

# لوكتورب رذج قاستا مدع عااخأ فاشكتسا مدع ببسب اهالصالو (STP) ةعرفتملا ةرجشلا راسملا ةفلكت قباطت

## تايوتحمل

[ةمدقملا](#)

[ةيساس الابلطتملا](#)

[تابلطتملا](#)

[ةمدختسملا تانوكملا](#)

[ةزيملا فصو](#)

[ةلكشملا](#)

[لحل](#)

## ةمدقملا

قباطت مدع ببسب (STP) ةعرفتملا ةرجشلا لوكتورب رذج قاستا مدع دنتسملا اذه فصوي  
عيزوتلا حاتفمو لوصولا نيب راسملا ةفلكت

## ةيساس الابلطتملا

### تابلطتملا

(STP) ةعرفتملا ةرجشلا لوكتورب ميهافمب ةفرعم كيدل نوكت ناب Cisco ي صوت

### ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

ةني عم ةيدام تانوكموج مارب نارادصا يلع دنتسملا اذه رصتقي ال

ةصاخ ةيلمعم ةئيب ي ف ةدوجوملا ةزهجالا نم دنتسملا اذه ي ف ةدراولا تامولعمل اءاشنإ مت  
تناك اذا. (يضا رتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسملا اذه ي ف ةمدختسملا ةزهجالا عيمج تادب  
رمأ يال لم تحملا ريثاتلل كمهف نم دكأتف، ليغشتلا دي قكتك بش

## ةزيملا فصو

ةكبشلا ي ف يسيئرلا رسجالا لادخا ضرفل ةقيرط Root Guard ةزيم رفوت

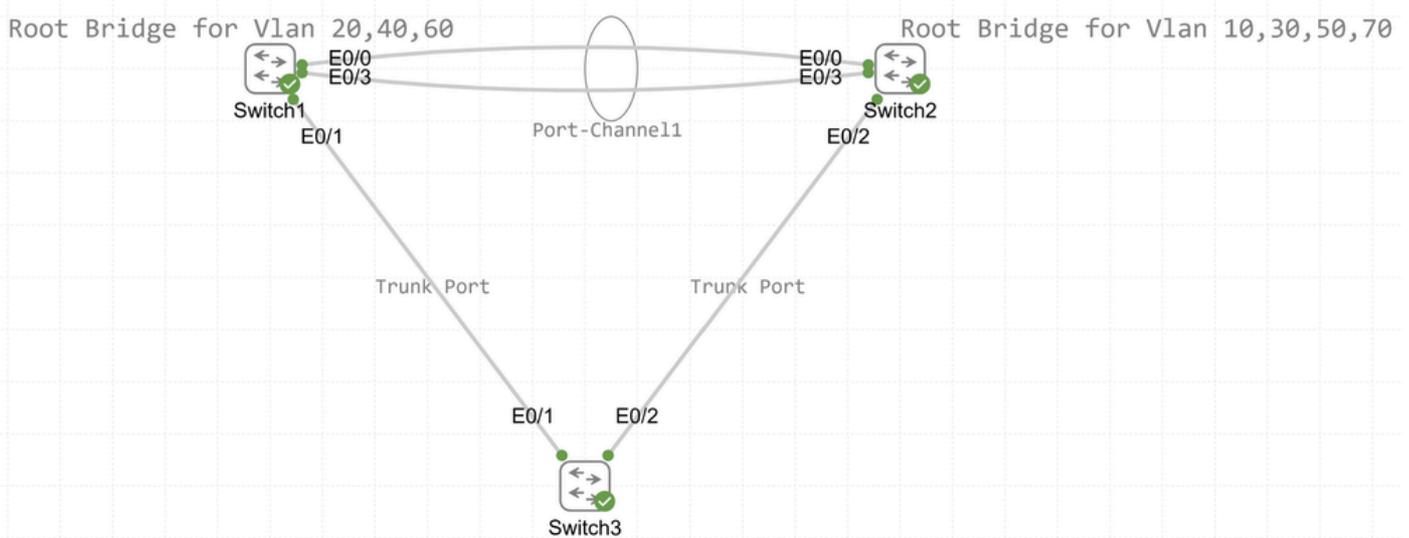
نعي عملا ذفنملا وه هيلع Root Guard نيكم مت يذال ذفنملا نأ Root Guard ةزيم نمضت  
ليصوت متي مل ام، ةني عم ذفانم نع ةرابع يسيئرلا رسجالا ذفانم عيمج نوكت ام ةداع  
لوكتورب تاناب تادحو لبقتسي رسجالا ناك اذا. أعم يسيئرلا رسجالا رثكأ وأ نيذفنم

أذا Root Guard لوجھس ف، Root Guard ةزيم ھيلع نكّم ذفنم ىلع (BPDU) ةقئافل STP رسج مدع ةلاح نإ. (Root-inconsistent STP State) رذجل عم ةقس تمل ريغ STP ةلاح ىلإ ذفنم لآ ةكرح ھيجوت ةداعإ متت ال. (Listening State) عامتسال ةلاح آيلع ف يواس ت ھذہ رذجل قاستا يسيس لآ رسجل عضوم Root Guard ضرفي، ةقيرطال ھذہبو. ذفنم لآ اذا ربع رورم لآ

## ةلكش م لآ

ىلإ ديدج لوصول لوجھ ةفاضل ببستت نأ نكمي فيك مسقلا اذا في دوجوم لآ لآ م لآ حضوي ام دنع عيزوت لآ لوجھ ىلع ةيرذج قسانت مدع ةلاح رذجل ةيامح ذفنم لآ خدي نأ في ةكبش لآ عيزوت لآ لوصول لآ لوجھ نيب راسم ةفلكت قباطت مدع كانہ نوكي

رسجك 1 لوجھ لآ لمعي شيح، ةكبش لآ عيزوت لآ ةقبط 2 و 1 تالوجھ لآ لكشت، 1 ةروصل لآ في يسيس لآ رسجك 2 لوجھ لآ لمعي و ةيجوز لآ (VLANs) ةيرھاظ لآ ةيلح م لآ تالكبش لآ يسيس لآ نيب 2 ةقبط لآ نم ذفنم ةانق عاش نإ مت. ةيرف لآ (VLANs) ةيرھاظ لآ ةيلح م لآ تالكبش لآ 1 لوجھ لآ نيب طابترال لآ رطح متي. لوصول ةقبط لوجھك 3 لوجھ لآ لمعي. 2 لوجھ لآ او 1 لوجھ لآ نيب طابترال لآ رطح متي ام نيب، ةيرف لآ VLAN تالكبش لآ 3 لوجھ لآ بناج ىلع 3 لوجھ لآ او ةيجوز لآ (VLANs) ةيرھاظ لآ ةيلح م لآ تالكبش لآ 3 لوجھ لآ بناج ىلع 3 لوجھ لآ او 2 لوجھ لآ



لوصول او عيزوت لآ لوجھ لآ لصتا. 1 لكش

```
SW1#show spanning-tree summary
Switch is in rapid-pvst mode
Root bridge for: VLAN0001, VLAN0020, VLAN0040, VLAN0060
EtherChannel misconfig guard is enabled
Extended system ID is enabled
Portfast Default is disabled
PortFast BPDU Guard Default is disabled
Portfast BPDU Filter Default is disabled
Loopguard Default is disabled
UplinkFast is disabled
BackboneFast is disabled
Configured Pathcost method used is long
Name Blocking Listening Learning Forwarding STP Active
```

```
-----
VLAN0001 0 0 0 3 3
VLAN0010 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0020 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0030 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0040 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0050 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0060 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0070 0 0 0 2 2
Name Blocking Listening Learning Forwarding STP Active
```

```
-----
-----
8 vlans 0 0 0 17 17
```

هيجوت ةداغ| ةلاحي في VLANs all SW1

```

SW1#show spanning-tree vlan 10
VLAN0010
Spanning tree enabled protocol rstp
Root ID Priority 24586
Address aabb.cc00.0400
Cost 1000000
Port 65 (Port-channel1)
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Bridge ID Priority 32778 (priority 32768 sys-id-ext 10)
Address aabb.cc00.0300
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Aging Time 300 sec
Interface Role Sts Cost Prio.Nbr Type
-----
Et0/1 Desg FWD 2000000 128.2 P2p
Po1 Root FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p

```

```

SW1#show spanning-tree vlan 20
VLAN0020
Spanning tree enabled protocol rstp
Root ID Priority 24596
Address aabb.cc00.0300
This bridge is the root
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Bridge ID Priority 24596 (priority 24576 sys-id-ext 20)
Address aabb.cc00.0300
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec Aging Time 300 sec
Interface Role Sts Cost Prio.Nbr Type
-----
Et0/1 Desg FWD 2000000 128.2 P2p
Po1 Desg FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p

```

```

SW1#show running-config | section spanning
spanning-tree vlan 20,40,60 priority 24576

```

SW1 ل VLAN10 و VLAN20 ل ةرجش - رسج

```

SW2#show spanning-tree summary
Switch is in rapid-pvst mode
Root bridge for: VLAN0010, VLAN0030, VLAN0050, VLAN0070
EtherChannel misconfig guard is enabled
Extended system ID is enabled
Portfast Default is disabled
PortFast BPD
U Guard Default is disabled
Portfast BPDU Filter Default is disabled
Loopguard Default is disabled
UplinkFast is disabled
BackboneFast is disabled
Configured Pathcost method used is long
Name Blocking Listening Learning Forwarding STP Active
-----
VLAN0001 0 0 0 3 3
VLAN0010 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0020 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0030 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0040 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0050 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0060 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0070 0 0 0 2 2
Name Blocking Listening Learning Forwarding STP Active
-----
8 vlans 0 0 0 17 17

```

```

SW2#show spanning-tree vlan 10
VLAN0010
Spanning tree enabled protocol rstp
Root ID Priority 24586
Address aabb.cc00.0400
This bridge is the root
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Bridge ID Priority 24586 (priority 24576 sys-id-ext 10)
Address aabb.cc00.0400
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Aging Time 300 sec
Interface Role Sts Cost Prio.Nbr Type
-----
Et0/2 Desg FWD 2000000 128.3 P2p
Po1 Desg FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p

```

هيجوت ةداع| ةلاح يف VLANs لك SW2

```

SW2#show spanning-tree vlan 20
VLAN0020
Spanning tree enabled protocol rstp
Root ID Priority 24596
Address aabb.cc00.0300
Cost 1000000
Port 65 (Port-channell)
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Bridge ID Priority 32788 (priority 32768 sys-id-ext 20)
Address aabb.cc00.0400
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Aging Time 300 sec
Interface Role Sts Cost Prio.Nbr Type
-----
Et0/2 Desg FWD 2000000 128.3 P2p
Po1 Root FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p

```

```

SW2#show running-config | section spanning
spanning-tree vlan 10,30,50,70 priority 24576

```

SW2 ل VLAN20 ةر ش - رس ج ي

```

SW3#show spanning-tree summary
Switch is in rapid-pvst mode
Root bridge for: none
EtherChannel misconfig guard is enabled
Extended system ID is enabled
Portfast Default is disabled
PortFast BPDU Guard Default is disabled
Portfast BPDU Filter Default is disabled
Loopguard Default is disabled
UplinkFast is disabled
BackboneFast is disabled
Configured Pathcost method used is long
Name Blocking Listening Learning Forwarding STP Active
-----

```

```

VLAN0001 1 0 0 3 4
VLAN0010 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0020 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0030 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0040 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0050 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0060 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0070 1 0 0 1 2
Name Blocking Listening Learning Forwarding STP Active
-----

```

```

8 vlans 8 0 0 10 18

```

```

SW3#show spanning-tree blockedports
Name Blocked Interfaces List
-----

```

```

VLAN0001 Et0/2
VLAN0010 Et0/1
VLAN0020 Et0/2
VLAN0030 Et0/1
VLAN0040 Et0/2
VLAN0050 Et0/1
VLAN0060 Et0/2
VLAN0070 Et0/1
Number of blocked ports (segments) in the system : 8

```

ةيدر فال ريغ ى تحو ةيدر فال (VLANs) ةيره اظلا ةي ل حم ل ل تاك ب ش ل ل SW3 ةر و ط ح م ل ذ ف ن م ل ل ي ص ا ف ت



لوصول 0 اهراقم یرذج راسم ةفلكت هل 20 مقرر (VLAN) ةیرهاطلا ةیلحمال ةكبشل ل Switch1 یسیرل رسجل ال ی.

```
▶Frame 5: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits)
▶Ethernet II, Src: aa:bb:cc:00:03:10 (aa:bb:cc:00:03:10), Dst: PVST+ (01:00:0c:cc:cc:cd)
▶802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 0, DEI: 0, ID: 20
▶Logical-Link Control
▼Spanning Tree Protocol
  - Protocol Identifier: Spanning Tree Protocol (0x0000)
  - Protocol Version Identifier: Rapid Spanning Tree (2)
  - BPDU Type: Rapid/Multiple Spanning Tree (0x02)
  ▶BPDU flags: 0x3c, Forwarding, Learning, Port Role: Designated
  ▶Root Identifier: 24576 / 20 / aa:bb:cc:00:03:00
  Root Path Cost: 0
  ▶Bridge Identifier: 24576 / 20 / aa:bb:cc:00:03:00
  - Port identifier: 0x8002
  - Message Age: 0
  - Max Age: 20
  - Hello Time: 2
  - Forward Delay: 15
  - Version 1 Length: 0
  ▶Originating VLAN (PVID): 20
```

ل VLAN20 ل ءانیم SW3 ETH0/1 یل ةمزل طاقلا

Switch2 نم ملتسم ال STP راطا نأ ال ی Switch3 ETH0/2 port یل ةذوخألم ةمزل طاقلا ریشی یسیرل رسجل ال ی لوصول 100000 یرذج راسم ةفلكت هل VLAN20 ل

```
▶Frame 7: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits)
▶Ethernet II, Src: aa:bb:cc:00:04:20 (aa:bb:cc:00:04:20), Dst: PVST+ (01:00:0c:cc:cc:cd)
▶802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 0, DEI: 0, ID: 20
▶Logical-Link Control
▼Spanning Tree Protocol
  - Protocol Identifier: Spanning Tree Protocol (0x0000)
  - Protocol Version Identifier: Rapid Spanning Tree (2)
  - BPDU Type: Rapid/Multiple Spanning Tree (0x02)
  ▶BPDU flags: 0x3c, Forwarding, Learning, Port Role: Designated
  ▶Root Identifier: 24576 / 20 / aa:bb:cc:00:03:00
  Root Path Cost: 1000000
  ▶Bridge Identifier: 32768 / 20 / aa:bb:cc:00:04:00
  - Port identifier: 0x8003
  - Message Age: 1
  - Max Age: 20
  - Hello Time: 2
  - Forward Delay: 15
  - Version 1 Length: 0
  ▶Originating VLAN (PVID): 20
```

ل VLAN20 ل ءانیم SW3 ETH0/2 یل ةمزل طاقلا

نم ملتسم ال STP راطا نأ ال ی ذفنم ال Switch3 ETH0/1 یل ةذوخألم ةمزل طاقلا ریشی یسیرل رسجل ال ی لوصول 100000 غلبت یرذج راسم ةفلكت هل 10 مقرر (VLAN) ةیرهاطلا ةیلحمال ةكبشل ل Switch1 یسیرل رسجل ال ی لوصول

```
▶Frame 4: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits)
▶Ethernet II, Src: aa:bb:cc:00:03:10 (aa:bb:cc:00:03:10), Dst: PVST+ (01:00:0c:cc:cc:cd)
▶802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 0, DEI: 0, ID: 10
▶Logical-Link Control
▼Spanning Tree Protocol
  - Protocol Identifier: Spanning Tree Protocol (0x0000)
  - Protocol Version Identifier: Rapid Spanning Tree (2)
  - BPDU Type: Rapid/Multiple Spanning Tree (0x02)
  ▶BPDU flags: 0x3c, Forwarding, Learning, Port Role: Designated
  ▶Root Identifier: 24576 / 10 / aa:bb:cc:00:04:00
  Root Path Cost: 1000000
  ▶Bridge Identifier: 32768 / 10 / aa:bb:cc:00:03:00
  - Port identifier: 0x8002
  - Message Age: 1
  - Max Age: 20
  - Hello Time: 2
  - Forward Delay: 15
  - Version 1 Length: 0
  ▶Originating VLAN (PVID): 10
```

ل VLAN10 ل ءانیم SW3 ETH0/1 یل ةمزل طاقلا

نم هلابقتسا متي يذلا STP راطا نأ Switch3 ETH0/2 port لىع ذوخألم مزحلا طاقتلا رهظي لىل لوصول 0 رذجل راسملا ةفلكت هل 10 مقر (VLAN) ةيرهظلا ةيلحلملا ةكبش لىل Switch2 يسيسئرلا رسجلا.

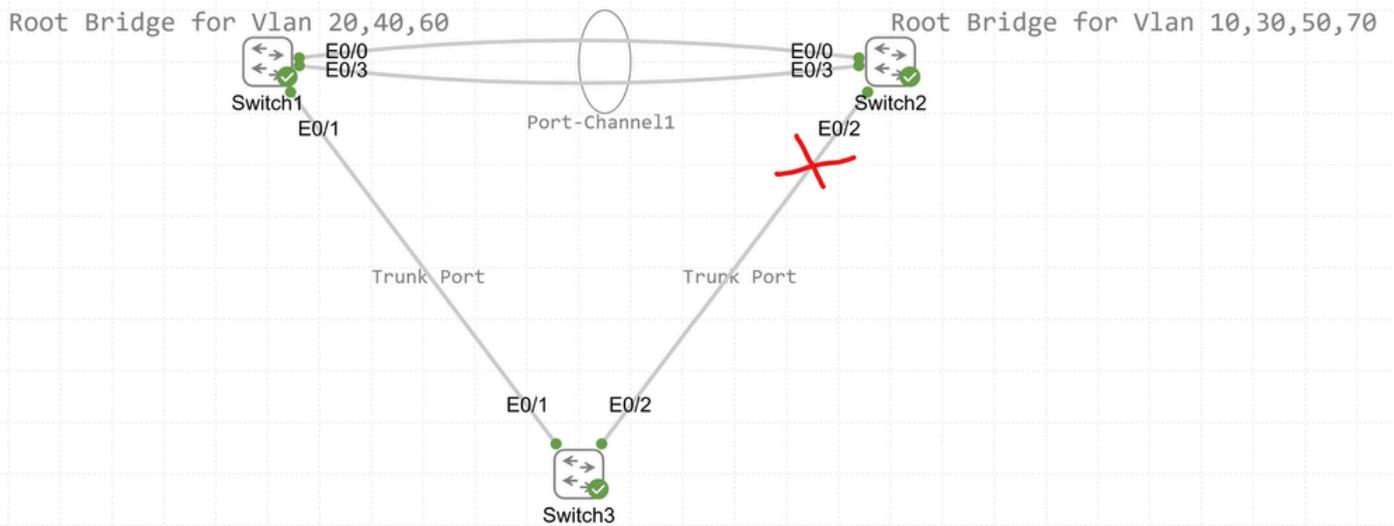
```

▶Frame 6: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits)
▶Ethernet II, Src: aa:bb:cc:00:04:20 (aa:bb:cc:00:04:20), Dst: PVST+ (01:00:0c:cc:cc:cd)
▶802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 0, DEI: 0, ID: 10
▶Logical-Link Control
▼Spanning Tree Protocol
  Protocol Identifier: Spanning Tree Protocol (0x0000)
  Protocol Version Identifier: Rapid Spanning Tree (2)
  BPDU Type: Rapid/Multiple Spanning Tree (0x02)
  ▶BPDU flags: 0x3c, Forwarding, Learning, Port Role: Designated
  ▶Root Identifier: 24576 / 10 / aa:bb:cc:00:04:00
  ▶Root Path Cost: 0
  ▶Bridge Identifier: 24576 / 10 / aa:bb:cc:00:04:00
  Port identifier: 0x8003
  Message Age: 0
  Max Age: 20
  Hello Time: 2
  Forward Delay: 15
  Version 1 Length: 0
  ▶Originating VLAN (PVID): 10

```

لءانيم SW3 ETH0/2 لىع ةمزحلا طاقتلا

ةفاضلا دنع .ديج لوصول لوجمب هلابقتسا متو أطخ 3 لوجملا - Access Switch لوجملا هجاو ،نألا (STP) ةعرفتملا ةرچشلا لوكوتورب نأ ظحالي ،ةكبشلا لىل (3 لوجملا) ديجلا لوصول لوجم تلخدق 2 لوجملاو 1 لوجملا لىع ةنيعمال ذفانملا نأو ،عيزوتلا لوجم لىع ذفنملا رظح دق "رذجل قاستا مدع" ةلاح يف.



رظحلا ةلاح لىل Switch2 ETH0/2 ذفنم لقن: 2 لكش

تاكبش نم يجوز ددعل رظحلا عضو لىل بهذي ETH0/2 لوجملا نأ يطيطختلا مسرلا اذه حضوي VLAN.

ةفلكتو 60 و 40 و 20 ماقراً (VLAN) ةيرهظلا ةيلحلملا ةكبش لىل يسيسئرلا رسجلا وه 1 لوجملا 1000000 يه (PO1) ةقاطلاب ديوزتلا ةينقت ربع 2 لوجملا لىع يسيسئرلا رسجلا لىل لوصولو (200000+100) يه ETH0/2 ةطساوبو.

1000100 ةفلكتو يسيسئرلا رسجلا لىل لوصول ETH0/1 لىع 100 ةفلكت 3 لوجملا نمضتي يسيسئرلا رسجلا لىل لوصول ETH0/2 ربع.

ETH0/2 ذفنملا بجح دقف ،لىعأ بناج لىع تناك ETH0/2 لوجملا لىع ةفلكتلا نأ امب

60 و 40 و 20 ماقراً (VLAN) ةيره اظلال ةي ل حمل ةكبش ل

Feb 10 04:31:55.516: %SPANTREE-2-ROOTGUARD\_BLOCK: Received a superior STP BPDU from bridge aabb.cc00.0500. Root guard blocking port Ethernet0/2 on VLAN0060. Feb 10 04:32:26.086: %SPANTREE-2-ROOTGUARD\_BLOCK: Received a superior STP BPDU from bridge aabb.cc00.0500. Root guard blocking port Ethernet0/2 on VLAN0040

```
SW2#show spanning-tree summary
Switch is in rapid-pvst mode
Root bridge for: VLAN0010, VLAN0030, VLAN0050, VLAN0070
EtherChannel misconfig guard is enabled
Extended system ID is enabled
Portfast Default is disabled
PortFast BPDU Guard Default is disabled
Portfast BPDU Filter Default is disabled
Loopguard Default is disabled
UplinkFast is disabled
BackboneFast is disabled
Configured Pathcost method used is long
Name Blocking Listening Learning Forwarding STP Active
-----
VLAN0001 1 0 0 2 3
VLAN0010 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0020 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0030 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0040 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0050 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0060 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0070 0 0 0 2 2
Name Blocking Listening Learning Forwarding STP Active
-----
8 vlans 4 0 0 13 17
```

```
SW2#show spanning-tree blockedports
Name Blocked Interfaces List
-----
VLAN0001 Et0/2
VLAN0020 Et0/2
VLAN0040 Et0/2
VLAN0060 Et0/2
Number of blocked ports (segments) in the system : 4
```

```
SW2#show spanning-tree inconsistentports
Name Interface Inconsistency
-----
VLAN0001 Ethernet0/2 Root Inconsistent
VLAN0020 Ethernet0/2 Root Inconsistent
VLAN0040 Ethernet0/2 Root Inconsistent
VLAN0060 Ethernet0/2 Root Inconsistent
Number of inconsistent ports (segments) in the system : 4
```

VLAN تاكبش اهل دجوي ال ى تح VLAN تاكبش ل SW2 رذج قسانت مدع ذفنم لي صافات

```
SW2#show spanning-tree vlan 20,40,60 | include P2p
Et0/2 Desg BKN*2000000 128.3 P2p *ROOT_Inc
Po1 Root FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p
Et0/2 Desg BKN*2000000 128.3 P2p *ROOT_Inc
Po1 Root FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p
Et0/2 Desg BKN*2000000 128.3 P2p *ROOT_Inc
Po1 Root FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p
```

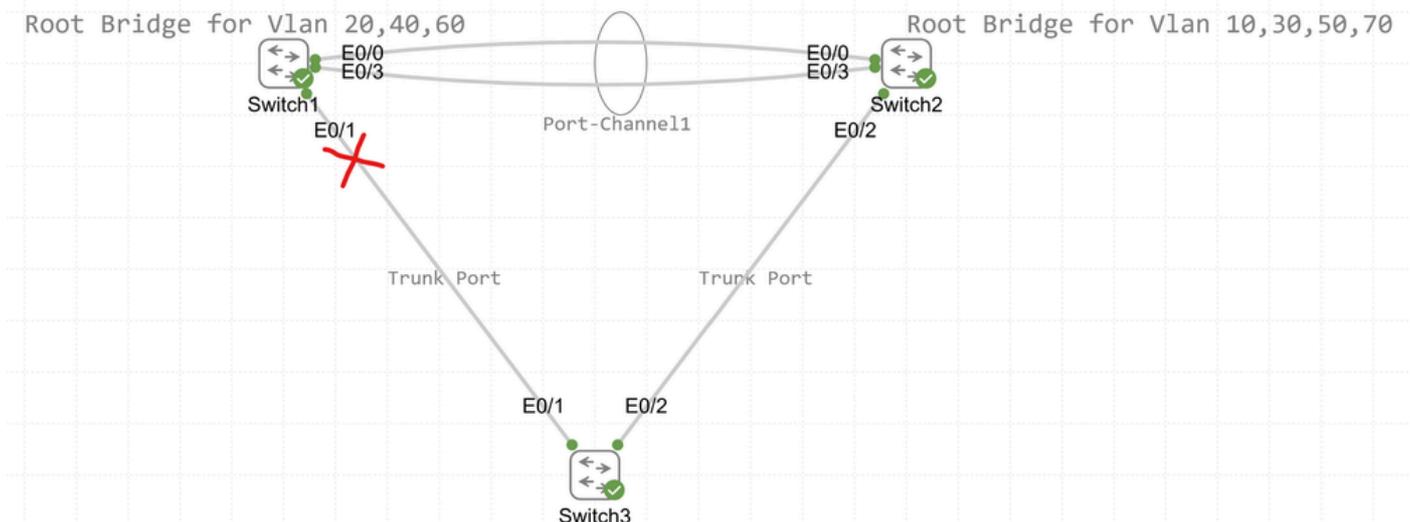
```
SW3#show spanning-tree vlan 20,40,60 | include P2p
Et0/1 Root FWD 100 128.2 P2p
Et0/2 Desg FWD 100 128.3 P2p
Et0/1 Root FWD 100 128.2 P2p
Et0/2 Desg FWD 100 128.3 P2p
Et0/1 Root FWD 100 128.2 P2p
Et0/2 Desg FWD 100 128.3 P2p
```

```
SW3#show spanning-tree summary
Switch is in rapid-pvst mode
Root bridge for: none
EtherChannel misconfig guard is enabled
Extended system ID is enabled
Portfast Default is disabled
PortFast BPDU Guard Default is disabled
Portfast BPDU Filter Default is disabled
Loopguard Default is disabled
UplinkFast is disabled
BackboneFast is disabled
Configured Pathcost method used is short
Name Blocking Listening Learning Forwarding STP Active
```

```
-----
VLAN0001 0 0 0 4 4
VLAN0010 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0020 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0030 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0040 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0050 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0060 0 0 0 2 2
VLAN0070 0 0 0 2 2
Name Blocking Listening Learning Forwarding STP Active
```

```
-----
8 vlans 0 0 0 18 18
```

هيجوت ةداع| ةلأح يف VLANs لك SW3







```
SW3(config)#spanning-tree pathcost method long
```

```
SW1#
```

```
*Feb 10 08:07:40.188: %SPANTREE-2-ROOTGUARD_UNBLOCK: Root guard unblocking port Ethernet0/1 on VLAN0010
```

```
SW2#
```

```
*Feb 10 08:07:39.188: %SPANTREE-2-ROOTGUARD_UNBLOCK: Root guard unblocking port Ethernet0/2 on VLAN0020
```

```
*Feb 10 08:07:40.188: %SPANTREE-2-ROOTGUARD_UNBLOCK: Root guard unblocking port Ethernet0/2 on VLAN0040
```

```
SW1#show spanning-tree vlan 10,30,50,70 | include P2p
```

```
Et0/1 Desg FWD 2000000 128.2 P2p
```

```
Po1 Root FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p
```

```
Et0/1 Desg FWD 2000000 128.2 P2p
```

```
Po1 Root FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p
```

```
Et0/1 Desg FWD 2000000 128.2 P2p
```

```
Po1 Root FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p
```

```
Et0/1 Desg FWD 2000000 128.2 P2p
```

```
Po1 Root FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p
```

```
SW2#show spanning-tree vlan 20,40,60 | include P2p
```

```
Et0/2 Desg FWD 2000000 128.3 P2p
```

```
Po1 Root FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p
```

```
Et0/2 Desg FWD 2000000 128.3 P2p
```

```
Po1 Root FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p
```

```
Et0/2 Desg FWD 2000000 128.3 P2p
```

```
Po1 Root FWD 1000000 128.65 P2p
```

```
SW3#show spanning-tree vlan 20,40,60 | include P2p
```

```
Et0/1 Root FWD 2000000 128.2 P2p
```

```
Et0/2 Altn BLK 2000000 128.3 P2p
```

```
Et0/1 Root FWD 2000000 128.2 P2p
```

```
Et0/2 Altn BLK 2000000 128.3 P2p
```

```
Et0/1 Root FWD 2000000 128.2 P2p
```

```
Et0/2 Altn BLK 2000000 128.3 P2p
```

VLAN كېبش نودب یتح رطحل اةلاج ىلإ SW3 ETH0/2 لقتنا

```
SW3#show spanning-tree vlan 10,30,50,70 | include P2p
Et0/1 Altn BLK 2000000 128.2 P2p
Et0/2 Root FWD 2000000 128.3 P2p
Et0/1 Altn BLK 2000000 128.2 P2p
Et0/2 Root FWD 2000000 128.3 P2p
Et0/1 Altn BLK 2000000 128.2 P2p
Et0/2 Root FWD 2000000 128.3 P2p
Et0/1 Altn BLK 2000000 128.2 P2p
Et0/2 Root FWD 2000000 128.3 P2p
```

```
SW3#show spanning-tree summary
Switch is in rapid-pvst mode
Root bridge for: none
EtherChannel misconfig guard is enabled
Extended system ID is enabled
Portfast Default is disabled
PortFast BPDU Guard Default is disabled
Portfast BPDU Filter Default is disabled
Loopguard Default is disabled
UplinkFast is disabled
BackboneFast is disabled
Configured Pathcost method used is long
Name Blocking Listening Learning Forwarding STP Active
```

```
-----
VLAN0001 1 0 0 3 4
VLAN0010 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0020 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0030 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0040 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0050 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0060 1 0 0 1 2
VLAN0070 1 0 0 1 2
Name Blocking Listening Learning Forwarding STP Active
```

```
-----
8 vlans 8 0 0 10 18
```

SW3 ETH0/1 ةي ره اظلا ةي لحم ل ةك بشل م قر ي درفل رطحل ة لاج ل ل قنتنا (VLAN)

