

عز هجأ ىلع SSH ل ةداهشل ةقداصم نيوكت Cisco IOS XE

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عمدقملا

تاداهش مادختساب Cisco IOS® XE عز هجأ ىلع (SSH) "نامأل ةقبط" نيوكت دنتسملا اذه حضوي RFC 6187 ي ف ةددحمل تاداشلال اقفو، ةقداصم لل X.509v3.

ةيساسألابلطتملا

تابلطتملا

(PKI) ةيساسأ ةينب ماعلا حاتفملا نم ةفرعم تنأ ىقلتني نأ يصوي cisco.

عمدختسملا تانوكملا

ةيلاتلا ةيدامل تانوكملاو اوجماربل تارادصلا ىل دنتسملا اذه ي ف ةدراولا تامولعمل دنتست:

- 17.3.5 رادصلال Cisco IOS XE، جم انرب لغشي يذال C9200L Switch لوجمل
- Pragma Fortress SSH لي مع

ةصاخ ةيلمعم ةئيبي ف ةدوجوملا عز هجأل نم دنتسملا اذه ي ف ةدراولا تامولعمل عاشنإ مت تناك اذا. (يضا رتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسملا اذه ي ف عمدختسُملا عز هجأل عيمج تأدب

رمأ يأل لم تحملا ريثأتلل كم هف نم دكأتف ،ليغشتلا ديق كتك بش

ةيساسأ تامولعم

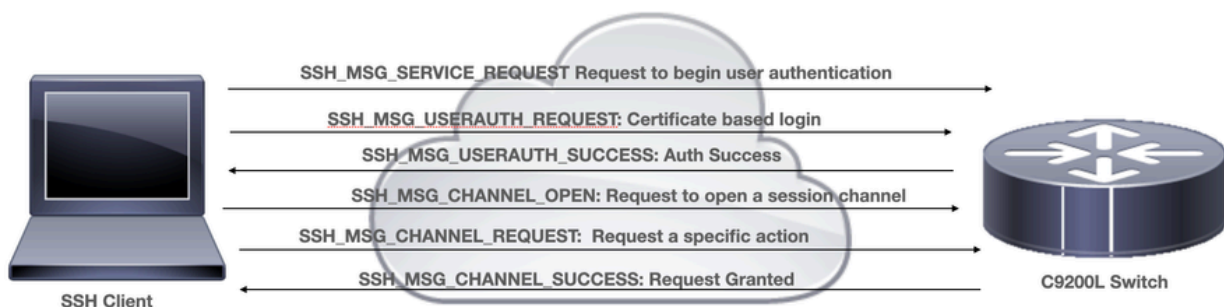
ىلإ ةدنتسملا ةقداصملا نيكم ت لال خ نم SSH لوكوتورب نامأ زيزعت ىلع جهنلا اذه لمعي يف ةمدختسملا كلت عم قثوأ لكش ب SSH حيتافم ةرادإ تاسرامم اذاحم يلاتلابو ،ةداهشلا (TLS) لقنلا ةقبط نامأ

ليمعل ني ب نمآ لاصتا عاشنإ لجأ نم ةلدابت م ةقداصم (SSH) نامألا ةقبط لوكوتورب رفوي RSA-Shamir- حيتافملا جاوزأ مادختساب مداوخل ةقداصم متت ،يديلقت لكشبو .مداوخلو ققحتلا لوؤسملا نم بلطي و مداوخل ماعلا حاتفملا ةمصب باسحب ليمعل موقى .Addleman. لال خ نم اهيلع لوصحل متي ةفورعم ةميقب هت نراقم لال خ نم يلاثم لكش ب - كلذ نم ارظن هذه ةيوديلا ققحتلا ةيلمع يطيخت متي ام ابلاغ ،كلذ عمو .قاطنلا جراخ ةنمآ ةقيرط لوكوتورب يف ةقثلا جذومن فعضي و (MITM) ليخدلا تامجه رطاخم نم ديزي امم ،اهديقتل SSH.

ةداهش ىلإ ةدنتسملا ةقداصملا نيكم ت لال خ نم تالكشملا هذه RFC 6187 راي عمل جلاعوي نامألا نيسحت ىلع بولسألا اذه لمعي و PKI عم SSH لوكوتورب جمدت يتلاو ،X.509v3 "اهب قوثلوملا ةقداصملا عجارملا" لال خ نم ةقثلا اساسراب حامسلا لال خ نم ريوطتلا ةيلباقو TLS. ل هباشم ةقث جذومنو ةبرجت مدختسملل رفوي امم ،(CAs)

نيوكتلا

ةكبشلل يطيختلا مسرلا



رشنلا تارابتعا

- ايرورض RFC6187 راي عمل عم قفاوتملا (SSH) نامألا ةقبط لوكوتورب ليمع دعي .ةزيملا نم ةدافتسالا
- عيمج رمتست نأ نكمي .ةم و عدملا ةقداصملا تايلآ ىلع مداوخلو SSH ليمع ضوافتي تايلآ عم نمازتلاب ليغشتلا يف زاهجلا ىلع اقباس ةم و عدملا ةقداصملا تايلآ سلسلا لاقتنالا نامضل x509 ىلإ ةدنتسملا ةقداصملا

- وأُطلق مداخل X509 إلى دنتسملة قداصم البولسأ ماذتسإ رايتخإ لوؤسملل نكمي امهيللل وأ طقف ليمعلا
- إلى طقف مداخل او ليمعلا جاتحي، رخآل فرطلا قداصم تانايب نم حاجنب ققحتلل قداصملا عجرملا عدهاش تيبتت بجي هنا ينعي اذه . كرتشم قداصم عجرم يف عقتل ليمعلا زاهل هب قوؤوملا تادهاشل نزم يل ع طقف هجوملا عدهاش يل ع ققوي تال ليدبل عوؤوملا مساو عئاشل (مسالا) رخآل فرطلا ةيوه نع تامولعم عدهاشل رفوت IP ناو نع مسا وأ فيضملا مسا عناقم ليمعلا يل ع بجي . (ضرغل اذل عدا ع نامدختسي عرفوتملا ةيوهلا تانايب عم لوؤسملا عطساوب لاخداك هريفوت مت يذل مداخلاب صاخلا لاحتال تامحه نم اهريغ وأ "مإ يت إم" صرف نم عداشب دحي وهو . عمدملا عدهاشل يف

تانيوكتلا

SSH (مداخ) IOS-XE زاهج

هجوملا عدهاش ايرايتخاو CA عدهاش لمحت TrustPoint نيوكتب مق

```
crypto pki trustpoint pki-server
```

```
enrollment pkcs12
```

```
subject-name cn=RTR-DC01.cisco.com
```

```
revocation-check none
```

```
rsa-keypair ssh-cert
```

! The username has to be fetched from the certificate for accounting and authorization purposes. Multip

```
authorization username subjectname commonname
```

SSH. قفن ضوافت اناثأ عمذتسملا اهب حومسملا قداصملا تايلآ نيوكت

! Algorithms used to authenticate server

```
ip ssh server algorithm hostkey x509v3-ssh-rsa ssh-rsa
```

! Acceptable algorithms used to authenticate the client

```
ip ssh server algorithm authentication publickey password keyboard
```

! Acceptable pubkey-based algorithms used to authenticate the client

```
ip ssh server algorithm publickey x509v3-ssh-rsa ssh-rsa
```

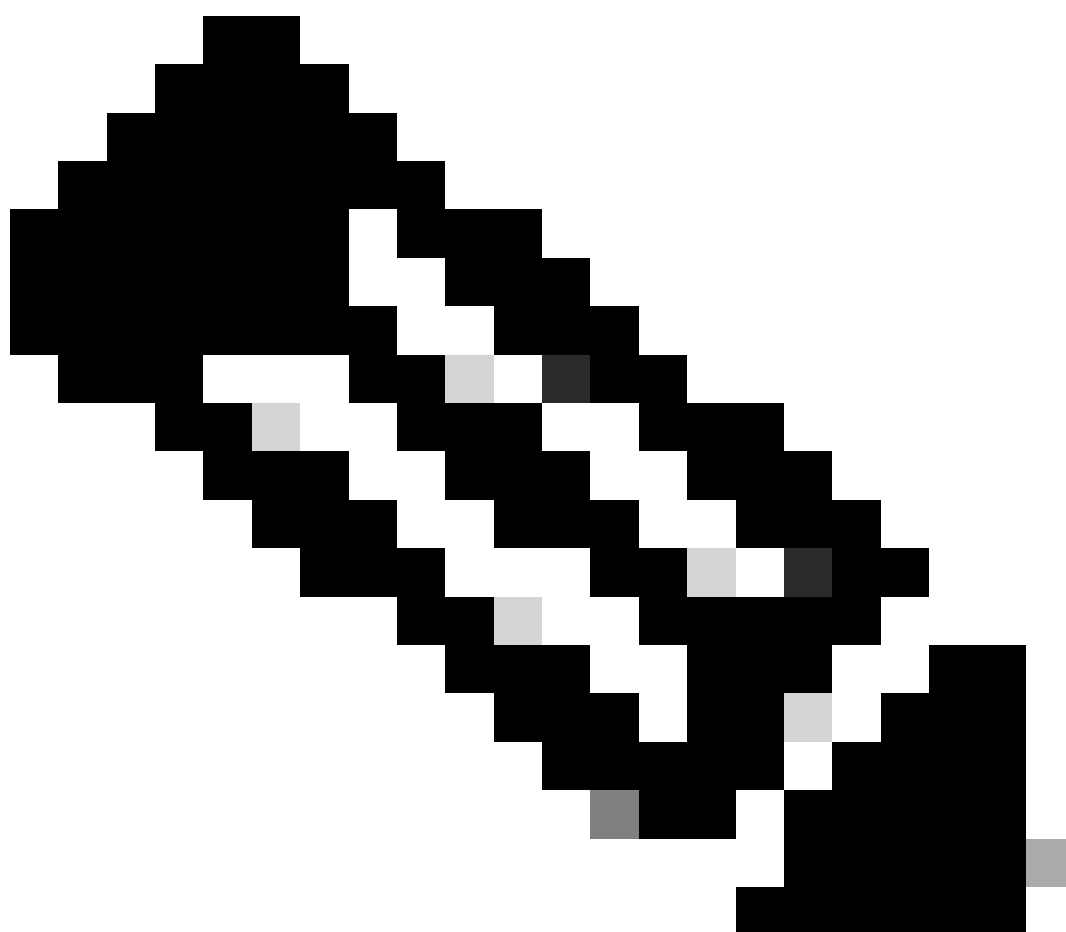
ةقداصملا ةيلمع يف عحيصللا تادهاشل ماذتسلا SSH مداخ نيوكتب مق

```
ip ssh server certificate profile
```

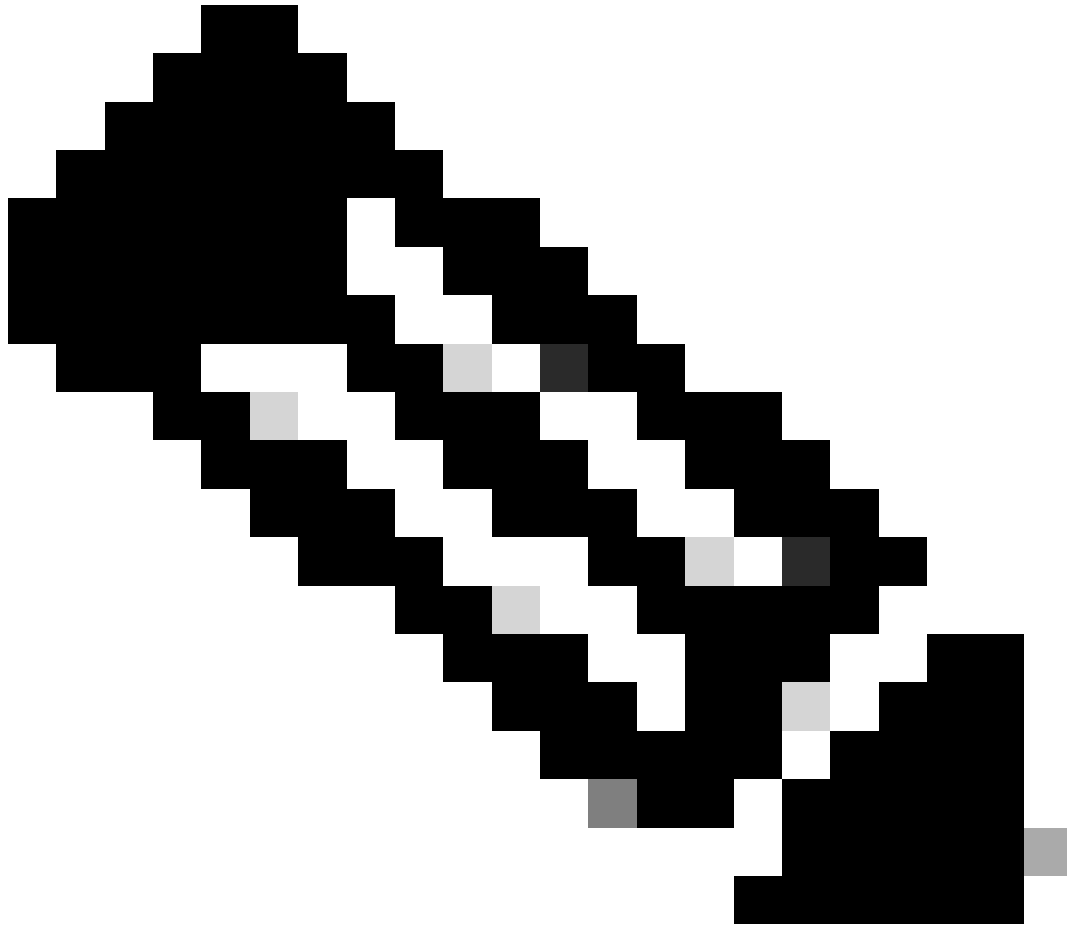
```
server
```

```
trustpoint sign
```

user
trustpoint verify



اهرادصإ م ت ي ت ل ا فر ع م ل ا ة د ا ه ش ي ل ع S S H ل ي م ع و S S H م د ا خ ل و ص ح ن م د ك أ ت : ة ط ح ا ل م
ه س ف ن C A م د ا خ ة ط س ا و ب



قدصم عجرم نم ةرداص فرعم ةداهش هيدل Windows زاهج لثم SSH لي مع ناك اذا :ةظحالم
ىل TrustPoint كلذ نييعتب مقو Cisco لوحم ي SSH، مداخ ىل ع اءاري تساب مق ف ،رخأ
مدختسم لا مسق نمض SSH مداخ ةداهش في رعت فلم ىل عأ

(مدختسم لا زاهج ىل ع تبثم SSH لي مع) Pragma Fortress CL

RTR-DC01.cisco.com

Authentication

Logging

Keyboard

Proxy

Serial

Telnet

Terminal

+ Ssh

+ Window

RTR-DC01.cisco.com

Site name:

RTR-DC01.cisco.com

Host address:

RTR-DC01.cisco.com

Host Alias:

Protocol:

ssh2

Port:

22

Comment:

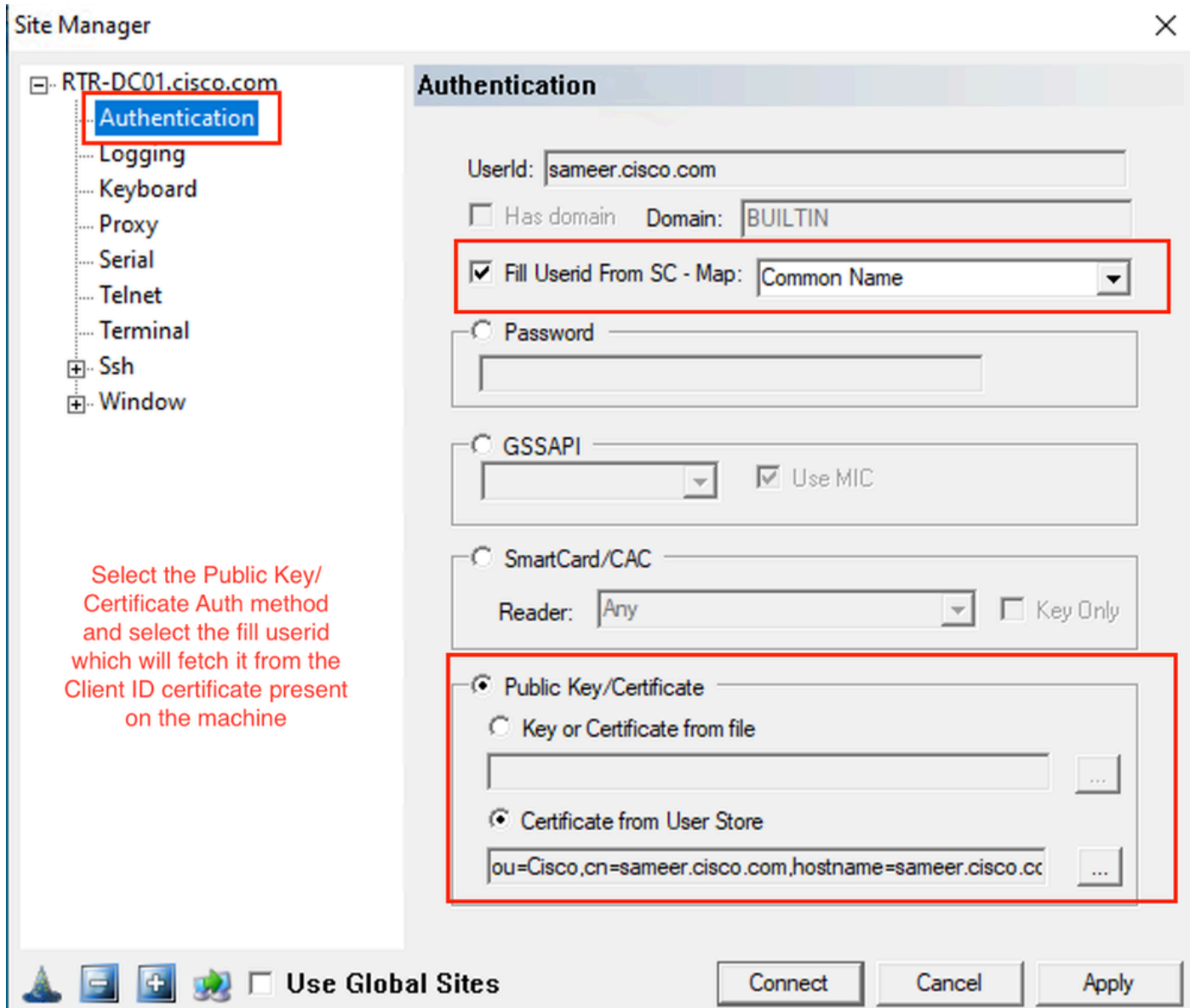
Host address is the Hostname of the Cisco Device mentioned in the ID certificate issued to it by the CA server

☐ Use Global Sites

Connect

Cancel

Apply



ةحصل نم ققحتلا

```
show ip ssh
SSH Enabled - version 1.99
Authentication methods:publickey,password,keyboard-interactive
Authentication Publickey Algorithms:x509v3-ssh-rsa,ssh-rsa
Hostkey Algorithms:x509v3-ssh-rsa,ssh-rsa
--- output truncated ---
```

```
show users
Line User Host(s) Idle Location
1 vty 0 sameer.cisco.com idle 00:02:37 192.168.1.100
```

اهحالص او عاطخال فاشكتسا

ةحجانللا ةسلجلال بقعتل اذه عاطخال احي حصت مادختسا متي

debug ip ssh detail
debug crypto pki transactions
debug crypto pki messages
debug crypto pki validation

Mar 27 15:35:40.103: SSH1: starting SSH control process

! Server identifies itself

Mar 27 15:35:40.103: SSH1: sent protocol version id SSH-1.99-Cisco-1.25

! Client identifies itself

Mar 27 15:35:40.106: SSH1: protocol version id is - SSH-2.0-Pragma FortressCL 5.0.10.4176

! Authentication algorithms supported by server

Mar 27 15:35:40.106: SSH2 1: kexinit sent: kex algo = diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha1,diffie-hellman

Mar 27 15:35:40.106: SSH2 1: kexinit sent: hostkey algo = x509v3-ssh-rsa,ssh-rsa

Mar 27 15:35:40.106: SSH2 1: kexinit sent: encryption algo = aes128-ctr,aes192-ctr,aes256-ctr

Mar 27 15:35:40.106: SSH2 1: kexinit sent: mac algo = hmac-sha2-256,hmac-sha2-512,hmac-sha1,hmac-sha1-96

Mar 27 15:35:40.106: SSH2 1: SSH2_MSG_KEXINIT sent

Mar 27 15:35:40.109: SSH2 1: SSH2_MSG_KEXINIT received

Mar 27 15:35:40.109: SSH2 1: kex: client->server enc:aes256-ctr mac:hmac-sha2-256

Mar 27 15:35:40.109: SSH2 1: kex: server->client enc:aes256-ctr mac:hmac-sha2-256

! Client chooses authentication algorithm

Mar 27 15:35:40.109: SSH2 1: Using hostkey algo = x509v3-ssh-rsa

Mar 27 15:35:40.109: SSH2 1: Using kex_algo = diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha1

Mar 27 15:35:40.109: SSH2 1: SSH2_MSG_KEX_DH_GEX_REQUEST received

Mar 27 15:35:40.109: SSH2 1: Range sent by client is - 1024 < 2048 < 8192

Mar 27 15:35:40.109: SSH2 1: Modulus size established : 2048 bits

Mar 27 15:35:40.121: SSH2 1: expecting SSH2_MSG_KEX_DH_GEX_INIT

Mar 27 15:35:40.121: SSH2 1: SSH2_MSG_KEXDH_INIT received

! SSH Server sends certificate associated with trustpoint "pki-server"

Mar 27 15:35:40.133: SSH2 1: Sending Server certificate associated with PKI trustpoint "pki-server"

Mar 27 15:35:40.133: SSH2 1: Got 2 certificate(s) on certificate chain

Mar 27 15:35:40.135: SSH2: kex_derive_keys complete

Mar 27 15:35:40.135: SSH2 1: SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS sent

Mar 27 15:35:40.135: SSH2 1: waiting for SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS

Mar 27 15:35:40.214: SSH2 0: channel window adjust message received 49926

Mar 27 15:35:41.417: SSH2 1: SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS received

Mar 27 15:35:41.436: SSH2 1: Authentications that can continue = publickey,password,keyboard-interactive

Mar 27 15:35:41.437: SSH2 1: Using method = none

Mar 27 15:35:41.437: SSH2 1: Authentications that can continue = publickey,password,keyboard-interactive

Mar 27 15:35:41.438: SSH2 1: Using method = publickey

! Client sends certificate

Mar 27 15:35:41.438: SSH2 1: Received publickey algo = x509v3-ssh-rsa

Mar 27 15:35:41.438: SSH2 1: Verifying certificate for user 'sameer.cisco.com' in SSH2_MSG_USERAUTH_REQUEST

Mar 27 15:35:41.439: SSH2 1: Verifying certificate for user 'sameer.cisco.com'

Mar 27 15:35:41.439: SSH2 1: Received a chain of 2 certificate

Mar 27 15:35:41.439: SSH2 1: Received 0 ocsp-response

Mar 27 15:35:41.439: SSH2 1: Starting PKI session for certificate verification

! Client certificate is verified by the SSH-Server

Mar 27 15:35:41.444: SSH2 1: Verifying certificate for user 'sameer.cisco.com'

Mar 27 15:35:41.444: SSH2 1: Received a chain of 2 certificate

Mar 27 15:35:41.444: SSH2 1: Received 0 ocsp-response

Mar 27 15:35:41.444: SSH2 1: Starting PKI session for certificate verification

Mar 27 15:35:41.445: SSH2 1: Verifying signature for user 'sameer.cisco.com' in SSH2_MSG_USERAUTH_REQUEST

Mar 27 15:35:41.445: SSH2 1: Received a chain of 2 certificate

Mar 27 15:35:41.445: SSH2 1: Received 0 ocsp-response

! Certificate status verified successfully


```
Mar 27 15:35:41.446: SSH2 1: Client Signature verification PASSED
Mar 27 15:35:41.446: SSH2 1: Certificate authentication passed for user 'sameer.cisco.com'
Mar 27 15:35:41.446: SSH2 1: authentication successful for sameer.cisco.com
Mar 27 15:35:41.448: SSH2 1: channel open request
Mar 27 15:35:41.451: SSH2 1: pty-req request
Mar 27 15:35:41.451: SSH2 1: setting TTY - requested: height 25, width 80; set: height 25, width 80
Mar 27 15:35:41.452: SSH2 1: shell request
Mar 27 15:35:41.452: SSH2 1: shell message received
Mar 27 15:35:41.452: SSH2 1: starting shell for vty
Mar 27 15:35:41.464: SSH2 1: channel window adjust message received 9
Aug 21 20:07:32.311: CRYPTO_PKI: ip-ext-val: IP extension validation not required
```

ةعئاشل تال كش م لا

ةئيه تال اطاخأ

authorization رمأل دق فل ارطن ،كلذ عمو ،مدخت سملل اءان ءءاهشل نم ققحتل نوئي
لشفت مدخت سملل ءءاهشل ءقءاصم نإف ،نيوكتل ي ف ماعل username subjectName

```
Apr 26 01:35:32.222: SSH1: starting SSH control process
Apr 26 01:35:32.222: SSH1: sent protocol version id SSH-1.99-Cisco-1.25
Apr 26 01:35:32.224: SSH1: protocol version id is - SSH-2.0-Pragma FortressCL 5.0.10.4176
Apr 26 01:35:32.224: SSH2 1: kexinit sent: kex algo = diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha1,diffie-hellman
Apr 26 01:35:32.224: SSH2 1: kexinit sent: hostkey algo = x509v3-ssh-rsa,ssh-rsa
Apr 26 01:35:32.224: SSH2 1: kexinit sent: encryption algo = aes128-ctr,aes192-ctr,aes256-ctr
Apr 26 01:35:32.224: SSH2 1: kexinit sent: mac algo = hmac-sha2-256,hmac-sha2-512,hmac-sha1,hmac-sha1-96
Apr 26 01:35:32.224: SSH2 1: SSH2_MSG_KEXINIT sent
Apr 26 01:35:32.234: SSH2 1: SSH2_MSG_KEXINIT received
Apr 26 01:35:32.234: SSH2 1: kex: client->server enc:aes256-ctr mac:hmac-sha2-256
Apr 26 01:35:32.235: SSH2 1: kex: server->client enc:aes256-ctr mac:hmac-sha2-256
Apr 26 01:35:32.235: SSH2 1: Using hostkey algo = x509v3-ssh-rsa
Apr 26 01:35:32.235: SSH2 1: Using kex_algo = diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha1
Apr 26 01:35:32.235: SSH2 1: SSH2_MSG_KEX_DH_GEX_REQUEST received
Apr 26 01:35:32.235: SSH2 1: Range sent by client is - 1024 < 2048 < 8192
Apr 26 01:35:32.235: SSH2 1: Modulus size established : 2048 bits
Apr 26 01:35:32.246: SSH2 1: expecting SSH2_MSG_KEX_DH_GEX_INIT
Apr 26 01:35:32.246: SSH2 1: SSH2_MSG_KEXDH_INIT received
Apr 26 01:35:32.259: SSH2 1: Sending Server certificate associated with PKI trustpoint "pki-server"
Apr 26 01:35:32.259: CRYPTO_PKI: (A0049) Session started - identity selected (pki-server)
Apr 26 01:35:32.259: SSH2 1: Got 3 certificate(s) on certificate chain
Apr 26 01:35:32.259: CRYPTO_PKI: Rcvd request to end PKI session A0049.
Apr 26 01:35:32.260: CRYPTO_PKI: PKI session A0049 has ended. Freeing all resources.
Apr 26 01:35:32.260: CRYPTO_PKI: unlocked trustpoint pki-server, refcount is 0
Apr 26 01:35:32.273: SSH2: kex_derive_keys complete
Apr 26 01:35:32.274: SSH2 1: SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS sent
Apr 26 01:35:32.274: SSH2 1: waiting for SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS
Apr 26 01:35:45.664: SSH2 1: SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS received
Apr 26 01:35:45.665: SSH2 1: Authentications that can continue = publickey,password,keyboard-interactive
Apr 26 01:35:45.666: SSH2 1: Using method = none
Apr 26 01:35:45.666: SSH2 1: Authentications that can continue = publickey,password,keyboard-interactive
Apr 26 01:35:45.675: SSH2 1: Using method = publickey
Apr 26 01:35:45.675: SSH2 1: Received publickey algo = x509v3-ssh-rsa
Apr 26 01:35:45.676: SSH2 1: Verifying certificate for user 'sameer.cisco.com' in SSH2_MSG_USERAUTH_REQUEST
Apr 26 01:35:45.676: SSH2 1: Verifying certificate for user 'sameer.cisco.com'
```

```

Apr 26 01:35:45.676: SSH2 1: Received a chain of 3 certificate
Apr 26 01:35:45.676: SSH2 1: Received 0 oosp-response
Apr 26 01:35:45.676: SSH2 1: Starting PKI session for certificate verification
Apr 26 01:35:45.676: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A) Session started - identity not specified
Apr 26 01:35:45.676: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A) Adding peer certificate
Apr 26 01:35:45.676: CRYPTO_PKI: Added x509 peer certificate - (1249) bytes
Apr 26 01:35:45.676: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A) Adding peer certificate
Apr 26 01:35:45.676: CRYPTO_PKI: Added x509 peer certificate - (1215) bytes
Apr 26 01:35:45.676: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A) Adding peer certificate
Apr 26 01:35:45.676: CRYPTO_PKI: Added x509 peer certificate - (921) bytes
Apr 26 01:35:45.676: CRYPTO_PKI: ip-ext-val: IP extension validation not required
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI: create new ca_req_context type PKI_VERIFY_CHAIN_CONTEXT,ident 37
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A)validation path has 1 certs
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A) Check for identical certs
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI : (A004A) Validating non-trusted cert
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A) Create a list of suitable trustpoints
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI: Found a issuer match
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A) Suitable trustpoints are: pki-server,
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A) Attempting to validate certificate using pki-server policy
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI: ECU validation successful. Cert matches configuration.
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A) Using pki-server to validate certificate
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI: Added 1 certs to trusted chain.
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI: Prepare session revocation service providers
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI: Deleting cached key having key id 50
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI: Attempting to insert the peer's public key into cache
Apr 26 01:35:45.677: CRYPTO_PKI:Peer's public inserted successfully with key id 51
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: Expiring peer's cached key with key id 51
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A) Certificate is verified
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A) Certificate validated without revocation check
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: Populate AAA auth data
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: Unable to get configured attribute for primary AAA list authorization.
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A)chain cert was anchored to trustpoint pki-server, and chain val
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: destroying ca_req_context type PKI_VERIFY_CHAIN_CONTEXT,ident 37, ref
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: ca_req_context released
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A) Validation TP is pki-server
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: (A004A) Certificate validation succeeded
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: SSH2 1: Could not find username field configured for certificate in trustpoint Err
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: Rcvd request to end PKI session A004A.
Apr 26 01:35:45.678: CRYPTO_PKI: PKI session A004A has ended. Freeing all resources.
Apr 26 01:35:45.679: SSH2 1: Can not decode the certificate Err code = 7
Apr 26 01:35:45.679: SSH2 1: Certificate authentication failed for user 'sameer.cisco.com'

```

قلمص تاذا تامولعم

- [PKI نڤوكت لڤلد](#)
- [Cisco نم تالڤزنت لاوڤن فلما عدلا](#)

ةمچرتل هذه ل و ح

ةيلآل ا تاي ن ق ت ل ا ن م ة و م ج م ا د خ ت س ا ب د ن ت س م ل ا ا ذ ه Cisco ت م چ ر ت م ل ا ع ل ا ا ح ن ا ع م ج ي ف ن ي م د خ ت س م ل ل م ع د ي و ت ح م م ي د ق ت ل ة ي ر ش ب ل و ا م ك ة ق ي ق د ن و ك ت ن ل ة ي ل آ ة م چ ر ت ل ض ف ا ن ا ة ط ح ا ل م ي ج ر ي . ة ص ا خ ل ا م ه ت غ ل ب Cisco ي ل خ ت . ف ر ت ح م م چ ر ت م ا ه م د ق ي ي ت ل ا ة ي ف ا ر ت ح ا ل ا ة م چ ر ت ل ا ع م ل ا ح ل ا و ه ي ل ا ا م ا د ع و ج ر ل ا ب ي ص و ت و ت ا م چ ر ت ل ا ه ذ ه ة ق د ن ع ا ه ت ي ل و ئ س م Systems (ر ف و ت م ط ب ا ر ل ا) ي ل ص ا ل ا ي ز ي ل ج ن ا ل ا د ن ت س م ل ا