier v Identifier	[1]SMIME Capability: Object I 30 b7 2b 4e 48 0f 2f 17 17 e6 KevID=3d 9f 26 37 fb 11 1f 4	•
Client A Server	Authentic	ation (1.3.6.1.5.5. ation (1.3.6.1.5.5	7.3.2) .7.3.1)	
		Ed	it Properties Copy to File	
				ОК

ةداهشلا قوف رقنا .**دامتعالا راسم** بيوبتلا ةمالع ىلإ لقتنا ،كلذ نم دكأتلا درجمب .8 .**ةداهشلا ضرع** رز ىلع رقنا مث ،رذجلا قدصملا عجرملا ةداهش نوكت نأ بجي يتلا ايلعلا

Certificate	×
General Details Certification Path	
Certification path	
example-WIN2016-CA	
View Certificate	
Certificate status:	
This certificate is OK.	
ок	

.رذجلا قدصملا عجرملا ةداەشل ةداەشلا ليصافت حتف ىلٍ كلذ يدؤيس .9

	Certificate	×
Ge	eneral Details Certification Path	
	Certificate Information This certificate is intended for the following purpose(s):	
	All application policies	
	Issued to: example.WIN2016.CA	
	Issued by: example-WIN2016-CA	
	Valid from 4/27/2020 to 4/19/2060	
Ľ		
	Issuer Statement	
	OK	
	- Conc	_

يف حضوم وه امك **...فلم ىلاٍ خسن** قوف رقنا مث **ليصافت** بيوبتلا ةمالع حتفا .10 ةروصلا

💼 Certificate		×
General Details Certification Path		
Show: <all></all>	\checkmark	
Field	Value ^	
Version Serial number Signature algorithm Signature hash algorithm Valid from Valid from Valid to Subject	V3 13 86 46 e5 9d 70 4f a9 4e 35 sha256RSA sha256 example-WIN2016-CA Monday, April 27, 2020 10:50: Monday, April 19, 2060 10:50: example-WIN2016-CA	
Ec	It Properties Copy to File	I
	ОК	

.PEM قيسنتب رذجلا قدصملا عجرملا ردصيس يذلا تاداهشلا ريدصت جلاعم ربع لقتنا .11

÷	Certificate Export Wizard	×
	Welcome to the Certificate Export Wizard	
	This wizard helps you copy certificates, certificate trust lists and certificate lists from a certificate store to your disk.	revocation
	A certificate, which is issued by a certification authority, is a confirmation of and contains information used to protect data or to establish secure netwo connections. A certificate store is the system area where certificates are k	of your identity yrk æpt.
	To continue, dick Next.	
	Nex	Cancel

12. **Ease-64 زمرملا X.509**.

÷	🐓 Certificate Export Wizard	×
	Export File Format Certificates can be exported in a variety of file formats.	
	Select the format you want to use:	
	O DER encoded binary X.509 (.CER)	
	Base-64 encoded X.509 (.CER)	
	Cryptographic Message Syntax Standard - PKCS #7 Certificates (.P7B)	
	Include all certificates in the certification path if possible	
	 Personal Information Exchange - PKCS #12 (.PFX) 	
	Include all certificates in the certification path if possible	
	Delete the private key if the export is successful	
	Export all extended properties	
	Enable certificate privacy	
	 Microsoft Serialized Certificate Store (.SST) 	
	Next Can	el

.هيلإ هريدصت متيس نيأو فلملا مسا ددح .13

Erile to Export Specify the name of the file you want to export File name:	Browse	
	Next Cancel	
save As		×
← → ~ ↑ ■ > This PC > Desktop	∨ Ö Si	arch Desktop 🔎
Organize 🔻 New folder		III 🔹 😮
Image: Point of the second	Date modified Type No items match your search.	Size
File name: root		~
Save as type: Base64 Encoded X.509 (*.cer)		v
∧ Hide Folders	[Save Cancel

÷	🛃 Certificate Export Wizard	×
	File to Export Specify the name of the file you want to export	
	File name:	
	C:\Users\admin\Desktop\root.cer Browse	
		_
	Next Cancel	

.**ءاەنإ** قوف رقنا .14

÷	Ş.	Certificate Export Wizard		×
		Completing the Certificate Exp	port Wizard	
		You have successfully completed the Certificate	Export wizard.	
		You have specified the following settings:		
		File Name	C:\Users\admin\Desktop\root.cer	
		Export Keys	No	
		Include all certificates in the certification path	No	
		File Format	Base64 Encoded X.509 (*.cer)	
			Finish Can	icel

رەظيس .رخآ صوصن ررحم يأ وأ ةركفم مادختساب ةداەشلا حتفاو عقوملا ىلإ لقتنا ،نآلاو .15 قحال تقول اذه ظفحا .PEM قيسنتب ةداەش اذه

----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----

MIIDCDCCAfCgAwIBAgIQE4ZG5Z1wT6lONTjooEQyMTANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFADAd MRswGQYDVQQDExJleGFtcGxlLVdJTjIwMTYtQ0EwIBcNMjAwNDI3MTQ1MDU5WhgP MjA2MDA0MTkxNDUwNTlaMB0xGzAZBgNVBAMTEmV4YW1wbGUtV010MjAxNi1DQTCC ASIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADqqEPADCCAQoCqqEBAI8qhT719NzSQpoQPh0YT67b Ya+PngsxMyvkewP33QLTAWw1HW1Tb9Mk5BDW0ItTaVsgHwPBfd++M+bLn3AiZnHV OO+k6dVVY/E5qVkEKSGoY+v940S2316lzdwReMOFhgbc2qMertIoficrRhihonuU Cjyeub3CO+meJUuKom2R47C0D35TUvo/FEHGgXJFaJS1se2UrpN07KEMkfAlLPuM aob4XE/OzxYQpPa18djsNnskfcFqD/HOTFQN4+SrOhHWlRnUIQBUaLdQaabhipD/ sVs5PneYJX8YKma821uYI6j90YuytmsHBtCieyC062a8BKqOL7N86HFPFkMA3u8C AwEAAaNCMEAwDgYDVR0PAQH/BAQDAgGGMA8GA1UdEwEB/wQFMAMBAf8wHQYDVR0OBBYEFD2fjjf7ER9EM/HCxCVFN5QzqEdvMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAA4IBAQB31ZJo vzwVD3c5Q1nrNP+6Mq62OFpYH91k4Ch9S5g/CEOemhcwg8MDIoxW2dTsjenAEt7r phFIHZoCoSyjBjMgK3xybmoSeg8vBjCXseYNGEmOc9KW1oFmTOvdNVIb7Xpl1IVa 6tALTt3ANRNgREtxPA6yQbthKGavW0Anfsojk9IcDr2vp0MTjlBCxsTscbubRl+D dLEFKQqmMeYvkVf+a7a64mqPZsG3Uxo0rd6cZxAPkq/ylcdwNSJFfQV3DqZq+R96 9WLCR3Obig6xyo9Zu+lixcWpdrbADO6zMhbEYEhkhOOjBrUEBBI6Cy83iTZ9ejsk KgwBJXEu33PplW6E

----END CERTIFICATE-----

FDM تانيوكت

صيخرتلا نم ققحتلا

نيوك تل AnyConnect بجيو يكذلا صيخرتال مداخ عم ليجستال ىل FDN جاتحيس ،FDM ىلع AnyConnect نيوك تل وأ Apex وأ Apex ميخرت قيبطت.

.ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك **يكذلا صيخرتلا < زامجلا** ىلإ لقتنا .1



2. وأ AnyConnect Plux صيخرت نيكمت نمو يكذلا صيخرتلا مداخ ىدل FTD ليجست نم ققحت Apex وا VPN وا Apex

CISCO. Firepower Device Manager Monitoring Policies Objects	Device: FTD-3
Device Summary Smart License	
CONNECTED Last sync: 16 Apr 2020 08:27 AM SUFFICIENT LICENSE Next sync: 16 Apr 2020 08:37 AM	Go to Cloud Services 🛛 🗘 🛩
SUBSCRIPTION LICENSES INCLUDED	
Threat ENABLE	Malware ENAULE
This License allows you to perform intrusion detection and prevention and file control. You must have this license to apply intrusion policies in access rules. You also must have this license to apply file policies that control files based on file type.	This License allows you to perform Cisco Advanced Malware Protection (AMP) with AMP for Firepower and AMP Threat Grid. You must have this license to apply file policies that detect and block malware in files transmitted over your network.
Includes: 🖏 Intrusion Policy	Includes: Co File Policy
URL License DISABLE	RA VPN License Type PLUS V DISABLE
C Enabled	C Enabled
This license allows you to control web access based on URL categories and reputations, rather than by individual URL alone. You must have this license to deploy access rules that filter web traffic based on category and reputation.	Please select the license type that you purchased to enable remote access VPN. Note that Firepower Device Manager does not support any of the advanced features covered by the Apex license.
Includes: URL Reputation	Includes: RA-VPN

تانالعإلا ةيوه ردصم دادعإ

يف حضوم وه امك AD ددحو زمرلا + قوف رقنا مث ،**ةيوهلا رداصم < تانئاك** ىلإ لقتنا .1

.ةروصلا

CISCO. Firepower Devi	ce Manager 🕅 🔊	Objects Device: FTD-3	> 🚑 🔊 ? :	admin Administrator
Object Types ← ^	Identity Sources			
C Networks	1 object		Q Search	+ ~
역 Ports	* NAME	THE	VALUE	RADIUS Server
Security Zones	1 LocalidentitySource	LOCAL		RADIUS Server Group
🐔 Application Filters				AD
Ø URLS				Identity Services Engine
Geolocations				
Syslog Servers				
🔏 IKE Policies				
🐴 IPSec Proposals				
anyConnect Client				
E Identity Sources				
1 Users				
A Certificates				
🔒 Secret Keys				
DNS Groups				
Vert List Filters				

2. الما عن المعيمجة مت يتال تامولعمل اب Active Directory مداخل قبسانملا تادادع إلى ألما . نم دكأتف ، IP ناونع نم الدب Microsoft مداخل (FQDN) فيضملا مسا مادختسا مت اذا .قوباس مذه DNS معومجم قيبطتب مق مث .**DNS قومجم < تانئاكلا** تحت قبسانم DNS قومجم عاشنا **قمجاو** تحت DNS قومجم قيبطت ، **DNS مداخ < ماظنلا تادادع ا < زامجل**ا ىلا لاقتنال اب TT ىل مدز قوف رقنا .DNS تام لو ترالي تسانمل المراجور المجاو ودد مث ،**تاناي بل اقمجاو قراد إل**ا مذه نام المع من المالعتسال قبسانمل المراجور المحاو ودد مث ،**تاناي بل اقمجاو قراد إل**ا مدن ألمب DNS تومجم قي بطت ،**DNS مداخ < ماظنل ا تادادع ا < زامجل ا**ىل ل الق من المالي تاك المالعتسال تامال المال المال المال المال المال المال المال المالي المالي المالي مدن ألمب DNS تومجم قي محال المالي المالي المالي المال المالي المالي المالي المالي المالي المالي المالي من من المالي مدن ألمب DNS تومجم و قراد المالي Add Identity Realm

Identity Realm is used for Identity Policies and Remote Access VPN. Any changes impact all features that use this realm.

Name	Туре
LAB-AD	Active Directory (AD)
Directory Username	Directory Password
ftd.admin@example.com	••••••
e.g. user@example.com	
Base DN	AD Primary Domain
DC=example,DC=com	example.com
e.g. ou=user, dc=example, dc=com	e.g. example.com
Directory Server Configuration	
win2016.example.com:389	•
Hostname / IP Address	Port
Hostname / IP Address win2016.example.com	90rt 389
Hostname / IP Address win2016.example.com e.g. ad.example.com	Port 389
Hostname / IP Address win2016.example.com e.g. ad.example.com Encryption	Port 389 Trusted CA certificate
Hostname / IP Address win2016.example.com e.g. ad.example.com Encryption NONE	Port 389 Trusted CA certificate Please select a certificate
Hostname / IP Address win2016.example.com e.g. ad.example.com Encryption NONE ✓ TEST ✓ Connection to realm is successful	Port 389 Trusted CA certificate Please select a certificate
Hostname / IP Address win2016.example.com e.g. ad.example.com Encryption NONE \checkmark TEST \checkmark Connection to realm is successful Add another configuration	Port 389 Trusted CA certificate Please select a certificate
Hostname / IP Address win2016.example.com e.g. ad.example.com Encryption NONE ✓ TEST ✓ Connection to realm is successful Add another configuration	Port 389 Trusted CA certificate Please select a certificate

قوثوملا CA ةداهش ددح مث بسانملا ريفشتلا ددح ،STARTTLS وأ LDAP مادختسإ ةلاح يف **قدصم عجرم ةداهش ءاشنإ** ىلع رقنا ،لعفلاب رذجلا قدصملا عجرملا ةفاضإ متت مل اذإ .اهب قدصملا عجرملا ةداهش قصلا مث رذجلا قدصملا عجرملا ةداهشل مسا ريفوتب مق .**قديدج ةقث** .اقباس اهعيمجت مت يتلا PEM قيسنتب رذجلا

Add Trusted CA Certificate

Name LDAPS_ROOT		
Paste certificate, or choose file: UPLOAD CERTIFICATE The supported formats are: PEM, DER.		
BEGIN CERTIFICATE MIIDCDCCAfCgAwIBAgIQE4ZG5Z1wT6IONTjooEQyMTANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFADAd MRswGQYDVQQDExJleGFtcGxILVdJTjIwMTYtQ0EwIBcNMjAwNDI3MTQ1MDU5WhgP MjA2MDA0MTkxNDUwNTIaMB0xGzAZBgNVBAMTEmV4YW1wbGUtV0IOMjAxNi1DQTCC ASIwDOY_IKoZIbwcN&OERRO&DooEP&DCC&OoCcoER&I8abT719NzSOpoOPb0YT67b		
CANCEL		
Directory Server Configuration		

8

win2016.example.com:636		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Hostname / IP Address		Port	
win2016.example.com		636	
e.g. ad.example.com			
Encryption		Trusted CA certificate	
LDAPS	~	LDAPS_ROOT	~
TEST	ccessful		

ميقلا هذه مادختسإ مت ،نيوكتلا اذه يف:

- Lab-ad :مسالا
- ليلدلا مدختسم مسا: ftd.admin@example.com
- DC=example،DC=com :ةيساسألI DN ةكبش •
- انالعإلاب صاخلا يساسألا لاجمل: example.com
- IP: win2016.example.com ناونع/فيضملا مسا •
- اذفنملا 389
- .ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك نيميلا ىلعاً يف **ةقلعملا تارييغتلا** رز رقنا .3

cisco. Firepower De	vice Manager Monitoring Policies	Objects Device: FTD-3	2 : admin Administrator
Object Types 🛛 🗧	Identity Sources		
C Networks	2 objects	Q. Snawh	+ ~
S Ports	H NAME	TYPE VALUE	ACTIONS
Security Zones	1 LocalIdentitySource	LOCAL	
Application Filters	2 LAB-AD	AD win2016.example.com	

4. ا**نآلا رشن** رزلا قوف رقنا.

Pe	ending Changes	@ >	×
0	Last Deployment Completed Successfully 01 May 2020 12:54 PM. See Deployment History		
	Deployed Version (01 May 2020 12:54 PM)	Pending Version C LEGEND Removed Added Edit	ited
0	Active Directory Realm Added: LAB-AD		^
	- - - - - - - -	<pre>dirPassword.masked: false dirPassword.encryptedString: *** directoryConfigurations[0].port: 389 directoryConfigurations[0].hostname: win2016.example.com directoryConfigurations[0].encryptionProtocol: NONE adPrimaryDomain: example.com dirUsername: ftd.admin@example.com baseDN: DC=example,DC=com enabled: true realmId: 9 name: LAB-AD</pre>	
М	DRE ACTIONS Y	CANCEL DEPLOY NOW	

AD ةقداصمل AnyConnect نيوكت

.AnyConnect نيوكت ىلع ەقىبطت بجي ،ەنيوكت مت يذلا AD ةيوە ردصم مادختسال

.ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك **Remote Access VPN < زامج** ىلإ لقتنا 1.

cisco. Firepower Device Mana	jer M	题 Ionitoring	🗐 Policies	詩王 Objects	Device: FTD-3		() <u> </u>	9 0	?	admin Adminis	itrator 🗸
Interfaces Connected Enabled 3 of 4 View All Interfaces	Roi 2 ro > View	uting utes w Configuratio	on	>	Updates Geolocation, Rule Security Intelligen View Configuration	, VDB, System U; ce Feeds 20	ograde,	Sys Manu Logg DHCI DNS	tern Set gement A ing Setting Server Server	tings cccess JS	
Smart License Registered View Configuration	Bar > Viev	ckup and F w Configuration	Restore	>	Troubleshoot No files created y REQUEST FILE	PT TO BE CREATED	1	Mana Hosti NTP Cloux Rebo Traff	gement In name I Services ot/Shutdor ic Settings Filtering Pr	teriace wn s eferences	
Site-to-Site VPN There are no connections yet View Configuration	Con 1 co	mote Acce figured mection 2 0 w Configuratio	ess VPN Group Policies on	>	Advanced Co Includes: FlexCon View Configuration	nfiguration 5g, Smart CLI 20	>	Dev Audit Dowr View	ice Adn Events, D Ioad Conf Configure	ninistration eployment Histor iguration ation	у.

.ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك **لاصتا فيرعت فلم ءاشنإ** وأ + رز رقنا .2



مق .اقبسم ەؤاشنإ مت يذلا AD ةيوە ردصم ددح ،"ليمعلا نيوكتو لـاصتالا" مسق تحت .3 نييعتو لـاصتالا فـيرعت فـلم مسا كـلذ يف امب ىرخالا ماسقالل ةبسانملا ميقلا دادعإب .ءاەتنالا دنع **مالعتسالا لاسرا** قوف رقنا .ءالـمعلا نيوانع عمجت

Connection and Client Configuration

Specify how to authenticate remote users and the AnyConnect clients they can use to connect to the inside network.

Connection Profile Name This name is configured as a connection alias, it ca	an be used to connect to the VPN gateway
General	
Group Alias	Group URL
General	
Add Group Alias	Add Group URL
Primary Identity Source	
Authentication Type	
AAA Only Client Certificate Only	AAA and Client Certificate
Primary Identity Source for User Authenticat	tion Fallback Local Identity Source 🔔
Filter	✓ Please Select Local Identity Source ✓
1 LocalIdentitySource	^
11 LAB-AD	0
1 Special-Identities-Realm	~
Create new Y	

Client Address Pool Assignment

IPv4 Address Pool Endpoints are provided an address from this pool +	IPv6 Address Pool Endpoints are provided an address from this pool
C AnyConnect-Pool	
HCP Servers	
CANCEL	SUBMIT QUERY

4. يضارتفا لكشب .بسانملا ةعومجملا جەن ددح ،دعب نع مدختسملا ةبرجت مسق تحت، .ةڧلتخم ةسايس ءاشنإ نكمي ،كلذ عمو ،DfltGrpPolicy مادختسإ متيس

```
View Group Policy
```

DfltGrpPolicy

Policy Group Brief Details

DNS + BANNER	
DNS Server	None
Banner Text for Authenticated Clients	None
SESSION SETTINGS	
Maximum Connection Time / Alert Interval	Unlimited / 1 Minutes
Idle Time / Alert Interval	30 / 1 Minutes
Simultaneous Login per User	3
SPLIT TUNNELING	Allow all traffic over tunnel
IPv6 Split Tunneling	Allow all traffic over tunnel
ANYCONNECT CLIENT	
AnyConnect Client Profiles	None

Global Settings

These settings control the basic functioning of the connection. Changes to any of these options apply to all connection profiles; you cannot configure different settings in different profiles.

Certificate of Device Identity	Outside Interface
FTD-3-Manual ~	outside (GigabitEthernet0/0) ~
Fully-qualified Domain Name for the Outside Inter	face
ftd3.example.com	
e.g. ravpn.example.com	
Access Control for VPN Traffic Decrypted VPN traffic is subjected to access control policy policy for decrypted traffic option bypasses the access co and the authorization ACL downloaded from the AAA serv Bypass Access Control policy for decrypted t	y inspection by default. Enabling the Bypass Access Control ntrol policy, but for remote access VPN, the VPN Filter ACL er are still applied to VPN traffic raffic (sysopt permit-vpn)
NAT Exempt	
Inside Interfaces The interfaces through which remote access VPN users can connect to the Internal networks +	Inside Networks The internal networks remote access VPN users are allowed to use. The IP versions of the internal networks and address pools must match, either IPv4, IPv6, or both.
inside (GigabitEthernet0/1)	+
	ignany-ipv4 و
AnyConnect Package	
If a user does not already have the right AnyConnect packa installer when the client authenticates for the first time. The	ge installed, the system will launch the AnyConnect user can then install the package from the system.
You can download AnyConnect packages from software.cld You must have the necessary AnyConnect software license	sco.com.



لاسراٍ قوف رقنا مث ،بسانم لكشب AnyConnect دادعإ نم ققحت ،صخلملا مسق نمض .6 مالعتّسالا.

Summary

Review the summary of the Remote Access VPN configuration.

General		
STEP 1: CONNECTION AND CLIENT CONFIGURATIO	DN .	
Primary Identity Source		
Authentication Type	AAA Only	
Primary Identity Source	北 LAB-AD	
Fallback Local Identity Source	-	
Strip Identity Source server from username	No	
Strip Group from Username	No	
Secondary Identity Source		
Secondary Identity Source for User Authentication	-	
Fallback Local Identity Source	-	
O Advanced		
Authorization Server		
Association Person		
Client Address Dool Assignment		
Cilent Aduress Pool Assignment		

.ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك نيميلا ىلعأ يف **ةقلعملا تارييغتلا** رز رقنا .7

cisco. Firepower Dev	ce Manager Monitoring Policies Object	s Device: FTD-3	۵ 🔒 🗐 🤅	admin Administrator
RA VPN +	Device Summary Remote Access VPN Connection Pro	ofiles		
Connection Profiles	1 - N - N			
🛱 Group Policies	1 object	U.	L Search	÷
	a NAME	***	GROUP POLICY	ACTIONS
	1 General	Authentication: AAA Only Authorization: None Accounting: None	DfitGrpPolicy	

.**نآلا رشن** قوف رقنا .8



مدختسملا ةيوەل نامألا تاسايس نيوكتو ةيوەلا جەن نيكمت

دق نكلو ،حاجنب لاصتالا ىلع نيرداق AnyConnect ومدختسم نوكي ناً بجي ،ةطقنلا هذه دنع ةيوه نيكمت يلإ ةوطخلا هذه يدؤتس .ةنيعم دراوم يلإ لوصولا يلع نيرداق اونوكي ال دراوملاب لاصتالاً AnyConnect يلوؤسم نمض نيّمدختسملل طقف نكميّ ثيحب مدختسملاً لأاصتالا ةعومجملا نمض AnyConnect يمدختسمل طقف نكميو RDP مادختساب ةيلخادلا .HTTP مادختساب ةيلخادلا دراوملاب

. **تېوەلا جەن نىكەت** قوف رقاناو **تېوەلا < تاسايسلا** يال لقاتا.



يفاك ريصقت ءارجإلاو بولطم يفاضإ ليكشت نم ام ،ليكشت اذه ل.

cisco. Firep	ower Device Manag	er Mo	mitoring Polic	ies Objects	Device: FTD-3		o. 🚔 🛛	?:	admin Administrator	r
🛷 Security I	Policies									
$\square \rightarrow \bigcirc$	SSL Decryption \rightarrow	✓ Identity →	O Security Inte	ligence 🔶 📀 M	NAT $ ightarrow$ 🕗 Acc	cess Control \Rightarrow 🔍 🍕	Intrusion			
Identity Policy	D					Q Search			ϕ_{\pm}	+
			SOURCE			DESTINATION				
H NAME	AUTHINTICATION	AUTH, TYPE	ZONES	NETWORKS	PORTS	ZONES	NETWORKS	PORTS/PROTO	ACTIO	ONS
				There are no	Identity rules yet.					
				Start by creating	the first identity rule	0.				
				CREATE	DENTITY RULE					
Default Action	🙆 Passive Auth 🛛 Ar	ry Identity Source	~ 0							

2. االم المان المان الكافر المان الكشب على المان ال المان الم المان الم

cisco. Firepowe	er Device	Manager	500 Monitoring	Policies	₩E Objects	Device: FTD-3		۵ 🗟	Ø ?	admin Admini	istrator
Ø Security Po	licies										
⊡ → O SSL	Decryption	-> 🕑 Id	ientity \rightarrow ()	Security Intelligen	ce 🔶 🕑 NA	T -> 📀 Acc	ess Control \rightarrow	S Intrusion			
1 rule								Q Search			+
			OFFICINAL PACKET				TRANSLATED PACK	87			
u NAME	TYPE	INTERFACES	SOURCE AD	DESTINATIO	SOURCE PORT	DESTINATIO	SOURCE AD	DESTINATIO	SOURCE PORT	DESTINATIO	ACTIONS
Auto NAT Rules											
> # Internet_PAT	DYNAMIC	U ANY outside	any-ipv4	ANY	ANY	ANY	Interface	ANY	ANY	ANY	

3. ءارجإلا" نييعت متي ،مسقلاا اذه يف .**لوصولا يف مكحتلا < تاسايسلا** ىلإ لقتنا مدختسم لاصتا درجمب كلذل لوصو دعاوق ءاشنإ متي ملو "رظحلا" ىلع "يضارتفالا AnyConnect، ةدعاق ءاشنإب مق وأ زمرلا + قوف رقنا .ءيش يأ ىلإ لوصولا ىلع ارداق نوكي نل .قديدج ةدعاق ةفاضإل لوصو

cisco. Firepor	wer Device Manager	题 Monitoring	Ø Policies	前面 Objects	Device: FTD-3		۵ 🗳		* admin * Admir	iistrator
🛷 Security P	Policies									
⊡ → 0s	St. Decryption $ ightarrow$	Identity \rightarrow \bigcirc 5	ecurity Intelligence	» -> 📀 NA	AT $ ightarrow$ Acces	s Control 🔿 🛛 🍕	Intrusion			
						Q Search				@ +
* NAME	ACTION ZONES	METWORKS	PORTS	DESTINATION ZONES	NETWORKS	PORTS/PROTO	APPLICATIONS	URLS	USERS	ACTIONS
			s	There are no a tart by creating t	iccess rules yet. the first access rule.					
				CREATE A	CCESS RULE					
Default Action	Access Control 😑 Block	9. E. I v								

Edit Access Rul	e				ø ×
Order Title 1 AC RDP A Source/Destination A	ccess pplications URLs Use	Action Allow	File policy ⁹ Logging		
SOURCE			DESTINATION		
Zones +	Networks +	Ports +	Zones +	Networks +	Ports/Protocols +
G outside_zone	AnyConnect-Pool	ANY	G inside_zone	Dinside_Net	S RDP-TCP
Show Diagram	Not hit yet			G	ANCEL OK

متي ثيحب ةعومجملل AnyConnect يلوؤسم ةفاضإ متتس ،"نومدختسملا" مسق تحت Windows. مداخ ىلإ RDP لوصوب ةعومجملا هذه نع نولصفي نيذلا نيمدختسملل حامسلا مث ،ةبسانملا ةعومجملا قوف رقناو ،تاعومجم بيوبتلا ةمالع قوف رقناو ،زمرلا + قوف رقنا .كلذك ةيوهلا ردصمو نييدرف نيمدختسم ديدحت نكمي هنأ ظحال .**قفاوم** قوف رقنا

Add Access Rule	• ×
Order Title 1 Y AC RDP Access Source/Destination Applications URLs	Action Allow Ision Policy File policy Logging
AVAILABLE USERS Item Identity Sources Groups LAB-AD \ Account Operators LAB-AD \ Administrators LAB-AD \ Allowed RODC Password Replication Group LAB-AD \ AnyConnect Admins LAB-AD \ AnyConnect Users LAB-AD \ AnyConnect Users Create new Identity Reaim	CONTROLLING ACCESS FOR USERS AND USER GROUPS If you configure identity policies to establish user identity based on source IP address, you can control access based on user name or user group membership. By controlling access based on user identity, you can apply the appropriate access controls whether the user changes workstations or obtains a different address through DHCP. If you base rules on group membership, user network access changes as users change roles in your organization, moving from one group to another.
Show Diagram	CANCEL

قفاوم قوف رقنا ،ةبسانملا تارايخلا ديدحت درجمب.

Add Access Rule		• ×
Order Title 1 Y AC RDP Access	Action Allow Y	
Source/Destination Applications URLs Users	Intrusion Policy File policy	Logging
AVAILABLE USERS	+ Lt CONTR	ROLLING ACCESS FOR USERS AND USER GROUPS
1AB-AD \ AnyConnect Admins	If you con address, y membersi appropria different a network a from one	figure identity policies to establish user identity based on source IP you can control access based on user name or user group hip. By controlling access based on user identity, you can apply the te access controls whether the user changes workstations or obtains a address through DHCP. If you base rules on group membership, user access changes as users change roles in your organization, moving group to another.
Show Diagram		CANCEL OK

ةدعاق ءاشنإ متي ،نيوكتلا اذه يف .رمألا مزل اذإ لوصولا دعاوق نم ديزملا ءاشنإب مق .5

ا يلإ لوصولاب AnyConnect يمدختسم ةعومجم نمض نيمدختسملل حامسلل يرخأ لوصو HTTP يلإ لوصولاب HTTP مداخ نم Windows.

Edit Access Rule					0 ×
Order Title		Action			
2 Y AC HTTP Access		🔁 Allow 🖂			
Source/Destination Applications	URLs Users Intru	usion Policy	File policy Loggin	9	
SOURCE			DESTINATION		
Zones + Networks	+ Ports	+	Zones	+ Networks	+ Ports/Protocols +
🔓 outside_zone	Connect-Pool ANY		a inside_zone	C Inside_Net	S HTTP
Show Diagram	hit yet				CANCEL OK
Edit Access Rule					Ø×
Order Title		Action			
2 V ACHITPACCESS		Allow +			
Source/Destination Applications	URLs Users Intru	usion Policy ⁰	File policy ⁹ Loggin	9	
AVAILABLE USERS		+	L CONTROLLING ACC	CESS FOR USERS AND USER	GROUPS
LAB-AD \ AnyConnect Users			If you configure iden address, you can cor membership. By com appropriate access o different address thru network access char from one group to ar	ity policies to establish un trol access based on use trolling access based on controls whether the user bugh DHCP. If you base n ges as users change role other.	ser identity based on source IP er name or user group user identity, you can apply the changes workstations or obtains a ules on group membership, user es in your organization, moving
Show Diagram	hir wat				CANCEL OK

نيميلا ىلعأ يف **ةقلعملا تارييغتلا** رز قوف رقنا مث لوصولا ةدعاق نيوكت نم ققحت .6

.ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك

1	lisc	• Firepowe	r Devic	e Manager	题 Monitoring	Policies	i≣≣ Objects D	Device: FTD-3		0	0 ?		ədmin A <i>dministra</i>	tor
Ø	Security Policies													
	$\Box \rightarrow$ \bigcirc SSL Decryption \rightarrow \oslash Identity \rightarrow \bigcirc Security Intelligence \rightarrow \oslash NAT \rightarrow \bigcirc Access Control \rightarrow \circledast Intrusion													
2	rules								Q Search				0	+
				SOURCE		-	DESTINATION							
	٠	NAME	ACTION	ZONES	NETWORKS	PORTS	ZONES	NETWORKS	PORTS/PROTO	APPLICATIONS	UNLS	USERS		ACTIONS
	> 1	AC RDP Access	→ Allow	outside_zone	AnyConnect-Pool	ANY	inside_zone	Inside_Net	RDP-TCP RDP-UDP	ANY	ANY	AnyConne	ф.С.	
	2	AC HTTP Access	Allow	outside_zone	AnyConnect-Pool	ANY	inside_zone	Inside_Net	HTTP	ANY	ANY	AnyConne	Ф.С.	
	Default	Action Acc	ess Control	😑 Błock 🛛 🖏	E. V									

.**نآلا رشن** قوف رقنا مث ،تارييغتلا نم ققحت .7

Pe	ending Changes			0	×
0	Last Deployment Completed Successfully 28 Apr 2020 01:35 PM. See Deployment History				
	Deployed Version (28 Apr 2020 01:35 PM)	Pending Version	LEGEND Removed	Added	Edited
0	Access Rule Added: AC HTTP Access				~
	- - - -	users[0].name: AnyConnec logFiles: false eventLogAction: LOG_NONE ruleId: 268435467 name: AC HTTP Access	t Users		
	sourceZones:	outside zone			
	destinationZones:	decarde_cone			
	-	inside_zone			
	sourceNetworks:				
	-	AnyConnect-Pool			
	destinationNetworks:				
	-	Inside_Net			
	destinationPorts:				
	-	HTTP			
	users[0].identitySource:	1.42.40			
	-	LAS-AD			
0	Access Rule Added: AC RDP Access				*
					_
M	DRE ACTIONS Y	CANCE	L DEPLOY	WOW	~

ةحصلا نم ققحتلا

حيحص لكشب نيوكتلا لمع ديكأتل مسقلا اذه مدختسا.

يئاەنلا بيترتلا

```
http-headers
 hsts-server
  enable
  max-age 31536000
  include-sub-domains
  no preload
 hsts-client
  enable
 x-content-type-options
 x-xss-protection
 content-security-policy
 anyconnect image disk0:/anyconnpkgs/anyconnect-linux64-4.7.03052-webdeploy-k9.pkg 1
 anyconnect image disk0:/anyconnpkgs/anyconnect-win-4.7.03052-webdeploy-k9.pkg 2
 anyconnect enable
tunnel-group-list enable
 cache
 disable
 error-recovery disable
> show running-config tunnel-group
tunnel-group General type remote-access
tunnel-group General general-attributes
address-pool AnyConnect-Pool
authentication-server-group LAB-AD
tunnel-group General webvpn-attributes
group-alias General enable
> show running-config group-policy
group-policy DfltGrpPolicy attributes
vpn-tunnel-protocol ssl-client
split-tunnel-policy tunnelspecified
split-tunnel-network-list value DfltGrpPolicy|splitAcl
webvpn
 anyconnect ssl dtls none
```

aaa-server LAB-AD protocol ldap realm-id 7 aaa-server LAB-AD host win2016.example.com serverport 389 ldap-base-dn DC=example,DC=com ldap-scope subtree ldap-login-password ***** ldap-login-

> show running-config ssl
ssl trust-point FTD-3-Manual outside

اەنم ققحتلاو AnyConnect نم لوصولا يف مكحتلا ةسايس دعاوقب لاصتالا

webvpn

AnyConnect نىوكت

enable outside

> show running-config webvpn

show running-configuration aaa-server

dn ftd.admin@example.com server-type auto-detect

S Cisco AnyCo	VPN: Contacting ftd3.4	example.co	ent -	Conr	nect		
¢ (i)		S Cisco	o AnyConne Group: Username: Password:	ct ftd3.e General it.admin	example.com	~	×
					ОК	Cancel	
S Cisco AnyCo	nnect Secure M	obility Cli	ent -	-	×		
	VPN: Connected to ftd ftd3.example.co	13.example	.com.	Discor	nect		
00:00:14					IPv4		
Q ()							

Uindows ىلإ RDP لوصو اەيدل يتلI AnyConnect Admins ةعومجملا يف دوجوم User IT Admin لوصو اەيدل يتل Windows مداخلا اذەل RDP و RDP لمع ةسلج حتف نإ .HTTP ىلإ لوصو اەيدل سيل كلذ عمو ،Server طقف RDP ربع مداخلا ىلإ لوصولا ەنكمي مدختسملا اذە نأ نم ققحتي.



يمدختسم ةعومجم يف دوجوم رابتخإ مدختسم مادختساب لوخدلا ليجستب تمق اذإ قسايس دعاوق نأ نم ققحتلا كنكميف ،RDP لوصو سيلو HTTP لوصو مەيدل نيذلا لوعفملا ةيراس تحبصأ لوصولا يف مكحتلا.



اهحالصإو ءاطخألا فاشكتسا

حيحص لكشب نيوكتلا لمع ديكأتل مسقلا اذه مدختسا.

ءاطخألا حيحصت

تە داصم ءاطخأ فاشكتسال يصيخشت CLI يف اذه ءاطخألاا حيحصت ليغشت نكمي LDAP ةقداصم ءاطخأ فاشكتسال يصيخشت نكمي امحالصإو: debug ldap 255.

ليغشت نكمي ،امحالصإو مدختسملا ةيومل لوصولا يف مكحتلا ةسايس ءاطخأ فاشكتسال ببس ديدحتل مكحتلا ةمئاق يف **ماظنلا معدب** صاخلا **ءاطخالا حيحصت كرحم قيامح رادج** عقوتم ريغ لكشب امعنم وأ رورملا ةكرحب حامسلا.

ةلماعلا LDAP ءاطخأ حيحصت

```
[53] Session Start
[53] New request Session, context 0x00002bld13f4bbf0, reqType = Authentication
[53] Fiber started
[53] Creating LDAP context with uri=ldap://192.168.1.1:389
[53] Connect to LDAP server: ldap://192.168.1.1:389, status = Successful
[53] supportedLDAPVersion: value = 3
[53] supportedLDAPVersion: value = 2
[53] LDAP server 192.168.1.1 is Active directory
[53] Binding as ftd.admin@example.com
[53] Performing Simple authentication for ftd.admin@example.com to 192.168.1.1
[53] LDAP Search:
Base DN = [DC=example,DC=com]
Filter = [sAMAccountName=it.admin]
```

```
= [SUBTREE]
        Scope
[53] User DN = [CN=IT Admin, CN=Users, DC=example, DC=com]
[53] Talking to Active Directory server 192.168.1.1
[53] Reading password policy for it.admin, dn:CN=IT Admin,CN=Users,DC=example,DC=com
[53] Read bad password count 6
[53] Binding as it.admin
[53] Performing Simple authentication for it.admin to 192.168.1.1
[53] Processing LDAP response for user it.admin
[53] Message (it.admin):
[53] Authentication successful for it.admin to 192.168.1.1
[53] Retrieved User Attributes:
[53]
      objectClass: value = top
[53]
       objectClass: value = person
[53]
       objectClass: value = organizationalPerson
[53]
      objectClass: value = user
      cn: value = IT Admin
[53]
[53]
      sn: value = Admin
[53]
      givenName: value = IT
[53]
      distinguishedName: value = CN=IT Admin, CN=Users, DC=example, DC=com
      instanceType: value = 4
[53]
       whenCreated: value = 20200421025811.0Z
[53]
       whenChanged: value = 20200421204622.0Z
[53]
       displayName: value = IT Admin
[53]
      uSNCreated: value = 25896
[53]
[53]
      memberOf: value = CN=AnyConnect Admins,CN=Users,DC=example,DC=com
[53]
      uSNChanged: value = 26119
      name: value = IT Admin
[53]
       objectGUID: value = &...J..O..2w...c
[53]
[53]
       userAccountControl: value = 512
[53]
      badPwdCount: value = 6
      codePage: value = 0
[53]
[53]
      countryCode: value = 0
      badPasswordTime: value = 132320354378176394
[53]
[53]
      lastLogoff: value = 0
[53]
      lastLogon: value = 0
[53]
       pwdLastSet: value = 132319114917186142
      primaryGroupID: value = 513
[53]
      objectSid: value = .....{I...;....j...
[53]
[53]
      accountExpires: value = 9223372036854775807
[53]
      logonCount: value = 0
[53]
      sAMAccountName: value = it.admin
      sAMAccountType: value = 805306368
[53]
[53]
       userPrincipalName: value = it.admin@example.com
[53]
       objectCategory: value = CN=Person, CN=Schema, CN=Configuration, DC=example, DC=com
[53]
       dSCorePropagationData: value = 1601010100000.0Z
       lastLogonTimestamp: value = 132319755825875876
[53]
[53] Fiber exit Tx=515 bytes Rx=2659 bytes, status=1
[53] Session End
```

LDAP مداخب لاصتا ءاشنإ رذعت

```
[-2147483611] Session Start
[-2147483611] New request Session, context 0x00007f9e65ccdc40, reqType = Authentication
[-2147483611] Fiber started
[-2147483611] Creating LDAP context with uri=ldap://171.16.1.1:389
[-2147483611] Connect to LDAP server: ldap://172.16.1.1:389, status = Failed
[-2147483611] Unable to read rootDSE. Can't contact LDAP server.
[-2147483611] Fiber exit Tx=0 bytes Rx=0 bytes, status=-2
[-2147483611] Session End
```

:ةلمتحملا لولحلا

- . LDAP مداخ نم ةباجتسإ ىقلتي FTD نأ نم دكأتو هيجوتلا نم ققحت •
- اهب قوثوم ةحيحصلا رذجلا CA ةداهش نأ نم دكأت ،STARTTLS وأ LDAP مادختسإ ةلاح يف حاجنب SSL المك المكإ نكمي ثيحب.
- نم ققحتف ،فيضملا مسا مادختساٍ مت اذإ .حيحص ءانيمو ناونعلا لمعتسي نأ تققد حيحصلا IP ناونع يلٍ ملح يلع DNS قردق

ةحيحص ريغ طبرلل رورملا ةملك وأ/و DN

```
[-2147483615] Session Start
[-2147483615] New request Session, context 0x00007f9e65ccdc40, reqType = Authentication
[-2147483615] Fiber started
[-2147483615] Creating LDAP context with uri=ldap://192.168.1.1:389
[-2147483615] Connect to LDAP server: ldap://192.168.1.1:389, status = Successful
[-2147483615] defaultNamingContext: value = DC=example,DC=com
[-2147483615] supportedLDAPVersion: value = 3
[-2147483615] supportedLDAPVersion: value = 2
[-2147483615] LDAP server 192.168.1.1 is Active directory
[-2147483615] supportedSASLMechanisms: value = GSSAPI
[-2147483615] supportedSASLMechanisms: value = GSS-SPNEGO
[-2147483615] supportedSASLMechanisms: value = EXTERNAL
[-2147483615] supportedSASLMechanisms: value = DIGEST-MD5
[-2147483615] Binding as ftd.admin@example.com
[-2147483615] Performing Simple authentication for ftd.admin@example.com to 192.168.1.1
[-2147483615] Simple authentication for ftd.admin@example.com returned code (49) Invalid
credentials
[-2147483615] Failed to bind as administrator returned code (-1) Can't contact LDAP server
[-2147483615] Fiber exit Tx=186 bytes Rx=744 bytes, status=-2
[-2147483615] Session End
```

ليجست رورم ةملكو لوخدلا ليجستب ةصاخلا DN ةكبش نيوكت نم ققحت :لمتحملا لحلا ققحتلل .d**p.exe** مادختساب AD مداخ ىلع ءارجإلا اذه نم ققحتلا نكمي .حيحص لكشب لوخدلا ةيلات العامي :قيلاتلات الالالي الماني الكام المنفقي .dP

انع ثحباو Win+R ىلع طغضا، AD مداخ ىلع AD نع ثحباو الماع .

💷 Run	×
Ø	Type the name of a program, folder, document, or Internet resource, and Windows will open it for you.
<u>O</u> pen:	ldp.exe ~
	OK Cancel <u>B</u> rowse

.ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك **...لاصتا < لاصتا** قوف رقنا .2

🕼 Ldp	-		×
Connection Browse View Options Utilities Help			
Connect			
Bind Ctrl+B			
Disconnect			
New Ctrl+N			
Save			
Save AS			
Exit			
		NUM	

.قفاوم قوف رقنا مث ،بسانملا ذفنملاو مداخلل يلحم فيضم ددح .3



وه امك **...طبر < لاصتا** ىلع رقنا .حجان لاصتا ىلإ ريشي يذلا صنلا نميألا دومعلا رهظي .4 .ةروصلا يف حضوم.



.5 قوف رقناو .رورملا ةملكو ليلدلا باسح مدختسم مسا ددح مث ،**طيسب طبر** ددح 5.

Bind	×
<u>U</u> ser:	ftd.admin@example.com
Password:	•••••
<u>D</u> omain:	
Bind type Bind as <u>c</u> u Bind with o <u>Simple bind</u> <u>Advanced</u> <u>Advanced</u>	rrently logged on user redentials (DIGEST) affic after bind Cancel OK

DOMAIN\username. ك ەيلع قدصم LDP رەظيس ،حجان طبر مادختساب

🔝 Idap://w	in2016.exa	mple.co	om/DC=ex	ample,DC	=com		—		×	
Connection	Browse	View	Options	Utilities	Help					
				1.2.840.113556.1.4.2255; 1.2.840.113556.1.4.2256; 1.2.840.113556.1.4.2309; supportedLDAPPolicies (20): MaxPoolThreads; MaxPercentDirSyncRequests; MaxDatagramRecv; MaxReceiveBuffer; InitRecvTimeout; MaxConnections; MaxConnldleTime; MaxPageSize; MaxBatchReturnMessages; MaxQueryDuration; MaxDirSyncDuration; MaxTempTableSize; MaxResultSetSize; MinResultSets; MaxResultSetSize; MinResultSets; Max						
Destu				es = Idap_s unavailable wthenticate	simple_bind e>); // v.3 ed as: 'EXA	_s(Id, 'ftd.adı MPLE\ftd.adı	min@exar nin'.	mple.com		
Ready										

اذه لثم لشف ىلإ كلذ يدؤيسف ،ةحيحص ريغ رورم ةملك وأ مدختسم مسا طبر تلواح اذإ.

🔝 Idap://w	in2016.exa	mple.co	om/DC=ex	ample,DC	=com		_		×
Connection	Browse	View	Options	Utilities	Help				
				Max Max Max Thre supporte supporte SPN es = Idap_s unavailable unavailable cror <49>: I server error comment: Ac irror 0x8009	imple_bind_ imple	ize; MinResu PerConn; Ma MaxValRang Limit; System sion (2): 3; 2 chanisms (4) RNAL; DIGES _s(Id, 'ftd.adn _s(Id, 'ftd.adn _s(Id, 'wrong _bind_s() fai : LdapErr: D: ityContext er token supplie	iltSets; xNotificat peTransition MemoryL 2;): GSSAP ST-MD5; min@examp nin'. p@examp iled: Inval SID-0C09 rror, data ed to the f	tionPerConn ve; .imitPercent I; GSS- mple.com', le.com', id Credentia 042A, 52e, v3839 unction is	is A
			Lir	nvalid					-
									~
Ready									

مدختسملا مسا ىلع روثعلIDAP مداخ ىلع رذعت

```
[-2147483612] Session Start
[-2147483612] New request Session, context 0x00007f9e65ccdc40, reqType = Authentication
[-2147483612] Fiber started
[-2147483612] Creating LDAP context with uri=ldap://192.168.1.1:389
[-2147483612] Connect to LDAP server: ldap://192.168.1.1:389, status = Successful
[-2147483612] supportedLDAPVersion: value = 3
[-2147483612] supportedLDAPVersion: value = 2
[-2147483612] LDAP server 192.168.1.1 is Active directory
[-2147483612] Binding as ftd.admin@example.com
[-2147483612] Performing Simple authentication for ftd.admin@example.com to 192.168.1.1
[-2147483612] LDAP Search:
       Base DN = [dc=example,dc=com]
       Filter = [samaccountname=it.admi]
       Scope
                = [SUBTREE]
[-2147483612] Search result parsing returned failure status
[-2147483612] Talking to Active Directory server 192.168.1.1
[-2147483612] Reading password policy for it.admi, dn:
[-2147483612] Binding as ftd.admin@example.com
[-2147483612] Performing Simple authentication for ftd.admin@example.com to 192.168.1.1
[-2147483612] Fiber exit Tx=456 bytes Rx=1082 bytes, status=-1
[-2147483612] Session End
ةطساوب مت يذلا ثحبلا عم مدختسملا ىلع روثعلا ەنكمي AD نأ نم ققحت :لمتحملا لحلا
```

```
. LDP.exe عم اضيأ كلذب مايّقلا نكميو .FTD
```

.ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك **ةرجش < ضرع** ىلإ لقتنا ،حاجنب طبرلا دعب.1

Idap://win2016.example.com/DC=example,DC=com								×		
Connection Browse	View	v Options	Utilities	Help						
		Tree			Ctrl+T			^		
		Enterprise (Configurat	ion		AaxPool	laxPoolThreads; sts: MaxDatagramRecv;			
	~	Status Bar				vTimeo	-Ciery			
		Set Font				s; MaxQ	e; maxPag ueryDurat	ion;		
		<pre>MaxDirSyncDuration; MaxTempTableSize; MaxResultSetSize; MinResultSets; MaxResultSetsPerConn; MaxNotificationPerConn; MaxValRange; MaxValRangeTransitive; ThreadMemoryLimit; SystemMemoryLimitPercent; supportedLDAPVersion (2): 3; 2; supportedLDAPVersion (2): 3; 2; supportedSASLMechanisms (4): GSSAPI; GSS- SPNEGO; EXTERNAL; DIGEST-MD5; </pre>					Conn; cent;			
 <unavailable>); // v.3</unavailable> Authenticated as: 'EXAMPLE\ftd.admin'. 							m',			
		I '						~		

.قفاوم قوف رقنا مث FTD ىلع ەنيوكت مت يذلا يساسألا DN ددح .2

Tree View	×
BaseDN: DC=example,DC=com	~
Cancel	OK

.ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك ثحب قوف رقنا مث يساسألا DN قوف نميألا سواملا رزب رقنا .3

🔝 Idap://wi	n2016.exa	_		×				
Connection	Browse	View	Options	Utilities	Help			
<mark>. DC=exam</mark>	iple,DC=c	om	Search Virtual L Delete Modify Modify Add chil Compar Advance Copy DN Copy Select al Clear ou	ist View DN Id e ed N	Ctrl+S Ctrl+D Ctrl+M Ctrl+R Ctrl+A ; Ctrl+A	cipals,DC=examp 11D2B9AA00C04 =example,DC=co E11D297C400C04 example,DC=cor 11D1ADED00C04 =example,DC=cor 11D1ADED00C04 ple,DC=corr; 11D1AA4B00C0 3,DC=example,DC 11D1ADED00C04 ample,DC=corr; 311D1ADED00C04 ample,DC=corr; 311D1ADED00C04 e,DC=corr; 0 3:43:59 PM East	Ile,DC=com; IF79F805:CM m; 4FD8D5CD:C n; 4FD8D5CD:C m; 4FD8D5CD:C 4FD7D83A:C 2=com; 4FD8D5CD:C 4FD8D5CD:C 4FD8D5CD:C 4FD8D5CD:C tern Daylight	
			-					~
Create a new o	locument							

4. يف رەظت امك ةيساسألاا قراطنلاو ةيفصتلا لماعو (DB) تانايبلا ةدعاق ميق سفن ددح ەذە ،لاثملا اذە يف .ءاطخألا حيحصت:

- o تەيساسألا DN اەdc=example،dc=com
- samaccountName=it.admi :قيفُصتال الماع
- ةيعرفلا ةرجشلا:قاطنلاً •

🔝 Idap://w	n2016.example.com/DC=example,DC=com	– 🗆 X	
Connection	Browse View Options Utilities Help		
Search	×	DC=example,DC=com; 58811D1ADED00C04FD8D5CD:C DC=example,DC=com;	^
Base DN:	DC=example,DC=com ~	58811D1ADED00C04FD8D5CD:C	
Filter:	sAMAccountName=it.admi ~	ample,DC=com; D211D1AA4B00C04FD7D83A:O	
Scope O Base	One Level Subtree	lers,DC=example,DC=com; 58811D1ADED00C04FD8D5CD:C example,DC=com;	
Attributes:	objectClass;name;description;canonicalName \sim	68811D1ADED00C04FD8D5CD:C mple,DC=com; 020.3:43:59 PM Eastern Davlight	
Options	Run Close)20 2:41:57 PM Eastern Daylight	
	***Searching ldap_search_s(ld, "DC= "sAMAccountName=it.ad Getting 0 entries:	example,DC=com", 2, dmi", attrList, 0, &msg)	~
Ready			

مساب مدختسم باسح دوجو مدعل ارظن تالاخدا 0 نع LDP ثحبي samaccountName=it.admi يساسألا DN لفسأ example،dc=com.

ةفلتخم ةجيتن حيحصلاا **samaccountName=it.admin** مادختساب ىرخأ ةرم ةلواحملا رهظت. مدختسملاب صاخلا DN عبطيو example،dc=com=يساسألا DN تحت دحاو لاخدا نع LDP ثحبي.

🔝 Idap://w	n2016.example.com/DC=	example,DC	=com		– 🗆 X	
Connection	Browse View Options	s Utilities	Help			
Search				×	58811D1ADED00C04FD8D5CD:C DC=example,DC=com; 58811D1ADED00C04FD8D5CD:C	^
Base <u>D</u> N:	DC=example,DC=com			\sim	ample,DC=com;	
<u>F</u> ilter:	sAMAccountName=it.admin	1		$\overline{}$	lers,DC=example,DC=com;	
Scope O <u>B</u> ase	○ <u>O</u> ne Level	ee			58811D1ADED00C04FD8D5CD:C example,DC=com; 68811D1ADED00C04FD8D5CD:C mple,DC=com;	
<u>A</u> ttributes:	objectClass;name;descripti	on;canonicalN	lame	\sim	020 3:43:59 PM Eastern Daylight	
Options	Ru	ın	<u>C</u> lose)20 2:41:57 PM Eastern Daylight	
		***Searching Idap_search "sAMAccour Getting 1 ent Dn: CN=IT A canonic name: IT objectCl use	I _s(Id, "E ntName= tries: Admin,C alName: Admin; ass (4): r;	DC=e: =it.adi CN=U exan top;	xample,DC=com", 2, min", attrList, 0, &msg) sers,DC=example,DC=com mple.com/Users/IT Admin; person; organizationalPerson;	
Ready						

مدختسملا مسال ةحيحص ريغ رورملا ةملك

```
[-2147483613] Session Start
[-2147483613] New request Session, context 0x00007f9e65ccdc40, reqType = Authentication
[-2147483613] Fiber started
[-2147483613] Creating LDAP context with uri=ldap://192.168.1.1:389
[-2147483613] Connect to LDAP server: ldap://192.168.1.1:389, status = Successful
[-2147483613] supportedLDAPVersion: value = 3
[-2147483613] supportedLDAPVersion: value = 2
[-2147483613] LDAP server 192.168.1.1 is Active directory
[-2147483613] Binding as ftd.admin@example.com
[-2147483613] Performing Simple authentication for ftd.admin@example.com to 192.168.1.1
[-2147483613] LDAP Search:
       Base DN = [dc=example,dc=com]
       Filter = [samaccountname=it.admin]
               = [SUBTREE]
       Scope
[-2147483613] User DN = [CN=IT Admin, CN=Users, DC=example, DC=com]
[-2147483613] Talking to Active Directory server 192.168.1.1
[-2147483613] Reading password policy for it.admin, dn:CN=IT Admin,CN=Users,DC=example,DC=com
[-2147483613] Read bad password count 0
[-2147483613] Binding as it.admin
[-2147483613] Performing Simple authentication for it.admin to 192.168.1.1
```

```
[-2147483613] Simple authentication for it.admin returned code (49) Invalid credentials
[-2147483613] Message (it.admin): 80090308: LdapErr: DSID-0C09042A, comment:
AcceptSecurityContext error, data 52e, v3839
[-2147483613] Invalid password for it.admin
[-2147483613] Fiber exit Tx=514 bytes Rx=2764 bytes, status=-1
[-2147483613] Session End
```

ءاەتنا مدع نمو حيحص لكشب مدختسملا رورم ةملك نيوكت نم ققحت :لمتحملا لحلا مادختساب AD دض طبر ءارچإب FTD موقيس ،لوخدلا ليچستل DN عم لاحلا وه امكو .اەتيحالص ىلع AD ةردق نم ققحتلل الم يف طبرلا اذه ذيفنت نكمي امك .مدختسملا دامتعا تانايب يف LDP يف تاوطخلا رهظت .رورملا ةملكو مدختسملا مسا دامتعا تانايب سفن ىلع فرعتلا ةعجارم نكمي ،كلذ ىلإ ةفاضإلاب .**ةحيحص ريغ رورم ةملك وأ/و** مسقلا **طبر لوخد ليچست DN** لماجس لامت تالچس

AAA رابتخ<u>ا</u>

مألاا مادختسا نكمي test aaa-server نم ةقداصم ةلواحم ةاكاحمل test aaa-server رمألاا مادختسا نكمي وه رمألا. ةقداصملا وأ لااصتالا لشف تالاح رابتخال اذه مادختسا نكمي .نيددحم رورم ةملكو مداخ **قوداصم رابتخا** (AD IP/hostname] فيضملاا [AAA-server] مداخ ق

```
> show running-configuration aaa-server
aaa-server LAB-AD protocol ldap
realm-id 7
aaa-server LAB-AD host win2016.example.com
server-port 389
ldap-base-dn DC=example,DC=com
ldap-scope subtree
ldap-login-password *****
ldap-login-dn ftd.admin@example.com
server-type auto-detect
> test aaa-server authentication LAB-AD host win2016.example.com
Username: it.admin
Password: *******
INFO: Attempting Authentication test to IP address (192.168.1.1) (timeout: 12 seconds)
INFO: Authentication Successful
```

مزحلا طاقتلا

مرح ترداغ اذإ .AD مداخ ىلإ لوصولا ةيناكمإ نم ققحتلل مزحلا تاعومجم مادختسإ نكمي LDAP مزح ترداغ اذا . FTD، ميجوتلا يف ةلكشم ىلإ كلذ ريشي دقف ،ةباجتسإ دجوت ال نكلو.

:LDAP رورم ةڬرح هاجتإ يئانث يدبي نأ مت طاقتلإ انه

```
> show route 192.168.1.1
Routing entry for 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0
Known via "connected", distance 0, metric 0 (connected, via interface)
Routing Descriptor Blocks:
 * directly connected, via inside
        Route metric is 0, traffic share count is 1
> capture AD interface inside match tcp any host 192.168.1.1 eq 389
> show capture
capture AD type raw-data interface inside [Capturing - 0 bytes]
        match tcp any host 192.168.1.1 eq 1dap
```

> test aaa-server authentication LAB-AD host win2016.example.com username it.admin password ***** INFO: Attempting Authentication test to IP address (192.168.1.1) (timeout: 12 seconds) INFO: Authentication Successful > show capture capture AD type raw-data interface inside [Capturing - 10905 bytes] match tcp any host 192.168.1.1 eq ldap > show capture AD 54 packets captured 1: 23:02:16.770712 192.168.1.17.61960 > 192.168.1.1.389: S 3681912834:3681912834(0) win 32768 <mss 1460,nop,nop,timestamp 1061373057 0> 2: 23:02:16.772009 192.168.1.1.389 > 192.168.1.17.61960: S 491521506:491521506(0) ack 3681912835 win 8192 <mss 1460,nop,nop,timestamp 762393884 1061373057> 192.168.1.17.61960 > 192.168.1.1.389: . ack 491521507 win 32768 3: 23:02:16.772039 <nop,nop,timestamp 1061373058 762393884> 192.168.1.17.61960 > 192.168.1.1.389: P 3681912835:3681912980(145) 4: 23:02:16.772482 ack 491521507 win 32768 <nop,nop,timestamp 1061373059 0> 5: 23:02:16.772924 192.168.1.1.389 > 192.168.1.17.61960: P 491521507:491522141(634) ack 3681912980 win 65160 <nop,nop,timestamp 762393885 1061373059> 6: 23:02:16.772955 192.168.1.17.61960 > 192.168.1.1.389: . ack 491522141 win 32768 <nop,nop,timestamp 1061373059 762393885> 7: 23:02:16.773428 192.168.1.17.61960 > 192.168.1.1.389: P 3681912980:3681913024(44) ack 491522141 win 32768 <nop,nop,timestamp 1061373060 0> 8: 23:02:16.775030 192.168.1.1.389 > 192.168.1.17.61960: P 491522141:491522163(22) ack 3681913024 win 65116 <nop,nop,timestamp 762393887 1061373060> 9: 23:02:16.775075 192.168.1.17.61960 > 192.168.1.1.389: . ack 491522163 win 32768 <nop,nop,timestamp 1061373061 762393887> [...] 54 packets shown

Windows Server ثادحأ ضراع تالجس

اليصفت رثكأ تامولعم ريفوتب "AD مداخ" ةبرع ىلع ةدوجوملا "ثادحألا ضراع" تالجس موقت لطع ثودح ببس لوح.

.ەحاتتڧاو **ثادحألا ضراع** نع ثحبلا .1

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مسا مادختساب **قيقدتلا لشف** نع ثحبا .**نامألا** قوف رقناو Windows تالجس عيسوتب مق .2 .ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك لشفلا تامولعم عجارو مدختسملا باسح



An account failed to log on.

Subject: Security ID:SYSTEM Account Name:WIN2016\$ Account Domain:EXAMPLE Logon ID:0x3E7

Logon Type:3

Account For Which Logon Failed: Security ID:NULL SID Account Name:it.admin Account Domain:EXAMPLE

Failure Information:

Failure Reason: The specified user account has expired. Status: 0xC0000193 Sub Status: 0x0

Process Information: Caller Process ID:0x25c Caller Process Name:C:\Windows\System32\lsass.exe

Network Information: Workstation Name:WIN2016 Source Network Address:192.168.1.17 Source Port:56321

ةمجرتاا مذه لوح

تمجرت Cisco تايان تايانق تال نم قعومجم مادختساب دنتسمل اذه Cisco تمجرت ملاعل العامي عيمج يف نيم دختسمل لمعد يوتحم ميدقت لقيرشبل و امك ققيقد نوكت نل قيل قمجرت لضفاً نأ قظعالم يجرُي .قصاخل امهتغلب Cisco ياخت .فرتحم مجرتم اممدقي يتل القيفارت عال قمجرت اعم ل احل اوه يل إ أم اد عوجرل اب يصوُتو تامجرت الاذة ققد نع اهتي لوئسم Systems الما يا إ أم الا عنه يل الان الانتيام الال الانتيال الانت الما