

ةجمدملا تامدخل ا هجوم رورم ةملك دادرتسا 2900 زارطلا

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ةمدقملا

Cisco هجومل enable password وenable secret رورم تاملك ةداعتسا ةيفيك دنتسملا اذه حضوي 2900.

ةيساسألا تابلطتملا

تابلطتملا

دنتسملا اذهل ةصاخ تابلطتم دجوت ال

ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

ةيلالاتلا ةيداملا تانوكملا تارادصا اذى دنتسملا اذه يف ةدراول تامولعملا دنتست

- Cisco 2900 Series Integrated Services Router (ISR) ةلمكتملا تامدخل هجوم

ةصاخ ةيلمعم ةئيب يف ةدوجوملا ةزهجالا نم دنتسملا اذه يف ةدراول تامولعملا ءاشن اءامت تناك اذا. (يضا رتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسملا اذه يف ةمدختسملا ةزهجالا عيمج تاءب رما اءال لم تحملا ريثاتلل كمهف نم دكأتف ، ليعشتلا دي قكتك بيش

ةلصلا تاذا تاجتنملا

[تاملك دادرتسا ةيفيك لوح تامولعم اءارجل لوصحلل رورملا ةملك دادرتسا تاءارجل اءارجل ع](#)
[ةلصلا تاذا تاجتنملا رورملا](#)

تاجالطصلا

تاجالطصلا لوح تامولعملا نم ديزم اءارجل لوصحلل ةينقتلا Cisco تاجيملت تاجالطصلا عجار تادنتسملا

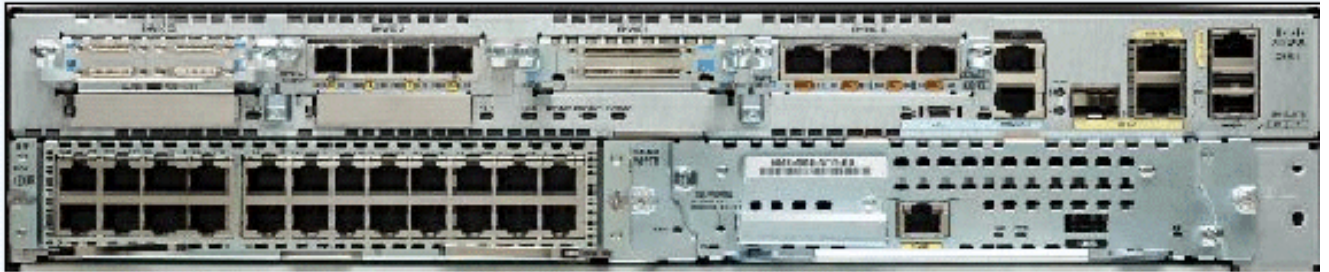
ةيساساً تامولعم

مدختست و. enable password وenable secret رورم تاملك ةداعتسا ةيفيك دنتسمل اذه حضي دادرستسا نكمي و. تازايتمال تا EXEC و نيوكتلا عاضوا لى لوصول ةيامحل هذه رورملا تاملك اهلا دبتسا بحوي وenable secret رورم ةملاك ريفشت متي نكل ، enable password رورم ةملاك رورم ةملاك لادبتسال دنتسمل اذه يف حضملا ءارجال مدختسا. ةديج رورم ةملاك اهلملحتل enable secret.

ليصفتلاب ءارجال

ك رورم ةملاك دادرستال:

1. هقالغ و ءوملا ليغشت فاقيب مق.
2. عجال ةوصول هذه رهظت. ءوملا نم يف فلخال عجال يف دوجوملا جمدملا شالفل ءازاب مق. ءوملا نم يف فلخال 2951:



[لىلع ةماع ةرظن](#) لىل عجار ، تامولعملا نم ديزم لىلع لوصولل 2951 ءوملا نم يف فلخال عجال [تاهجوملا](#).

3. ءوملا ليغشت مق.
4. جمدملا شالفل لخال ةداعاب كليف ROMmon عضو لىل ءوملا لخدي نأ درجمب.
5. هذه زواجتت. شالفل نم ديهمتل ءارجال >rommon 1 ةبلاطم ةذفان يف confreg 0x2142 بتكا. رورملا تاملك نيخت هيف متي يذال ليغشتلا ءب نيوكت ةوطخال.
6. لهاجتني هنكلو ، ءوملا ديهمت ةداعاب متت. >rommon 2 ةبلاطم ةذفان يف reset بتكا. ظوفوملا نيوكتلا.
7. دادعال ءارج يطختل Ctrl-C لىلع طغضا و ، دادعال ءلسأ نم لاؤس لك دعب no بتكا. **يلوال**.
8. ةبلاطم ةذفان دهاشتو نيكمتل عضو يف تنأ. >Router ةبلاطم ةذفان يف enable بتكا. Router#.
9. لوصول ءركاذ خسنل copy startup-config running-config و configuration memory بتكا. copy running-config رمال لخدت ال :ريذت. ءركاذل يف (NVRAM) ءرياطملا ريغ يئاوشعل كيدل ليغشتلا ءب نيوكت حسم لىل يدوت رمال هذف. write و startup-config لىلع ليغشتلا ءب نيوكت حسم لىل يدوت رمال هذف.
10. ءوملا نيوكت show running-config رمال ضرعي. show running-config رمال رادصاب مق. عيمج نأ لىل ريشي ام وهو ، تاهجاول عيمج نمض shutdown رمال رهظي ، نيوكتلا اذه يف enable password (enable password) رورملا تاملك نوكت ، كلذ لىل ءفاضلاب. آيلح فاقيل ءيق تاهجاول مادختسا ءداعاب كنكمي. رفشم ريغ و رفشم قيسنتب ام (enable secret و vty و console) رورم ةملاك لىل ءرفشملا رورملا تاملك ريفيغت كليف بجي. ءرفشملا ريغ رورملا تاملك ءديج.
11. hostname(config)# ةبلاطملا ءذفان رهظت. configure terminal بتكا.
12. لىلبس لىلع enable secret <password> رورملا ءملاك ريفيغت enable secret بتكا. **لالملا**:

```
hostname(config)#enable secret cisco
```

13. `show ip interface brief` رمأ رادصإب تمق اذا، اهم ادختست ةهجاو لك ىلع `no shutdown` رمألا رادصإب مق .
`up` اهضرع متي اهم ادختست اديرت ةهجاو لك نإف ،
14. `config-register<configuration_register_setting>` شيح .
 لاثملا لئبس ىلع . `0x2102` وأ 2 ةوطخال يه اهلئجستب تمق يتلا ةمئقلا يه:
`hostname(config)#config-register 0x2102`
15. `hostname#` ةبالطم ةذفان رهظت. نئيوكتلا عضو ةرداغل `end` وأ `Ctrl-z` ىلع طغضا .
16. تاريئغتلا ذئفنتل `copy running-config startup-config` وأ `write memory` عونلا .

رورملا ةم لك دادرتسا اءارءا ىلع لاثم

ءءوم مادختساب لاثملا اءه عاشنإ مت . رورملا ةم لك دادرتسا اءارءا ىلع لاثم مسقلا اءه مءقئ Cisco 2900 Series ISR ءءمءم تامءء ءءمءم تامءء Cisco 2900 Series ISR، ءءءنم ىلع هءءء نأ بءئ امل لاثم مءقئ ءارءالا اءه نإف .

```
Router>
enable
```

```
Password:
Password:
Password:
% Bad secrets
```

```
Router>
show version
```

```
Cisco IOS Software, C2900 Software (C2900-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.0(1)M1, RELEASE SOFTWARE
(fc1) Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport Copyright (c) 1986-2009 by Cisco
Systems, Inc. Compiled Wed 02-Dec-09 15:23 by prod_rel_team ROM: System Bootstrap, Version
15.0(1r)M1, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1) c2921-CCP-1-xfr uptime is 2 weeks, 22 hours, 15 minutes
System returned to ROM by reload at 06:06:52 PCTime Mon Apr 2 1900 System restarted at 06:08:03
PCTime Mon Apr 2 1900 System image file is "flash:c2900-universalk9-mz.SPA.150-1.M1.bin" Last
reload reason: Reload Command This product contains cryptographic features and is subject to
United States and local country laws governing import, export, transfer and use. Delivery of
Cisco cryptographic products does not imply third-party authority to import, export, distribute
or use encryption. Importers, exporters, distributors and users are responsible for compliance
with U.S. and local country laws. By using this product you agree to comply with applicable laws
and regulations. If you are unable to comply with U.S. and local laws, return this product
immediately. A summary of U.S. laws governing Cisco cryptographic products may be found at:
http://www.cisco.com/wvl/export/crypto/tool/stqrg.html If you require further assistance please
contact us by sending email to export@cisco.com. Cisco CISCO2921/K9 (revision 1.0) with
475136K/49152K bytes of memory. Processor board ID FHH1230P04Y 1 DSL controller 3 Gigabit
Ethernet interfaces 9 terminal lines 1 Virtual Private Network (VPN) Module 1 Cable Modem
interface 1 cisco Integrated Service Engine-2(s) Cisco Foundation 2.2.1 in slot 1 DRAM
configuration is 64 bits wide with parity enabled. 255K bytes of non-volatile configuration
memory. 248472K bytes of ATA System CompactFlash 0 (Read/Write) 62720K bytes of ATA CompactFlash
1 (Read/Write) Technology Package License Information for Module:'c2900' -----
----- Technology Technology-package Technology-package
Current Type Next reboot -----
ipbase ipbasek9 Permanent ipbasek9 security securityk9 Permanent securityk9 uc uck9 Permanent
uck9 data datak9 Permanent datak9 Configuration register is 0x2102
```

```
Router>
```

!--- Execute Steps 1 through 4 from Step-by-Step Procedure.

!

rommon 1 > **confreg 0x2142**

You must reset or power cycle for new config to take effect

rommon 2 > **reset**

System Bootstrap, Version 15.0(1r)M1, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
Copyright (c) 2009 by cisco Systems, Inc.
TAC:Home:SW:IOS:Specials for info
C2900 platform with 524288 Kbytes of main memory

program load complete, entry point: 0x80008000, size: 0x6fdb4c

Self decompressing the image : #####

[OK]

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Cisco Systems, Inc.
170 West Tasman Drive
San Jose, California 95134-1706

Cisco IOS Software, C2900 Software (C2900-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.0(1)M1,
RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
Technical Support: <http://www.cisco.com/techsupport>
Copyright (c) 1986-2009 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Wed 02-Dec-09 15:23 by prod_rel_team

Cisco CISCO2921/K9 (revision 1.0) with 475136K/49152K bytes of memory.
Processor board ID FHH1230P04Y
1 DSL controller
3 Gigabit Ethernet interfaces
9 terminal lines
1 Virtual Private Network (VPN) Module
1 Cable Modem interface
1 cisco Integrated Service Engine-2(s)
Cisco Foundation 2.2.1 in slot 1
DRAM configuration is 64 bits wide with parity enabled.
255K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
248472K bytes of ATA System CompactFlash 0 (Read/Write)
62720K bytes of ATA CompactFlash 1 (Read/Write)

--- System Configuration Dialog ---

Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]: **n**

Press RETURN to get started!

```
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0, changed state to up
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Ethernet0/0, changed state to up
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Ethernet0/1, changed state to up
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial0/0, changed state to down
00:00:19: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial0/1, changed state to down
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface BRI0/0,
changed state to down
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to up
Router>
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/1,
changed state to up
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0,
changed state to down
00:00:20: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/1,
changed state to down
00:00:50: %SYS-5-RESTART: System restarted --
Cisco IOS Software, C2900 Software (C2900-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.0(1)M1,
RELEASE SOFTWARE (fcl)
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport
Copyright (c) 1986-2009 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Wed 02-Dec-09 15:23 by prod_rel_team
00:00:50: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface BRI0/0,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Ethernet0/1,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:52: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/1,
changed state to administratively down
00:00:53: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to down
00:00:53: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/1,
changed state to down
Router>
Router>enable
Router#copy startup-config running-config
Destination filename [running-config]?
1324 bytes copied in 2.35 secs (662 bytes/sec)
Router#
00:01:24: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface BRI0/0:1,
changed state to down
00:01:24: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface BRI0/0:2,
changed state to down
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#enable secret < password >
Router(config)#^Z
00:01:54: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Router#show ip interface brief
```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
Ethernet0/0	10.200.40.37	YES	TFTP	administratively down	down
Serial0/0	unassigned	YES	TFTP	administratively down	down
BRI0/0	192.168.121.157	YES	unset	administratively down	down
BRI0/0:1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
BRI0/0:2	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Ethernet0/1	unassigned	YES	TFTP	administratively down	down
Serial0/1	unassigned	YES	TFTP	administratively down	down
Loopback0	192.168.121.157	YES	TFTP	up	up

```
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface Ethernet0/0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
00:02:14: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Ethernet0/0, changed state to up
00:02:15: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet0/0,
changed state to up
Router(config-if)#interface BRI0/0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
00:02:26: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0:1, changed state to down
00:02:26: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0:2, changed state to down
00:02:26: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface BRI0/0, changed state to up
00:02:115964116991: %ISDN-6-LAYER2UP: Layer 2 for Interface BR0/0,
TEI 68 changed to up
Router(config-if)#^Z
Router#
00:02:35: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Router#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
Router#show version
Cisco IOS Software, C2900 Software (C2900-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.0(1)M1,
  RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport
Copyright (c) 1986-2009 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Wed 02-Dec-09 15:23 by prod_rel_team
```

```
ROM: System Bootstrap, Version 15.0(1r)M1, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
```

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Last reload reason: Reload Command
```

```
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255K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
248472K bytes of ATA System CompactFlash 0 (Read/Write)
62720K bytes of ATA CompactFlash 1 (Read/Write)
```

```
Configuration register is 0x2102
```

```
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#config-register 0x2102
Router(config)#^Z
00:03:20: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#show version
Cisco IOS Software, C2900 Software (C2900-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.0(1)M1,
  RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport
```

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ROM: System Bootstrap, Version 15.0(1r)M1, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)

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248472K bytes of ATA System CompactFlash 0 (Read/Write)
62720K bytes of ATA CompactFlash 1 (Read/Write)

Configuration register is 0x2142 (is **0x2102** at next reload)

Router#

قلمص تاذا تامولعم

- [رورملا ةملاك دادرتسا تاءارجا](#)
- [ةيفرطللا ذفانملاو مكحتلا ةدحو ذفانم تالپك لئصوت لئلد](#)
- [Catalyst تالوحم لئع مكحتلا ةدحو ذفانمب ةيفرط ةدحو لئصوت](#)
- [Catalyst 2948G-L3 و Catalyst 4908G-L3 و 4840G Series تالوحمب ةيفرط ةدحو لئصوت](#)
- [Cisco نم تالئزنتلاو ئنقتلا معدلا](#)

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