

# SSH) نم آلا لقنلا لوكوتورب نيوكت IOS ةزهجأ ىلع x509 ةقداصم مادختساب

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## ةمدقملا

اقفو IOS ةزهجأ ىلع x509v3 تاداهش مادختساب SSH مداخ نيوكت ةيفيك دنتسملا اذه حضوي RFC6187 راي عم ل.

ليعمل نم لك ةقداصم متت هنا يا، ةلدابتم ةقداصم (SSH) نامألا ةقبط لوكوتورب رفوي موقى. ةقداصم لىل ماعل او صاخلا RSA حيتافم جوز مداخلا مدختسى، يديلق لكشبو. مداخلاو ناك اذا لوؤسملا لأسىو ماعل حاتفم لىل يرابتخالا عومجملا باسحب SSH لوكوتورب لىممع جراخ ةقيرط مادختساب هجوملا نم ماعل حاتفملا ريذصت لوؤسملا ىلع بجى. هب اقوئوم لوبق متي ام ابلاغو اقهرم بولسألا اذه دعى، ةيلىمعالا ةسرامملا يفو. ميقلال ةنراقم و قاطنلا فدهتست يتلا تامجهال ضرعت لامتحا ىل يذوى امم، هنم ققحتلا نود ماعل حاتفملا رطخل لىل طسولا يف صاخشالا.

ببرجتو نامألا نم الئامم يوتسم رفوي هنأل قلقلا اذهل الح RFC6187 راي عم لثمي تايلىممع ةيامحل عئاش لكشب مدختسملا (لقنلا ةقبط نامأ) TLS لوكوتوربل مدختسملا بيولا ىلع ةمئاقلا لاسرالا.

## ةيساسألا تابلطتملا

### تابلطتملا

ةيلالاتل عيضاوملاب ةفرعم كيدل نوكت نأب Cisco ي صوت:

- PKI ل ةيساسألا ةينبلا

### ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

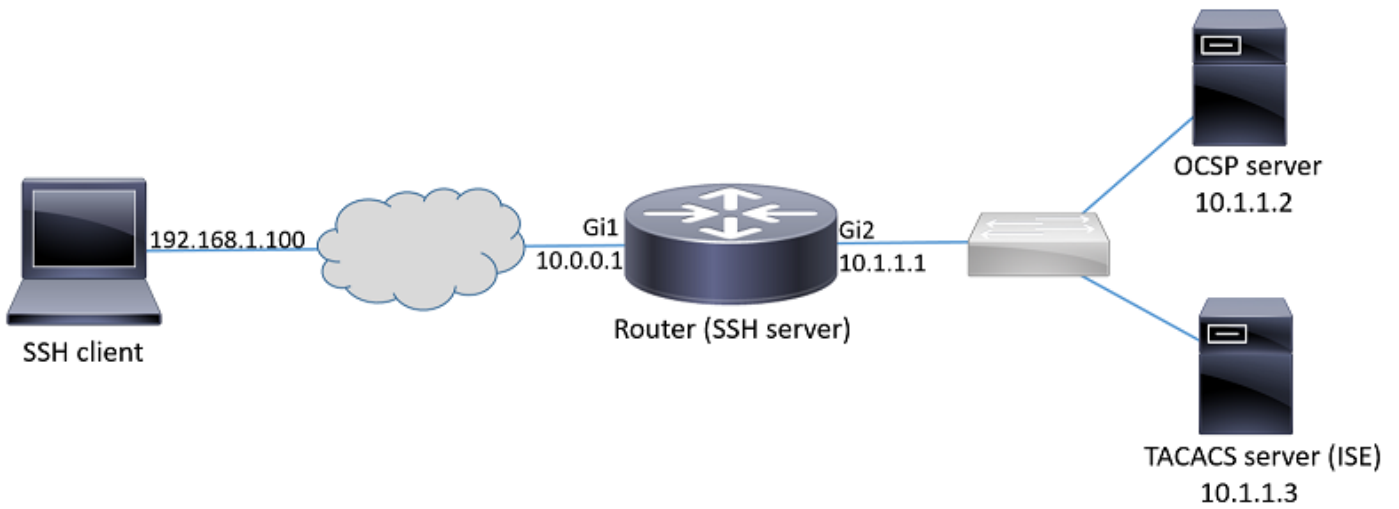
ةيلال ةيدامال تانوكمل او جماربل اارادصا اىل دنن سمل اذف ةدراول اامول عمل دنن سمل:

- 16.6.1 رادصا اىل IOS-XE ل غش ي ذل CSR 1000V ءومل
- SSH ل Pragma Fortress ءم
- OSCP ءومل 2016 Windows Server
- Identity Services Engine، رادصا اىل 2.1

ةصاخ ةيل م عم ةئب ي ةءومل ةزهال نم دنن سمل اذف ةدراول اامول عمل ءاشن ا م ت تنك اذ ا. (يضارفا) ءومل نيوكل ب دنن سمل اذف ي ةمدخت سمل ةزهال ءم ءا ءب رما اىل لم ءم ءم رل رل ل ك م ه ف نم دكا ف ، ل غش ل دق ك ءك ب ش

## نيوكلال

### ةكبش ل ل ي طي ط خ ت ل م س ر ل ا



### رشنل اارابعا

- يروض RFC6187 راي عمل عم قفاومل (SSH) نامال ءق ب لوك وورب ليم عم AN ةزيمل نم ةءا ف ت س ل ل
- 15.5(2)S رادصا اىل IOS-XE و 15.5(2)T رادصا اىل ي ةزيمل ذيفنن م ت
- تايلا ءم ءم رمت س ت دق . ةم و ءم ل ءق ءا ص م ل تايلا اىل ءم ءا ل و SSH ليم عم ضوا ف تي تايلا عم نم ازم ل ك ش ب ل ي غش ل ل ي ف زا ء ل اىل ءق ب س م ةم و ءم ل ءق ءا ص م ل س ل س ل ل ا ق ت ن ا ل ن ا م ض ل x509 اىل ءدنن سمل ءق ءا ص م ل
- و ا ط ق ف م ءا ل ل x509 اىل دنن سمل ءق ءا ص م ل ب و ل س ا م ا ءخ ت س ا ل و و س م ل ر ا ت خ ي دق ا م ه ل ل ك ل و ا ط ق ف ل ي م ع ل ل
- م ا ي ق ل ل و . ل ي م ع ل ل نم ءم دق م ل ءا ه ش ل ل ا ط ب ا م تي م ل اذ ا م م ق ق ء ت ل ل IOS م ءا ل ن ك م ي ءا ء ل ب ء م س ي اذ ه و . ل ا ص ت ا ل ك د ن ع ءا ء م ل ت ا ءا ه ش ل ل ت ا ن ا ي ب ء ء ع ا ق اىل ء و ء ر ل م تي ، ك ل ذ ب ء ا ت ف م ل ق ا ر ت خ ا م ت اذ ا م ء ل ا ء ي ف ، ر خ ا ل ء ز ه ا ل ن ي و ك ت ء ء ا اىل ء ء ا ل ن و د ل و و ص و ل ه ل ا ط ب اىل ء ء ا ب ن ي م م ء خ ت س م ل ل و و ص و ل ن ا ك اذ ا و ا ءا ه ش ل ل ص ا خ ل

- لعل عانب لوصول اضفر لامتحاب ةدشب ىصوي نكلو، ايراي تخا لاطبال نم ققحتلا دعى يذلا مدختسمال مسال ليوختلا ذيفنت وه رخا رايخ ةمثو. اهفاشتكا مت دامتعا تانايب لوصول مكحت ةدحو لوصولا يف مكحتلا ماظن لعل ةدوجوملا ةداهشلا نم هراضح متي نكمي، ةداهشلا قارتخا ةلاحي ف. RADIUS مداخ و (TACACS) ةيجراخلا ةيفرطلا ةطحمل لىلا ةداهشلا كلت مادختساب لوصولا عنمل يجرارخلا مداخلا لعل باسحلا لىطعت
- نأ ضررتفي) هيطخت نكمي و ايجراخ مداخ ةطساوب ني مدختسمال ضيوفت ذيفنت نكمي (زاهجلا لىلا لوصوللا تازايتما مهيدل ةحللص ةداهش مهيدل نيذلا ني مدختسمال عيجم ةطاسبلل لاثملا اذه يف ةقباسلا ةقيرطلا مادختسا متي
- ةقثلا لىلا طقف مداخلاو لىمعال جاتحي، رخالا فرطلا ةقداصم تانايب نم حاجنب ققحتلل يتلا قداصملا عجرملا ةداهش تيبتت بجي هناعي اذه. (CA) كرتشم قداصم عجرم يف لىمعال زاهجلا هب قووملا تاداهشلا نزخم لعل طقف هجوملا ةداهش لعل تعقو
- لىدبلا عوضوملا مساو عئاشلا مسالا) رخالا فرطلا ةيونه نعامولعم ةداهشلا رفوت IP ناو نع مسا و ايفيضملا مسا ةنراقم لىمعال لعل بجي. (ضرغلا اذهل ةداع نامدختسي ةرفوتلا ةيوهلا تانايب عم لوؤسملا ةطساوب لاخداك هريفوت مت يذلا مداخلاب صاخلا يتلا لاحتالال تامجه اهب مستت يتلا opport نم ةدشب دحي وهو. ةمدقملا ةداهشلا يف هريغ واطسولا يف صخش اهب موقى

## تانايبوكتلا

يطخت نكمي، (يجراخ ضيوفت مداخ نودب) يساسا ويراني س يف AAA تاملعم نيوكت ةداهشلا نم هراضح مت يذلا مدختسمال مسا ضيوفت

```
aaa new-model
```

```
aaa authorization network CERT none
```

هجوملا ةداهش ايراي تخاو CA ةداهش لمحت TrustPoint نيوكتب مق

```
crypto pki trustpoint SSH
```

```
enrollment mode ra
```

```
enrollment url http://10.1.1.2:80/CertSrv/mscep/mscep.dll
```

```
serial-number
```

```
ip-address 10.0.0.1
```

```
subject-name cn=10.0.0.1
```

```
revocation-check ocsf
```

```
ocsp url http://10.1.1.2/ocsp
```

```
rsaakeypair SSH 2048
```

```
authorization list CERT
```

```
! The username has to be fetched from the certificate for accounting and authorization purposes.
Multiple options are available.
```

```
authorization username subjectname commonname
```

حامسلا مدع لوؤسملا راتخي دق، OCSF مداخ لىلا لوصولا ةينانكا مدع ةلاحي يف: **حيملت** لوصولاب حامسلا و ققحتلا-لاطبالاب صاخلا OCSF نيوكت مادختساب لوصولا عيجم (نسحتسم ريغ) OCSF none نم ققحتلا مادختساب لاطبال نود

SSH قفن ضوافت اناثا ةمدختسملا اهب حومسلا ةقداصملا تايلال نيوكت

```
! Alorithms used to authenticate server
ip ssh server algorithm hostkey x509v3-ssh-rsa ssh-rsa
```

```
! Acceptable algorithms used to authenticate the client
ip ssh server algorithm authentication publickey password keyboard
```

```
! Acceptable pubkey-based algorithms used to authenticate the client
ip ssh server algorithm publickey x509v3-ssh-rsa ssh-rsa
```

ةقداصملا ةيلمع يف ةححصلا تاداهشلا مادختسا SSH مداخ نيوكتب مق

```
ip ssh server certificate profile
! Certificate used by server
server
trustpoint sign SSH
```

```
! CA used to authenticate client certificates
user
trustpoint verify SSH
```

## TACACS مداخ عم لامكتلا (يرايخ)

TACACS مدخال ضيوفت ءارجاب IOS موقوي نأ نكمي ، ةداهشلا نم مدختسملا مسا راضح دعب لعفلاب رشنلا ديق TACACS مداخ ناك اذا صاخ لكشب اديفم اذه نوكيو . اذه مدختسملا مسا ةزهجالا ةرادال .

مت اذا هنأ ينعي اذهو . ةقداصملا ةقيرط طبر ايلاح SSH IOS مداخ معدي ال : **ةظحالم**  
ةقداصملا TACACS مداخ مادختسا نكمي ال ف ، مدختسملا ةقداصملا تاداهشلا مادختسا  
طاقف ليوختلل همادختسا نكمي . رورملا ةملاك .

TACACS مداخ نيوكتب مق

```
tacacs server ISE
address ipv4 10.1.1.3
key cisco123
```

TACACS مداخ مادختسا ليوختلا ةمئاق نيوكتب مق

```
aaa authorization network ISE group tacacs+
```

1. يلع نيوكتلا لاثم يلع روثلع نكمي . (Identity Services Engine) ISE نيوكت .

<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/security/identity-services-engine/200208-Configure-ISE-2-0-IOS-TACACS-Authentic.html>

2. لجأ نم "cert-application=all" ةفاضلا ةملمعلا نيوكتب بجي . TACACS فيرعت فلم نيوكت .  
> جئاتنلا > ةسايسلا رصانع > ةزهجالا ةرادا > لمعلا زكارم يل لقتنا ، ضيوفتلا حاجن  
> ةفاضلا > TACACS فيرعت تافلم

## Common Tasks

Common Task Type

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Default Privilege	<input type="text" value="15"/>	<input type="button" value="v"/>	(Select 0 to 15)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maximum Privilege	<input type="text" value="15"/>	<input type="button" value="v"/>	(Select 0 to 15)
<input type="checkbox"/> Access Control List	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="v"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Auto Command	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="v"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> No Escape	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="v"/>	(Select true or false)
<input type="checkbox"/> Timeout	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="v"/>	Minutes (0-9999)
<input type="checkbox"/> Idle Time	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="v"/>	Minutes (0-9999)

## Custom Attributes

[+ Add](#) [Trash](#) [Edit](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Type	Name	Value
<input type="checkbox"/>	MANDATORY	<a href="#">cert-application</a>	<a href="#">all</a>

3. تاسايس تاعومجم > ةزهجالا ةرادا > لمعال زكارم ىل لقتنا ، تاسايسلا ةومجم نيوكتل .  
ةفاضل > ةزهجالا ةرادا .

**Authentication Policy**

Default Rule (If no match) : Allow Protocols : Default Device Admin and use : All\_User\_ID\_Stores

**Authorization Policy**

**Exceptions (1)**

Local Exceptions

Status	Rule Name	Conditions (identity groups and other conditions)	Command Sets	Shell Profiles
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Certificate auth	if network admins	then Select Profile(s)	permit_lvl_15

## ةحصلال نم ققحتلا

```
show ip ssh
SSH Enabled - version 1.99
Authentication methods:publickey,password,keyboard-interactive
Authentication Publickey Algorithms:x509v3-ssh-rsa,ssh-rsa
```

```
Hostkey Algorithms:x509v3-ssh-rsa,ssh-rsa
--- output truncated ----
```

```
show users
```

```
Line User Host(s) Idle Location
1 vty 0 admin1 idle 00:02:37 192.168.1.100
```

## اهحال صإو ءاطخأل فاشكتسا

ةحجانللة سلجلال بقعتل هذه ءاطخأل احي حصت تايلمع مادختسا متي

```
debug ip ssh detail
debug crypto pki transactions
debug crypto pki messages
debug crypto pki validation
```

```
Aug 21 20:07:08.717: SSH0: starting SSH control process
! Server identifies itself
Aug 21 20:07:08.717: SSH0: sent protocol version id SSH-1.99-Cisco-1.25
! Client identifies itself
Aug 21 20:07:08.771: SSH0: protocol version id is - SSH-2.0-Pragma FortressCL 5.0.10.766
Aug 21 20:07:08.771: SSH2 0: kexinit sent: kex algo = diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha1,diffie-
hellman-group14-sha1
```

```
! Authentication algorithms supported by server
Aug 21 20:07:08.771: SSH2 0: kexinit sent: hostkey algo = x509v3-ssh-rsa,ssh-rsa
Aug 21 20:07:08.772: SSH2 0: kexinit sent: encryption algo = aes128-ctr,aes192-ctr,aes256-ctr
Aug 21 20:07:08.772: SSH2 0: kexinit sent: mac algo = hmac-sha2-256,hmac-sha2-512,hmac-
sha1,hmac-sha1-96
Aug 21 20:07:08.772: SSH2 0: SSH2_MSG_KEXINIT sent
Aug 21 20:07:08.915: SSH2 0: SSH2_MSG_KEXINIT received
Aug 21 20:07:08.916: SSH2 0: kex: client->server enc:aes256-ctr mac:hmac-sha1
Aug 21 20:07:08.916: SSH2 0: kex: server->client enc:aes256-ctr mac:hmac-sha1
```

```
! Client chooses authentication algorithm
Aug 21 20:07:08.916: SSH2 0: Using hostkey algo = x509v3-ssh-rsa
Aug 21 20:07:08.916: SSH2 0: Using kex_algo = diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha1
Aug 21 20:07:08.917: SSH2 0: Modulus size established : 4096 bits
Aug 21 20:07:08.976: SSH2 0: expecting SSH2_MSG_KEX_DH_GEX_INIT
Aug 21 20:07:09.141: SSH2 0: SSH2_MSG_KEXDH_INIT received
```

```
! Server sends certificate associated with trustpoint "SSH"
Aug 21 20:07:09.208: SSH2 0: Sending Server certificate associated with PKI trustpoint "SSH"
Aug 21 20:07:09.208: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003C) Session started - identity selected (SSH)
Aug 21 20:07:09.208: SSH2 0: Got 2 certificate(s) on certificate chain
Aug 21 20:07:09.208: CRYPTO_PKI: Rcvd request to end PKI session A003C.
Aug 21 20:07:09.208: CRYPTO_PKI: PKI session A003C has ended. Freeing all resources.
Aug 21 20:07:09.209: CRYPTO_PKI: unlocked trustpoint SSH, refcount is 0
Aug 21 20:07:09.276: SSH2: kex_derive_keys complete
Aug 21 20:07:09.276: SSH2 0: SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS sent
Aug 21 20:07:09.276: SSH2 0: waiting for SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS
Aug 21 20:07:16.927: SSH2 0: SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS received
Aug 21 20:07:17.177: SSH2 0: Authentications that can continue = publickey,password,keyboard-
interactive
Aug 21 20:07:17.225: SSH2 0: Using method = none
Aug 21 20:07:17.226: SSH2 0: Authentications that can continue = publickey,password,keyboard-
interactive
Aug 21 20:07:32.305: SSH2 0: Using method = publickey
```

```
! Client sends certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.305: SSH2 0: Received publickey algo = x509v3-ssh-rsa
```

Aug 21 20:07:32.305: SSH2 0: Verifying certificate for user 'admin1' in  
SSH2\_MSG\_USERAUTH\_REQUEST  
Aug 21 20:07:32.305: SSH2 0: Verifying certificate for user 'admin1'  
Aug 21 20:07:32.306: SSH2 0: Received a chain of 2 certificate  
Aug 21 20:07:32.308: SSH2 0: Received 0 ocsdp-response  
Aug 21 20:07:32.308: SSH2 0: Starting PKI session for certificate verification  
Aug 21 20:07:32.308: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Session started - identity not specified  
Aug 21 20:07:32.309: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Adding peer certificate  
Aug 21 20:07:32.310: CRYPTO\_PKI: found UPN as admin1@example.com  
Aug 21 20:07:32.310: CRYPTO\_PKI: Added x509 peer certificate - (1016) bytes  
Aug 21 20:07:32.310: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Adding peer certificate  
Aug 21 20:07:32.310: CRYPTO\_PKI: Added x509 peer certificate - (879) bytes  
Aug 21 20:07:32.311: CRYPTO\_PKI: ip-ext-val: IP extension validation not required  
Aug 21 20:07:32.311: CRYPTO\_PKI: create new ca\_req\_context type PKI\_VERIFY\_CHAIN\_CONTEXT, ident  
31  
Aug 21 20:07:32.312: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) validation path has 1 certs  
  
Aug 21 20:07:32.312: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Check for identical certs  
Aug 21 20:07:32.312: CRYPTO\_PKI : (A003D) Validating non-trusted cert  
Aug 21 20:07:32.312: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Create a list of suitable trustpoints  
Aug 21 20:07:32.312: CRYPTO\_PKI: Found a issuer match  
Aug 21 20:07:32.312: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Suitable trustpoints are: SSH,  
Aug 21 20:07:32.313: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Attempting to validate certificate using SSH policy  
Aug 21 20:07:32.313: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Using SSH to validate certificate  
Aug 21 20:07:32.313: CRYPTO\_PKI: Added 1 certs to trusted chain.  
Aug 21 20:07:32.314: CRYPTO\_PKI: Prepare session revocation service providers  
Aug 21 20:07:32.314: CRYPTO\_PKI: Deleting cached key having key id 30  
Aug 21 20:07:32.314: CRYPTO\_PKI: Attempting to insert the peer's public key into cache  
Aug 21 20:07:32.314: CRYPTO\_PKI: Peer's public inserted successfully with key id 31  
Aug 21 20:07:32.315: CRYPTO\_PKI: Expiring peer's cached key with key id 31  
Aug 21 20:07:32.315: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Certificate is verified  
  
! Revocation status is checked  
Aug 21 20:07:32.315: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Checking certificate revocation  
Aug 21 20:07:32.315: OCSP: (A003D) Process OCSP\_VALIDATE message  
Aug 21 20:07:32.315: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Starting OCSP revocation check  
Aug 21 20:07:32.316: CRYPTO\_PKI: OCSP server URL is http://10.1.1.2/ocsp  
Aug 21 20:07:32.316: CRYPTO\_PKI: no responder matching this URL; create one!  
Aug 21 20:07:32.316: OCSP: (A003D) OCSP Get Response command  
Aug 21 20:07:32.317: CRYPTO\_PKI: http connection opened  
Aug 21 20:07:32.317: CRYPTO\_PKI: OCSP send header size 132  
Aug 21 20:07:32.317: CRYPTO\_PKI: sending POST /ocsp HTTP/1.0  
Host: 10.1.1.2  
User-Agent: RSA-Cert-C/2.0  
Content-type: application/ocsp-request  
Content-length: 312  
  
Aug 21 20:07:32.317: CRYPTO\_PKI: OCSP send data size 312  
Aug 21 20:07:32.322: OCSP: (A003D) OCSP Parse HTTP Response command  
Aug 21 20:07:32.322: OCSP: (A003D) OCSP Validate DER Response command  
Aug 21 20:07:32.322: CRYPTO\_PKI: OCSP response status - successful.  
Aug 21 20:07:32.323: CRYPTO\_PKI: Decoding OCSP Response  
Aug 21 20:07:32.323: CRYPTO\_PKI: OCSP decoded status is GOOD.  
Aug 21 20:07:32.323: CRYPTO\_PKI: Verifying OCSP Response  
Aug 21 20:07:32.325: CRYPTO\_PKI: Added 11 certs to trusted chain.  
Aug 21 20:07:32.325: ../VIEW\_ROOT/cisco.comp/pki\_ssl/src/ca/provider/revoke/ocsp/ocsputil.c(547)  
: E\_NOT\_FOUND : no matching entry found  
Aug 21 20:07:32.325: ../VIEW\_ROOT/cisco.comp/pki\_ssl/src/ca/provider/revoke/ocsp/ocsputil.c(547)  
: E\_NOT\_FOUND : no matching entry found  
Aug 21 20:07:32.326: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Validating OCSP responder certificate  
Aug 21 20:07:32.327: CRYPTO\_PKI: OCSP Responder cert doesn't need rev check  
Aug 21 20:07:32.328: CRYPTO\_PKI: response signed by a delegated responder  
Aug 21 20:07:32.328: CRYPTO\_PKI: OCSP Response is verified

Aug 21 20:07:32.328: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) OCSP revocation check is complete 0  
Aug 21 20:07:32.328: OCSP: destroying OCSP trans element  
Aug 21 20:07:32.328: CRYPTO\_PKI: Revocation check is complete, 0  
Aug 21 20:07:32.328: CRYPTO\_PKI: Revocation status = 0  
Aug 21 20:07:32.328: CRYPTO\_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers  
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO\_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers  
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Certificate validated  
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO\_PKI: Populate AAA auth data  
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO\_PKI: Selected AAA username: 'admin1'  
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO\_PKI: Anticipate checking AAA list: 'CERT'  
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO\_PKI: Checking AAA authorization  
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO\_PKI\_AAA: checking AAA authorization (CERT, admin1, <all>)  
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO\_PKI\_AAA: pre-authorization chain validation status (0x400)  
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO\_PKI\_AAA: post-authorization chain validation status (0x400)  
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D)chain cert was anchored to trustpoint SSH, and chain validation result was: CRYPTO\_VALID\_CERT  
Aug 21 20:07:32.329: CRYPTO\_PKI: destroying ca\_req\_context type PKI\_VERIFY\_CHAIN\_CONTEXT,ident 31, ref count 1  
Aug 21 20:07:32.330: CRYPTO\_PKI: ca\_req\_context released  
Aug 21 20:07:32.330: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Validation TP is SSH  
Aug 21 20:07:32.330: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003D) Certificate validation succeeded  
Aug 21 20:07:32.330: CRYPTO\_PKI: Rcvd request to end PKI session A003D.  
Aug 21 20:07:32.330: CRYPTO\_PKI: PKI session A003D has ended. Freeing all resources.  
Aug 21 20:07:32.395: SSH2 0: Verifying certificate for user 'admin1'  
Aug 21 20:07:32.395: SSH2 0: Received a chain of 2 certificate  
Aug 21 20:07:32.396: SSH2 0: Received 0 ocsf-response  
Aug 21 20:07:32.396: SSH2 0: Starting PKI session for certificate verification  
Aug 21 20:07:32.396: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003E) Session started - identity not specified  
Aug 21 20:07:32.396: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003E) Adding peer certificate  
Aug 21 20:07:32.397: CRYPTO\_PKI: found UPN as admin1@example.com  
Aug 21 20:07:32.397: CRYPTO\_PKI: Added x509 peer certificate - (1016) bytes  
Aug 21 20:07:32.397: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003E) Adding peer certificate  
Aug 21 20:07:32.398: CRYPTO\_PKI: Added x509 peer certificate - (879) bytes  
Aug 21 20:07:32.398: CRYPTO\_PKI: ip-ext-val: IP extension validation not required  
Aug 21 20:07:32.400: CRYPTO\_PKI: create new ca\_req\_context type PKI\_VERIFY\_CHAIN\_CONTEXT,ident 32  
Aug 21 20:07:32.400: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003E)validation path has 1 certs  
  
Aug 21 20:07:32.400: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003E) Check for identical certs  
Aug 21 20:07:32.400: CRYPTO\_PKI : (A003E) Validating non-trusted cert  
Aug 21 20:07:32.401: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003E) Create a list of suitable trustpoints  
Aug 21 20:07:32.401: CRYPTO\_PKI: Found a issuer match  
Aug 21 20:07:32.401: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003E) Suitable trustpoints are: SSH,  
Aug 21 20:07:32.401: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003E) Attempting to validate certificate using SSH policy  
Aug 21 20:07:32.401: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003E) Using SSH to validate certificate  
Aug 21 20:07:32.402: CRYPTO\_PKI: Added 1 certs to trusted chain.  
Aug 21 20:07:32.402: CRYPTO\_PKI: Prepare session revocation service providers  
Aug 21 20:07:32.402: CRYPTO\_PKI: Deleting cached key having key id 31  
Aug 21 20:07:32.403: CRYPTO\_PKI: Attempting to insert the peer's public key into cache  
Aug 21 20:07:32.403: CRYPTO\_PKI:Peer's public inserted successfully with key id 32  
Aug 21 20:07:32.404: CRYPTO\_PKI: Expiring peer's cached key with key id 32  
Aug 21 20:07:32.404: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003E) Certificate is verified  
Aug 21 20:07:32.404: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003E) Checking certificate revocation  
Aug 21 20:07:32.404: OCSP: (A003E) Process OCSP\_VALIDATE message  
Aug 21 20:07:32.404: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A003E)Starting OCSP revocation check  
Aug 21 20:07:32.405: CRYPTO\_PKI: OCSP server URL is http://10.1.1.2/ocsp  
Aug 21 20:07:32.405: CRYPTO\_PKI: no responder matching this URL; create one!  
Aug 21 20:07:32.405: OCSP: (A003E)OCSP Get Response command  
Aug 21 20:07:32.406: CRYPTO\_PKI: http connection opened  
Aug 21 20:07:32.406: CRYPTO\_PKI: OCSP send header size 132  
Aug 21 20:07:32.406: CRYPTO\_PKI: sending POST /ocsp HTTP/1.0  
Host: 10.1.1.2  
User-Agent: RSA-Cert-C/2.0  
Content-type: application/ocsp-request



Content-length: 312

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Aug 21 20:07:32.406: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP send data size 312
Aug 21 20:07:32.409: OCSP: (A003E)OCSP Parse HTTP Response command
Aug 21 20:07:32.410: OCSP: (A003E)OCSP Validate DER Response command
Aug 21 20:07:32.410: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP response status - successful.
Aug 21 20:07:32.410: CRYPTO_PKI: Decoding OCSP Response
Aug 21 20:07:32.411: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP decoded status is GOOD.
Aug 21 20:07:32.411: CRYPTO_PKI: Verifying OCSP Response
Aug 21 20:07:32.413: CRYPTO_PKI: Added 11 certs to trusted chain.
Aug 21 20:07:32.413: ../VIEW_ROOT/cisco.comp/pki_ssl/src/ca/provider/revoke/ocsp/ocsputil.c(547)
: E_NOT_FOUND : no matching entry found
Aug 21 20:07:32.413: ../VIEW_ROOT/cisco.comp/pki_ssl/src/ca/provider/revoke/ocsp/ocsputil.c(547)
: E_NOT_FOUND : no matching entry found
Aug 21 20:07:32.414: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Validating OCSP responder certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.415: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP Responder cert doesn't need rev check
Aug 21 20:07:32.415: CRYPTO_PKI: response signed by a delegated responder
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: OCSP Response is verified
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) OCSP revocation check is complete 0
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: OCSP: destroying OCSP trans element
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: Revocation check is complete, 0
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: Revocation status = 0
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers
Aug 21 20:07:32.416: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Certificate validated
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: Populate AAA auth data
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: Selected AAA username: 'admin1'
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: Anticipate checking AAA list: 'CERT'
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: Checking AAA authorization
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI_AAA: checking AAA authorization (CERT, admin1, <all>)
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI_AAA: pre-authorization chain validation status (0x400)
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI_AAA: post-authorization chain validation status (0x400)
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E)chain cert was anchored to trustpoint SSH, and chain
validation result was: CRYPTO_VALID_CERT
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: destroying ca_req_context type PKI_VERIFY_CHAIN_CONTEXT,ident
32, ref count 1
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: ca_req_context released
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Validation TP is SSH
Aug 21 20:07:32.417: CRYPTO_PKI: (A003E) Certificate validation succeeded
Aug 21 20:07:32.418: CRYPTO_PKI: Rcvd request to end PKI session A003E.
Aug 21 20:07:32.418: CRYPTO_PKI: PKI session A003E has ended. Freeing all resources.
Aug 21 20:07:32.418: SSH2 0: Verifying signature for user 'admin1' in SSH2_MSG_USERAUTH_REQUEST
Aug 21 20:07:32.418: SSH2 0: Received a chain of 2 certificate
Aug 21 20:07:32.418: SSH2 0: Received 0 ocsdp-response
Aug 21 20:07:32.418: CRYPTO_PKI: found UPN as admin1@example.com

! Certificate status verified successfully
Aug 21 20:07:32.419: SSH2 0: Client Signature verification PASSED
Aug 21 20:07:32.419: SSH2 0: Certificate authentication passed for user 'admin1'
Aug 21 20:07:32.419: SSH2 0: authentication successful for admin1
Aug 21 20:07:32.470: SSH2 0: channel open request
Aug 21 20:07:32.521: SSH2 0: pty-req request
Aug 21 20:07:32.521: SSH2 0: setting TTY - requested: height 25, width 80; set: height 25, width
80
Aug 21 20:07:32.570: SSH2 0: shell request
Aug 21 20:07:32.570: SSH2 0: shell message received
Aug 21 20:07:32.570: SSH2 0: starting shell for vty
Aug 21 20:07:32.631: SSH2 0: channel window adjust message received 8
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1: لوؤس ملل ةلأل ةداهش لاطب ةلأل يف

Aug 21 19:39:52.081: CRYPTO\_PKI: OCSP Response is verified  
Aug 21 19:39:52.081: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A0024) OCSP revocation check is complete 0  
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: OCSP: destroying OCSP trans element  
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO\_PKI: Revocation check is complete, 0  
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO\_PKI: Revocation status = 1  
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO\_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers  
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO\_PKI: Remove session revocation service providers  
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A0024) Certificate revoked  
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: %PKI-3-CERTIFICATE\_REVOKED: Certificate chain validation has failed. The certificate (SN: 750000001B78DA4CC0078DEC0700000000001B) is revoked  
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A0024)chain cert was anchored to trustpoint Unknown, and chain validation result was: CRYPTO\_CERT\_REVOKED  
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO\_PKI: destroying ca\_req\_context type PKI\_VERIFY\_CHAIN\_CONTEXT,ident 18, ref count 1  
Aug 21 19:39:52.082: CRYPTO\_PKI: ca\_req\_context released  
Aug 21 19:39:52.083: CRYPTO\_PKI: (A0024) Certificate validation failed

## ةلص تاذا تامول عم

- نڤوكت لڤل د PKI:  
[https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/ios-xml/ios/sec\\_conn\\_pki/configuration/15-mt/sec-pki-15-mt-book.html](https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/ios-xml/ios/sec_conn_pki/configuration/15-mt/sec-pki-15-mt-book.html)
- TACACS نڤوكت لاثم ىلع ISE:  
<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/security/identity-services-engine/200208-Configure-ISE-2-0-IOI-TACACS-Authentic.html>
- [تادنت سملاو ڤنقت لالام عدلا - Cisco Systems](#)

ةمچرتل هذه لوج

ةللأل تاي نقتل نم ةومچم مادختساب دن تسمل اذه Cisco تچرت  
ملاعلاء انءمچ يف نيمدختسمل معدى وتحم مي دقتل ةيرشبلاو  
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ىلإ أمئاد عوچرلاب يصوت وتامچرتل هذه ةقदन ةتيلوئسم Cisco  
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