

فّرعم لوصول في جامدنالا هجوم نيوكت (SDA) جماربلاب

تايوت حمل

قمدقمل

قيساس الابلابلطتم

تابلطتم

قمدختسم لتانوكم

قيساس ا تامولعم

يوونلا ضمحلل Cisco نم SD لوصول لحي في جامدنالا زاغ فيناظو

نيوكت

قكش ل لطي طختل مسرلا

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قيساس الابلابلطتم

تابلطتم

دننستسم ل اذهل قصاخ تابلطتم دجوت ال

ل [Link](#) في اهيلع روثعلا نكمي يتلا ةمومدملا ةزهجالل اقوفوبولطم دادعإلا: ةظحالم رادصإلا تاظحالم

ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

ةيلالاتلا ةيداملا تانوكملا تارادصإلا دننتسملا اذه في ةدراولا تامولعمل دننتست

- 1.2.1 رادصإلا - Cisco نم ةيمقرلا ةكبشلا ةينب في مكحتلا ةدحو
- Cisco Cat3k لوحم - دودحل او ةفاحلا
- (VRF) ةيضارتفالا ةزهجالل نيب برسلا معدم Cisco هجوم - جامدنالا

ةصاخ ةيلمعم ةئيب في ةدوجوملا ةزهجالل نم دننتسملا اذه في ةدراولا تامولعمل عاشنإ م تناك اذا. (يضارتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دننتسملا اذه في ةمدختسملا ةزهجالل عيمج تادب رمأ يال لمحتحمل ريثأتلل كمهف نم دكأتف، ليغشتلا ديقتك بيش

ةيساسا تامولعم

لكشب Cisco Catalyst Center ةطساوب اهنيوكتو ةزهجالل ةرادا ممت، Cisco SD-Access لحي في Cisco Catalyst مركزم ةطساوب ماع لكشب SD-Access ةينب ةازجا عيمج ةرادا ونيوكت نكمي، ماع دع بشقاني، ةيدودحللا ةتمتالا. ايودي اهنيوكت يرجي كلذلو، جيسننلا جراخ جامدنالا ةادا نكل لىل VRFs لقنل دودحللا ليكشت ةتمت اعيطتسي نأ زكرم ةزافح ةدام Cisco نمض ةمس، كلذ جامدنالا ةزهجا.

دودحللا ةتمتأ نوكي، لىل لىل نيوكتلا عم قفاوتلاب ةداع قلعتت بابسألو، نايحألا ضعب في مهف دعاسي. ايودي جامدنالا زاهج لىل دودحللا نم لقنل نيوكت نكمي يلاتلابو، بسانم ريغ ماظنل لىل ليغشتلا وئيهتلا لوح ةمهمل لىل صافات حيضوت لىل مدختسملا نيوكتلا لىل.

Cisco DNA نم SD لىل لوصولل لحي في جامدنالا زاهج فئاظو

SD- ةينب تالاجم ربع (VRF) هي جوتلا ةداعإو هي جوتل لىل رهاظلا برسلا جامدلا زاهج حيتي Access، Cisco ISE، NTP، DNS، DHCP لثم، ةكرتشملا تامدخلاب فيضملا لاصتا نكمي و، Cisco Catalyst Center، هباشامو، (WLC) ةيكللساللا ةيلحملا ةكبشلا في مكحتلا تادحو، ةزهجاك تاهجوملا لىل دننتسملا اذه زكري، تاهجوملا ريغ ىرخأ ةزهجا ةطساوب رودلا اذه ةادا نكمي جمد.

(VN) ةيرهاظلا تاكبشلا عيمجل ةكرتشملا تامدخلال ريوفوت بجي، اقبسمة راشإلا تمتمامكو نم (BGP) ةيدودحللا ةرابعلل لوكوتورب خسنتا يلمع عاشنإ عم كلذ قيقحت متي و. عمجملا في ةيعرفلا تاكبشلا برسنت متي، Fusion هجوم لىل. جمدلا تاهجوم لىل دودحللا تاهجوم لىل ةكرتشملا تامدخللا هذه لىل لوصولل لىل جاتحت يتلا ةينب لىل صاخلا VRF لوكوتوربل مادختسا نكمي. سكلعلاو، ةكرتشملا تامدخلاب صاخلا VRF لوكوتورب لىل وأ، GRT لوكوتورب ةصاخلا ةيعرفلا تاكبشلا لىل هي جوتلا لوادج ةاوتح في ةدعاسملا تاراسملا طئارخ SD-Access جيسنن.

عم لخادتت يتلا ةزجوملا تاراسملا SD لىل لوصولل ةيدودحللا دقعل معدت ال: ةظحالم

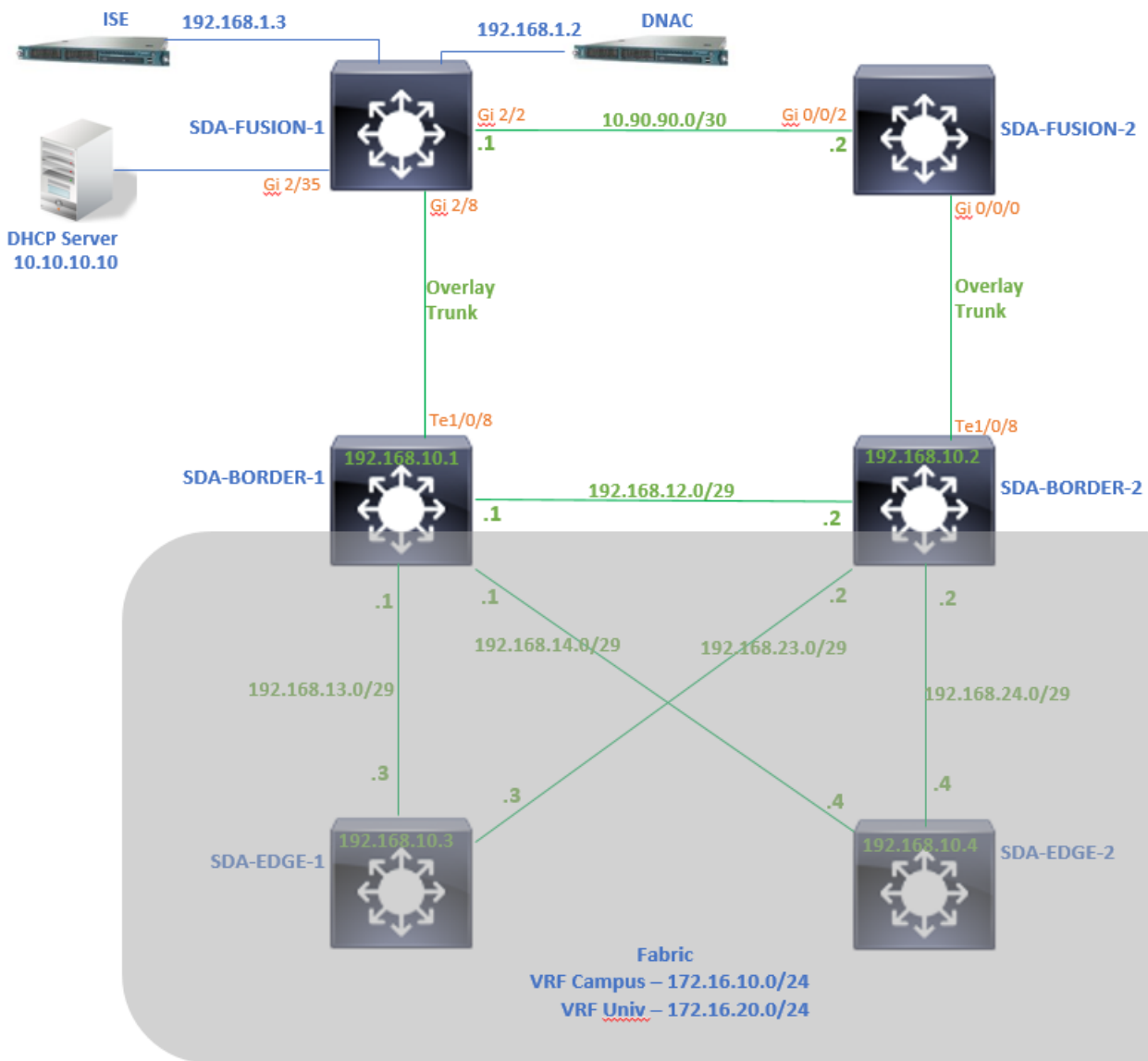
تاعمجت عم لخادتت يتلا ةزجوملا تاراسملا ةيفصت بجي SD. ىلى لوصولل IP تاعمجت ةي دودحل دقعلا ىلى جامدنالا ةزهجأ نم هيحوتلا تانالعل ىف IP.

نيوكتلا

طاطخم .كلذ دعب ضرعملا ةكبشل طاطخمب انه ةمدقملا نيوكتلا لىصافت قلعتت طقف انه همادختسا متي و .رشنلا تاي لمعل اهب ىصوم اي جلوبط سيل اذه ةكبشلا ،اهب ىصوملا رشنلا تاميمصت ىلع لوصولل .ةمدقملا نيوكتلا جدامن مي دقت ليه ستل .[ةي مقرلا CISCO ةكبش ةينبل ميمصتلا ةقطنم](#) عجار

ةكبش لىطيطختلا مسرلا

ةيجراخ دودحك امه نيوكت متي ني دودح ني هجوم نم ةلاقملا هذهل مدختسملا طاطخملا نوكتي صاخ دودح هجوم لكب لاصتا عم راهصنالا ني هجومو



تانيوكتلا

SDA-Border1

< Back

External Interface

* TenGigabitEthernet1/0/8

Remote AS Number

65004



This number is automatically derived from the selected Transit.
The selected autonomous system number will be used to automate IP routing between Border Node and remote peer.

Virtual Network

DEFAULT_VN

INFRA_VN

Univ

Campus

SDA-Border-2. زاهج لاهس فن تاوطلخا مدختسأ

ةيودحل تاهجوم لىل عاه عفدم تي تانويوكتل نم ققحتل 2. ةوطلخا

BGP. لوكوتوربب ةقلعتم لةيودحل تاهجوم لىل عانويوكتل نم ققحتل مسقلا اذ يطيغ

1-ردروب-هي ايسا

```
SDA-Border1#show run interface loopback 0
!
interface Loopback0
 ip address 192.168.10.1 255.255.255.255
 ip router isis
end
```

```
SDA-Border1#show run interface tenGigabitEthernet 1/0/8
!
interface TenGigabitEthernet1/0/8
 switchport mode trunk
end
```

```
SDA-Border1#show run interface loopback 1021
interface Loopback1021
 description Loopback Border
 vrf forwarding Campus
 ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.255
end
```

```
SDA-Border1#show run interface loopback 1022
```

```
interface Loopback1022
  description Loopback Border
  vrf forwarding Univ
  ip address 172.16.20.1 255.255.255.255
end
```

```
SDA-Border1#show run | section vrf definition Campus
vrf definition Campus
  rd 1:4099
  !
  address-family ipv4
  route-target export 1:4099
  route-target import 1:4099
  exit-address-family
```

```
SDA-Border1#show run | section vrf definition Univ
vrf definition Univ
  rd 1:4100
  !
  address-family ipv4
  route-target export 1:4100
  route-target import 1:4100
  exit-address-family
SDA-Border1#
```

```
SDA-Border1#show run interface vlan 3007
!
interface Vlan3007
  description vrf interface to External router
  vrf forwarding Campus
  ip address 10.50.50.25 255.255.255.252
  no ip redirects
  ip route-cache same-interface
end
```

<<< SVI created for BGP Peering under VRF C

```
SDA-Border1#show run interface vlan 3006
!
interface Vlan3006
  description vrf interface to External router
  vrf forwarding Univ
  ip address 10.50.50.21 255.255.255.252
  no ip redirects
  ip route-cache same-interface
end
```

<<< SVI created for BGP Peering under VRF U

```
SDA-Border1#show run | section bgp
router bgp 65005
  bgp router-id interface Loopback0
  bgp log-neighbor-changes
  bgp graceful-restart
  !
  address-family ipv4
  network 192.168.10.1 mask 255.255.255.255
  redistribute lisp metric 10
  exit-address-family
  !
  address-family ipv4 vrf Campus
```

<<< Local AS Number from Cisco Catalyst Cent

```

bgp aggregate-timer 0
network 172.16.10.1 mask 255.255.255.255 <<< Anycast IP for Pool in VRF Campus
aggregate-address 172.16.10.0 255.255.255.0 summary-only <<< Only Summary is Advertised
redistribute lisp metric 10
neighbor 10.50.50.26 remote-as 65004 <<< Peer IP to be used on Fusion for VRF Cam
neighbor 10.50.50.26 update-source Vlan3007
neighbor 10.50.50.26 activate
neighbor 10.50.50.26 weight 65535 <<< Weight needed for Fusion peering to make
exit-address-family
!
address-family ipv4 vrf Univ
bgp aggregate-timer 0
network 172.16.20.1 mask 255.255.255.255 <<< Anycast IP for Pool in VRF Univ
aggregate-address 172.16.20.0 255.255.255.0 summary-only
redistribute lisp metric 10
neighbor 10.50.50.22 remote-as 65004
neighbor 10.50.50.22 update-source Vlan3006
neighbor 10.50.50.22 activate
neighbor 10.50.50.22 weight 65535
exit-address-family

```

2-ردروب-هي | يد سا

```

SDA-Border2#show run interface loopback 0
!
interface Loopback0
 ip address 192.168.10.2 255.255.255.255
 ip router isis
end

```

```

SDA-Border2#show run interface tenGigabitEthernet 1/0/8
!
interface TenGigabitEthernet1/0/8
 switchport mode trunk
end

```

```

SDA-Border2#show run interface loopback 1021
!
interface Loopback1021
 description Loopback Border
 vrf forwarding Campus
 ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.255
end

```

```

SDA-Border2#show run interface loopback 1022
!
interface Loopback1022
 description Loopback Border
 vrf forwarding Univ
 ip address 172.16.20.1 255.255.255.255
end

```

```

SDA-Border2#show run | section vrf definition Campus
vrf definition Campus
 rd 1:4099

```

```
!  
address-family ipv4  
  route-target export 1:4099  
  route-target import 1:4099  
exit-address-family
```

```
SDA-Border2#show run | section vrf definition Univ  
vrf definition Univ  
  rd 1:4100  
!  
address-family ipv4  
  route-target export 1:4100  
  route-target import 1:4100  
exit-address-family
```

```
SDA-Border2#show run interface vlan 3001  
!  
interface Vlan3001  
  description vrf interface to External router  
  vrf forwarding Campus  
  ip address 10.50.50.1 255.255.255.252  
  no ip redirects  
  ip route-cache same-interface  
end
```

```
SDA-Border2#show run interface vlan 3003  
!  
interface Vlan3003  
  description vrf interface to External router  
  vrf forwarding Univ  
  ip address 10.50.50.9 255.255.255.252  
  no ip redirects  
  ip route-cache same-interface  
end
```

```
SDA-Border2#show run | section bgp  
router bgp 65005  
  bgp router-id interface Loopback0  
  bgp log-neighbor-changes  
  bgp graceful-restart  
!  
address-family ipv4  
  network 192.168.10.2 mask 255.255.255.255  
  redistribute lisp metric 10  
exit-address-family  
!  
address-family ipv4 vrf Campus  
  bgp aggregate-timer 0  
  network 172.16.10.1 mask 255.255.255.255  
  aggregate-address 172.16.10.0 255.255.255.0 summary-only  
  redistribute lisp metric 10  
  neighbor 10.50.50.2 remote-as 65004  
  neighbor 10.50.50.2 update-source Vlan3001  
  neighbor 10.50.50.2 activate  
  neighbor 10.50.50.2 weight 65535  
exit-address-family  
!  
address-family ipv4 vrf Univ  
  bgp aggregate-timer 0
```


جامدنال تاهجوم نيوك ت 4. ةوطخلا

جمدل تاهجوم ل يودي ل نيوك ت ل مسق ل اذ ح ضوي

SDA-Fusion-1

-دحل ل ع VLAN ةكبش نيوك ت ةقباطم ل لاصتا طخك دودحل هجوم وحن طابترال نيوك ت ب مق 1:

```
interface GigabitEthernet2/8
  switchport
  switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
  switchport trunk allowed vlan 3006, 3007
  switchport mode trunk
end
```

بولطم VRFs ل تل كش:

```
vrf definition Campus
  rd 1:4099
  !
  address-family ipv4
    route-target export 1:4099
    route-target import 1:4099
  exit-address-family
  !
```

```
vrf definition Univ
  rd 1:4100
  !
  address-family ipv4
    route-target export 1:4100
    route-target import 1:4100
  exit-address-family
```

SVI تاهجاو نيوك ت:

```
interface Vlan3007
  vrf forwarding Campus
  ip address 10.50.50.26 255.255.255.252
end
```

```
interface Vlan3006
  vrf forwarding Univ
  ip address 10.50.50.22 255.255.255.252
end
```

SDA-Border-1: مداخلتساب (eBGP) يجرالخ ال BGP عي مجت نيوكت

```
router bgp 65004                                     <<< Remote AS from Cisco Catalyst Center
  bgp log-neighbor-changes
  !
  address-family ipv4
  exit-address-family
  !
  address-family ipv4 vrf Campus
    neighbor 10.50.50.25 remote-as 65005
    neighbor 10.50.50.25 update-source Vlan3007
    neighbor 10.50.50.25 activate
  exit-address-family
  !
  address-family ipv4 vrf Univ
    neighbor 10.50.50.21 remote-as 65005
    neighbor 10.50.50.21 update-source Vlan3006
    neighbor 10.50.50.21 activate
  exit-address-family
```

SDA-Fusion-2: مداخلتساب (iBGP) يخلخال ال BGP في فجت نيوكت

```
interface GigabitEthernet2/2
  description SDA-Fusion1--->SDA-Fusion2
  ip address 10.90.90.1 255.255.255.252
end
```

```
router bgp 65004
  neighbor 10.90.90.2 remote-as 65004
  !
  address-family ipv4
    neighbor 10.90.90.2 activate
  exit-address-family
  !
```

DHCP مداخل نوكتي شي حة ماعال نيوانعال الة لئاع نمض DHCP مداخلة ي عرفال ة ك بشلال نع نلعأ
وه 10.10.10.10:

```
interface GigabitEthernet2/35
  description connection to DHCP server
  ip address 10.10.10.9 255.255.255.252
end
```

```
router bgp 65004
  !
  address-family ipv4
    network 10.10.10.8 mask 255.255.255.252
  exit-address-family
  !
```

SDA-Fusion-2

نم ال د ب L3 يه Fusion ىل ع ة دوجوم ل ا ه ج اول ا ت ن ا ك ا ذ ا . دودحل ا ه جوم و ح ن ط ا ب ت ر ا ل ا ن ي و ك ت ب م ق
ة ي ع ر ف ل ل ا ه ج اول ا ن ي و ك ت ب م ق - ل ا ص ت ا ل ا ط خ :

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0.3001
 encapsulation dot1Q 3001
 vrf forwarding Campus
 ip address 10.50.50.2 255.255.255.252
end
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0.3003
 encapsulation dot1Q 3003
 vrf forwarding Univ
 ip address 10.50.50.10 255.255.255.252
end
```

VRFs ل ا ت ا م ي ل ا ت ل ك ش :

```
vrf definition Campus
 rd 1:4099
 !
 address-family ipv4
  route-target export 1:4099
  route-target import 1:4099
 exit-address-family
 !
 !
vrf definition Univ
 rd 1:4100
 !
 address-family ipv4
  route-target export 1:4100
  route-target import 1:4100
 exit-address-family
 !
```

SDA-Border-2: م ا د خ ت س ا ب eBGP ع ي م ج ت ن ي و ك ت

```
router bgp 65004
 bgp log-neighbor-changes
 !
 address-family ipv4
 exit-address-family
 !
 address-family ipv4 vrf Campus
  neighbor 10.50.50.1 remote-as 65005
  neighbor 10.50.50.1 update-source GigabitEthernet0/0/0.3001
  neighbor 10.50.50.1 activate
```

```
exit-address-family
!
address-family ipv4 vrf Univ
 neighbor 10.50.50.9 remote-as 65005
 neighbor 10.50.50.9 update-source GigabitEthernet0/0/0.3003
 neighbor 10.50.50.9 activate
exit-address-family
```

SDA-Fusion-1: مداخلت ساب iBGP عي مجت نيوكت

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/2
 ip address 10.90.90.2 255.255.255.252
 negotiation auto
end
```

```
router bgp 65004
 neighbor 10.90.90.1 remote-as 65004
!
address-family ipv4
 neighbor 10.90.90.1 activate
exit-address-family
```

جامدنال هجوم ىل ع VRF بپ رست نيوكت 5 ةوطخال

SDA-Fusion-1 و SDA-Fusion-2 جم دل تاهجوم نم لك لاقباطم (VRF) يكل سالل ددرت ل ب رست ب صاخال نيوكت ل نوكتي

ل يوت - قيرط لامعتس |، (UNIV و عي ماح مرج) VRFs نانثال ني ب رست VRF ت لكش، الواداريست |

```
vrf definition Campus
!
address-family ipv4
 route-target export 1:4099
 route-target import 1:4099
 route-target import 1:4100 <<< Import VRF Univ prefixes in VRF Campus
exit-address-family
!
vrf definition Univ
!
address-family ipv4
 route-target export 1:4100
 route-target import 1:4100
 route-target import 1:4099 <<< Import VRF Campus prefixes in VRF Univ
exit-address-family
!
```

ىل VRFs نمو، VRFs لى (GRT) ماعال هجوت ل لودج ني ب راسم ل ب رست نيوكت ب مق م

ةطيرخلا ... ري دصتلاو ةطيرخلا ... داريتسا مدختسا، GRT:

```
ip prefix-list Campus_Prefix seq 5 permit 172.16.10.0/24 <<< Include Prefixes belonging to VRF Campus
ip prefix-list Global_Prefix seq 5 permit 10.10.10.8/30 <<< Include Prefixes belonging to Global (e
ip prefix-list Univ_Prefix seq 5 permit 172.16.20.0/24 <<< Include Prefixes belonging to VRF Univ
```

```
route-map Univ_Map permit 10
 match ip address prefix-list Univ_Prefix
route-map Global_Map permit 10
 match ip address prefix-list Global_Prefix
route-map Campus_Map permit 10
 match ip address prefix-list Campus_Prefix
```

```
vrf definition Campus
!
 address-family ipv4
  import ipv4 unicast map Global_Map <<< Injecting Global into VRF Campus matching route-map Global
  export ipv4 unicast map Campus_Map <<< Injecting VRF Campus into Global matching route-map Campus
 exit-address-family
!
vrf definition Univ
!
 address-family ipv4
  import ipv4 unicast map Global_Map <<< Injecting Global into VRF Univ matching route-map Global
  export ipv4 unicast map Univ_Map <<< Injecting VRF Univ into Global matching route-map Univ_Map
 exit-address-family
!
```

ةحصللا نم ققحتلا

حبصأ دق ققحتلا نأ نامضل ةحصللا نم ققحتلا تاوطخ ىلع مسقلا اذه يوتحي
حيحص لكشب لوعفملا يراس.

دودحل او جم دلل تاهاجوم نيب eBGP رطانت نم ققحتلا 1. ةوطخل

SDA-border-1 —Peering—SDA-Fusion-1

SDA-Border1#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Campus summary

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	TblVer	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down	State/PfxRcd
10.50.50.26	4	65004	1294	1295	32	0	0	19:32:22	2

SDA-Border1#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Univ summary

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	TblVer	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down	State/PfxRcd
10.50.50.22	4	65004	1294	1292	32	0	0	19:32:57	2

SDA-Fusion1#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Campus summary

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	Tb1Ver	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down	State/PfxRcd
10.50.50.25	4	65005	1305	1305	31	0	0	19:41:58	1

SDA-Fusion1#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Univ summary

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	Tb1Ver	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down	State/PfxRcd
10.50.50.21	4	65005	1303	1305	31	0	0	19:42:14	1

SDA-border-2 —Peering—SDA-Fusion-2

SDA-Border2#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Campus summary

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	Tb1Ver	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down	State/PfxRcd
10.50.50.2	4	65004	6	6	61	0	0	00:01:37	2

SDA-Border2#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Univ summary

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	Tb1Ver	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down	State/PfxRcd
10.50.50.10	4	65004	6	6	61	0	0	00:01:39	2

SDA-Fusion2#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Campus summary

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	Tb1Ver	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down	State/PfxRcd
10.50.50.1	4	65005	17	17	9	0	0	00:11:16	1

SDA-Fusion2#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Univ summary

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	Tb1Ver	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down	State/PfxRcd
10.50.50.9	4	65005	17	17	9	0	0	00:11:33	1

جمدلا تاهجوم الك نېب iBGP رطانت نم ققحتلا 2 ةوطخلا

SDA-Fusion-1 — Peering — SDA-Fusion-2

SDA-Fusion1#show ip bgp summary

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	Tb1Ver	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down	State/PfxRcd
10.90.90.2	4	65004	10	12	12	0	0	00:04:57	2

SDA-Fusion2#show ip bgp summary

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	TblVer	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down	State/PfxRcd
10.90.90.1	4	65004	19	17	4	0	0	00:11:35	3

هېجوتلا لودج و BGP لودج ي ف تائءابل نم ققحتلا 3. ةوطخل

1-ردروب-هئ ي د س

SDA-Border1#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Campus

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
Route Distinguisher: 1:4099 (default for vrf Campus)					
*> 10.10.10.8/30	10.50.50.26	65535	65004	i	<<< Prefix leaked from
*> 172.16.10.0/24	0.0.0.0	32768	i		<<< VRF Campus originat
*> 172.16.20.0/24	10.50.50.26	65535	65004	65005 i	<<< Prefix originated i

SDA-Border1#show ip route vrf Campus bgp

Routing Table: Campus

B	10.10.10.8/30 [20/0] via 10.50.50.26, 20:30:30	<<< RIB entry for DHCP Server pool pre
B	172.16.10.0/24 [200/0], 20:32:45, Null0	<<< Null entry created by "aggregate-a
B	172.16.20.0/24 [20/0] via 10.50.50.26, 20:32:45	<<< RIB entry for VRF Univ prefix

SDA-Border1#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Univ

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
Route Distinguisher: 1:4100 (default for vrf Univ)					
*> 10.10.10.8/30	10.50.50.22	65535	65004	i	<<< Prefix leaked from
*> 172.16.10.0/24	10.50.50.22	65535	65004	65005 i	<<< Prefix originated i
*> 172.16.20.0/24	0.0.0.0	32768	i		<<< VRF Univ originated

SDA-Border1#show ip route vrf Univ bgp

Routing Table: Univ

B	10.10.10.8/30 [20/0] via 10.50.50.22, 20:31:06	<<< RIB entry for DHCP Server pool pre
B	172.16.10.0/24 [20/0] via 10.50.50.22, 20:33:21	<<< RIB entry for VRF Campus prefix
B	172.16.20.0/24 [200/0], 20:33:21, Null0	<<< Null entry created by "aggregate-a

2-ردروب-هئ ي د س

SDA-Border2#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Campus


```

Network          Next Hop          Metric LocPrf Weight Path
Route Distinguisher: 1:4099 (default for vrf Campus)
*> 10.10.10.8/30  10.50.50.2          65535 65004 i      <<< Prefix leaked from
*> 172.16.10.0/24 0.0.0.0             32768 i             <<< VRF Campus originated
*> 172.16.20.0/24 10.50.50.2          65535 65004 65005 i <<< Prefix originated

```

SDA-Border2#show ip route vrf Campus bgp

```

B      10.10.10.8/30 [20/0] via 10.50.50.2, 01:02:19      <<< RIB entry for DHCP Server pool pref
B      172.16.10.0/24 [200/0], 1w6d, Null0                <<< Null entry created by "aggregate-ad
B      172.16.20.0/24 [20/0] via 10.50.50.2, 01:02:27      <<< RIB entry for VRF Univ Prefix

```

SDA-Border2#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Univ

```

Network          Next Hop          Metric LocPrf Weight Path
Route Distinguisher: 1:4100 (default for vrf Univ)
*> 10.10.10.8/30  10.50.50.10          65535 65004 i      <<< Prefix leaked from
*> 172.16.10.0/24 10.50.50.10          65535 65004 65005 i <<< Prefix originated
*> 172.16.20.0/24 0.0.0.0              32768 i             <<< VRF Univ originated

```

SDA-Border2#show ip route vrf Univ bgp

```

B      10.10.10.8/30 [20/0] via 10.50.50.10, 01:02:29      <<< RIB entry for DHCP Server pool pref
B      172.16.10.0/24 [20/0] via 10.50.50.10, 01:02:34      <<< RIB entry for VRF Campus prefix
B      172.16.20.0/24 [200/0], 1w6d, Null0                <<< Null entry created by "aggregate-a

```

SDA-Fusion-1

SDA-Fusion1#show ip bgp

```

Network          Next Hop          Metric LocPrf Weight Path
*> 10.10.10.8/30  0.0.0.0             0          32768 i             <<< Locally originated Glob
* i 172.16.10.0/24 10.50.50.1          0          100          0 65005 i          <<< Prefix imported from VR
*>                10.50.50.25         0          0          0 65005 i          <<< Prefix imported from VR
* i 172.16.20.0/24 10.50.50.9          0          100          0 65005 i          <<< Prefix imported from VR
*>                10.50.50.21         0          0          0 65005 i          <<< Prefix imported from VR

```

SDA-Fusion1#show ip route

```

C      10.10.10.8/30 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet2/35      <<< Prefix for DHCP Server
B      172.16.10.0 [20/0] via 10.50.50.25 (Campus), 20:50:21      <<< Prefix imported from VR
B      172.16.20.0 [20/0] via 10.50.50.21 (Univ), 20:50:21      <<< Prefix imported from VRF

```

SDA-Fusion1#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Campus

```

Network          Next Hop          Metric LocPrf Weight Path
Route Distinguisher: 1:4099 (default for vrf Campus)

```

```
Import Map: Global_Map, Address-Family: IPv4 Unicast, Pfx Count/Limit: 1/1000
Export Map: Campus_Map, Address-Family: IPv4 Unicast, Pfx Count/Limit: 1/1000
*> 10.10.10.8/30 0.0.0.0 0 32768 i <<< Prefix imported from G
*> 172.16.10.0/24 10.50.50.25 0 0 65005 i <<< Prefix learnt from B
*> 172.16.20.0/24 10.50.50.21 0 0 65005 i <<< Prefix imported from
```

```
SDA-Fusion1#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Campus 172.16.20.0/24
BGP routing table entry for 1:4099:172.16.20.0/24, version 27
Paths: (1 available, best #1, table Campus)
Advertised to update-groups:
5
Refresh Epoch 1
65005, (aggregated by 65005 192.168.10.1), imported path from 1:4100:172.16.20.0/24 (Univ)
10.50.50.21 (via vrf Univ) (via Univ) from 10.50.50.21 (192.168.10.1)
Origin IGP, metric 0, localpref 100, valid, external, atomic-aggregate, best
Extended Community: RT:1:4100
rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0x0
```

```
SDA-Fusion1#show ip route vrf Campus bgp
```

```
B 10.10.10.8/30 is directly connected, 20:46:51, GigabitEthernet2/35
B 172.16.10.0 [20/0] via 10.50.50.25, 20:50:07
B 172.16.20.0 [20/0] via 10.50.50.21 (Univ), 20:50:07
```

```
SDA-Fusion1#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Univ
```

```
Network Next Hop Metric LocPrf Weight Path
Route Distinguisher: 1:4100 (default for vrf Univ)
Import Map: Global_Map, Address-Family: IPv4 Unicast, Pfx Count/Limit: 1/1000
Export Map: Univ_Map, Address-Family: IPv4 Unicast, Pfx Count/Limit: 1/1000
*> 10.10.10.8/30 0.0.0.0 0 32768 i <<< Prefix imported from G
*> 172.16.10.0/24 10.50.50.25 0 0 65005 i <<< Prefix imported from
*> 172.16.20.0/24 10.50.50.21 0 0 65005 i <<< Prefix learnt from Bor
```

```
SDA-Fusion1#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Univ 172.16.10.0/24
BGP routing table entry for 1:4100:172.16.10.0/24, version 25
Paths: (1 available, best #1, table Univ)
Advertised to update-groups:
4
Refresh Epoch 1
65005, (aggregated by 65005 192.168.10.1), imported path from 1:4099:172.16.10.0/24 (Campus)
10.50.50.25 (via vrf Campus) (via Campus) from 10.50.50.25 (192.168.10.1)
Origin IGP, metric 0, localpref 100, valid, external, atomic-aggregate, best
Extended Community: RT:1:4099
rx pathid: 0, tx pathid: 0x0
```

```
SDA-Fusion1#show ip route vrf Univ bgp
```

```
B 10.10.10.8/30 is directly connected, 20:47:01, GigabitEthernet2/35
B 172.16.10.0 [20/0] via 10.50.50.25 (Campus), 20:50:17
B 172.16.20.0 [20/0] via 10.50.50.21, 20:50:17
```

SDA-Fusion-2

SDA-Fusion2#show ip bgp

	Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
*>i	10.10.10.8/30	10.90.90.1	0	100	0	i
*>	172.16.10.0/24	10.50.50.1	0		0	65005 i
* i		10.50.50.25	0	100	0	65005 i
*>	172.16.20.0/24	10.50.50.9	0		0	65005 i
* i		10.50.50.21	0	100	0	65005 i

SDA-Fusion2#show ip route

B 10.10.10.8/30 [200/0] via 10.90.90.1, 01:25:56
B 172.16.10.0 [20/0] via 10.50.50.1 (Campus), 01:25:56
B 172.16.20.0 [20/0] via 10.50.50.9 (Univ), 01:25:56

SDA-Fusion2#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Campus

	Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
Route Distinguisher: 1:4099 (default for vrf Campus)						
Import Map: Global_Map, Address-Family: IPv4 Unicast, Pfx Count/Limit: 1/1000						
Export Map: Campus_Map, Address-Family: IPv4 Unicast, Pfx Count/Limit: 1/1000						
*>i	10.10.10.8/30	10.90.90.1	0	100	0	i
*>	172.16.10.0/24	10.50.50.1	0		0	65005 i
*>	172.16.20.0/24	10.50.50.9	0		0	65005 i

SDA-Fusion2#show ip route vrf Campus bgp

B 10.10.10.8/30 [200/0] via 10.90.90.1, 01:26:09
B 172.16.10.0 [20/0] via 10.50.50.1, 01:26:13
B 172.16.20.0 [20/0] via 10.50.50.9 (Univ), 01:26:13

SDA-Fusion2#show ip bgp vpnv4 vrf Univ

	Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
Route Distinguisher: 1:4100 (default for vrf Univ)						
Import Map: Global_Map, Address-Family: IPv4 Unicast, Pfx Count/Limit: 1/1000						
Export Map: Univ_Map, Address-Family: IPv4 Unicast, Pfx Count/Limit: 1/1000						
*>i	10.10.10.8/30	10.90.90.1	0	100	0	i
*>	172.16.10.0/24	10.50.50.1	0		0	65005 i
*>	172.16.20.0/24	10.50.50.9	0		0	65005 i

SDA-Fusion2#show ip route vrf Univ bgp

B 10.10.10.8/30 [200/0] via 10.90.90.1, 01:26:19
B 172.16.10.0 [20/0] via 10.50.50.1 (Campus), 01:26:23

B 172.16.20.0 [20/0] via 10.50.50.9, 01:26:23

دودحل راركتل يوديلا نيوكتل

ةيچراخل دودحلل ةبس نلاب ،ةيچراخ دودحل يچراخ طابترلا لشف دنع PETRs ني ب راركتلل VN. تاك بش نم لكل ني دحلل ني ب اي ودي iBGP تاسلج ءانب كي لع ب جي ،ةيلخادلا+ةيچراخل او لISP لىل BGP داريتس امتي شيح ةيلخادلا+ةيچراخل دودحلل ةلح يف ،كلذ لىل ةفاضل اب لىل iBGP لوكتورب نم هيچوتل داريتس اعنمل تامالع دوجو مزلي ،BGP لىل LISP عيزوت داعيو ةلمتحملا راركتل تاقلح ب نجت يلاتلابو LISP.

1-ردروب-هي يدس

<#root>

```
interface Vlan31
description vrf interface to SDA-Border-2
vrf forwarding Campus
ip address 10.31.1.1 255.255.255.252
!
```

```
interface Vlan33
description vrf interface to SDA-Border-2
vrf forwarding Univ
ip address 10.33.1.1 255.255.255.252
!
```

```
router bgp 65005
```

```
!
address-family ipv4 vrf Campus
redistribute lisp metric 10 <<< open redistribution pushed by Cisco Catalyst Ce
neighbor 10.31.1.2 remote-as 65005 <<< iBGP peering with SDA-Border-2
neighbor 10.31.1.2 activate
neighbor 10.31.1.2 send-community <<< we need to send community/tag to the neighbor
neighbor 10.31.1.2 route-map tag_local_eids out <<< route-map used to tag prefixes sent out
!
```

```
address-family ipv4 vrf Univ
redistribute lisp metric 10
```

```
neighbor 10.33.1.2 remote-as 65005
neighbor 10.33.1.2 activate
neighbor 10.33.1.2 send-community
neighbor 10.33.1.2 route-map tag_local_eids out
!
```

```
router lisp
```

```
!
instance-id 4099
service ipv4
eid-table vrf Campus
route-import database bgp 65005 route-map DENY-Campus locator-set rloc_a0602921-91eb-4e27-a294-f8894
!
```

```
instance-id 4103
service ipv4
eid-table vrf Univ
```

```

route-import database bgp 65005 route-map DENY-Univ locator-set rloc_a0602921-91eb-4e27-a294-f88949a
!

ip community-list 1 permit 655370                                     <<< community-list matching tag 655370 - pushed by
!

route-map DENY-Campus deny 5                                       <<< route-map pushed and used in route-import
  match ip address prefix-list Campus
!
route-map DENY-Campus deny 10
  match ip address prefix-list l3handoff-prefixes
!
route-map DENY-Campus deny 15
  match community 1                                                 <<< match on community-list 1 to deny iBGP prefixes
!
route-map DENY-Campus deny 25
  match ip address prefix-list deny_0.0.0.0
!
route-map DENY-Campus permit 30
!

route-map DENY-Univ deny 5                                          <<< similar route-map is pushed for Univ VN
  match ip address prefix-list Univ
!
route-map DENY-Univ deny 10
  match ip address prefix-list l3handoff-prefixes
!
route-map DENY-Univ deny 15
  match community 1
!
route-map DENY-Univ deny 25
  match ip address prefix-list deny_0.0.0.0
!
route-map DENY-Univ permit 30
!

route-map tag_local_eids permit 5                                   <<< route-map we need to create in order to tag the
set community 655370                                               <<< setting community/tag to 655370

!

```

2-ردروب-هې اې د سا

```

interface Vlan31
  description vrf interface to SDA-Border-1
  vrf forwarding Campus
  ip address 10.31.1.2 255.255.255.252
!
interface Vlan33
  description vrf interface to SDA-Border-1
  vrf forwarding Univ
  ip address 10.33.1.2 255.255.255.252
!

router bgp 65005
!

```

```
address-family ipv4 vrf Campus
 neighbor 10.31.1.1 remote-as 65005
 neighbor 10.31.1.1 activate
 neighbor 10.31.1.1 send-community
 neighbor 10.31.1.1 route-map tag_local_eids out
!
address-family ipv4 vrf Univ
 neighbor 10.33.1.1 remote-as 65005
 neighbor 10.33.1.1 activate
 neighbor 10.33.1.1 send-community
 neighbor 10.33.1.1 route-map tag_local_eids out
!

router lisp
!
 instance-id 4099
  service ipv4
  eid-table vrf Campus
route-import database bgp 65005 route-map DENY-Campus locator-set rloc_677c0a8a-0802-49f9-99cc-f9c6ebda80
!

 instance-id 4103
  service ipv4
  eid-table vrf Univ
route-import database bgp 65005 route-map DENY-Univ locator-set rloc_677c0a8a-0802-49f9-99cc-f9c6ebda80
!

ip community-list 1 permit 655370
!

route-map DENY-Campus deny 5
 match ip address prefix-list Campus
!
route-map DENY-Campus deny 10
 match ip address prefix-list 13handoff-prefixes
!
route-map DENY-Campus deny 15
 match community 1
!
route-map DENY-Campus deny 25
 match ip address prefix-list deny_0.0.0.0
!
route-map DENY-Campus permit 30
!

route-map DENY-Univ deny 5
 match ip address prefix-list Univ
!
route-map DENY-Univ deny 10
 match ip address prefix-list 13handoff-prefixes
!
route-map DENY-Univ deny 15
 match community 1
!
route-map DENY-Univ deny 25
 match ip address prefix-list deny_0.0.0.0
!
route-map DENY-Univ permit 30
!

route-map tag_local_eids permit 5
 set community 655370
```

!

بلاوقلا مادختساب جامدنالا نيوكت طيسبت

طيسبت في ةدعاسملا Fusion Template جذومن نيوكت ةلثما ىلع مسقلا اذه يوتحي نيوكتلا.

لاثملا اذه في .كب صاخلا رشنلا ميمصت ىلا اذانتسا تاريغتلا فيرعت بجي ،كلذ دعب يتلا ةقباسلا ايجولوبطلا ىلا (VNs) ةيرهظلا صاخلا تاكلشل او تانيوكتلا دنست UNIV، و VNs، و VN، يتكبش ىلع يوتحت

ريغتلا فيرعت

```
interface_Fusion1: GigabitEthernet2/8
interface_Fusion2: GigabitEthernet0/0/0
```

```
Global_prefixes = 10.10.10.8/30
```

```
FUSION_BGP_AS = 65004
BORDER_BGP_AS = 65005
```

ج VN1:

```
VN1 = Campus
Fusion1_VN1_VLAN = 3007
Fusion2_VN1_VLAN = 3001
VN1_prefixes = 172.16.10.0/24

Fusion1_VN1_IP = 10.50.50.26

Fusion1_VN1_MASK = 255.255.255.252

Fusion2_VN1_IP = 10.50.50.2

Fusion2_VN1_MASK = 255.255.255.252
VN1_RD = 4099
VN1_border1_neighbor_IP = 10.50.50.25
VN1_border2_neighbor_IP = 10.50.50.1
```

ج VN2:

```
VN2 = Univ
Fusion1_VN2_VLAN = 3006
Fusion2_VN2_VLAN = 3003
VN2_prefixes = 172.16.20.0/24
```

```
Fusion1_VN2_IP = 10.50.50.22

Fusion1_VN2_MASK = 255.255.255.252
Fusion2_VN2_IP2 = 10.50.50.10

Fusion2_VN2_MASK = 255.255.255.252
VN2_RD = 4100
VN2_border1_neighbor_IP = 10.50.50.21
VN2_border2_neighbor_IP = 10.50.50.9
```

بلاقول اىلع لاثم

1 راهصن|

```
interface $interface_Fusion1
switchport
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan add $Fusion1_VN1_VLAN, $Fusion1_VN2_VLAN
!
vlan $Fusion1_VN1_VLAN
no shut
!
vlan $Fusion1_VN2_VLAN
no shut
!
vrf definition $VN1
rd 1:$VN1_RD
!
address-family ipv4
route-target export 1:$VN1_RD
route-target import 1:$VN1_RD
route-target import 1:$VN2_RD
exit-address-family
!
vrf definition $VN2
rd 1:$VN2_RD
!
address-family ipv4
route-target export 1:$VN2_RD
route-target import 1:$VN2_RD
route-target import 1:$VN1_RD
exit-address-family
!
interface Vlan $Fusion1_VN1_VLAN
vrf forwarding $VN1
ip address $Fusion1_VN1_IP $Fusion1_VN1_MASK
!
interface Vlan $Fusion1_VN2_VLAN
vrf forwarding $VN2
ip address $Fusion1_VN2_IP $Fusion1_VN2_MASK
!
router bgp $FUSION_BGP_AS
bgp log-neighbor-changes
!
address-family ipv4
```



```

exit-address-family
!
address-family ipv4 vrf $VN1
neighbor $VN1_border1_neighbor_IP remote-as $BORDER_BGP_AS
neighbor $VN1_border1_neighbor_IP update-source Vlan $Fusion1_VN1_VLAN
neighbor $VN1_border1_neighbor_IP activate
exit-address-family
!
address-family ipv4 vrf $VN2
neighbor $VN2_border1_neighbor_IP remote-as $BORDER_BGP_AS
neighbor $VN2_border1_neighbor_IP update-source $Fusion1_VN2_VLAN
neighbor $VN2_border1_neighbor_IP activate
exit-address-family

ip prefix-list ${VN1}_Prefix seq 5 permit $VN1_prefixes
ip prefix-list Global_Prefix seq 5 permit $Global_prefixes
ip prefix-list ${VN2}_Prefix seq 5 permit $VN2_prefixes

route-map ${VN2}_Map permit 10
match ip address prefix-list ${VN2}_Prefix
route-map Global_Map permit 10
match ip address prefix-list Global_Prefix
route-map ${VN1}_Map permit 10
match ip address prefix-list ${VN1}_Prefix

vrf definition $VN1
!
address-family ipv4
import ipv4 unicast map Global_Map
export ipv4 unicast map ${VN1}_Map
exit-address-family
!
vrf definition $VN2
!
address-family ipv4
import ipv4 unicast map Global_Map
export ipv4 unicast map ${VN2}_Map
exit-address-family
!

```

2 راه صحن |

```

interface $interface_Fusion2.$Fusion2_VN1_VLAN
encapsulation dot1Q $Fusion2_VN1_VLAN
vrf forwarding $VN1
ip address $Fusion2_VN1_IP2 $Fusion2_VN1_MASK
!
interface $interface_Fusion2.$Fusion2_VN2_VLAN
encapsulation dot1Q $Fusion2_VN2_VLAN
vrf forwarding $VN2
ip address $Fusion2_VN2_IP2 $Fusion2_VN2_MASK
!
vlan $Fusion2_VN1_VLAN
no shut
!
vlan $Fusion2_VN2_VLAN
no shut

```

```

!
vrf definition $VN1
rd 1:$VN1_RD
!
address-family ipv4
route-target export 1:$VN1_RD
route-target import 1:$VN1_RD
route-target import 1:$VN2_RD
exit-address-family
!
vrf definition $VN2
rd 1:$VN2_RD
!
address-family ipv4
route-target export 1:$VN2_RD
route-target import 1:$VN2_RD
route-target import 1:$VN1_RD
exit-address-family
!
router bgp $FUSION_BGP_AS
bgp log-neighbor-changes
!
address-family ipv4
exit-address-family
!
address-family ipv4 vrf $VN1
neighbor $VN1_border2_neighbor_IP remote-as $BORDER_BGP_AS
neighbor $VN1_border2_neighbor_IP update-source $interface_Fusion2.$Fusion2_VN1_VLAN
neighbor $VN1_bordre2_neighbor_IP activate
exit-address-family
!
address-family ipv4 vrf $VN2
neighbor $VN2_border2_neighbor_IP remote-as $BORDER_BGP_AS
neighbor $VN2_border2_neighbor_IP update-source $interface_Fusion2.$Fusion2_VN2_VLAN
neighbor $VN2_border2_neighbor_IP activate
exit-address-family

ip prefix-list ${VN1}_Prefix seq 5 permit $VN1_prefixes
ip prefix-list Global_Prefix seq 5 permit $Global_prefixes
ip prefix-list ${VN2}_Prefix seq 5 permit $VN2_prefixes

route-map ${VN2}_Map permit 10
match ip address prefix-list ${VN2}_Prefix
route-map Global_Map permit 10
match ip address prefix-list Global_Prefix
route-map ${VN}_Map permit 10
match ip address prefix-list ${VN1}_Prefix

vrf definition $VN1
!
address-family ipv4
import ipv4 unicast map Global_Map
export ipv4 unicast map ${VN1}_Map
exit-address-family
!
vrf definition $VN2
!
address-family ipv4
import ipv4 unicast map Global_Map
export ipv4 unicast map ${VN2}_Map
exit-address-family
!

```

End

ةمچرتل هذه لوج

ةللأل تاي نقتل نمة ومة مادختساب دن تسمل اذة Cisco تمةرت
ملاعلاء انء مء مء نمة دختسمل معد و تمة مء دقتل ةر شبل او
امك ةق قء نوك ت نل ةللأل ةمچرت لصف أن ةظحال مء ءرء. ةصاأل مء تءل ب
Cisco ةللخت. فرتمة مچرت مء مء دقء ةللأل ةل فارتحال ةمچرتل عم لاعل او
ىل إأمءءاد ءوچرلاب ةصوء و تامةرتل هذه ةقء نء اهءل وئس م Cisco
Systems (رفوتم طبارل) ةل صأل ةل ءل ءن إل دن تسمل