

معدل Cisco 6400 نيوكت MUX-PPP، SNAP، ATM ILMI-PVC- Discovery

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[المقدمة](#)

يصف هذا المستند نموذجًا لتكوين مركز وصول عام (UAC) من Cisco 6400 الذي يدعم بروتوكول MUX-PPP وبروتوكول الوصول إلى الشبكة الفرعية (SNAP) ويستخدم واجهة فرعية .ATM-ILMI-PVC-Discovery.

[المتطلبات الأساسية](#)

[المتطلبات](#)

لا توجد متطلبات خاصة لهذا المستند.

[المكونات المستخدمة](#)

لا يقتصر هذا المستند على إصدارات برامج ومكونات مادية معينة.

تم إنشاء المعلومات الواردة في هذا المستند من الأجهزة الموجودة في بيئة معملية خاصة. بدأت جميع الأجهزة المستخدمة في هذا المستند بتكوين ممسوح (افتراضي). إذا كانت شبكتك مباشرة، فتأكد من فهمك للتأثير المحتمل لأي أمر.

[الاصطلاحات](#)

للحصول على مزيد من المعلومات حول اصطلاحات المستندات، ارجع إلى [اصطلاحات تلميحات Cisco التقنية](#).

التكوين

في هذا القسم، تُقدّم لك معلومات تكوين الميزات الموضحة في هذا المستند.

ملاحظة: للعثور على معلومات إضافية حول الأوامر المستخدمة في هذا المستند، استخدم [أداة بحث الأوامر \(للعلماء المسجلين فقط\)](#).

التكوين

يستعمل هذا وثيقة هذا تشكيل:

```
Cisco 6400 NRP1
!
version 12.0
no service pad
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Access-6400-NRP1
!
<enable password <password>
!
<username <username> password 0 <password>
<username <username1> password 0 <password1>
<username <username2> password 0 <password2>
!
!
!
!
redundancy
main-cpu
auto-sync standard
no secondary console enable
ip subnet-zero
ip domain-name cisco.com
ip name-server 171.68.10.70
!
!
!
!
bridge irb
!
!
process-max-time 200
!
interface Loopback1
ip address 10.1.1.1 255.255.255.0
no ip directed-broadcast
!
interface ATM0/0/0
no ip address
no ip directed-broadcast
no atm ilmi-keepalive
atm ilmi-pvc-discovery subinterface
pvc 0/16 ilmi
!
!
interface ATM0/0/0.1 multipoint
```

```

For VPI starting with number 1 (example: 1/34). no ---!
ip directed-broadcast class-int bridge1 bridge-group 1 !
interface ATM0/0/0.4 multipoint !--- For VPI starting
with number 4 (example: 4/33). no ip directed-broadcast
class-int router ! interface Ethernet0/0/1 no ip address
no ip directed-broadcast ! interface Ethernet0/0/0 ip
address 171.68.186.117 255.255.255.240 no ip directed-
broadcast ! interface FastEthernet0/0/0 no ip address no
ip directed-broadcast shutdown ! interface Virtual-
Templatel ip unnumbered Loopback1 no ip directed-
broadcast peer default ip address pool mypool ppp
authentication chap ! interface BVI1 mac-address ip
address 10.10.33.1 255.255.255.0 no ip directed-
broadcast ! ip local pool mypool 10.1.1.2 10.1.1.200 ip
classless ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 171.68.186.113 no ip
http server ! ! vc-class atm bridge1 encapsulation
aal5snap ! vc-class atm router encapsulation aal5mux ppp
Virtual-Templatel tacacs-server host 171.68.201.249
tacacs-server last-resort succeed tacacs-server
optional-passwords tacacs-server extended ! bridge 1
protocol ieee bridge 1 route ip ! line con 0 transport
input none line aux 0 line vty 0 4 password xxxxxx login
local ! end

```

التحقق من الصحة

يوفر هذا القسم معلومات يمكنك استخدامها للتأكد من أن التكوين يعمل بشكل صحيح.

يتم دعم بعض أوامر العرض بواسطة [أداة مترجم الإخراج \(العملاء المسجلون فقط\)](#)، والتي تتيح لك عرض تحليل [إخراج أمر العرض](#).

إخراج الأمر show atm pvc

```

Access-6400-NRP1# show atm pvc
VCD / Peak Avg/Min Burst
Interface Name VPI VCI Type Encaps SC Kbps Kbps Cells Sts
PVC ILMI UBR 155000 UP 16 0 2 0/0/0
PVC-D SNAP UBR 155000 UP 34 1 7 0/0/0.1
Snap (bridge). !--- Subinterface 1 took VPI . 0/0/0.4 8 4 33 PVC-D MUX UBR 155000 UP !--- ---!
.mux (ppp) !--- Subinterface 4 took VPI 4

```

استكشاف الأخطاء وإصلاحها

يوفر هذا القسم معلومات يمكنك استخدامها لاستكشاف أخطاء التكوين وإصلاحها.

أوامر استكشاف الأخطاء وإصلاحها

يتم دعم بعض أوامر العرض بواسطة [أداة مترجم الإخراج \(العملاء المسجلون فقط\)](#)، والتي تتيح لك عرض تحليل [إخراج أمر العرض](#).

ملاحظة: قبل إصدار أوامر تصحيح الأخطاء، راجع [المعلومات المهمة في أوامر تصحيح الأخطاء](#).

تصحيح أحداث ATM

تظهر المخرجات التالية معرف المسار الظاهري/معرف القناة الظاهرية (VPI/VCI) الذي يتعلمه معالج توجيه العقدة

(NRP) من معالج محول العقدة (NSP).

```
Access-6400-NRP1# debug atm events
ATM events debugging is on
```

```
Shut/no Shut on main ATM0/0/0 interface
Access-6400-NRP1#
Dec 16 15:51:43.667: ATM0/0/0 nrp_sarmgr_shutdown: state=0*
Dec 16 15:51:44.515: Resetting ATM0/0/0*
Dec 16 15:51:45.015: Resetting ATM0/0/0*
(Dec 16 15:51:45.015: nrp_sarmgr_config(ATM0/0/0*
Dec 16 15:51:45.015: nrp_sarmgr_enable(ATM0/0/0*
Dec 16 15:51:45.215: nrp_sarmgr_enable(ATM0/0/0): restarting VCs: 0*
Dec 16 15:51:45.215: nrp_sarmgr_setup_vc(ATM0/0/0): vc:2 vpi:0 vci:16*
Dec 16 15:51:45.223: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console*
Dec 16 15:51:45.667: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface ATM0/0/0, changed state to up*
,Dec 16 15:51:46.667: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface ATM0/0/0*
changed state to up
Dec 16 15:51:47.219: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BVI1, changed state to up*
Dec 16 15:51:47.471: Reserved bw for 1/34 Available bw = 155000*
Dec 16 15:51:47.471: nrp_sarmgr_setup_vc(ATM0/0/0): vc:13 vpi:1 vci:34*
Dec 16 15:51:47.475: Reserved bw for 4/33 Available bw = 155000*
Dec 16 15:51:47.527: nrp_sarmgr_setup_vc(ATM0/0/0): vc:14 vpi:4 vci:33*
,Dec 16 15:51:48.219: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface BVI1*
changed state to up
Dec 16 15:51:49.019: nrp_sarmgr_tearardown_vc(ATM0/0/0): vc:13 vpi:1 vci:34*
Dec 16 15:51:49.179: nrp_sarmgr_tearardown_vc(ATM0/0/0): vc:14 vpi:4 vci:33*
Dec 16 15:51:49.339: PPP-ATM(Virtual-Access1) deleting vaccess on VC 14*
Dec 16 15:51:49.351: %LANE-6-INFO: ATM0/0/0: ILMI prefix add event received*
Dec 16 15:51:49.659: Reserved bw for 1/34 Available bw = 155000*
Dec 16 15:51:49.659: nrp_sarmgr_setup_vc(ATM0/0/0): vc:15 vpi:1 vci:34*
Dec 16 15:51:49.659: Reserved bw for 4/33 Available bw = 155000*
Dec 16 15:51:49.715: nrp_sarmgr_setup_vc(ATM0/0/0): vc:16 vpi:4 vci:33*
Dec 16 15:51:55.419: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Virtual-Access1, changed state to up*
Access-6400-NRP1#
```

إخراج تصحيح أخطاء PPP ل Cisco 675 في وضع توجيه IP

```
(Success rate is 0 percent (0/5
Access-6400-NRP1#
Dec 16 15:38:03.439: Vi1 LCP: I CONFREQ [Open] id 42 len 14*
(Dec 16 15:38:03.439: Vi1 LCP: MagicNumber 0xA60C0000 (0x0506A60C0000*
(Dec 16 15:38:03.439: Vi1 LCP: MRU 2048 (0x01040800*
Dec 16 15:38:03.439: Vi1 IPCP: State is Closed*
Dec 16 15:38:03.439: Vi1 PPP: Phase is ESTABLISHING*
Dec 16 15:38:03.439: Vi1 LCP: O CONFREQ [Open] id 132 len 15*
(Dec 16 15:38:03.439: Vi1 LCP: AuthProto CHAP (0x0305C22305*
(Dec 16 15:38:03.439: Vi1 LCP: MagicNumber 0x30995E50 (0x050630995E50*
Dec 16 15:38:03.439: Vi1 LCP: O CONFACK [Open] id 42 len 14*
(Dec 16 15:38:03.439: Vi1 LCP: MagicNumber 0xA60C0000 (0x0506A60C0000*
(Dec 16 15:38:03.439: Vi1 LCP: MRU 2048 (0x01040800*
Dec 16 15:38:03.443: Vi1 IPCP: Remove route to 10.1.1.2*
Dec 16 15:38:03.443: Vi1 LCP: I CONFACK [ACKsent] id 132 len 15*
(Dec 16 15:38:03.443: Vi1 LCP: AuthProto CHAP (0x0305C22305*
(Dec 16 15:38:03.443: Vi1 LCP: MagicNumber 0x30995E50 (0x050630995E50*
Dec 16 15:38:03.447: Vi1 LCP: State is Open*
Dec 16 15:38:03.447: Vi1 PPP: Phase is AUTHENTICATING, by this end*
"Dec 16 15:38:03.447: Vi1 CHAP: O CHALLENGE id 4 len 37 from "Access-6400-NRP1*
"Dec 16 15:38:03.451: Vi1 CHAP: I RESPONSE id 4 len 26 from "cisco*
Dec 16 15:38:03.451: Vi1 CHAP: O SUCCESS id 4 len 4*
Dec 16 15:38:03.451: Vi1 PPP: Phase is UP*
```

```

Dec 16 15:38:03.451: Vi1 IPCP: O CONFREQ [Closed] id 5 len 16*
(Dec 16 15:38:03.451: Vi1 IPCP: Address 10.1.1.1 (0x03060A010101*
  (Dec 16 15:38:03.451: Vi1 IPCP: Type20 (0x900600000000*
Dec 16 15:38:03.455: Vi1 IPCP: I CONFREQ [REQsent] id 43 len 10*
(Dec 16 15:38:03.455: Vi1 IPCP: Address 10.1.1.2 (0x03060A010102*
Dec 16 15:38:03.455: Vi1 IPCP: O CONFACK [REQsent] id 43 len 10*
(Dec 16 15:38:03.455: Vi1 IPCP: Address 10.1.1.2 (0x03060A010102*
  Dec 16 15:38:03.455: Vi1 IPCP: I CONFREQ [ACKsent] id 5 len 10*
    (Dec 16 15:38:03.455: Vi1 IPCP: Type20 (0x900600000000*
  Dec 16 15:38:03.455: Vi1 IPCP: O CONFREQ [ACKsent] id 6 len 10*
(Dec 16 15:38:03.455: Vi1 IPCP: Address 10.1.1.1 (0x03060A010101*
  Dec 16 15:38:03.463: Vi1 IPCP: I CONFACK [ACKsent] id 6 len 10*
(Dec 16 15:38:03.463: Vi1 IPCP: Address 10.1.1.1 (0x03060A010101*
  Dec 16 15:38:03.463: Vi1 IPCP: State is Open*
Dec 16 15:38:03.463: Vi1 IPCP: Install route to 10.1.1.2*

```

عرض إخراج الأمر

```

Access-6400-NRP1# show user

```

| Line | User | Host(s) | Idle | Location |
|-------|------|-------------------|----------|----------|
| con 0 | idle | | 00:00:00 | 0 * |
| Vi1 | | Virtual PPP (ATM) | 00:06:45 | |

```

Interface User      Mode      Idle Peer Address

```

```

Access-6400-NRP1# show interface atm 0/0/0 accounting

```

| Protocol | Pkts In | Chars In | Pkts Out | Chars Out |
|---------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Trans. Bridge | 0 | 0 | 3 | 222 |
| Spanning Tree | 0 | 0 | 1384 | 65048 |
| PPP over ATM | 358 | 6646 | 605 | 11657 |

```

Access-6400-NRP1# show interface atm 0/0/0

```

```

ATM0/0/0 is up, line protocol is up
Hardware is ATM-SAR
,MTU 4470 bytes, sub MTU 4470, BW 156250 Kbit, DLY 80 usec
reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
Encapsulation ATM, loopback not supported
Keepalive not supported
Encapsulation(s): AAL5, PVC mode
maximum active VCs, 3 current VCCs 2047
VC idle disconnect time: 300 seconds
Last input 00:09:37, output 00:00:00, output hang never
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
Queueing strategy: fifo
Output queue 0/40, 0 drops; input queue 0/75, 0 drops
minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec 5
minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec 5
packets input, 57832 bytes, 0 no buffer 1307
Received 0 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort 0
packets output, 123055 bytes, 0 underruns 2876
output errors, 0 collisions, 3 interface resets 0
output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out 0

```

```

Access-6400-NRP1#

```

```

Access-6400-NRP1#

```

```

Access-6400-NRP1#

```

```

Access-6400-NRP1# show interface atm 0/0/0.1

```

```

ATM0/0/0.1 is up, line protocol is up

```

```

Hardware is ATM-SAR

```

```
,MTU 4470 bytes, BW 156250 Kbit, DLY 80 usec
reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
    Encapsulation ATM
    packets input, 0 bytes 0
    packets output, 59937 bytes 1392
    OAM cells input, 0 OAM cells output 0
```

```
Access-6400-NRP1# show interface atm 0/0/0.4
```

```
ATM0/0/0.4 is up, line protocol is up
    Hardware is ATM-SAR
    ,MTU 4470 bytes, BW 156250 Kbit, DLY 80 usec
reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
    Encapsulation ATM
    packets input, 11705 bytes 705
    packets output, 9415 bytes 615
    OAM cells input, 0 OAM cells output 0
```

```
Access-6400-NRP1# show atm vc 15
```

```
ATM0/0/0.1: VCD: 15, VPI: 1, VCI: 34
    UBR, PeakRate: 155000
AAL5-LLC/SNAP, etype:0x0, Flags: 0xC20, VCmode: 0x0
    (OAM frequency: 0 second(s)
    (InARP frequency: 15 minutes(s)
InPkts: 0, OutPkts: 321, InBytes: 0, OutBytes: 13803
    InPRoc: 0, OutPRoc: 321, Broadcasts: 0
    InFast: 0, OutFast: 0, InAS: 0, OutAS: 0
    OAM cells received: 0
    OAM cells sent: 0
    Status: UP
Access-6400-NRP1#
```

```
Access-6400-NRP1# show atm vc 16
```

```
ATM0/0/0.4: VCD: 16, VPI: 4, VCI: 33
    UBR, PeakRate: 155000
AAL5-MUX, etype:0x9, Flags: 0xC23, VCmode: 0x0
    (OAM frequency: 0 second(s)
    InARP DISABLED
InPkts: 6, OutPkts: 143, InBytes: 48, OutBytes: 2420
    InPRoc: 3, OutPRoc: 143
    InFast: 0, OutFast: 0, InAS: 3, OutAS: 0
    OAM cells received: 0
    OAM cells sent: 0
    Status: UP
PPP: Virtual-Access1 from Virtual-Template1
Access-6400-NRP1#
```

```
Access-6400-NRP1# show interface virtual-access 1
```

```
Virtual-Access1 is up, line protocol is down
    Hardware is Virtual Access interface
(Interface is unnumbered. Using address of Loopback1 (10.1.1.1
    ,MTU 1500 bytes, BW 100000 Kbit, DLY 100000 usec
reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
    Encapsulation PPP, loopback not set
    (Keepalive set (10 sec
    DTR is pulsed for 5 seconds on reset
    LCP REQsent
    Closed: IPCP
    Bound to ATM0/0/0.4 VCD: 16, VPI: 4, VCI: 33
    Cloned from virtual-template: 1
Last input 00:12:07, output never, output hang never
```

```
Last clearing of "show interface" counters 00:12:18
Queueing strategy: fifo > Output queue 0/40, 0 drops; input queue 0/75, 0 drops
      minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec 5
      minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec 5
      packets input, 18 bytes, 0 no buffer 3
      Received 0 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort 0
      packets output, 2675 bytes, 0 underruns 158
      output errors, 0 collisions, 0 interface resets 0
output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out 0
      carrier transitions 0
Access-6400-NRP1#
```

معلومات ذات صلة

- [الدعم الفني ل DSL](#)
- [دعم المنتجات](#)
- [الدعم الفني - Cisco Systems](#)

