

ىل BGP FlowSpec VRF هيجوت ةداعإ نيوكت VRF

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ةمدقملا

VRF redirection. ىل BGP FlowSpec VRF لكشي نأ فيك ةقيثو اذه فص ي

تابلطتملا

- لماعل MPLS ل نكمم IGP ذيفنت
- لماعل VPNv4 ذيفنت

ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

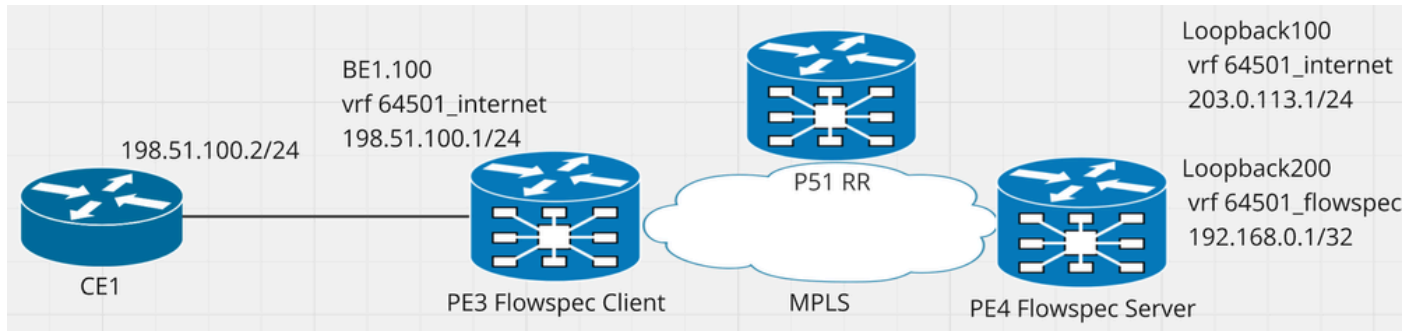
لغشت يتل Cisco ASR 9000 Series ةلسلسلا نم عيجمحتلا تامدخ تاهجوم ىل ع اذه راب تخإ مت
Cisco IOS XR نم 7.8.2 رادصلإا

ةصاخ ةيلمعم ةئي ب ي ف ةدوجوملا ةزهجال نم دنتسملا اذه ي ف ةدراول تامولعمل عاشنإ مت
ت ناك اذإ. (يضا رتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسملا اذه ي ف ةمدختسملا ةزهجال عيجم تادب
رمأ يال لم تحملا ريثأتلل كمهف نم دكأتف ، ليغشتلا دي قكتكبش

ةيفصتلا فئاظول عيرسلال رشنلا BGP (FlowSpec) قفدت تافصاوم ةزيم كل حيتت
عزوملا ةمدخلال صفر موجه راثأ في فختل اه رشنو BGP ريظن تاهجوم نم ديدعلال نب مكحتلاو
كب ةصاخلا ةكبشلال ىل ع (DDoS)

نيوكتلا

ةكبشلال يطيطختلا مسرلا



قلاصل تاذا IP نوانع عم ةكبش لل يطيطختل مسرل 1 لكش.

تانويكتل

FlowSpec client PE3 تانويكت

```
vrf 64501_internet
address-family ipv4 unicast
  import route-target
    64501:100
  !
  export route-target
    64501:100
  !
!
address-family ipv4 flowspec <<<< Since traffic ingresses on a VRF interface we need to enable VPNV
  import route-target
    64501:100
  !
  export route-target
    64501:100
  !
!
vrf 64501_flowspec <<<< The honeypot VRF to redirect dirty traffic to
address-family ipv4 unicast
  import route-target
    64501:200
  !
  export route-target
    64501:200
  !
!
interface Bundle-Ether1.100
vrf 64501_internet
ipv4 address 198.51.100.1 255.255.255.0
encapsulation dot1q 100
!
flowspec
vrf 64501_internet
  address-family ipv4
    local-install interface-all <<<< To install VPNV4 flowspec policies on the vrf interface
  !
!
router bgp 64501
bgp router-id 10.3.3.3
address-family vpnv4 unicast
```

```

!
address-family vpnv4 flowspec <<<< Enable VPNV4 flowspec on global BGP
!
neighbor 10.51.51.51
  remote-as 64501
  update-source Loopback0
  address-family vpnv4 unicast
    soft-reconfiguration inbound always
  !
  address-family vpnv4 flowspec <<<<
    soft-reconfiguration inbound always
  !
vrf 64501_internet
  rd 64501:103
  address-family ipv4 unicast
    redistribute connected
  !
  address-family ipv4 flowspec <<<< Enable VPNV4 on the VRF for which we are going to receive policies
  !
!
vrf 64501_flowspec <<<< This is just the honeypot VRF to redirect the dirty traffic to
  rd 64501:203
  address-family ipv4 unicast
  !
!
router static
vrf 64501_flowspec
  address-family ipv4 unicast
    0.0.0.0/0 192.168.0.1 <<<< We need a default route on the honeypot VRF to be able to forward the
  !
!

```

تاني وركت FlowSpec server PE4

```

vrf 64501_internet
address-family ipv4 unicast
  import route-target
    64501:100
  !
  export route-target
    64501:100
  !
!
address-family ipv4 flowspec <<<<< We are going to advertise VPNV4 flowspec policies for this VRF w
  import route-target
    64501:100
  !
  export route-target
    64501:100
  !
!
vrf 64501_flowspec <<<< The honeypot VRF to redirect dirty traffic to
address-family ipv4 unicast
  import route-target
    64501:200
  !
  export route-target

```

```

        64501:200
    !
!
interface Loopback100    <<<< Traffic destination prefix for testing
vrf 64501_internet
ipv4 address 203.0.113.1 255.255.255.0
!
interface Loopback200    <<<< Just for testing purposes, this is where we are redirecting the traffic to
vrf 64501_flowspec
ipv4 address 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.255
!
class-map type traffic match-all 64501_flow
match source-address ipv4 198.51.100.2 255.255.255.255
end-class-map
!
policy-map type pbr 64501_flow
class type traffic 64501_flow
    redirect nexthop route-target 64501:200    <<<< honeypot vrf 64501_flowspec    RT
!
class type traffic class-default
!
end-policy-map
!
flowspec
vrf 64501_internet
    address-family ipv4
        service-policy type pbr 64501_flow    <<<< Advertise the policy within the VRF context in the server
!
!
router bgp 64501
bgp router-id 10.4.4.4
address-family vpnv4 unicast
!
address-family vpnv4 flowspec    <<<< Enable VPNV4 flowspec on global BGP
!
neighbor 10.51.51.51
    address-family vpnv4 unicast
        soft-reconfiguration inbound always
!
    address-family vpnv4 flowspec    <<<<
        soft-reconfiguration inbound always
!
!
vrf 64501_internet
    rd 64501:104
    address-family ipv4 unicast
        redistribute connected
!
    address-family ipv4 flowspec    <<<< Enable VPNV4 on the VRF for which we are going to advertise policies
!
!
vrf 64501_flowspec <<<< This is just the honeypot VRF to redirect the dirty traffic to
    rd 64501:204
    address-family ipv4 unicast
        redistribute connected
!
!

```



```

Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
  Network          Next Hop          Metric LocPrf Weight Path
Route Distinguisher: 64501:103 (default for vrf 64501_internet)
Route Distinguisher Version: 7
*>iSource:198.51.100.2/32/48
                                0.0.0.0          100          0 i
Route Distinguisher: 64501:104
Route Distinguisher Version: 6
*>iSource:198.51.100.2/32/48
                                0.0.0.0          100          0 i
Processed 2 prefixes, 2 paths

RP/0/RP0/CPU0:PE3#show bgp vpnv4 flowspec vrf 64501_internet Source:198.51.100.2/32/48
BGP routing table entry for Source:198.51.100.2/32/48, Route Distinguisher: 64501:103
Versions:
  Process          bRIB/RIB  SendTblVer
  Speaker          7         7
Last Modified: Oct  1 16:52:12.083 for 00:02:55
Paths: (1 available, best #1)
  Not advertised to any peer
  Path #1: Received by speaker 0
  Not advertised to any peer
  Local, (received & used)
    0.0.0.0 from 10.51.51.51 (10.4.4.4)
    Origin IGP, localpref 100, valid, internal, best, group-best, import-candidate, imported
    Received Path ID 0, Local Path ID 1, version 7
    Extended community: FLOWSPEC Redirect-RT:64501:200 RT:64501:100    <<<<<<
    Originator: 10.4.4.4, Cluster list: 0.0.253.233
    Source AFI: VPNv4 Flowspec, Source VRF: default, Source Route Distinguisher: 64501:104

```

ةداعإ متي هنأ دكؤت يتلا ةمدخلل MPLS ةيمست ةبقارم اننكمي، ةمزلحلا طاقثلا مادختساب
 مزلحلا هيحوت

```

RP/0/RP0/CPU0:PE4#show mpls forwarding labels 24005
Tue Oct  1 16:45:21.743 CST
Local  Outgoing  Prefix      Outgoing    Next Hop    Bytes
Label  Label        or ID       Interface   \           Switched
-----
24005  Aggregate    64501_flowspec: Per-VRF Aggr[V]  \
                                64501_flowspec                    1500

```

Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1.0.000000000	198.51.100.2	203.0.113.1	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) request id=0x0003, seq=0/0, ttl=253 (no response found!)
Frame 1: 118 bytes on wire (944 bits), 118 bytes captured (944 bits) on interface Fake IF, Import from Hex Dump, id 0					
Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_e9:8e:d0 (f4:ee:31:e9:8e:d0), Dst: Cisco_5b:56:fa (ec:c0:18:5b:56:fa)					
MultiProtocol Label Switching Header, Label: 24005, Exp: 0, S: 1, TTL: 253					
0000 0101 1101 1100 0101 = MPLS Label: 24005 (0x05dc5)					
.... 000. = MPLS Experimental Bits: 0					
.... 1 = MPLS Bottom Of Label Stack: 1					
.... 1111 1101 = MPLS TTL: 253					
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 198.51.100.2, Dst: 203.0.113.1					
0100 = Version: 4					
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)					
> Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)					
Total Length: 100					
Identification: 0x000f (15)					
> 000. = Flags: 0x0					
...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0					
Time to Live: 253					
Protocol: ICMP (1)					
Header Checksum: 0x9186 [validation disabled]					
[Header checksum status: Unverified]					
Source Address: 198.51.100.2					
Destination Address: 203.0.113.1					
[Stream index: 0]					
Internet Control Message Protocol					

24005 MPLS مداخل رورم، رورم الة كرح هي جوت ةداع ليلد رهظي يذال PCAP 2 لكشال

يلع VRF 64501_Internet ب ةصاخال تنرتنإل ال ل لوخدل اتاناي ب رورم ةكرح هي جوت ةداع متي VRF 64501_FlowSpec ال ةسايسال قباطي يذال FlowSpec ليمع

ةلص تاذا تامولعم

<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/routers/asr9000/software/asr9k-r7-8/routing/configuration/guide/b-routing-cg-asr9000-78x/implementing-bgp-flowspec.html>

ةمچرتل هذه ل و ح

ةيلآل ا تاي ن ق ت ل ا ن م ة و م ج م ا د خ ت س ا ب د ن ت س م ل ا ا ذ ه Cisco ت م چ ر ت م ل ا ع ل ا ا ح ن ا ع م ج ي ف ن ي م د خ ت س م ل ل م ع د ي و ت ح م م ي د ق ت ل ة ي ر ش ب ل ا و ا م ك ة ق ي ق د ن و ك ت ن ل ة ي ل آ ة م چ ر ت ل ض ف ا ن ا ة ط ح ا ل م ي ج ر ي . ة ص ا خ ل ا م ه ت غ ل ب Cisco ي ل خ ت . ف ر ت ح م م چ ر ت م ا ه م د ق ي ي ت ل ا ة ي ف ا ر ت ح ا ل ا ة م چ ر ت ل ا ع م ل ا ح ل ا و ه ي ل ا ا م ا د ع و ج ر ل ا ب ي ص و ت و ت ا م چ ر ت ل ا ه ذ ه ة ق د ن ع ا ه ت ي ل و ئ س م Systems (ر ف و ت م ط ب ا ر ل ا) ي ل ص ا ل ا ي ز ي ل ج ن ا ل ا د ن ت س م ل ا