

راسم الیلا ةدنتسم ال VPN ةكبش ذیفنت Cisco تاهجوم یلع IKEv2 عقوم یلا عقوم نم IPv6 مادتستساب

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ةمدقم

نئی عقوم یلا عقوم نم ، راسم الیلا ةدنتسم IPv6 قفن دادع ال نئیوکت دنتسم ال اذه فصی
(IKEv2) 2 رادصل تنرتن ال اءاتفم لدابت لوکوتورب مادتستساب Cisco تاهجوم

ةیساس الابلطت

تابلطت

ةیلالت ایضاوم لابل ةفرعم کیدل نوکت نأب Cisco یصوت

- Cisco IOS®/Cisco IOS® XE رم او ال رطس ةهءا ونئیوکتب ةیساس ةفرعم
- (ISAKMP) تنرتن ال نام طابت راو حیءاتفم ال ةراد لکوتورب ةیساس ةفرعم
- IPsec تالوکتوربو
- هءوتل او IPv6 ةنوع مهف

ةمدختسم ال اتانوکم

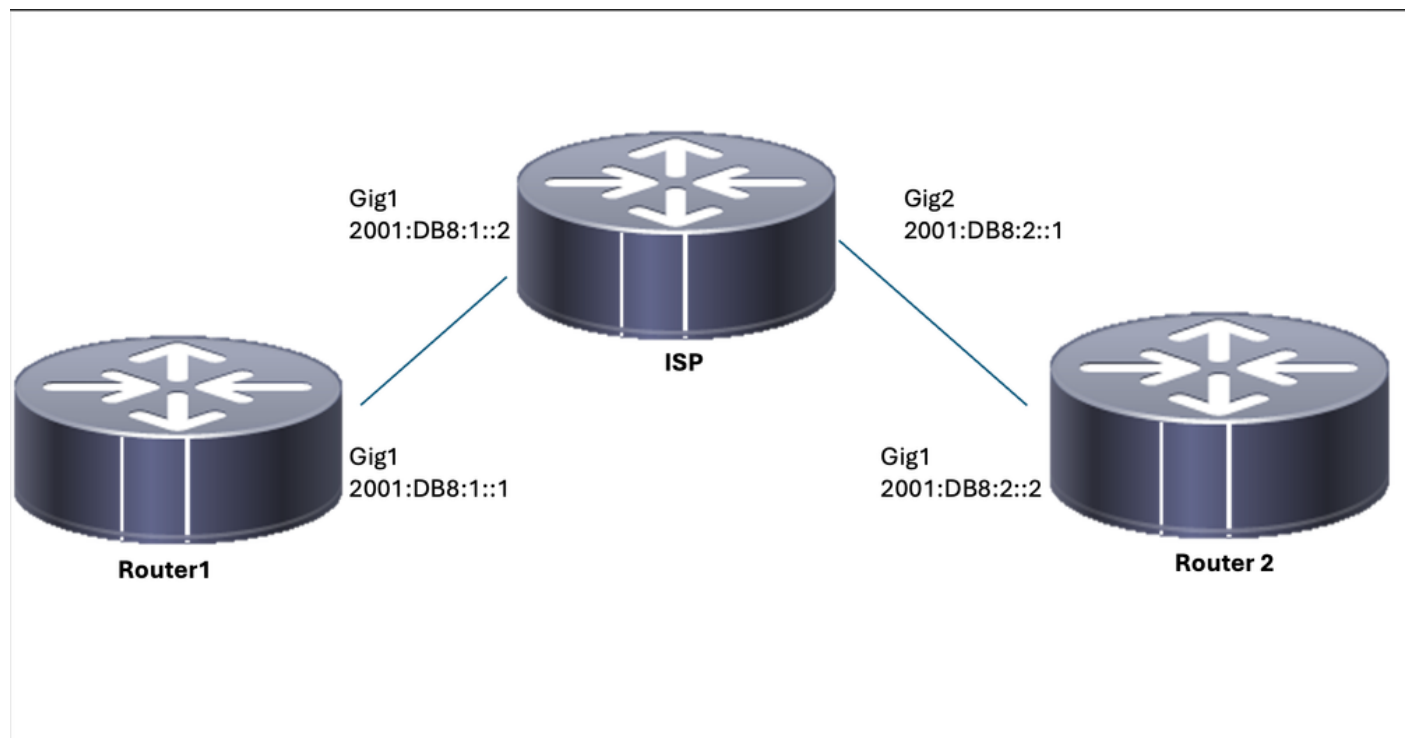
ةیلالت اءارب ال تارادصل الیلا دنتسم ال اذه یف ةدراول تامولعم ال دنتست

- يلحم هجومك 17.03.04a لغشي Cisco نم IOS XE
- Cisco نم دعب نع هجومك 17.03.04a لغشي IOS چمانرب

ةصاخ ةيلمعم ةئيب يف ةدوجوملا ةزهجالا نم دنتسملا اذه يف ةدراول تامولعمل اءاشنإ مت تناك اذإ. (يضايرتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسملا اذه يف ةمدختسُملا ةزهجالا عيمج تادب رما يال لم تحمل ريثاتلل كمهف نم دكأتف، ليغشتلا دي قكتكبش

نيوكتلا

ةكبشلل يطيختلا مسرلا



يلحمل هجوملا تانيوكت

IPv6 ل يداحال ثبلل هيچوت نيكمت 1. ةوطخل

```
ipv6 unicast-routing
```

هجوملا تاهجاو نيوكتب مق 2. ةوطخل

```
interface GigabitEthernet1
ipv6 address 2001:DB8:1::1/64
no shutdown
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet2
ipv6 address FC00::1/64
no shutdown
```

IPv6 ل يضا رت فالال راس م ال ن ي ع ت 3. ة و ط خ ال

```
ipv6 route ::/0 GigabitEthernet1
```

IKEv2 ح ر ت ق م ن ي و ك ت 4. ة و ط خ ال

```
crypto ikev2 proposal IKEv2-PROP
encryption aes-cbc-128
integrity sha1
group 14
```

IKEv2 ة س ا ي س ن ي و ك ت 5. ة و ط خ ال

```
crypto ikev2 policy IKEv2-POLI
proposal IKEv2-PROP
```

ا ق ب س م ك ر ت ش م ح ا ت ف م م ا د خ ت س ا ب ح ي ت ا ف م ال ة ق ل ح ن ي و ك ت ب م ق 6. ة و ط خ ال

```
crypto ikev2 keyring IPV6_KEY
peer Remote_IPV6
address 2001:DB8:2::2/64
pre-shared-key cisco123
```

IKEv2 ف ي ر ع ت ف ل م ن ي و ك ت ب م ق 7. ة و ط خ ال

```
crypto ikev2 profile IKEV2-PROF
match identity remote address 2001:DB8:2::2/64
authentication remote pre-share
authentication local pre-share
keyring local IPV6_KEY
```

2. ة ل ح ر م ال ج ه ن ن ي و ك ت 8. ة و ط خ ال

```
crypto ipsec transform-set ESP-AES-SHA esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
mode tunnel
```

IPsec في رعت فلم نيوك ت 9. ةوطخل

```
crypto ipsec profile IPSEC-PROF
  set transform-set ESP-AES-SHA
  set ikev2-profile IKEV2-PROF
```

ق فنل ةهجاو نيوك ت ب مق 10. ةوطخل

```
interface Tunnel1
  ipv6 address 2001:DB8:3::1/64
  tunnel source GigabitEthernet1
  tunnel mode ipsec ipv6
  tunnel destination 2001:DB8:2::2
  tunnel protection ipsec profile IPSEC-PROF
end
```

ةدي فلمل رورمل ةكرل تاراسملم نيوك ت ب مق 11. ةوطخل

```
ipv6 route FC00::/64 2012::1
```

ي لحملل هجوملل يئاهنل نيوك ت

```
ipv6 unicast-routing
!
interface GigabitEthernet1
  ipv6 address 2001:DB8:1::1/64
  no shutdown

!

interface GigabitEthernet2
  ipv6 address FC00::1/64
  no shutdown

!

ipv6 route ::/0 GigabitEthernet1

!

crypto ikev2 proposal IKEv2-PROP
  encryption aes-cbc-128
  integrity sha1
  group 14
```

```

!

crypto ikev2 policy IKEv2-POLI
proposal IKEv2-PROP

!

crypto ikev2 keyring IPV6_KEY
peer Remote_IPV6
  address 2001:DB8:2::2/64
  pre-shared-key cisco123

!

crypto ikev2 profile IKEV2-PROF
  match identity remote address 2001:DB8:2::2/64
  authentication remote pre-share
  authentication local pre-share
  keyring local IPV6_KEY

!

crypto ipsec transform-set ESP-AES-SHA esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
mode tunnel

!

crypto ipsec profile Prof1
  set transform-set ESP-AES-SHA

!

crypto ipsec profile IPSEC-PROF
  set transform-set ESP-AES-SHA
  set ikev2-profile IKEV2-PROF

!

interface Tunnel1
  ipv6 address 2001:DB8:3::1/64
  tunnel source GigabitEthernet1
  tunnel mode ipsec ipv6
  tunnel destination 2001:DB8:2::2
  tunnel protection ipsec profile IPSEC-PROF
end

!

ipv6 route FC00::/64 2012::1

```

ISP نيوكٲ

```

ipv6 unicast-routing
!
!
interface GigabitEthernet1

```

```
description Link to R1
ipv6 address 2001:DB8:1::2/64
!
interface GigabitEthernet2
description Link to R3
ipv6 address 2001:DB8:2::1/64
!
!
!
ipv6 route 2001:DB8:1::/64 GigabitEthernet1
ipv6 route 2001:DB8:2::/64 GigabitEthernet2
!
```

دع ب ن ع هچوملل يئاهنلا نيوكتل

```
ipv6 unicast-routing
!
interface GigabitEthernet1
ipv6 address 2001:DB8:2::2/64
no shutdown
```

!

```
interface GigabitEthernet2
ipv6 address FC00::2/64
no shutdown
```

!

```
ipv6 route ::/0 GigabitEthernet1
```

!

```
crypto ikev2 proposal IKEv2-PROP
encryption aes-cbc-128
integrity sha1
group 14
```

!

```
crypto ikev2 policy IKEv2-POLI
proposal IKEv2-PROP
```

!

```
crypto ikev2 keyring IPV6_KEY
peer Remote_IPV6
address 2001:DB8:1::1/64
pre-shared-key cisco123
```

!

```
crypto ikev2 profile IKEV2-PROF
match identity remote address 2001:DB8:1::1/64
authentication remote pre-share
authentication local pre-share
keyring local IPV6_KEY
```

```

!

crypto ipsec transform-set ESP-AES-SHA esp-aes esp-sha-hmac
mode tunnel

```

```

!

crypto ipsec profile Prof1
set transform-set ESP-AES-SHA

```

```

!

crypto ipsec profile IPSEC-PROF
set transform-set ESP-AES-SHA
set ikev2-profile IKEV2-PROF

```

```

!

interface Tunnel1
ipv6 address 2001:DB8:3::2/64
tunnel source GigabitEthernet1
tunnel mode ipsec ipv6
tunnel destination 2001:DB8:1::1
tunnel protection ipsec profile IPSEC-PROF
end

```

```

!

ipv6 route FC00::/64 2012::1

```

ققحتلا

On Router 1

```

R1#show crypto ikev2 sa
IPv4 Crypto IKEv2 SA

IPv6 Crypto IKEv2 SA

```

```

Tunnel-id      fvrf/ivrf          Status
2              none/none          READY
Local  2001:DB8:1::1/500
Remote  2001:DB8:2::2/500
        Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, PRF: SHA256, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:14, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK
        Life/Active Time: 86400/75989 sec

```

```

R1#show crypto ipsec sa

```

```

interface: Tunnel1
Crypto map tag: Tunnel1-head-0, local addr 2001:DB8:1::1

protected vrf: (none)
local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (::/0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (::/0/0/0)
current_peer 2001:DB8:2::2 port 500
PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}

```

```
#pkts encaps: 14, #pkts encrypt: 14, #pkts digest: 14
#pkts decaps: 14, #pkts decrypt: 14, #pkts verify: 14
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
#pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
#send errors 0, #recv errors 0
```

```
local crypto endpt.: 2001:DB8:1::1,
remote crypto endpt.: 2001:DB8:2::2
plaintext mtu 1422, path mtu 1500, ipv6 mtu 1500, ipv6 mtu idb GigabitEthernet1
current outbound spi: 0x9DC2A6F6(2646779638)
PFS (Y/N): N, DH group: none
```

```
inbound esp sas:
spi: 0x18569EF7(408329975)
transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
conn id: 2104, flow_id: CSR:104, sibling_flags FFFFFFFF80000049, crypto map: Tunnel1-head-0
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4608000/1193)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)
```

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcg sas:

```
outbound esp sas:
spi: 0x9DC2A6F6(2646779638)
transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
conn id: 2103, flow_id: CSR:103, sibling_flags FFFFFFFF80000049, crypto map: Tunnel1-head-0
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4608000/1193)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y
Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)
```

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcg sas:

On Router 2

```
R2#show crypto ikev2 sa
```

```
IPv4 Crypto IKEv2 SA
```

```
IPv6 Crypto IKEv2 SA
```

```
Tunnel-id    fvrf/ivrf          Status
1            none/none          READY
```

```
Local  2001:DB8:2::2/500
```

```
Remote 2001:DB8:1::1/500
```

```
Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, PRF: SHA256, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:14, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: P
Life/Active Time: 86400/19 sec
```

```
R2#show crypto ipsec sa
```

```
interface: Tunnel1
```

```
Crypto map tag: Tunnel1-head-0, local addr 2001:DB8:2::2
```

```
protected vrf: (none)
```

```

local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (::/0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (::/0/0/0)
current_peer 2001:DB8:1::1 port 500
  PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
#pkts encaps: 14, #pkts encrypt: 14, #pkts digest: 14
#pkts decaps: 14, #pkts decrypt: 14, #pkts verify: 14
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
#pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
#send errors 0, #recv errors 0

local crypto endpt.: 2001:DB8:2::2,
remote crypto endpt.: 2001:DB8:1::1
plaintext mtu 1422, path mtu 1500, ipv6 mtu 1500, ipv6 mtu idb GigabitEthernet1
current outbound spi: 0xEF1D3BA2(4011670434)
PFS (Y/N): N, DH group: none

inbound esp sas:
  spi: 0x9829B86D(2552871021)
    transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
    in use settings = {Tunnel, }
    conn id: 2006, flow_id: CSR:6, sibling_flags FFFFFFFF80000049, crypto map: Tunnel1-head-0
    sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4608000/3556)
    IV size: 16 bytes
    replay detection support: Y
    Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcp sas:

outbound esp sas:
  spi: 0xEF1D3BA2(4011670434)
    transform: esp-aes esp-sha-hmac ,
    in use settings = {Tunnel, }
    conn id: 2005, flow_id: CSR:5, sibling_flags FFFFFFFF80000049, crypto map: Tunnel1-head-0
    sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607998/3556)
    IV size: 16 bytes
    replay detection support: Y
    Status: ACTIVE(ACTIVE)

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcp sas:

```

اهال صإو ااطخأل فاشك تسإ

ةللالأل ااطخأل اى حصت رماوإ مدختسأ ،اهال صإو قفنأل ااطخأ فاشك تسإل

- debug crypto ikev2
- debug crypto ikev2 error
- debug crypto ipsec
- debug crypto ipsec error

ةمچرتل هذه ل و ح

ةيلآل ا تاي ن ق ت ل ا ن م ة و م ج م ا د خ ت س ا ب د ن ت س م ل ا ا ذ ه Cisco ت م چ ر ت م ل ا ع ل ا ا ح ن ا ع م ج ي ف ن ي م د خ ت س م ل ل م ع د ي و ت ح م م ي د ق ت ل ة ي ر ش ب ل ا و ا م ك ة ق ي ق د ن و ك ت ن ل ة ي ل آ ة م چ ر ت ل ض ف ا ن ا ة ط ح ا ل م ي ج ر ي . ة ص ا خ ل ا م ه ت غ ل ب Cisco ي ل خ ت . ف ر ت ح م م چ ر ت م ا ه م د ق ي ي ت ل ا ة ي ف ا ر ت ح ا ل ا ة م چ ر ت ل ا ع م ل ا ح ل ا و ه ي ل ا ا م ا د ع و ج ر ل ا ب ي ص و ت و ت ا م چ ر ت ل ا ه ذ ه ة ق د ن ع ا ه ت ي ل و ئ س م Systems (ر ف و ت م ط ب ا ر ل ا) ي ل ص ا ل ا ي ز ي ل ج ن ا ل ا د ن ت س م ل ا