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## Contents

### **1.1 openssh 5.0p1**

1.1.1 Available under license

### **1.2 libxml2 2.6.32**

1.2.1 Available under license

### **1.3 ncurses 5.4**

1.3.1 Available under license

### **1.4 libpcap 0.9.8**

1.4.1 Available under license

### **1.5 net-snmp 5.1.1**

1.5.1 Available under license

### **1.6 grub 0.97**

1.6.1 Available under license

### **1.7 perl 5.8.8**

1.7.1 Available under license

### **1.8 libpcap 0.9.4**

1.8.1 Available under license

### **1.9 glibc 2.8**

1.9.1 Available under license

### **1.10 ncurses 5.6**

1.10.1 Available under license

### **1.11 xinetd 2.3.3**

1.11.1 Available under license

### **1.12 libvirt 0.8.4**

1.12.1 Available under license

### **1.13 glib 2.0**

1.13.1 Available under license

## **1.14 ntp 4.2.6p2**

1.14.1 Available under license

## **1.15 glib 2.16.3**

1.15.1 Available under license

## **1.16 sed 4.2.2**

1.16.1 Available under license

## **1.17 libpcap 1.4.0**

1.17.1 Available under license

## **1.18 xinetd 2.3.15**

1.18.1 Available under license

## **1.19 protobuf 2.5.0**

1.19.1 Available under license

## **1.20 ed 1.9**

1.20.1 Available under license

## **1.21 bzip2 1.0.6**

1.21.1 Available under license

## **1.22 openssh 6.2p2**

1.22.1 Available under license

## **1.23 ncurses 5.9**

1.23.1 Available under license

## **1.24 findutils 4.4.2**

1.24.1 Available under license

## **1.25 kmod 18**

1.25.1 Available under license

## **1.26 openssl 1.0.1m**

1.26.1 Available under license

## **1.27 sqlite 3.8.10.2**

1.27.1 Available under license

## **1.28 readline 5.2**

1.28.1 Available under license

## **1.29 libxml2 2.9.4**

1.29.1 Available under license

## **1.30 libusb 1.0.19**

1.30.1 Available under license

## **1.31 readline 6.3**

1.31.1 Available under license

## **1.32 bc 1.06**

1.32.1 Available under license

## **1.33 m4 1.4.17**

- 1.33.1 Available under license
- 1.34 openssl 1.0.2k**
  - 1.34.1 Notifications
  - 1.34.2 Available under license
- 1.35 open-ldap 2.4.46**
  - 1.35.1 Available under license
- 1.36 zlib 1.2.3**
  - 1.36.1 Available under license
- 1.37 cpio 2.11**
  - 1.37.1 Available under license
- 1.38 bash 3.2.33**
  - 1.38.1 Available under license
- 1.39 zlib 1.2.8**
  - 1.39.1 Available under license
- 1.40 expat 2.2.6**
  - 1.40.1 Available under license
- 1.41 expat 2.1.0**
  - 1.41.1 Available under license
- 1.42 coreutils 8.22**
  - 1.42.1 Available under license
- 1.43 sed 4.1.5**
  - 1.43.1 Available under license
- 1.44 tar 1.27.1**
  - 1.44.1 Available under license
- 1.45 libyaml 0.1.5**
  - 1.45.1 Available under license
- 1.46 expat 2.0.0**
  - 1.46.1 Available under license
- 1.47 tcl 8.5.7**
  - 1.47.1 Available under license
- 1.48 recode 3.6**
  - 1.48.1 Available under license
- 1.49 zlib 1.2.1.1**
  - 1.49.1 Available under license
- 1.50 elfutils 0.148**
  - 1.50.1 Available under license
- 1.51 i2c-tools 3.1**
  - 1.51.1 Available under license
- 1.52 i2c-tools 3.0**

- 1.52.1 Available under license
- 1.53 tcpdump 3.9.5**
  - 1.53.1 Available under license
- 1.54 ethtool 3.15**
  - 1.54.1 Available under license
- 1.55 glib 2.40.0**
- 1.56 d-bus 1.8.2**
  - 1.56.1 Available under license
- 1.57 grep 2.19**
  - 1.57.1 Available under license
- 1.58 gawk 4.1.1**
  - 1.58.1 Available under license
- 1.59 net-tools 1.60**
  - 1.59.1 Available under license
- 1.60 log-rotate 3.8.7**
  - 1.60.1 Available under license
- 1.61 hd-parm 9.43**
  - 1.61.1 Available under license
- 1.62 libnss-mdns 0.10**
  - 1.62.1 Available under license
- 1.63 util-linux 2.24.2**
  - 1.63.1 Available under license
- 1.64 glibc 2.20**
  - 1.64.1 Available under license
- 1.65 libgpg-error 1.12**
  - 1.65.1 Available under license
- 1.66 gmp 6.0.0**
  - 1.66.1 Available under license
- 1.67 dc 1.06**
  - 1.67.1 Available under license
- 1.68 sqlite 3.18.0**
  - 1.68.1 Available under license
- 1.69 attr 2.4.47**
  - 1.69.1 Available under license
- 1.70 gsoap 2.7**
  - 1.70.1 Available under license
- 1.71 popt 1.16**
  - 1.71.1 Available under license
- 1.72 gdb 6.8.50**

- 1.72.1 Available under license
- 1.73 libopflex 1.3.0**
- 1.73.1 Available under license
- 1.74 binutils 2.23.51**
- 1.74.1 Available under license
- 1.75 libffi 3.1**
- 1.75.1 Available under license
- 1.76 inetutils 1.9.2**
- 1.76.1 Available under license
- 1.77 audit 3.12.gf885037**
- 1.77.1 Available under license
- 1.78 json-c 0.9**
- 1.78.1 Available under license
- 1.79 Isof 4.87**
- 1.79.1 Available under license
- 1.80 less 466**
- 1.80.1 Available under license
- 1.81 cronie 1.4.11**
- 1.81.1 Available under license
- 1.82 rpcbind 0.2.1**
- 1.82.1 Available under license
- 1.83 dhcp 4.0.0**
- 1.83.1 Available under license
- 1.84 libcap 2.22**
- 1.84.1 Available under license
- 1.85 iproute 3.16.0**
- 1.85.1 Available under license
- 1.86 libcap-ng 0.6.6**
- 1.86.1 Available under license
- 1.87 kmod 2.2.8**
- 1.87.1 Available under license
- 1.88 netbsd-resolv 2.20**
- 1.88.1 Available under license
- 1.89 grpc 0.12.0**
- 1.89.1 Available under license
- 1.90 ipsec-tools 0.5**
- 1.90.1 Available under license
- 1.91 rsyslog 7.4.4**
- 1.91.1 Available under license

## **1.92 readline 4.3**

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## **1.93 strace 4.5**

1.93.1 Available under license

## **1.94 wireshark 1.10.14**

1.94.1 Available under license

## **1.95 fdisk 2.24.2**

1.95.1 Available under license

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1.96.1 Available under license

## **1.97 libuv 0.0.0**

1.97.1 Available under license

## **1.98 dash 1.22.1**

1.98.1 Available under license

## **1.99 kerberos 3.3**

1.99.1 Available under license

## **1.100 libmodelgbp 0.0**

1.100.1 Available under license

## **1.101 openssl 1.0.1p**

1.101.1 Notifications

1.101.2 Available under license

## **1.102 libusb-compat 4.4.4**

1.102.1 Available under license

## **1.103 tcp-wrappers 7.6**

1.103.1 Available under license

## **1.104 ncftp 3.2.5**

1.104.1 Available under license

## **1.105 linux-kernel 2.6.27.47**

1.105.1 Available under license

## **1.106 pkix-ssh 12.5.1**

1.106.1 Available under license

## **1.107 openssh 8.3-p1**

1.107.1 Available under license

## **1.108 linux-kernel 3.14.39**

1.108.1 Available under license

## **1.109 psmisc 22.21**

1.109.1 Available under license

## **1.110 linux-kernel 2.6.10**

1.110.1 Available under license

- 1.111 curl 7.74.0**
  - 1.111.1 Available under license
- 1.112 openssh 6.2**
  - 1.112.1 Available under license
- 1.113 blas 1.2.20110419-7**
  - 1.113.1 Available under license
- 1.114 mpdecimal 2.4.2**
  - 1.114.1 Available under license
- 1.115 gawk 4.0.0**
  - 1.115.1 Available under license
- 1.116 pciutils 3.2.1**
  - 1.116.1 Available under license
- 1.117 ptpd 2.3.1**
  - 1.117.1 Available under license
- 1.118 libtecla 1.4.1**
  - 1.118.1 Available under license
- 1.119 tdb 1.42.9**
  - 1.119.1 Available under license
- 1.120 pciutils 3.3.1**
  - 1.120.1 Available under license
- 1.121 libgcrypt 1.4.5**
  - 1.121.1 Available under license
- 1.122 at 3.1.15**
  - 1.122.1 Available under license
- 1.123 mtd-utils 1.5.1**
  - 1.123.1 Available under license
- 1.124 pnp 1.4.0**
  - 1.124.1 Available under license
- 1.125 procps 3.2.8**
  - 1.125.1 Available under license
- 1.126 shadow 4.2.1**
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- 1.128 dropbear 0.51**
  - 1.128.1 Available under license
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  - 1.129.1 Available under license
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**1.131 tar 1.13.93**  
1.131.1 Available under license  
**1.132 sysfsutils 2.1.0**  
1.132.1 Available under license  
**1.133 futures 3.3.0**  
1.133.1 Available under license  
**1.134 wsgiref 0.1.2**  
1.134.1 Available under license  
**1.135 sudo 1.8.10p3**  
1.135.1 Available under license  
**1.136 procps 3.2.5**  
1.136.1 Available under license  
**1.137 libnsl 2.8**  
1.137.1 Available under license  
**1.138 libnsl 2.20**  
1.138.1 Available under license  
**1.139 mtd-utils 1.2.1**  
1.139.1 Available under license  
**1.140 selinux 2.3**  
1.140.1 Available under license  
**1.141 setserial 2.17**  
1.141.1 Available under license  
**1.142 sysv-init 2.86-1**  
1.142.1 Available under license  
**1.143 sysv-init 2.88**  
1.143.1 Available under license  
**1.144 sysv-init 2.86**  
1.144.1 Available under license  
**1.145 sysv-init 2.85-8**  
1.145.1 Available under license  
**1.146 sysv-init 2.85**  
1.146.1 Available under license  
**1.147 quota 4.01**  
1.147.1 Available under license  
**1.148 sysklogd 1.5.0**  
1.148.1 Available under license  
**1.149 boringssl 1.1.0**  
1.149.1 Notifications

- 1.149.2 Available under license
- 1.150 lapack 3.5.0-2ubuntu1**
  - 1.150.1 Available under license
- 1.151 u-boot 1.0.1**
  - 1.151.1 Available under license
- 1.152 netkit-ftp 0.17**
  - 1.152.1 Available under license
- 1.153 time 1.7**
  - 1.153.1 Available under license
- 1.154 libsepol 2.3**
  - 1.154.1 Available under license
- 1.155 libnss-nisplus 2.20**
  - 1.155.1 Available under license
- 1.156 libnss-nis 2.20**
  - 1.156.1 Available under license
- 1.157 busybox 1.22.1**
  - 1.157.1 Available under license
- 1.158 vim 7.1**
  - 1.158.1 Available under license
- 1.159 openssl 0.9.8g**
  - 1.159.1 Available under license
- 1.160 gzip 1.3.12**
  - 1.160.1 Available under license
- 1.161 tftp-hpa 0.36**
  - 1.161.1 Available under license
- 1.162 openssl 0.9.7j**
  - 1.162.1 Available under license
- 1.163 kexec-tools 2.0.1**
  - 1.163.1 Available under license
- 1.164 e2fsprogs 1.42.9**
  - 1.164.1 Available under license
- 1.165 python 2.7.2**
  - 1.165.1 Available under license
- 1.166 net-snmp 5.1**
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  - 1.167.1 Available under license
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1.176.1 Available under license

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**1.181 iputils 20121221**

1.181.1 Available under license

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**1.186 telnetd 1.9.2**

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\* @version 3.0 (December 2000)

\*

\* Optimised ANSI C code for the Rijndael cipher (now AES)

\*

\* @author Vincent Rijmen <vincent.rijmen@esat.kuleuven.ac.be>

\* @author Antoon Bosselaers <antoon.bosselaers@esat.kuleuven.ac.be>

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## 1.2 libxml2 2.6.32

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Filename:trio.c
////////////////////////////////////
/*****
*
* $Id: trio.c 3600 2007-04-17 12:44:58Z veillard $
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*

```

```
*****
*
* A note to trio contributors:
*
* Avoid heap allocation at all costs to ensure that the trio functions
* are async-safe.
The exceptions are the printf/fprintf functions, which
* uses fputc, and the asprintf functions and the <alloc> modifier, which
* by design are required to allocate form the heap.
*
```

```
*****/
////////////////////////////////////
```

```
Filename:list.c
```

```
////////////////////////////////////
```

```
/*
```

```
* list.c: lists handling implementation
```

```
*
```

```
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```

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*
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```

```
*
```

```
* Author: Gary.Pennington@uk.sun.com
```

```
*/
```

```
////////////////////////////////////
```

```
Filename:hash.c
```

```
////////////////////////////////////
```

```
/*
```

```
* hash.c: chained hash tables
```

```
*
```

```
* Reference: Your favorite introductory book on algorithms
```

```
*
```

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////////////////////////////////////

Filename:trio.h

////////////////////////////////////

/\*\*\*\*\*

\*

\* \$Id: trio.h 1886 2003-04-03 15:28:28Z veillard \$

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## 1.3 ncurses 5.4

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```

```
, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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## 1.8 libpcap 0.9.4

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## 1.9 glibc 2.8

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## 1.10 ncurses 5.6

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```
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```
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```

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```
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```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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```
-- $Id: README,v 1.2 2000/03/12 02:39:12 Daniel.Weaver Exp $
```

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```
-----
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-----
-- $Id: AUTHORS,v 1.2 2006/10/28 21:44:52 tom Exp $
-----
```

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in decreasing order of their contribution:

TD Thomas E. Dickey  
JPF Juergen Pfeifer  
ESR Eric S Raymond  
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## 1.11 xinetd 2.3.3

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## 1.12 libvirt 0.8.4

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
copyright (c) by Bruce Korb - all rights reserved
```

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```
<one line to give  
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```

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when it starts in an interactive  
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```
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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## 1.15 glib 2.16.3

## 1.15.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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5.

A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or



linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

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c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it.

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That's all there is to it!

```
/*  
* Perl-Compatible Regular Expressions *  
*/
```

```
/* This is the public header file for the PCRE library, to be #included by  
applications that call the PCRE functions.
```

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# 1.16 sed 4.2.2

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## 1.19 protobuf 2.5.0

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bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.2 of 30 December 2001

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```
/*
```

```
minibz2
```

```
libbz2.dll test program.
```

```
by Yoshioka Tsuneo (tsuneo@rr.iij4u.or.jp)
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usage: minibz2 [-d] [-{1,2,..9}] [[srcfilename] destfilename]

\*/

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## 1.25 kmod 18

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## 1.26 openssl 1.0.1m

### 1.26.1 Available under license :

Pentium Pro 200mhz  
FreeBSD 2.1.5  
gcc 2.7.2.2

SSLLeay 0.7.0 30-Jan-1997

built on Tue Apr 22 12:14:36 EST 1997

options:bn(64,32) md2(int) rc4(idx,int) des(ptr,risc1,16,long) idea(int) blowfish(ptr2)

C flags:gcc -DTERMIOS -D\_ANSI\_SOURCE -fomit-frame-pointer -O3 -m486 -Wall

The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.

type	8 bytes	64 bytes	256 bytes	1024 bytes	8192 bytes
md2	130.99k	367.68k	499.09k	547.04k	566.50k
md5	1924.98k	8293.50k	13464.41k	16010.39k	16820.68k
sha	1250.75k	5330.43k	8636.88k	10227.36k	10779.14k
sha1	1071.55k	4572.50k	7459.98k	8791.96k	9341.61k
rc4	10724.22k	14546.25k	15240.18k	15259.50k	15265.63k
des cbc	3309.11k	3883.01k	3968.25k	3971.86k	3979.14k
des ede3	1442.98k	1548.33k	1562.48k	1562.00k	1563.33k
idea cbc	2195.69k	2506.39k	2529.59k		
	2545.66k	2546.54k			
rc2 cbc	806.00k	833.52k	837.58k	838.52k	836.69k
blowfish cbc	4687.34k	5949.97k	6182.43k	6248.11k	6226.09k

rsa 512 bits 0.010s

rsa 1024 bits 0.045s

rsa 2048 bits 0.260s

rsa 4096 bits 1.690s

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\*/

Motorolla 68020 20mhz, NetBSD

SSLeay 0.9.0t 29-May-1998

built on Fri Jun 5 12:42:23 EST 1998

options:bn(64,32) md2(char) rc4(idx,int) des(idx,cisc,16,long) idea(int) blowfish(idx)

C flags:gcc -DTERMIOS -O3 -fomit-frame-pointer -Wall -DB\_ENDIAN

The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.

type	8 bytes	64 bytes	256 bytes	1024 bytes	8192 bytes
md2	2176.00	5994.67	8079.73	8845.18	9077.01
mdc2	5730.67	6122.67	6167.66	6176.51	6174.87
md5	29.10k	127.31k	209.66k	250.50k	263.99k
hmac(md5)	12.33k	73.02k	160.17k	228.04k	261.15k
sha1	11.27k	49.37k	84.31k	102.40k	109.23k
rmd160	11.69k	48.62k	78.76k	93.15k	98.41k
rc4	117.96k	148.94k	152.57k	153.09k	152.92k
des cbc	27.13k	30.06k	30.38k	30.38k	
	30.53k				
des ede3	10.51k	10.94k	11.01k	11.01k	11.01k
idea cbc	26.74k	29.23k	29.45k	29.60k	29.74k
rc2 cbc	34.27k	39.39k	40.03k	40.07k	40.16k
rc5-32/12 cbc	64.31k	83.18k	85.70k	86.70k	87.09k
blowfish cbc	48.86k	59.18k	60.07k	60.42k	60.78k
cast cbc	42.67k	50.01k	50.86k	51.20k	51.37k
	sign	verify	sign/s	verify/s	
rsa 512 bits	0.7738s	0.0774s	1.3	12.9	
rsa 1024 bits	4.3967s	0.2615s	0.2	3.8	
rsa 2048 bits	29.5200s	0.9664s	0.0	1.0	
	sign	verify	sign/s	verify/s	
dsa 512 bits	0.7862s	0.9709s	1.3	1.0	
dsa 1024 bits	2.5375s	3.1625s	0.4	0.3	
dsa 2048 bits	9.2150s	11.8200s	0.1	0.1	

## 1.27 sqlite 3.8.10.2

### 1.27.1 Available under license :

No license file was found, but licenses were detected in source scan.

/\*

\*\* CAPI3REF: Configuration Options

\*\* KEYWORDS: {configuration option}

\*\*

\*\* These constants are the available integer configuration options that  
\*\* can be passed as the first argument to the [sqlite3\_config()] interface.

\*\*

\*\* New configuration options may be added in future releases of SQLite.

\*\* Existing configuration options might be discontinued. Applications  
\*\* should check the return code from [sqlite3\_config()] to make sure that  
\*\* the call worked. The [sqlite3\_config()] interface will return a

\*\* non-zero [error code] if a discontinued or unsupported configuration option  
\*\* is invoked.

\*\*

\*\* <dl>

\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SINGLETHREAD]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SINGLETHREAD</dt>

\*\* <dd>There are no arguments to this option. ^This option sets the  
 \*\* [threading mode] to Single-thread. In other words, it disables  
 \*\* all mutexing and puts SQLite into a mode where it can only be used  
 \*\* by a single thread. ^If SQLite  
 is compiled with  
 \*\* the [SQLITE\_THREADSAFE | SQLITE\_THREADSAFE=0] compile-time option then  
 \*\* it is not possible to change the [threading mode] from its default  
 \*\* value of Single-thread and so [sqlite3\_config()] will return  
 \*\* [SQLITE\_ERROR] if called with the SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SINGLETHREAD  
 \*\* configuration option.</dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MULTITHREAD]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MULTITHREAD</dt>  
 \*\* <dd>There are no arguments to this option. ^This option sets the  
 \*\* [threading mode] to Multi-thread. In other words, it disables  
 \*\* mutexing on [database connection] and [prepared statement] objects.  
 \*\* The application is responsible for serializing access to  
 \*\* [database connections] and [prepared statements]. But other mutexes  
 \*\* are enabled so that SQLite will be safe to use in a multi-threaded  
 \*\* environment as long as no two threads attempt to use the same  
 \*\* [database connection] at the same time. ^If SQLite is compiled with  
 \*\* the [SQLITE\_THREADSAFE | SQLITE\_THREADSAFE=0] compile-time option  
 then  
 \*\* it is not possible to set the Multi-thread [threading mode] and  
 \*\* [sqlite3\_config()] will return [SQLITE\_ERROR] if called with the  
 \*\* SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MULTITHREAD configuration option.</dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SERIALIZED]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SERIALIZED</dt>  
 \*\* <dd>There are no arguments to this option. ^This option sets the  
 \*\* [threading mode] to Serialized. In other words, this option enables  
 \*\* all mutexes including the recursive  
 \*\* mutexes on [database connection] and [prepared statement] objects.  
 \*\* In this mode (which is the default when SQLite is compiled with  
 \*\* [SQLITE\_THREADSAFE=1]) the SQLite library will itself serialize access  
 \*\* to [database connections] and [prepared statements] so that the  
 \*\* application is free to use the same [database connection] or the  
 \*\* same [prepared statement] in different threads at the same time.  
 \*\* ^If SQLite is compiled with  
 \*\* the [SQLITE\_THREADSAFE | SQLITE\_THREADSAFE=0] compile-time option then  
 \*\* it is not possible to set the  
 Serialized [threading mode] and  
 \*\* [sqlite3\_config()] will return [SQLITE\_ERROR] if called with the  
 \*\* SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SERIALIZED configuration option.</dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MALLOC]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MALLOC</dt>  
 \*\* <dd> ^The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MALLOC option takes a single argument which is  
 \*\* a pointer to an instance of the [sqlite3\_mem\_methods] structure.  
 \*\* The argument specifies  
 \*\* alternative low-level memory allocation routines to be used in place of

\*\* the memory allocation routines built into SQLite.)<sup>^</sup> SQLite makes  
 \*\* its own private copy of the content of the [sqlite3\_mem\_methods] structure  
 \*\* before the [sqlite3\_config()] call returns.</dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETMALLOC]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETMALLOC</dt>  
 \*\* <dd> <sup>^</sup>(The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETMALLOC option takes a single argument which  
 \*\* is a pointer to an instance of the [sqlite3\_mem\_methods] structure.  
 \*\* The [sqlite3\_mem\_methods]  
 \*\* structure is filled with the currently defined memory allocation routines.)<sup>^</sup>  
 \*\* This option can  
 be used to overload the default memory allocation  
 \*\* routines with a wrapper that simulations memory allocation failure or  
 \*\* tracks memory usage, for example. </dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MEMSTATUS]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MEMSTATUS</dt>  
 \*\* <dd> <sup>^</sup>The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MEMSTATUS option takes single argument of type int,  
 \*\* interpreted as a boolean, which enables or disables the collection of  
 \*\* memory allocation statistics. <sup>^</sup>(When memory allocation statistics are  
 \*\* disabled, the following SQLite interfaces become non-operational:  
 \*\* <ul>  
 \*\* <li> [sqlite3\_memory\_used()]  
 \*\* <li> [sqlite3\_memory\_highwater()]  
 \*\* <li> [sqlite3\_soft\_heap\_limit64()]  
 \*\* <li> [sqlite3\_status64()]  
 \*\* </ul>)<sup>^</sup>  
 \*\* <sup>^</sup>Memory allocation statistics are enabled by default unless SQLite is  
 \*\* compiled with [SQLITE\_DEFAULT\_MEMSTATUS]=0 in which case memory  
 \*\* allocation statistics are disabled by default.  
 \*\* </dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SCRATCH]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SCRATCH</dt>  
 \*\* <dd> <sup>^</sup>The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SCRATCH option  
 specifies a static memory buffer  
 \*\* that SQLite can use for scratch memory. <sup>^</sup>(There are three arguments  
 \*\* to SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SCRATCH: A pointer an 8-byte  
 \*\* aligned memory buffer from which the scratch allocations will be  
 \*\* drawn, the size of each scratch allocation (sz),  
 \*\* and the maximum number of scratch allocations (N).)<sup>^</sup>  
 \*\* The first argument must be a pointer to an 8-byte aligned buffer  
 \*\* of at least sz\*N bytes of memory.  
 \*\* <sup>^</sup>SQLite will not use more than one scratch buffers per thread.  
 \*\* <sup>^</sup>SQLite will never request a scratch buffer that is more than 6  
 \*\* times the database page size.  
 \*\* <sup>^</sup>If SQLite needs needs additional  
 \*\* scratch memory beyond what is provided by this configuration option, then  
 \*\* [sqlite3\_malloc()] will be used to obtain the memory needed.<p>  
 \*\* <sup>^</sup>When the application provides any amount of scratch memory using  
 \*\* SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SCRATCH, SQLite avoids unnecessary large

\*\* [sqlite3\_malloc|heap allocations].  
 \*\* This can help [Robson proof|prevent memory allocation failures] due to heap fragmentation in low-memory embedded systems.  
 \*\* </dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_PAGECACHE]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_PAGECACHE</dt>  
 \*\* <dd> ^The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_PAGECACHE option specifies a static memory buffer that SQLite can use for the database page cache with the default page cache implementation.  
 \*\* This configuration should not be used if an application-define page cache implementation is loaded using the [SQLITE\_CONFIG\_PCACHE2] configuration option.  
 \*\* ^There are three arguments to SQLITE\_CONFIG\_PAGECACHE: A pointer to 8-byte aligned memory, the size of each page buffer (sz), and the number of pages (N).  
 \*\* The sz argument should be the size of the largest database page (a power of two between 512 and 65536) plus some extra bytes for each page header. ^The number of extra bytes needed by the page header can be determined using the [SQLITE\_CONFIG\_PCACHE\_HDRSZ] option to [sqlite3\_config()].  
 \*\* ^It is harmless, apart from the wasted memory, for the sz parameter to be larger than necessary. The first argument should pointer to an 8-byte aligned block of memory that is at least sz\*N bytes of memory, otherwise subsequent behavior is undefined.  
 \*\* ^SQLite will use the memory provided by the first argument to satisfy its memory needs for the first N pages that it adds to cache. ^If additional page cache memory is needed beyond what is provided by this option, then SQLite goes to [sqlite3\_malloc()] for the additional storage space.</dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_HEAP]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_HEAP</dt>  
 \*\* <dd> ^The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_HEAP option specifies a static memory buffer that SQLite will use for all of its dynamic memory allocation needs beyond those provided for by [SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SCRATCH] and [SQLITE\_CONFIG\_PAGECACHE].  
 \*\* ^The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_HEAP option is only available if SQLite is compiled with either [SQLITE\_ENABLE\_MEMSYS3] or [SQLITE\_ENABLE\_MEMSYS5] and returns [SQLITE\_ERROR] if invoked otherwise.  
 \*\* ^There are three arguments to SQLITE\_CONFIG\_HEAP:  
 \*\* An 8-byte aligned pointer to the memory,  
 \*\* the number of bytes in the memory buffer, and the minimum allocation size.  
 \*\* ^If the first pointer (the memory pointer) is NULL, then SQLite reverts to using its default memory allocator (the system malloc() implementation), undoing any prior invocation of [SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MALLOC]. ^If the memory pointer is not NULL then the alternative memory



\*\* allocator is engaged to handle all of SQLite's memory allocation needs.  
 \*\* The first pointer (the memory pointer) must be aligned to an 8-byte  
 \*\* boundary or subsequent behavior of SQLite will be undefined.  
 \*\* The minimum allocation size is capped at 2\*\*12. Reasonable values  
 \*\* for the minimum allocation size are 2\*\*5 through 2\*\*8.</dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MUTEX]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MUTEX</dt>  
 \*\* <dd> ^(The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MUTEX option takes a single argument which is a  
 \*\* pointer to an instance of the [sqlite3\_mutex\_methods]  
 structure.  
 \*\* The argument specifies alternative low-level mutex routines to be used  
 \*\* in place the mutex routines built into SQLite.)^ ^SQLite makes a copy of  
 \*\* the content of the [sqlite3\_mutex\_methods] structure before the call to  
 \*\* [sqlite3\_config()] returns. ^If SQLite is compiled with  
 \*\* the [SQLITE\_THREADSAFE | SQLITE\_THREADSAFE=0] compile-time option then  
 \*\* the entire mutexing subsystem is omitted from the build and hence calls to  
 \*\* [sqlite3\_config()] with the SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MUTEX configuration option will  
 \*\* return [SQLITE\_ERROR].</dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETMUTEX]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETMUTEX</dt>  
 \*\* <dd> ^(The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETMUTEX option takes a single argument which  
 \*\* is a pointer to an instance of the [sqlite3\_mutex\_methods] structure. The  
 \*\* [sqlite3\_mutex\_methods]  
 \*\* structure is filled with the currently defined mutex routines.)^  
 \*\* This option can be used to overload the default mutex allocation  
 \*\* routines with a wrapper used to track mutex usage for performance  
 \*\*  
 profiling or testing, for example. ^If SQLite is compiled with  
 \*\* the [SQLITE\_THREADSAFE | SQLITE\_THREADSAFE=0] compile-time option then  
 \*\* the entire mutexing subsystem is omitted from the build and hence calls to  
 \*\* [sqlite3\_config()] with the SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETMUTEX configuration option will  
 \*\* return [SQLITE\_ERROR].</dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOOKASIDE]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOOKASIDE</dt>  
 \*\* <dd> ^(The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOOKASIDE option takes two arguments that determine  
 \*\* the default size of lookaside memory on each [database connection].  
 \*\* The first argument is the  
 \*\* size of each lookaside buffer slot and the second is the number of  
 \*\* slots allocated to each database connection.)^ ^(SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOOKASIDE  
 \*\* sets the <i>default</i> lookaside size. The [SQLITE\_DBCONFIG\_LOOKASIDE]  
 \*\* option to [sqlite3\_db\_config()] can be used to change the lookaside  
 \*\* configuration on individual connections.)^ </dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_PCACHE2]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_PCACHE2</dt>  
 \*\*  
 <dd> ^(The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_PCACHE2 option takes a single argument which is  
 \*\* a pointer to an [sqlite3\_pcache\_methods2] object. This object specifies  
 \*\* the interface to a custom page cache implementation.)^

\*\* ^SQLite makes a copy of the [sqlite3\_pcache\_methods2] object.</dd>  
\*\*  
\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETPCACHE2]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETPCACHE2</dt>  
\*\* <dd> ^The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETPCACHE2 option takes a single argument which  
\*\* is a pointer to an [sqlite3\_pcache\_methods2] object. SQLite copies of  
\*\* the current page cache implementation into that object.)^ </dd>  
\*\*  
\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOG]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOG</dt>  
\*\* <dd> The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOG option is used to configure the SQLite  
\*\* global [error log].  
\*\* (^The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOG option takes two arguments: a pointer to a  
\*\* function with a call signature of void(\*)(void\*,int,const char\*),  
\*\* and a pointer to void. ^If the function pointer is not NULL, it is  
\*\* invoked by [sqlite3\_log()] to process each logging event. ^If the  
\*\* function  
pointer is NULL, the [sqlite3\_log()] interface becomes a no-op.  
\*\* ^The void pointer that is the second argument to SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOG is  
\*\* passed through as the first parameter to the application-defined logger  
\*\* function whenever that function is invoked. ^The second parameter to  
\*\* the logger function is a copy of the first parameter to the corresponding  
\*\* [sqlite3\_log()] call and is intended to be a [result code] or an  
\*\* [extended result code]. ^The third parameter passed to the logger is  
\*\* log message after formatting via [sqlite3\_snprintf()].  
\*\* The SQLite logging interface is not reentrant; the logger function  
\*\* supplied by the application must not invoke any SQLite interface.  
\*\* In a multi-threaded application, the application-defined logger  
\*\* function must be threadsafe. </dd>  
\*\*  
\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_URI]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_URI  
\*\* <dd>^(The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_URI option takes a single argument of type int.  
\*\* If non-zero, then URI handling is globally enabled. If the parameter  
is zero,  
\*\* then URI handling is globally disabled.)^ ^If URI handling is globally  
\*\* enabled, all filenames passed to [sqlite3\_open()], [sqlite3\_open\_v2()],  
\*\* [sqlite3\_open16()] or  
\*\* specified as part of [ATTACH] commands are interpreted as URIs, regardless  
\*\* of whether or not the [SQLITE\_OPEN\_URI] flag is set when the database  
\*\* connection is opened. ^If it is globally disabled, filenames are  
\*\* only interpreted as URIs if the SQLITE\_OPEN\_URI flag is set when the  
\*\* database connection is opened. ^By default, URI handling is globally  
\*\* disabled. The default value may be changed by compiling with the  
\*\* [SQLITE\_USE\_URI] symbol defined.)^  
\*\*  
\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_COVERING\_INDEX\_SCAN]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_COVERING\_INDEX\_SCAN  
\*\* <dd>^The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_COVERING\_INDEX\_SCAN option takes a single integer  
\*\* argument which is interpreted as a boolean in order to enable or disable  
\*\* the use of covering indices for full table scans in the query optimizer.  
\*\* ^The default setting is determined

\*\*

by the [SQLITE\_ALLOW\_COVERING\_INDEX\_SCAN] compile-time option, or is "on"

\*\* if that compile-time option is omitted.

\*\* The ability to disable the use of covering indices for full table scans

\*\* is because some incorrectly coded legacy applications might malfunction

\*\* when the optimization is enabled. Providing the ability to

\*\* disable the optimization allows the older, buggy application code to work

\*\* without change even with newer versions of SQLite.

\*\*

\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_PCACHE]] [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETPCACHE]]

\*\* <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_PCACHE and SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETPCACHE

\*\* <dd> These options are obsolete and should not be used by new code.

\*\* They are retained for backwards compatibility but are now no-ops.

\*\* </dd>

\*\*

\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SQLLOG]]

\*\* <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SQLLOG

\*\* <dd>This option is only available if sqlite is compiled with the

\*\* [SQLITE\_ENABLE\_SQLLOG] pre-processor macro defined. The first argument should

\*\* be a pointer to a function of type void\*(void\*,sqlite3\*,const

char\*, int).

\*\* The second should be of type (void\*). The callback is invoked by the library

\*\* in three separate circumstances, identified by the value passed as the

\*\* fourth parameter. If the fourth parameter is 0, then the database connection

\*\* passed as the second argument has just been opened. The third argument

\*\* points to a buffer containing the name of the main database file. If the

\*\* fourth parameter is 1, then the SQL statement that the third parameter

\*\* points to has just been executed. Or, if the fourth parameter is 2, then

\*\* the connection being passed as the second parameter is being closed. The

\*\* third parameter is passed NULL In this case. An example of using this

\*\* configuration option can be seen in the "test\_sqllog.c" source file in

\*\* the canonical SQLite source tree.</dd>

\*\*

\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MMAP\_SIZE]]

\*\* <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MMAP\_SIZE

\*\* <dd>^SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MMAP\_SIZE takes two 64-bit integer (sqlite3\_int64) values

\*\* that are the default mmap size

limit (the default setting for

\*\* [PRAGMA mmap\_size]) and the maximum allowed mmap size limit.

\*\* ^The default setting can be overridden by each database connection using

\*\* either the [PRAGMA mmap\_size] command, or by using the

\*\* [SQLITE\_FCNTL\_MMAP\_SIZE] file control. ^(The maximum allowed mmap size

\*\* will be silently truncated if necessary so that it does not exceed the

\*\* compile-time maximum mmap size set by the

\*\* [SQLITE\_MAX\_MMAP\_SIZE] compile-time option.)^

\*\* ^If either argument to this option is negative, then that argument is

\*\* changed to its compile-time default.

\*\*

```

** [[SQLITE_CONFIG_WIN32_HEAPSIZE]]
** <dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_WIN32_HEAPSIZE
** <dd>^The SQLITE_CONFIG_WIN32_HEAPSIZE option is only available if SQLite is
** compiled for Windows with the [SQLITE_WIN32_MALLOC] pre-processor macro
** defined. ^SQLITE_CONFIG_WIN32_HEAPSIZE takes a 32-bit unsigned integer value
** that specifies the maximum size of the created heap.
**
** [[SQLITE_CONFIG_PCACHE_HDRSZ]]
** <dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_PCACHE_HDRSZ
**
** <dd>^The SQLITE_CONFIG_PCACHE_HDRSZ option takes a single parameter which
** is a pointer to an integer and writes into that integer the number of extra
** bytes per page required for each page in [SQLITE_CONFIG_PAGECACHE].
** The amount of extra space required can change depending on the compiler,
** target platform, and SQLite version.
**
** [[SQLITE_CONFIG_PMASZ]]
** <dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_PMASZ
** <dd>^The SQLITE_CONFIG_PMASZ option takes a single parameter which
** is an unsigned integer and sets the "Minimum PMA Size" for the multithreaded
** sorter to that integer. The default minimum PMA Size is set by the
** [SQLITE_SORTER_PMASZ] compile-time option. New threads are launched
** to help with sort operations when multithreaded sorting
** is enabled (using the [PRAGMA threads] command) and the amount of content
** to be sorted exceeds the page size times the minimum of the
** [PRAGMA cache_size] setting and this value.
** </dl>
*/
/*
** The "printf" code that
** follows dates from the 1980's. It is in
** the public domain.
**
*****
**
** This file contains code for a set of "printf"-like routines. These
** routines format strings much like the printf() from the standard C
** library, though the implementation here has enhancements to support
** SQLite.
**
*/
/*
** 2004 May 22
**
** The author disclaims copyright to this source code. In place of
** a legal notice, here is a blessing:
**
**   May you do good and not evil.
**   May you find forgiveness for yourself and forgive others.

```

```

** May you share freely, never taking more than you give.
**
*****
**
** This file contains the VFS implementation for unix-like operating systems
** include Linux, MacOSX, *BSD, QNX, VxWorks, AIX, HPUX, and others.
**
** There are actually several different VFS implementations in this file.
** The differences are in the
    way that file locking is done. The default
** implementation uses Posix Advisory Locks. Alternative implementations
** use flock(), dot-files, various proprietary locking schemas, or simply
** skip locking all together.
**
** This source file is organized into divisions where the logic for various
** subfunctions is contained within the appropriate division. PLEASE
** KEEP THE STRUCTURE OF THIS FILE INTACT. New code should be placed
** in the correct division and should be clearly labeled.
**
** The layout of divisions is as follows:
**
** * General-purpose declarations and utility functions.
** * Unique file ID logic used by VxWorks.
** * Various locking primitive implementations (all except proxy locking):
**   + for Posix Advisory Locks
**   + for no-op locks
**   + for dot-file locks
**   + for flock() locking
**   + for named semaphore locks (VxWorks only)
**   + for AFP filesystem locks (MacOSX only)
** * sqlite3_file methods not associated with
locking.
** * Definitions of sqlite3_io_methods objects for all locking
**   methods plus "finder" functions for each locking method.
** * sqlite3_vfs method implementations.
** * Locking primitives for the proxy uber-locking-method. (MacOSX only)
** * Definitions of sqlite3_vfs objects for all locking methods
**   plus implementations of sqlite3_os_init() and sqlite3_os_end().
*/
/*
** Return a pointer to the "temporary page" buffer held internally
** by the pager. This is a buffer that is big enough to hold the
** entire content of a database page. This buffer is used internally
** during rollback and will be overwritten whenever a rollback
** occurs. But other modules are free to use it too, as long as
** no rollbacks are happening.
*/
/*

```

```

** Advance the cursor to the next entry in the database.  If
** successful then set *pRes=0.  If the cursor
** was already pointing to the last entry in the database before
** this routine was called, then set *pRes=1.
**
**
The main entry point is sqlite3BtreeNext().  That routine is optimized
** for the common case of merely incrementing the cell counter BtCursor.aiIdx
** to the next cell on the current page.  The (slower) btreeNext() helper
** routine is called when it is necessary to move to a different page or
** to restore the cursor.
**
** The calling function will set *pRes to 0 or 1.  The initial *pRes value
** will be 1 if the cursor being stepped corresponds to an SQL index and
** if this routine could have been skipped if that SQL index had been
** a unique index.  Otherwise the caller will have set *pRes to zero.
** Zero is the common case.  The btree implementation is free to use the
** initial *pRes value as a hint to improve performance, but the current
** SQLite btree implementation does not.  (Note that the comdb2 btree
** implementation does use this hint, however.)
*/

```

Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/103215794\_1646171445.15/0/sqlite-amalgamation-201507162017-zip/sqlite3.c

No license file was found, but licenses were detected in source scan.

```

/*
** CAPI3REF: Configuration Options
** KEYWORDS: {configuration option}
**
** These constants are the available integer configuration options that
** can be passed as the first argument to the [sqlite3_config()] interface.
**
** New configuration options may be added in future releases of SQLite.
** Existing configuration options might be discontinued.  Applications
** should check the return code from [sqlite3_config()] to make sure that
** the call worked.  The [sqlite3_config()] interface will return a
** non-zero [error code] if a discontinued or unsupported configuration option
** is invoked.
**
** <dl>
** [[SQLITE_CONFIG_SINGLETHREAD]] <dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_SINGLETHREAD</dt>
** <dd>There are no arguments to this option.  ^This option sets the
** [threading mode] to Single-thread.  In other words, it disables
** all mutexing and puts SQLite into a mode where it can only be used
** by a single thread.  ^If SQLite
** is compiled with
** the [SQLITE_THREADSAFE | SQLITE_THREADSAFE=0] compile-time option then

```

\*\* it is not possible to change the [threading mode] from its default  
 \*\* value of Single-thread and so [sqlite3\_config()] will return  
 \*\* [SQLITE\_ERROR] if called with the SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SINGLETHREAD  
 \*\* configuration option.</dd>  
 \*\*

\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MULTITHREAD]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MULTITHREAD</dt>  
 \*\* <dd>There are no arguments to this option. ^This option sets the  
 \*\* [threading mode] to Multi-thread. In other words, it disables  
 \*\* mutexing on [database connection] and [prepared statement] objects.  
 \*\* The application is responsible for serializing access to  
 \*\* [database connections] and [prepared statements]. But other mutexes  
 \*\* are enabled so that SQLite will be safe to use in a multi-threaded  
 \*\* environment as long as no two threads attempt to use the same  
 \*\* [database connection] at the same time. ^If SQLite is compiled with  
 \*\* the [SQLITE\_THREADSAFE | SQLITE\_THREADSAFE=0] compile-time option  
 then  
 \*\* it is not possible to set the Multi-thread [threading mode] and  
 \*\* [sqlite3\_config()] will return [SQLITE\_ERROR] if called with the  
 \*\* SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MULTITHREAD configuration option.</dd>  
 \*\*

\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SERIALIZED]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SERIALIZED</dt>  
 \*\* <dd>There are no arguments to this option. ^This option sets the  
 \*\* [threading mode] to Serialized. In other words, this option enables  
 \*\* all mutexes including the recursive  
 \*\* mutexes on [database connection] and [prepared statement] objects.  
 \*\* In this mode (which is the default when SQLite is compiled with  
 \*\* [SQLITE\_THREADSAFE=1]) the SQLite library will itself serialize access  
 \*\* to [database connections] and [prepared statements] so that the  
 \*\* application is free to use the same [database connection] or the  
 \*\* same [prepared statement] in different threads at the same time.  
 \*\* ^If SQLite is compiled with  
 \*\* the [SQLITE\_THREADSAFE | SQLITE\_THREADSAFE=0] compile-time option then  
 \*\* it is not possible to set the  
 Serialized [threading mode] and  
 \*\* [sqlite3\_config()] will return [SQLITE\_ERROR] if called with the  
 \*\* SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SERIALIZED configuration option.</dd>  
 \*\*

\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MALLOC]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MALLOC</dt>  
 \*\* <dd> ^The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MALLOC option takes a single argument which is  
 \*\* a pointer to an instance of the [sqlite3\_mem\_methods] structure.  
 \*\* The argument specifies  
 \*\* alternative low-level memory allocation routines to be used in place of  
 \*\* the memory allocation routines built into SQLite.)^ ^SQLite makes  
 \*\* its own private copy of the content of the [sqlite3\_mem\_methods] structure  
 \*\* before the [sqlite3\_config()] call returns.</dd>  
 \*\*

\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETMALLOC]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETMALLOC</dt>  
 \*\* <dd> ^The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_GETMALLOC option takes a single argument which

\*\* is a pointer to an instance of the [sqlite3\_mem\_methods] structure.  
 \*\* The [sqlite3\_mem\_methods]  
 \*\* structure is filled with the currently defined memory allocation routines.)^  
 \*\* This option can  
 be used to overload the default memory allocation  
 \*\* routines with a wrapper that simulations memory allocation failure or  
 \*\* tracks memory usage, for example. </dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MEMSTATUS]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MEMSTATUS</dt>  
 \*\* <dd> ^The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_MEMSTATUS option takes single argument of type int,  
 \*\* interpreted as a boolean, which enables or disables the collection of  
 \*\* memory allocation statistics. ^(When memory allocation statistics are  
 \*\* disabled, the following SQLite interfaces become non-operational:  
 \*\* <ul>  
 \*\* <li> [sqlite3\_memory\_used()]  
 \*\* <li> [sqlite3\_memory\_highwater()]  
 \*\* <li> [sqlite3\_soft\_heap\_limit64()]  
 \*\* <li> [sqlite3\_status64()]  
 \*\* </ul>)^  
 \*\* ^Memory allocation statistics are enabled by default unless SQLite is  
 \*\* compiled with [SQLITE\_DEFAULT\_MEMSTATUS]=0 in which case memory  
 \*\* allocation statistics are disabled by default.  
 \*\* </dd>  
 \*\*  
 \*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SCRATCH]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SCRATCH</dt>  
 \*\* <dd> ^The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SCRATCH option  
 specifies a static memory buffer  
 \*\* that SQLite can use for scratch memory. ^(There are three arguments  
 \*\* to SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SCRATCH: A pointer an 8-byte  
 \*\* aligned memory buffer from which the scratch allocations will be  
 \*\* drawn, the size of each scratch allocation (sz),  
 \*\* and the maximum number of scratch allocations (N).)^  
 \*\* The first argument must be a pointer to an 8-byte aligned buffer  
 \*\* of at least sz\*N bytes of memory.  
 \*\* ^SQLite will not use more than one scratch buffers per thread.  
 \*\* ^SQLite will never request a scratch buffer that is more than 6  
 \*\* times the database page size.  
 \*\* ^If SQLite needs needs additional  
 \*\* scratch memory beyond what is provided by this configuration option, then  
 \*\* [sqlite3\_malloc()] will be used to obtain the memory needed.<p>  
 \*\* ^When the application provides any amount of scratch memory using  
 \*\* SQLITE\_CONFIG\_SCRATCH, SQLite avoids unnecessary large  
 \*\* [sqlite3\_malloc|heap allocations].  
 \*\* This can help [Robson proof]prevent memory allocation  
 failures] due to heap  
 \*\* fragmentation in low-memory embedded systems.  
 \*\* </dd>  
 \*\*



**SQLITE\_CONFIG\_PAGECACHE** `SQLITE_CONFIG_PAGECACHE`  
 The `SQLITE_CONFIG_PAGECACHE` option specifies a static memory buffer that SQLite can use for the database page cache with the default page cache implementation. This configuration should not be used if an application-define page cache implementation is loaded using the `SQLITE_CONFIG_PAGECACHE2` configuration option.

There are three arguments to `SQLITE_CONFIG_PAGECACHE`: A pointer to 8-byte aligned memory, the size of each page buffer (`sz`), and the number of pages (`N`). The `sz` argument should be the size of the largest database page (a power of two between 512 and 65536) plus some extra bytes for each page header. The number of extra bytes needed by the page header can be determined using the `SQLITE_CONFIG_PAGECACHE_HDRSZ` option to `sqlite3_config()`. It is harmless, apart from the wasted memory, for the `sz` parameter to be larger than necessary. The first argument should pointer to an 8-byte aligned block of memory that is at least `sz*N` bytes of memory, otherwise subsequent behavior is undefined. SQLite will use the memory provided by the first argument to satisfy its memory needs for the first `N` pages that it adds to cache. If additional page cache memory is needed beyond what is provided by this option, then SQLite goes to `sqlite3_malloc()` for the additional storage space.

**SQLITE\_CONFIG\_HEAP** `SQLITE_CONFIG_HEAP`  
 The `SQLITE_CONFIG_HEAP` option specifies a static memory buffer that SQLite will use for all of its dynamic memory allocation needs beyond those provided for by `SQLITE_CONFIG_SCRATCH` and `SQLITE_CONFIG_PAGECACHE`. The `SQLITE_CONFIG_HEAP` option is only available if SQLite is compiled with either `SQLITE_ENABLE_MEMSYS3` or `SQLITE_ENABLE_MEMSYS5` and returns `SQLITE_ERROR` if invoked otherwise.

There are three arguments to `SQLITE_CONFIG_HEAP`: An 8-byte aligned pointer to the memory, the number of bytes in the memory buffer, and the minimum allocation size. If the first pointer (the memory pointer) is `NULL`, then SQLite reverts to using its default memory allocator (the system `malloc()` implementation), undoing any prior invocation of `SQLITE_CONFIG_MALLOC`. If the memory pointer is not `NULL` then the alternative memory allocator is engaged to handle all of SQLite's memory allocation needs. The first pointer (the memory pointer) must be aligned to an 8-byte boundary or subsequent behavior of SQLite will be undefined. The minimum allocation size is capped at  $2^{12}$ . Reasonable values for the minimum allocation size are  $2^5$  through  $2^8$ .

```

** [[SQLITE_CONFIG_MUTEX]] <dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_MUTEX</dt>
** <dd> ^(The SQLITE_CONFIG_MUTEX option takes a single argument which is a
** pointer to an instance of the [sqlite3_mutex_methods]
structure.
** The argument specifies alternative low-level mutex routines to be used
** in place the mutex routines built into SQLite.)^ ^SQLite makes a copy of
** the content of the [sqlite3_mutex_methods] structure before the call to
** [sqlite3_config()] returns. ^If SQLite is compiled with
** the [SQLITE_THREADSAFE | SQLITE_THREADSAFE=0] compile-time option then
** the entire mutexing subsystem is omitted from the build and hence calls to
** [sqlite3_config()] with the SQLITE_CONFIG_MUTEX configuration option will
** return [SQLITE_ERROR].</dd>
**
** [[SQLITE_CONFIG_GETMUTEX]] <dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_GETMUTEX</dt>
** <dd> ^(The SQLITE_CONFIG_GETMUTEX option takes a single argument which
** is a pointer to an instance of the [sqlite3_mutex_methods] structure. The
** [sqlite3_mutex_methods]
** structure is filled with the currently defined mutex routines.)^
** This option can be used to overload the default mutex allocation
** routines with a wrapper used to track mutex usage for performance
**
profiling or testing, for example. ^If SQLite is compiled with
** the [SQLITE_THREADSAFE | SQLITE_THREADSAFE=0] compile-time option then
** the entire mutexing subsystem is omitted from the build and hence calls to
** [sqlite3_config()] with the SQLITE_CONFIG_GETMUTEX configuration option will
** return [SQLITE_ERROR].</dd>
**
** [[SQLITE_CONFIG_LOOKASIDE]] <dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_LOOKASIDE</dt>
** <dd> ^(The SQLITE_CONFIG_LOOKASIDE option takes two arguments that determine
** the default size of lookaside memory on each [database connection].
** The first argument is the
** size of each lookaside buffer slot and the second is the number of
** slots allocated to each database connection.)^ ^(SQLITE_CONFIG_LOOKASIDE
** sets the <i>default</i> lookaside size. The [SQLITE_DBCONFIG_LOOKASIDE]
** option to [sqlite3_db_config()] can be used to change the lookaside
** configuration on individual connections.)^ </dd>
**
** [[SQLITE_CONFIG_PCACHE2]] <dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_PCACHE2</dt>
**
<dd> ^(The SQLITE_CONFIG_PCACHE2 option takes a single argument which is
** a pointer to an [sqlite3_pcache_methods2] object. This object specifies
** the interface to a custom page cache implementation.)^
** ^SQLite makes a copy of the [sqlite3_pcache_methods2] object.</dd>
**
** [[SQLITE_CONFIG_GETPCACHE2]] <dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_GETPCACHE2</dt>
** <dd> ^(The SQLITE_CONFIG_GETPCACHE2 option takes a single argument which
** is a pointer to an [sqlite3_pcache_methods2] object. SQLite copies of
** the current page cache implementation into that object.)^ </dd>

```

\*\*

\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOG]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOG</dt>

\*\* <dd> The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOG option is used to configure the SQLite

\*\* global [error log].

\*\* (^The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOG option takes two arguments: a pointer to a

\*\* function with a call signature of void (\*)(void\*,int,const char\*),

\*\* and a pointer to void. ^If the function pointer is not NULL, it is

\*\* invoked by [sqlite3\_log()] to process each logging event. ^If the

\*\* function

pointer is NULL, the [sqlite3\_log()] interface becomes a no-op.

\*\* ^The void pointer that is the second argument to SQLITE\_CONFIG\_LOG is

\*\* passed through as the first parameter to the application-defined logger

\*\* function whenever that function is invoked. ^The second parameter to

\*\* the logger function is a copy of the first parameter to the corresponding

\*\* [sqlite3\_log()] call and is intended to be a [result code] or an

\*\* [extended result code]. ^The third parameter passed to the logger is

\*\* log message after formatting via [sqlite3\_snprintf()].

\*\* The SQLite logging interface is not reentrant; the logger function

\*\* supplied by the application must not invoke any SQLite interface.

\*\* In a multi-threaded application, the application-defined logger

\*\* function must be threadsafe. </dd>

\*\*

\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_URI]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_URI

\*\* <dd>^(The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_URI option takes a single argument of type int.

\*\* If non-zero, then URI handling is globally enabled. If the parameter

is zero,

\*\* then URI handling is globally disabled.)^ ^If URI handling is globally

\*\* enabled, all filenames passed to [sqlite3\_open()], [sqlite3\_open\_v2()],

\*\* [sqlite3\_open16()] or

\*\* specified as part of [ATTACH] commands are interpreted as URIs, regardless

\*\* of whether or not the [SQLITE\_OPEN\_URI] flag is set when the database

\*\* connection is opened. ^If it is globally disabled, filenames are

\*\* only interpreted as URIs if the [SQLITE\_OPEN\_URI] flag is set when the

\*\* database connection is opened. ^(^By default, URI handling is globally

\*\* disabled. The default value may be changed by compiling with the

\*\* [SQLITE\_USE\_URI] symbol defined.)^

\*\*

\*\* [[SQLITE\_CONFIG\_COVERING\_INDEX\_SCAN]] <dt>SQLITE\_CONFIG\_COVERING\_INDEX\_SCAN

\*\* <dd>^The SQLITE\_CONFIG\_COVERING\_INDEX\_SCAN option takes a single integer

\*\* argument which is interpreted as a boolean in order to enable or disable

\*\* the use of covering indices for full table scans in the query optimizer.

\*\* ^The default setting is determined

\*\*

by the [SQLITE\_ALLOW\_COVERING\_INDEX\_SCAN] compile-time option, or is "on"

\*\* if that compile-time option is omitted.

\*\* The ability to disable the use of covering indices for full table scans

\*\* is because some incorrectly coded legacy applications might malfunction

\*\* when the optimization is enabled. Providing the ability to

\*\* disable the optimization allows the older, buggy application code to work  
 \*\* without change even with newer versions of SQLite.  
 \*\*

\*\* `[[SQLITE_CONFIG_PCACHE]]` `[[SQLITE_CONFIG_GETPCACHE]]`  
 \*\* `<dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_PCACHE` and `SQLITE_CONFIG_GETPCACHE`  
 \*\* `<dd>` These options are obsolete and should not be used by new code.  
 \*\* They are retained for backwards compatibility but are now no-ops.  
 \*\* `</dd>`  
 \*\*

\*\* `[[SQLITE_CONFIG_SQLLOG]]`  
 \*\* `<dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_SQLLOG`  
 \*\* `<dd>`This option is only available if sqlite is compiled with the  
 \*\* `[SQLITE_ENABLE_SQLLOG]` pre-processor macro defined. The first argument should  
 \*\* be a pointer to a function of type `void*(*)(void*,sqlite3*,const`  
 \*\* `char*, int)`.  
 \*\* The second should be of type `(void*)`. The callback is invoked by the library  
 \*\* in three separate circumstances, identified by the value passed as the  
 \*\* fourth parameter. If the fourth parameter is 0, then the database connection  
 \*\* passed as the second argument has just been opened. The third argument  
 \*\* points to a buffer containing the name of the main database file. If the  
 \*\* fourth parameter is 1, then the SQL statement that the third parameter  
 \*\* points to has just been executed. Or, if the fourth parameter is 2, then  
 \*\* the connection being passed as the second parameter is being closed. The  
 \*\* third parameter is passed NULL In this case. An example of using this  
 \*\* configuration option can be seen in the "test\_sqllog.c" source file in  
 \*\* the canonical SQLite source tree.`</dd>`  
 \*\*

\*\* `[[SQLITE_CONFIG_MMAP_SIZE]]`  
 \*\* `<dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_MMAP_SIZE`  
 \*\* `<dd>``^SQLITE_CONFIG_MMAP_SIZE` takes two 64-bit integer (`sqlite3_int64`) values  
 \*\* that are the default mmap size  
 \*\* limit (the default setting for  
 \*\* `[PRAGMA mmap_size]`) and the maximum allowed mmap size limit.  
 \*\* `^`The default setting can be overridden by each database connection using  
 \*\* either the `[PRAGMA mmap_size]` command, or by using the  
 \*\* `[SQLITE_FCNTL_MMAP_SIZE]` file control. `^`(The maximum allowed mmap size  
 \*\* will be silently truncated if necessary so that it does not exceed the  
 \*\* compile-time maximum mmap size set by the  
 \*\* `[SQLITE_MAX_MMAP_SIZE]` compile-time option.)`^`  
 \*\* `^`If either argument to this option is negative, then that argument is  
 \*\* changed to its compile-time default.  
 \*\*

\*\* `[[SQLITE_CONFIG_WIN32_HEAPSIZE]]`  
 \*\* `<dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_WIN32_HEAPSIZE`  
 \*\* `<dd>``^SQLITE_CONFIG_WIN32_HEAPSIZE` option is only available if SQLite is  
 \*\* compiled for Windows with the `[SQLITE_WIN32_MALLOC]` pre-processor macro  
 \*\* defined. `^SQLITE_CONFIG_WIN32_HEAPSIZE` takes a 32-bit unsigned integer value  
 \*\* that specifies the maximum size of the created heap.

```

**
** [[SQLITE_CONFIG_PCACHE_HDRSZ]]
** <dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_PCACHE_HDRSZ
**
<dd>^The SQLITE_CONFIG_PCACHE_HDRSZ option takes a single parameter which
** is a pointer to an integer and writes into that integer the number of extra
** bytes per page required for each page in [SQLITE_CONFIG_PAGECACHE].
** The amount of extra space required can change depending on the compiler,
** target platform, and SQLite version.
**
** [[SQLITE_CONFIG_PMASZ]]
** <dt>SQLITE_CONFIG_PMASZ
** <dd>^The SQLITE_CONFIG_PMASZ option takes a single parameter which
** is an unsigned integer and sets the "Minimum PMA Size" for the multithreaded
** sorter to that integer. The default minimum PMA Size is set by the
** [SQLITE_SORTER_PMASZ] compile-time option. New threads are launched
** to help with sort operations when multithreaded sorting
** is enabled (using the [PRAGMA threads] command) and the amount of content
** to be sorted exceeds the page size times the minimum of the
** [PRAGMA cache_size] setting and this value.
** </dl>
*/

```

Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/103215794\_1646171445.15/0/sqlite-amalgamation-201507162017-zip/sqlite3.h

## 1.28 readline 5.2

### 1.28.1 Available under license :

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/\*

\* hash.c: chained hash tables

\*

\* Reference: Your favorite introductory book on algorithms

\*

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```

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That's all there is to it!

/\* number.c: Implements arbitrary precision numbers. \*/

/\*

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\*\*\*\*\*/

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <config.h>
#include <number.h>
#include <assert.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h> /* Prototypes needed for external utility routines. */

#define bc_rt_warn rt_warn
#define bc_rt_error rt_error
#define bc_out_of_memory out_of_memory

_PROTOTYPE(void rt_warn, (char *mesg ,...));
_PROTOTYPE(void rt_error, (char *mesg ,...));
_PROTOTYPE(void out_of_memory, (void));

/* Storage used for special numbers. */
bc_num _zero_;
bc_num _one_;
bc_num _two_;
```

```

static bc_num _bc_Free_list = NULL;

/* new_num allocates a number and sets fields to known values. */

bc_num
bc_new_num (length, scale)
    int length, scale;
{
    bc_num temp;

    if (_bc_Free_list != NULL) {
        temp = _bc_Free_list;
        _bc_Free_list = temp->n_next;
    } else {
        temp = (bc_num) malloc (sizeof(bc_struct));
        if (temp == NULL) bc_out_of_memory ();
    }
    temp->n_sign = PLUS;
    temp->n_len = length;
    temp->n_scale = scale;
    temp->n_refs = 1;
    temp->n_ptr = (char *) malloc (length+scale);
    if (temp->n_ptr == NULL) bc_out_of_memory();
    temp->n_value = temp->n_ptr;
    memset (temp->n_ptr, 0, length+scale);
    return temp;
}

/* "Frees" a bc_num NUM. Actually decreases reference count and only
   frees the storage if reference count is zero. */

void
bc_free_num (num)
    bc_num *num;
{
    if (*num == NULL) return;
    (*num)->n_refs--;
    if ((*num)->n_refs == 0) {
        if ((*num)->n_ptr)
            free ((*num)->n_ptr);
        (*num)->n_next = _bc_Free_list;
        _bc_Free_list = *num;
    }
    *num = NULL;
}

/* Initialize the number package! */

```

```

void
bc_init_numbers ()
{
    _zero_ = bc_new_num (1,0);
    _one_ = bc_new_num (1,0);
    _one_->n_value[0] = 1;
    _two_ = bc_new_num (1,0);
    _two_->n_value[0] = 2;
}

```

/\* Make a copy of a number! Just increments the reference count! \*/

```

bc_num
bc_copy_num (num)
    bc_num num;
{
    num->n_refs++;
    return num;
}

```

/\* Initialize a number NUM by making it a copy of zero. \*/

```

void
bc_init_num (num)
    bc_num *num;
{
    *num = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
}

```

/\* For many things, we may have leading zeros in a number NUM. \_bc\_rm\_leading\_zeros just moves the data "value" pointer to the correct place and adjusts the length. \*/

```

static void
_bc_rm_leading_zeros (num)
    bc_num num;
{
    /* We can move n_value to point to the first non zero digit! */
    while (*num->n_value == 0 && num->n_len > 1) {
        num->n_value++;
        num->n_len--;
    }
}

```

```
/* Compare two bc numbers. Return value is 0 if equal, -1 if N1 is less
   than N2 and +1 if N1 is greater than N2. If USE_SIGN is false, just
   compare the magnitudes. */
```

```
static int
_bc_do_compare (n1, n2, use_sign, ignore_last)
    bc_num n1, n2;
    int use_sign;
    int ignore_last;
{
    char *n1ptr, *n2ptr;
    int count;
```

```
/* First, compare
   signs. */
if (use_sign && n1->n_sign != n2->n_sign)
    {
        if (n1->n_sign == PLUS)
            return (1); /* Positive N1 > Negative N2 */
        else
            return (-1); /* Negative N1 < Positive N1 */
    }
```

```
/* Now compare the magnitude. */
if (n1->n_len != n2->n_len)
    {
        if (n1->n_len > n2->n_len)
            {
                /* Magnitude of n1 > n2. */
                if (!use_sign || n1->n_sign == PLUS)
                    return (1);
                else
                    return (-1);
            }
        else
            {
                /* Magnitude of n1 < n2. */
                if (!use_sign || n1->n_sign == PLUS)
                    return (-1);
                else
                    return (1);
            }
    }
```

```
/* If we get here, they have the same number of integer digits.
   check the integer part and the equal length part of the fraction. */
count = n1->n_len + MIN (n1->n_scale, n2->n_scale);
```

```

n1ptr = n1->n_value;
n2ptr = n2->n_value;

while ((count > 0) && (*n1ptr == *n2ptr))
{
    n1ptr++;
    n2ptr++;
    count--;
}
if (ignore_last && count == 1 && n1->n_scale == n2->n_scale)
    return (0);
if (count !=
0)
{
    if (*n1ptr > *n2ptr)
    {
        /* Magnitude of n1 > n2. */
        if (!use_sign || n1->n_sign == PLUS)
            return (1);
        else
            return (-1);
    }
    else
    {
        /* Magnitude of n1 < n2. */
        if (!use_sign || n1->n_sign == PLUS)
            return (-1);
        else
            return (1);
    }
}

/* They are equal up to the last part of the equal part of the fraction. */
if (n1->n_scale != n2->n_scale)
{
    if (n1->n_scale > n2->n_scale)
    {
        for (count = n1->n_scale-n2->n_scale; count>0; count--)
            if (*n1ptr++ != 0)
            {
                /* Magnitude of n1 > n2. */
                if (!use_sign || n1->n_sign == PLUS)
                    return (1);
                else
                    return (-1);
            }
    }
    else

```

```

{
for (count = n2->n_scale-n1->n_scale; count>0; count--)
    if (*n2ptr++ != 0)
        {
/* Magnitude of n1 < n2. */
if (!use_sign || n1->n_sign == PLUS)
    return (-1);
else
    return (1);
        }
}
}

/* They must be equal! */
return (0);
}

/* This is the "user callable" routine to compare numbers
N1 and N2. */

int
bc_compare (n1, n2)
    bc_num n1, n2;
{
return _bc_do_compare (n1, n2, TRUE, FALSE);
}

/* In some places we need to check if the number is negative. */

char
bc_is_neg (num)
    bc_num num;
{
return num->n_sign == MINUS;
}

/* In some places we need to check if the number NUM is zero. */

char
bc_is_zero (num)
    bc_num num;
{
int count;
char *nptr;

/* Quick check. */
if (num == _zero_) return TRUE;

```

```

/* Initialize */
count = num->n_len + num->n_scale;
nptr = num->n_value;

/* The check */
while ((count > 0) && (*nptr++ == 0)) count--;

if (count != 0)
    return FALSE;
else
    return TRUE;
}

/* In some places we need to check if the number NUM is almost zero.
Specifically, all but the last digit is 0 and the last digit is 1.
Last digit is defined by scale. */

char
bc_is_near_zero (num, scale)
    bc_num num;
    int scale;
{
    int count;
    char *nptr;

/* Error checking */
if (scale > num->n_scale)
    scale = num->n_scale;

/* Initialize */
count = num->n_len + scale;
nptr = num->n_value;

/* The check */
while ((count > 0) && (*nptr++ == 0)) count--;

if (count != 0 && (count != 1 || *--nptr != 1))
    return FALSE;
else
    return TRUE;
}

/* Perform addition: N1 is added to N2 and the value is
returned. The signs of N1 and N2 are ignored.
SCALE_MIN is to set the minimum scale of the result. */

```



```

static bc_num
_bc_do_add (n1, n2, scale_min)
    bc_num n1, n2;
    int scale_min;
{
    bc_num sum;
    int sum_scale, sum_digits;
    char *n1ptr, *n2ptr, *sumptr;
    int carry, n1bytes, n2bytes;
    int count;

    /* Prepare sum. */
    sum_scale = MAX (n1->n_scale, n2->n_scale);
    sum_digits = MAX (n1->n_len, n2->n_len) + 1;
    sum = bc_new_num (sum_digits, MAX(sum_scale, scale_min));

    /* Zero extra digits made by scale_min. */
    if (scale_min > sum_scale)
    {
        sumptr = (char *) (sum->n_value + sum_scale + sum_digits);
        for (count = scale_min - sum_scale; count > 0; count--)
            *sumptr++
            = 0;
    }

    /* Start with the fraction part. Initialize the pointers. */
    n1bytes = n1->n_scale;
    n2bytes = n2->n_scale;
    n1ptr = (char *) (n1->n_value + n1->n_len + n1bytes - 1);
    n2ptr = (char *) (n2->n_value + n2->n_len + n2bytes - 1);
    sumptr = (char *) (sum->n_value + sum_scale + sum_digits - 1);

    /* Add the fraction part. First copy the longer fraction.*/
    if (n1bytes != n2bytes)
    {
        if (n1bytes > n2bytes)
            while (n1bytes > n2bytes)
                { *sumptr-- = *n1ptr--; n1bytes--;}
            else
                while (n2bytes > n1bytes)
                    { *sumptr-- = *n2ptr--; n2bytes--;}
    }

    /* Now add the remaining fraction part and equal size integer parts. */
    n1bytes += n1->n_len;
    n2bytes += n2->n_len;
    carry = 0;
    while ((n1bytes > 0) && (n2bytes > 0))

```

```

    {
        *sumptr = *n1ptr-- + *n2ptr-- + carry;
        if (*sumptr > (BASE-1))
        {
            carry = 1;
            *sumptr -= BASE;
        }
        else
            carry = 0;
        sumptr--;
        n1bytes--;
        n2bytes--;
    }

    /* Now add carry the
    longer integer part. */
    if (n1bytes == 0)
        { n1bytes = n2bytes; n1ptr = n2ptr; }
    while (n1bytes-- > 0)
    {
        *sumptr = *n1ptr-- + carry;
        if (*sumptr > (BASE-1))
        {
            carry = 1;
            *sumptr -= BASE;
        }
        else
            carry = 0;
        sumptr--;
    }

    /* Set final carry. */
    if (carry == 1)
        *sumptr += 1;

    /* Adjust sum and return. */
    _bc_rm_leading_zeros (sum);
    return sum;
}

/* Perform subtraction: N2 is subtracted from N1 and the value is
returned. The signs of N1 and N2 are ignored. Also, N1 is
assumed to be larger than N2. SCALE_MIN is the minimum scale
of the result. */

static bc_num
_bc_do_sub (n1, n2, scale_min)

```

```

    bc_num n1, n2;
    int scale_min;
{
    bc_num diff;
    int diff_scale, diff_len;
    int min_scale, min_len;
    char *n1ptr, *n2ptr, *diffptr;
    int borrow, count, val;

    /* Allocate temporary storage. */
    diff_len = MAX (n1->n_len, n2->n_len);
    diff_scale = MAX (n1->n_scale, n2->n_scale);
    min_len = MIN (n1->n_len, n2->n_len);
    min_scale = MIN (n1->n_scale, n2->n_scale);
    diff = bc_new_num (diff_len, MAX(diff_scale, scale_min));

    /* Zero extra digits made by scale_min. */
    if (scale_min > diff_scale)
    {
        diffptr = (char *) (diff->n_value + diff_len + diff_scale);
        for (count = scale_min - diff_scale; count > 0; count--)
            *diffptr++ = 0;
    }

    /* Initialize the subtract. */
    n1ptr = (char *) (n1->n_value + n1->n_len + n1->n_scale - 1);
    n2ptr = (char *) (n2->n_value + n2->n_len + n2->n_scale - 1);
    diffptr = (char *) (diff->n_value + diff_len + diff_scale - 1);

    /* Subtract the numbers. */
    borrow = 0;

    /* Take care of the longer scaled number. */
    if (n1->n_scale != min_scale)
    {
        /* n1 has the longer scale */
        for (count = n1->n_scale - min_scale; count > 0; count--)
            *diffptr-- = *n1ptr--;
    }
    else
    {
        /* n2 has the longer scale */
        for (count = n2->n_scale - min_scale; count > 0; count--)
        {
            val = - *n2ptr-- - borrow;
            if (val < 0)

```

```

{
    val += BASE;
    borrow = 1;
}
else
    borrow = 0;
*diffptr-- = val;
}
}

/* Now do the equal length scale and integer parts. */

for (count = 0; count < min_len + min_scale; count++)
{
    val = *n1ptr-- - *n2ptr-- - borrow;
    if (val < 0)
    {
        val += BASE;
        borrow = 1;
    }
    else
        borrow = 0;
    *diffptr-- = val;
}

/* If n1 has more digits than n2, we now do that subtract. */
if (diff_len != min_len)
{
    for (count = diff_len - min_len; count > 0; count--)
    {
        val = *n1ptr-- - borrow;
        if (val < 0)
        {
            val += BASE;
            borrow = 1;
        }
        else
            borrow = 0;
        *diffptr-- = val;
    }
}

/* Clean up and return. */
_bc_rm_leading_zeros (diff);
return diff;
}

```

```

/* Here is the full subtract routine that takes care of negative numbers.
N2 is subtracted from N1 and the result placed in RESULT. SCALE_MIN
is the minimum scale for the result. */

void
bc_sub (n1, n2, result, scale_min)

    bc_num n1, n2, *result;
    int scale_min;
{
    bc_num diff = NULL;
    int cmp_res;
    int res_scale;

    if (n1->n_sign != n2->n_sign)
    {
        diff = _bc_do_add (n1, n2, scale_min);
        diff->n_sign = n1->n_sign;
    }
    else
    {
        /* subtraction must be done. */
        /* Compare magnitudes. */
        cmp_res = _bc_do_compare (n1, n2, FALSE, FALSE);
        switch (cmp_res)
        {
        case -1:
            /* n1 is less than n2, subtract n1 from n2. */
            diff = _bc_do_sub (n2, n1, scale_min);
            diff->n_sign = (n2->n_sign == PLUS ? MINUS : PLUS);
            break;
        case 0:
            /* They are equal! return zero! */
            res_scale = MAX (scale_min, MAX(n1->n_scale, n2->n_scale));
            diff = bc_new_num (1, res_scale);
            memset (diff->n_value, 0, res_scale+1);
            break;
        case 1:
            /* n2 is less than n1, subtract n2 from n1. */
            diff = _bc_do_sub (n1, n2, scale_min);
            diff->n_sign = n1->n_sign;
            break;
        }
    }

    /* Clean up and return. */
    bc_free_num (result);
    *result = diff;
}

```

```

}

/* Here is the
full add routine that takes care of negative numbers.
N1 is added to N2 and the result placed into RESULT. SCALE_MIN
is the minimum scale for the result. */

void
bc_add (n1, n2, result, scale_min)
    bc_num n1, n2, *result;
    int scale_min;
{
    bc_num sum = NULL;
    int cmp_res;
    int res_scale;

    if (n1->n_sign == n2->n_sign)
    {
        sum = _bc_do_add (n1, n2, scale_min);
        sum->n_sign = n1->n_sign;
    }
    else
    {
        /* subtraction must be done. */
        cmp_res = _bc_do_compare (n1, n2, FALSE, FALSE); /* Compare magnitudes. */
        switch (cmp_res)
        {
        case -1:
            /* n1 is less than n2, subtract n1 from n2. */
            sum = _bc_do_sub (n2, n1, scale_min);
            sum->n_sign = n2->n_sign;
            break;
        case 0:
            /* They are equal! return zero with the correct scale! */
            res_scale = MAX (scale_min, MAX(n1->n_scale, n2->n_scale));
            sum = bc_new_num (1, res_scale);
            memset (sum->n_value, 0, res_scale+1);
            break;
        case 1:
            /* n2 is less than n1, subtract n2 from
n1. */
            sum = _bc_do_sub (n1, n2, scale_min);
            sum->n_sign = n1->n_sign;
        }
    }

    /* Clean up and return. */

```

```

bc_free_num (result);
*result = sum;
}

/* Recursive vs non-recursive multiply crossover ranges. */
#if defined(MULDIGITS)
#include "muldigits.h"
#else
#define MUL_BASE_DIGITS 80
#endif

int mul_base_digits = MUL_BASE_DIGITS;
#define MUL_SMALL_DIGITS mul_base_digits/4

/* Multiply utility routines */

static bc_num
new_sub_num (length, scale, value)
    int length, scale;
    char *value;
{
    bc_num temp;

    if (_bc_Free_list != NULL) {
        temp = _bc_Free_list;
        _bc_Free_list = temp->n_next;
    } else {
        temp = (bc_num) malloc (sizeof(bc_struct));
        if (temp == NULL) bc_out_of_memory ();
    }
    temp->n_sign = PLUS;
    temp->n_len = length;
    temp->n_scale = scale;
    temp->n_refs = 1;
    temp->n_ptr = NULL;
    temp->n_value = value;
    return temp;
}

static void
_bc_simp_mul (bc_num n1, int n1len, bc_num n2, int n2len, bc_num *prod,
             int full_scale)
{
    char *n1ptr, *n2ptr, *pvptr;
    char *n1end, *n2end; /* To the end of n1 and n2. */
    int indx, sum, prodlen;

    prodlen = n1len+n2len+1;

```

```

*prod = bc_new_num (prodlen, 0);

n1end = (char *) (n1->n_value + n1len - 1);
n2end = (char *) (n2->n_value + n2len - 1);
pvptr = (char *) ((*prod)->n_value + prodlen - 1);
sum = 0;

/* Here is the loop... */
for (indx = 0; indx < prodlen-1; indx++)
{
    n1ptr = (char *) (n1end - MAX(0, indx-n2len+1));
    n2ptr = (char *) (n2end - MIN(indx, n2len-1));
    while ((n1ptr >= n1->n_value) && (n2ptr <= n2end))
sum += *n1ptr-- * *n2ptr++;
    *pvptr-- = sum % BASE;
    sum = sum / BASE;
}
*pvptr = sum;
}

/* A special adder/subtractor for the recursive divide and conquer
multiply algorithm. Note: if sub is called, accum must
be larger than what is being subtracted. Also, accum and val
must have n_scale = 0. (e.g. they must look like integers. *) */
static void
_bc_shift_addsub (bc_num accum, bc_num val, int
shift, int sub)
{
    signed char *accp, *valp;
    int count, carry;

    count = val->n_len;
    if (val->n_value[0] == 0)
        count--;
    assert (accum->n_len+accum->n_scale >= shift+count);

    /* Set up pointers and others */
    accp = (signed char *) (accum->n_value +
        accum->n_len + accum->n_scale - shift - 1);
    valp = (signed char *) (val->n_value + val->n_len - 1);
    carry = 0;

    if (sub) {
        /* Subtraction, carry is really borrow. */
        while (count--) {
            *accp -= *valp-- + carry;

```



```

    if (*accp < 0) {
carry = 1;
    *accp-- += BASE;
    } else {
carry = 0;
accp--;
    }
}
while (carry) {
    *accp -= carry;
    if (*accp < 0)
*accp-- += BASE;
    else
carry = 0;
}
} else {
/* Addition */
while (count--) {
    *accp += *valp-- + carry;
    if (*accp > (BASE-1)) {
carry = 1;
        *accp-- -= BASE;
    } else {
carry = 0;
accp--;
    }
}
while (carry) {
    *accp += carry;
    if (*accp > (BASE-1))
*accp--
    -= BASE;
    else
carry = 0;
}
}
}

/* Recursive divide and conquer multiply algorithm.
Based on
Let u = u0 + u1*(b^n)
Let v = v0 + v1*(b^n)
Then uv = (B^2n+B^n)*u1*v1 + B^n*(u1-u0)*(v0-v1) + (B^n+1)*u0*v0

B is the base of storage, number of digits in u1,u0 close to equal.
*/
static void
_bc_rec_mul (bc_num u, int ulen, bc_num v, int vlen, bc_num *prod,

```

```

    int full_scale)
{
    bc_num u0, u1, v0, v1;
    int u0len, v0len;
    bc_num m1, m2, m3, d1, d2;
    int n, prodlen, m1zero;
    int d1len, d2len;

    /* Base case? */
    if ((ulen+vlen) < mul_base_digits
        || ulen < MUL_SMALL_DIGITS
        || vlen < MUL_SMALL_DIGITS ) {
        _bc_simp_mul (u, ulen, v, vlen, prod, full_scale);
        return;
    }

    /* Calculate n -- the u and v split point in digits. */
    n = (MAX(ulen, vlen)+1) / 2;

    /* Split u and v. */
    if (ulen < n) {
        u1 = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
        u0 = new_sub_num (ulen,0, u->n_value);
    } else {
        u1 = new_sub_num (ulen-n, 0, u->n_value);
        u0 =
        new_sub_num (n, 0, u->n_value+ulen-n);
    }
    if (vlen < n) {
        v1 = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
        v0 = new_sub_num (vlen,0, v->n_value);
    } else {
        v1 = new_sub_num (vlen-n, 0, v->n_value);
        v0 = new_sub_num (n, 0, v->n_value+vlen-n);
    }
    _bc_rm_leading_zeros (u1);
    _bc_rm_leading_zeros (u0);
    u0len = u0->n_len;
    _bc_rm_leading_zeros (v1);
    _bc_rm_leading_zeros (v0);
    v0len = v0->n_len;

    m1zero = bc_is_zero(u1) || bc_is_zero(v1);

    /* Calculate sub results ... */

    bc_init_num(&d1);
    bc_init_num(&d2);

```

```

bc_sub (u1, u0, &d1, 0);
d1len = d1->n_len;
bc_sub (v0, v1, &d2, 0);
d2len = d2->n_len;

/* Do recursive multiplies and shifted adds. */
if (m1zero)
    m1 = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
else
    _bc_rec_mul (u1, u1->n_len, v1, v1->n_len, &m1, 0);

if (bc_is_zero(d1) || bc_is_zero(d2))
    m2 = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
else
    _bc_rec_mul (d1, d1len, d2, d2len, &m2, 0);

if (bc_is_zero(u0) || bc_is_zero(v0))
    m3 = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
else
    _bc_rec_mul
(u0, u0->n_len, v0, v0->n_len, &m3, 0);

/* Initialize product */
prodlen = ulen+vlen+1;
*prod = bc_new_num(prodlen, 0);

if (!m1zero) {
    _bc_shift_addsub (*prod, m1, 2*n, 0);
    _bc_shift_addsub (*prod, m1, n, 0);
}
_bc_shift_addsub (*prod, m3, n, 0);
_bc_shift_addsub (*prod, m3, 0, 0);
_bc_shift_addsub (*prod, m2, n, d1->n_sign != d2->n_sign);

/* Now clean up! */
bc_free_num (&u1);
bc_free_num (&u0);
bc_free_num (&v1);
bc_free_num (&m1);
bc_free_num (&v0);
bc_free_num (&m2);
bc_free_num (&m3);
bc_free_num (&d1);
bc_free_num (&d2);
}

/* The multiply routine. N2 times N1 is put int PROD with the scale of

```

the result being MIN(N2 scale+N1 scale, MAX (SCALE, N2 scale, N1 scale)).

\*/

void

bc\_multiply (n1, n2, prod, scale)

bc\_num n1, n2, \*prod;

int scale;

{

bc\_num pval;

int len1, len2;

int full\_scale, prod\_scale;

/\* Initialize things. \*/

len1 = n1->n\_len + n1->n\_scale;

len2 = n2->n\_len + n2->n\_scale;

full\_scale

= n1->n\_scale + n2->n\_scale;

prod\_scale = MIN(full\_scale,MAX(scale,MAX(n1->n\_scale,n2->n\_scale)));

/\* Do the multiply \*/

\_bc\_rec\_mul (n1, len1, n2, len2, &pval, full\_scale);

/\* Assign to prod and clean up the number. \*/

pval->n\_sign = ( n1->n\_sign == n2->n\_sign ? PLUS : MINUS );

pval->n\_value = pval->n\_ptr;

pval->n\_len = len2 + len1 + 1 - full\_scale;

pval->n\_scale = prod\_scale;

\_bc\_rm\_leading\_zeros (pval);

if (bc\_is\_zero (pval))

pval->n\_sign = PLUS;

bc\_free\_num (prod);

\*prod = pval;

}

/\* Some utility routines for the divide: First a one digit multiply.

NUM (with SIZE digits) is multiplied by DIGIT and the result is placed into RESULT. It is written so that NUM and RESULT can be the same pointers. \*/

static void

\_one\_mult (num, size, digit, result)

unsigned char \*num;

int size, digit;

unsigned char \*result;

{

int carry, value;

unsigned char \*nptr, \*rptr;

```

if (digit == 0)
    memset (result, 0, size);
else
    {
        if
        (digit == 1)
            memcpy (result, num, size);
        else
            {
                /* Initialize */
                nptr = (unsigned char *) (num+size-1);
                rptr = (unsigned char *) (result+size-1);
                carry = 0;

                while (size-- > 0)
                    {
                        value = *nptr-- * digit + carry;
                        *rptr-- = value % BASE;
                        carry = value / BASE;
                    }

                if (carry != 0) *rptr = carry;
            }
    }
}

```

/\* The full division routine. This computes N1 / N2. It returns 0 if the division is ok and the result is in QUOT. The number of digits after the decimal point is SCALE. It returns -1 if division by zero is tried. The algorithm is found in Knuth Vol 2. p237. \*/

```

int
bc_divide (n1, n2, quot, scale)
    bc_num n1, n2, *quot;
    int scale;
{
    bc_num qval;
    unsigned char *num1, *num2;
    unsigned char *ptr1, *ptr2, *n2ptr, *qptr;
    int scale1, val;
    unsigned int len1, len2, scale2, qdigits, extra, count;
    unsigned int qdig, qguess, borrow, carry;
    unsigned char *mval;
    char zero;
    unsigned int norm;

    /* Test

```

```

for divide by zero. */
if (bc_is_zero (n2)) return -1;

/* Test for divide by 1. If it is we must truncate. */
if (n2->n_scale == 0)
{
    if (n2->n_len == 1 && *n2->n_value == 1)
    {
        qval = bc_new_num (n1->n_len, scale);
        qval->n_sign = (n1->n_sign == n2->n_sign ? PLUS : MINUS);
        memset (&qval->n_value[n1->n_len],0,scale);
        memcpy (qval->n_value, n1->n_value,
            n1->n_len + MIN(n1->n_scale,scale));
        bc_free_num (quot);
        *quot = qval;
    }
}

/* Set up the divide. Move the decimal point on n1 by n2's scale.
   Remember, zeros on the end of num2 are wasted effort for dividing. */
scale2 = n2->n_scale;
n2ptr = (unsigned char *) n2->n_value+n2->n_len+scale2-1;
while ((scale2 > 0) && (*n2ptr-- == 0)) scale2--;

len1 = n1->n_len + scale2;
scale1 = n1->n_scale - scale2;
if (scale1 < scale)
    extra = scale - scale1;
else
    extra = 0;
num1 = (unsigned char *) malloc (n1->n_len+n1->n_scale+extra+2);
if (num1 == NULL) bc_out_of_memory();

memset (num1, 0, n1->n_len+n1->n_scale+extra+2);
memcpy (num1+1, n1->n_value, n1->n_len+n1->n_scale);

len2 = n2->n_len + scale2;
num2 = (unsigned char *) malloc (len2+1);
if (num2 == NULL) bc_out_of_memory();
memcpy (num2, n2->n_value, len2);
*(num2+len2) = 0;
n2ptr = num2;
while (*n2ptr == 0)
{
    n2ptr++;
    len2--;
}

```

```

/* Calculate the number of quotient digits. */
if (len2 > len1+scale)
{
    qdigits = scale+1;
    zero = TRUE;
}
else
{
    zero = FALSE;
    if (len2>len1)
qdigits = scale+1; /* One for the zero integer part. */
    else
qdigits = len1-len2+scale+1;
}

/* Allocate and zero the storage for the quotient. */
qval = bc_new_num (qdigits-scale,scale);
memset (qval->n_value, 0, qdigits);

/* Allocate storage for the temporary storage mval. */
mval = (unsigned char *) malloc (len2+1);
if (mval == NULL) bc_out_of_memory ();

/* Now for the full divide algorithm. */
if (!zero)
{
    /* Normalize
    */
    norm = 10 / ((int)*n2ptr + 1);
    if (norm != 1)
    {
        _one_mult (num1, len1+scale1+extra+1, norm, num1);
        _one_mult (n2ptr, len2, norm, n2ptr);
    }

    /* Initialize divide loop. */
    qdig = 0;
    if (len2 > len1)
qptr = (unsigned char *) qval->n_value+len2-len1;
    else
qptr = (unsigned char *) qval->n_value;

    /* Loop */
    while (qdig <= len1+scale-len2)
    {
        /* Calculate the quotient digit guess. */
        if (*n2ptr == num1[qdig])
            qguess = 9;

```

```

else
    qguess = (num1[qdig]*10 + num1[qdig+1]) / *n2ptr;

/* Test qguess. */
if (n2ptr[1]*qguess >
    (num1[qdig]*10 + num1[qdig+1] - *n2ptr*qguess)*10
    + num1[qdig+2])
{
    qguess--;
    /* And again. */
    if (n2ptr[1]*qguess >
        (num1[qdig]*10 + num1[qdig+1] - *n2ptr*qguess)*10
        + num1[qdig+2])
        qguess--;
    }

/* Multiply and subtract. */
borrow = 0;
if (qguess != 0)
{
    *mval = 0;
    _one_mult (n2ptr, len2, qguess, mval+1);

    ptr1 = (unsigned char *) num1+qdig+len2;
    ptr2 = (unsigned char *) mval+len2;
    for (count = 0; count < len2+1; count++)
    {
        val = (int) *ptr1 - (int) *ptr2-- - borrow;
        if (val < 0)
        {
            val += 10;
            borrow = 1;
        }
        else
            borrow = 0;
        *ptr1-- = val;
    }
}

/* Test for negative result. */
if (borrow == 1)
{
    qguess--;
    ptr1 = (unsigned char *) num1+qdig+len2;
    ptr2 = (unsigned char *) n2ptr+len2-1;
    carry = 0;
    for (count = 0; count < len2; count++)
    {

```



```

    val = (int) *ptr1 + (int) *ptr2-- + carry;
    if (val > 9)
    {
        val -= 10;
        carry = 1;
    }
    else
        carry = 0;
    *ptr1-- = val;
}
    if (carry == 1) *ptr1 = (*ptr1 + 1) % 10;
}

/* We now know the quotient digit. */
*qptr++ = qguess;
qdig++;
}
}

/* Clean up and return the number. */
qval->n_sign = ( n1->n_sign == n2->n_sign ? PLUS : MINUS );
if (bc_is_zero (qval)) qval->n_sign
= PLUS;
_bc_rm_leading_zeros (qval);
bc_free_num (quot);
*quot = qval;

/* Clean up temporary storage. */
free (mval);
free (num1);
free (num2);

return 0; /* Everything is OK. */
}

/* Division *and* modulo for numbers. This computes both NUM1 / NUM2 and
NUM1 % NUM2 and puts the results in QUOT and REM, except that if QUOT
is NULL then that store will be omitted.
*/

int
bc_divmod (num1, num2, quot, rem, scale)
    bc_num num1, num2, *quot, *rem;
    int scale;
{
    bc_num quotient = NULL;
    bc_num temp;

```

```

int rscale;

/* Check for correct numbers. */
if (bc_is_zero (num2)) return -1;

/* Calculate final scale. */
rscale = MAX (num1->n_scale, num2->n_scale+scale);
bc_init_num(&temp);

/* Calculate it. */
bc_divide (num1, num2, &temp, scale);
if (quot)
    quotient = bc_copy_num (temp);
bc_multiply (temp, num2, &temp, rscale);
bc_sub (num1, temp, rem, rscale);
bc_free_num (&temp);

if (quot)
{
    bc_free_num (quot);
    *quot = quotient;
}

return 0; /* Everything is OK. */
}

/* Modulo for numbers. This computes NUM1 % NUM2 and puts the
result in RESULT. */

int
bc_modulo (num1, num2, result, scale)
    bc_num num1, num2, *result;
    int scale;
{
    return bc_divmod (num1, num2, NULL, result, scale);
}

/* Raise BASE to the EXPO power, reduced modulo MOD. The result is
placed in RESULT. If a EXPO is not an integer,
only the integer part is used. */

int
bc_raisemod (base, expo, mod, result, scale)
    bc_num base, expo, mod, *result;
    int scale;
{
    bc_num power, exponent, parity, temp;

```

```

int rscale;

/* Check for correct numbers. */
if (bc_is_zero(mod)) return -1;
if (bc_is_neg(expo)) return -1;

/* Set initial values. */
power = bc_copy_num (base);
exponent = bc_copy_num (expo);
temp = bc_copy_num (_one_);
bc_init_num(&parity);

/* Check the base for scale digits. */
if (base->n_scale != 0)
    bc_rt_warn ("non-zero scale in base");

/* Check
the exponent for scale digits. */
if (exponent->n_scale != 0)
{
    bc_rt_warn ("non-zero scale in exponent");
    bc_divide (exponent, _one_, &exponent, 0); /*truncate */
}

/* Check the modulus for scale digits. */
if (mod->n_scale != 0)
    bc_rt_warn ("non-zero scale in modulus");

/* Do the calculation. */
rscale = MAX(scale, base->n_scale);
while ( !bc_is_zero(exponent) )
{
    (void) bc_divmod (exponent, _two_, &exponent, &parity, 0);
    if ( !bc_is_zero(parity) )
    {
        bc_multiply (temp, power, &temp, rscale);
        (void) bc_modulo (temp, mod, &temp, scale);
    }

    bc_multiply (power, power, &power, rscale);
    (void) bc_modulo (power, mod, &power, scale);
}

/* Assign the value. */
bc_free_num (&power);
bc_free_num (&exponent);
bc_free_num (result);
*result = temp;

```

```

return 0; /* Everything is OK. */
}

/* Raise NUM1 to the NUM2 power. The result is placed in RESULT.
Maximum exponent is LONG_MAX. If a NUM2 is not an
integer,
only the integer part is used. */

void
bc_raise (num1, num2, result, scale)
    bc_num num1, num2, *result;
    int scale;
{
    bc_num temp, power;
    long exponent;
    int rscale;
    int pwrscale;
    int calcscale;
    char neg;

    /* Check the exponent for scale digits and convert to a long. */
    if (num2->n_scale != 0)
        bc_rt_warn ("non-zero scale in exponent");
    exponent = bc_num2long (num2);
    if (exponent == 0 && (num2->n_len > 1 || num2->n_value[0] != 0))
        bc_rt_error ("exponent too large in raise");

    /* Special case if exponent is a zero. */
    if (exponent == 0)
    {
        bc_free_num (result);
        *result = bc_copy_num (_one_);
        return;
    }

    /* Other initializations. */
    if (exponent < 0)
    {
        neg = TRUE;
        exponent = -exponent;
        rscale = scale;
    }
    else
    {
        neg = FALSE;
        rscale = MIN (num1->n_scale*exponent, MAX(scale, num1->n_scale));
    }
}

```

```

/* Set initial value of temp. */
power = bc_copy_num (num1);
pwrscale = num1->n_scale;
while ((exponent & 1) == 0)
{
    pwrscale = 2*pwrscale;
    bc_multiply (power, power, &power, pwrscale);
    exponent = exponent >> 1;
}
temp = bc_copy_num (power);
calcscale = pwrscale;
exponent = exponent >> 1;

/* Do the calculation. */
while (exponent > 0)
{
    pwrscale = 2*pwrscale;
    bc_multiply (power, power, &power, pwrscale);
    if ((exponent & 1) == 1) {
        calcscale = pwrscale + calcscale;
        bc_multiply (temp, power, &temp, calcscale);
    }
    exponent = exponent >> 1;
}

/* Assign the value. */
if (neg)
{
    bc_divide (_one_, temp, result, rscale);
    bc_free_num (&temp);
}
else
{
    bc_free_num (result);
    *result = temp;
    if ((*result)->n_scale > rscale)
        (*result)->n_scale = rscale;
}
bc_free_num (&power);
}

/* Take the square root NUM and return it in NUM with SCALE digits
after the
decimal place. */

int
bc_sqrt (num, scale)
    bc_num *num;

```

```

    int scale;
{
int rscale, cmp_res, done;
int cscale;
bc_num guess, guess1, point5, diff;

/* Initial checks. */
cmp_res = bc_compare (*num, _zero_);
if (cmp_res < 0)
    return 0; /* error */
else
    {
        if (cmp_res == 0)
        {
            bc_free_num (num);
            *num = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
            return 1;
        }
    }
cmp_res = bc_compare (*num, _one_);
if (cmp_res == 0)
    {
        bc_free_num (num);
        *num = bc_copy_num (_one_);
        return 1;
    }

/* Initialize the variables. */
rscale = MAX (scale, (*num)->n_scale);
bc_init_num(&guess);
bc_init_num(&guess1);
bc_init_num(&diff);
point5 = bc_new_num (1,1);
point5->n_value[1] = 5;

/* Calculate the initial guess. */
if (cmp_res < 0)
    {
        /* The number is between 0 and 1. Guess should start at 1. */
        guess = bc_copy_num (_one_);
        cscale = (*num)->n_scale;
    }
else
    {
        /* The number is greater than 1. Guess should
start at 10^(exp/2). */
        bc_int2num (&guess,10);
    }

```

```

    bc_int2num (&guess1,(*num)->n_len);
    bc_multiply (guess1, point5, &guess1, 0);
    guess1->n_scale = 0;
    bc_raise (guess, guess1, &guess, 0);
    bc_free_num (&guess1);
    cscale = 3;
}

/* Find the square root using Newton's algorithm. */
done = FALSE;
while (!done)
{
    bc_free_num (&guess1);
    guess1 = bc_copy_num (guess);
    bc_divide (*num, guess, &guess, cscale);
    bc_add (guess, guess1, &guess, 0);
    bc_multiply (guess, point5, &guess, cscale);
    bc_sub (guess, guess1, &diff, cscale+1);
    if (bc_is_near_zero (diff, cscale))
    {
        if (cscale < rscale+1)
            cscale = MIN (cscale*3, rscale+1);
        else
            done = TRUE;
    }
}

/* Assign the number and clean up. */
bc_free_num (num);
bc_divide (guess,_one_,num,rscale);
bc_free_num (&guess);
bc_free_num (&guess1);
bc_free_num (&point5);
bc_free_num (&diff);
return 1;
}

/* The following routines
provide output for bcd numbers package
using the rules of POSIX bc for output. */

/* This structure is used for saving digits in the conversion process. */
typedef struct stk_rec {
    long digit;
    struct stk_rec *next;
} stk_rec;

```

```

/* The reference string for digits. */
static char ref_str[] = "0123456789ABCDEF";

/* A special output routine for "multi-character digits." Exactly
SIZE characters must be output for the value VAL. If SPACE is
non-zero, we must output one space before the number. OUT_CHAR
is the actual routine for writing the characters. */

void
bc_out_long (val, size, space, out_char)
    long val;
    int size, space;
#ifdef __STDC__
    void (*out_char)(int);
#else
    void (*out_char)();
#endif
{
    char digits[40];
    int len, ix;

    if (space) (*out_char) (' ');
    sprintf (digits, "%ld", val);
    len = strlen (digits);
    while (size > len)
    {
        (*out_char) ('0');
        size--;
    }
    for (ix=0; ix < len; ix++)
        (*out_char) (digits[ix]);
}

/*
Output of a bcd number. NUM is written in base O_BASE using OUT_CHAR
as the routine to do the actual output of the characters. */

void
bc_out_num (num, o_base, out_char, leading_zero)
    bc_num num;
    int o_base;
#ifdef __STDC__
    void (*out_char)(int);
#else
    void (*out_char)();
#endif
#endif

```



```

    int leading_zero;
{
char *nptr;
int index, fdigit, pre_space;
stk_rec *digits, *temp;
bc_num int_part, frac_part, base, cur_dig, t_num, max_o_digit;

/* The negative sign if needed. */
if (num->n_sign == MINUS) (*out_char) ('-');

/* Output the number. */
if (bc_is_zero (num))
    (*out_char) ('0');
else
    if (o_base == 10)
        {
/* The number is in base 10, do it the fast way. */
nptr = num->n_value;
if (num->n_len > 1 || *nptr != 0)
    for (index=num->n_len; index>0; index--)
        (*out_char) (BCD_CHAR(*nptr++));
else
    nptr++;

if (leading_zero && bc_is_zero (num))
    (*out_char) ('0');

/* Now the fraction. */
if (num->n_scale > 0)
    {

(*out_char) ('. ');
    for (index=0; index<num->n_scale; index++)
        (*out_char) (BCD_CHAR(*nptr++));
    }
    }
else
    {
/* special case ... */
if (leading_zero && bc_is_zero (num))
    (*out_char) ('0');

/* The number is some other base. */
digits = NULL;
bc_init_num (&int_part);
bc_divide (num, _one_, &int_part, 0);
bc_init_num (&frac_part);
bc_init_num (&cur_dig);

```

```

bc_init_num (&base);
bc_sub (num, int_part, &frac_part, 0);
/* Make the INT_PART and FRAC_PART positive. */
int_part->n_sign = PLUS;
frac_part->n_sign = PLUS;
bc_int2num (&base, o_base);
bc_init_num (&max_o_digit);
bc_int2num (&max_o_digit, o_base-1);

/* Get the digits of the integer part and push them on a stack. */
while (!bc_is_zero (int_part))
{
    bc_modulo (int_part, base, &cur_dig, 0);
    temp = (stk_rec *) malloc (sizeof(stk_rec));
    if (temp == NULL) bc_out_of_memory();
    temp->digit = bc_num2long (cur_dig);
    temp->next = digits;
    digits = temp;
    bc_divide
(int_part, base, &int_part, 0);
}

/* Print the digits on the stack. */
if (digits != NULL)
{
    /* Output the digits. */
    while (digits != NULL)
    {
        temp = digits;
        digits = digits->next;
        if (o_base <= 16)
            (*out_char) (ref_str[ (int) temp->digit]);
        else
            bc_out_long (temp->digit, max_o_digit->n_len, 1, out_char);
        free (temp);
    }
}

/* Get and print the digits of the fraction part. */
if (num->n_scale > 0)
{
    (*out_char) ('. ');
    pre_space = 0;
    t_num = bc_copy_num (_one_);
    while (t_num->n_len <= num->n_scale) {
        bc_multiply (frac_part, base, &frac_part, num->n_scale);
        fdigit = bc_num2long (frac_part);

```

```

    bc_int2num (&int_part, fdigit);
    bc_sub (frac_part, int_part, &frac_part, 0);
    if (o_base <= 16)
(*out_char) (ref_str[fdigit]);
    else {
bc_out_long (fdigit, max_o_digit->n_len, pre_space, out_char);
pre_space = 1;
    }
    bc_multiply (t_num, base, &t_num, 0);
    }

    bc_free_num (&t_num);
}

/* Clean up. */
bc_free_num (&int_part);
bc_free_num (&frac_part);
bc_free_num (&base);
bc_free_num (&cur_dig);
bc_free_num (&max_o_digit);
}
}

/* Convert a number NUM to a long. The function returns only the integer
part of the number. For numbers that are too large to represent as
a long, this function returns a zero. This can be detected by checking
the NUM for zero after having a zero returned. */

long
bc_num2long (num)
    bc_num num;
{
    long val;
    char *nptr;
    int index;

    /* Extract the int value, ignore the fraction. */
    val = 0;
    nptr = num->n_value;
    for (index=num->n_len; (index>0) && (val<=(LONG_MAX/BASE)); index--)
        val = val*BASE + *nptr++;

    /* Check for overflow. If overflow, return zero. */
    if (index>0) val = 0;
    if (val < 0) val = 0;

    /* Return the value. */
    if (num->n_sign == PLUS)
        return (val);

```

```

else
    return (-val);
}

/* Convert an integer VAL to a bc number NUM. */

void
bc_int2num
(num, val)
    bc_num *num;
    int val;
{
    char buffer[30];
    char *bptr, *vptr;
    int ix = 1;
    char neg = 0;

    /* Sign. */
    if (val < 0)
    {
        neg = 1;
        val = -val;
    }

    /* Get things going. */
    bptr = buffer;
    *bptr++ = val % BASE;
    val = val / BASE;

    /* Extract remaining digits. */
    while (val != 0)
    {
        *bptr++ = val % BASE;
        val = val / BASE;
        ix++; /* Count the digits. */
    }

    /* Make the number. */
    bc_free_num (num);
    *num = bc_new_num (ix, 0);
    if (neg) (*num)->n_sign = MINUS;

    /* Assign the digits. */
    vptr = (*num)->n_value;
    while (ix-- > 0)
        *vptr++ = *--bptr;
}

```

```

/* Convert a numbers to a string. Base 10 only.*/

char
*num2str (num)
    bc_num num;
{
    char *str, *sptr;
    char *nptr;
    int index, signch;

    /* Allocate the string memory. */
    signch = ( num->n_sign == PLUS ? 0 : 1 ); /* Number of sign chars. */
    if (num->n_scale > 0)
        str = (char *) malloc (num->n_len + num->n_scale + 2 + signch);

    else
        str = (char *) malloc (num->n_len + 1 + signch);
    if (str == NULL) bc_out_of_memory();

    /* The negative sign if needed. */
    sptr = str;
    if (signch) *sptr++ = '-';

    /* Load the whole number. */
    nptr = num->n_value;
    for (index=num->n_len; index>0; index--)
        *sptr++ = BCD_CHAR(*nptr++);

    /* Now the fraction. */
    if (num->n_scale > 0)
    {
        *sptr++ = '.';
        for (index=0; index<num->n_scale; index++)
            *sptr++ = BCD_CHAR(*nptr++);
    }

    /* Terminate the string and return it! */
    *sptr = '\0';
    return (str);
}

/* Convert strings to bc numbers. Base 10 only.*/

void
bc_str2num (num, str, scale)
    bc_num *num;
    char *str;
    int scale;

```

```

{
int digits, strscale;
char *ptr, *nptr;
char zero_int;

/* Prepare num. */
bc_free_num (num);

/* Check for valid number and count digits. */
ptr = str;
digits = 0;
strscale = 0;
zero_int = FALSE;
if ((*ptr == '+') || (*ptr == '-')) ptr++; /* Sign */
while (*ptr == '0') ptr++; /* Skip
leading zeros. */
while (isdigit((int)*ptr)) ptr++, digits++; /* digits */
if (*ptr == '.') ptr++; /* decimal point */
while (isdigit((int)*ptr)) ptr++, strscale++; /* digits */
if ((*ptr != '\0') || (digits+strscale == 0))
{
*num = bc_copy_num (_zero_);
return;
}

/* Adjust numbers and allocate storage and initialize fields. */
strscale = MIN(strscale, scale);
if (digits == 0)
{
zero_int = TRUE;
digits = 1;
}
*num = bc_new_num (digits, strscale);

/* Build the whole number. */
ptr = str;
if (*ptr == '-')
{
(*num)->n_sign = MINUS;
ptr++;
}
else
{
(*num)->n_sign = PLUS;
if (*ptr == '+') ptr++;
}
while (*ptr == '0') ptr++; /* Skip leading zeros. */
nptr = (*num)->n_value;

```

```

if (zero_int)
{
    *nptr++ = 0;
    digits = 0;
}
for (;digits > 0; digits--)
    *nptr++ = CH_VAL(*ptr++);

/* Build the fractional part. */
if (strscale > 0)
{
    ptr++; /*
skip the decimal point! */
    for (;strscale > 0; strscale--)
        *nptr++ = CH_VAL(*ptr++);
}
}

/* pn prints the number NUM in base 10. */

static void
out_char (int c)
{
    putchar(c);
}

void
pn (num)
    bc_num num;
{
    bc_out_num (num, 10, out_char, 0);
    out_char ('\n');
}

/* pv prints a character array as if it was a string of bcd digits. */
void
pv (name, num, len)
    char *name;
    unsigned char *num;
    int len;
{
    int i;
    printf ("%s=", name);
    for (i=0; i<len; i++) printf ("%c",BCD_CHAR(num[i]));
    printf ("\n");
}

```

}

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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## 1.33 m4 1.4.17

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## 1.34 openssl 1.0.2k

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## 1.39 zlib 1.2.8

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```
/* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library
version 1.2.11, January 15th, 2017
```

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The hypothetical commands

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```
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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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## 1.56 d-bus 1.8.2

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## 1.58 gawk 4.1.1

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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```
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## 1.59 net-tools 1.60

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```

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## 1.63 util-linux 2.24.2

### 1.63.1 Available under license :

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Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

@item

You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Library's complete source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and distribute a copy of this License along with the Library.

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@item

You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

@enumerate a

@item

The modified work must itself be a software library.

@item

You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

@item

You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

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If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or

table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

@end enumerate

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections

of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

@item

You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

@item

A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise,

if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

@item

As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a ``work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

@enumerate a

@item

Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

@item

Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

@item

Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at

least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

@item

If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

@item

Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

@end enumerate

For an executable, the required form of the work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

@item

You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

@enumerate a

@item

Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library,  
uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

@item

Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact

that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.  
@end enumerate

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This section is intended to make thoroughly clear what is believed to be a consequence of the rest of this License.

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@end enumerate

@subheading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@page

@subheading How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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@smallexample

@var{one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.}

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smallexample

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

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@smallexample

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@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

@end smallexample

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General

Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work

which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the

terms of this License.

d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

### 3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public

License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.



Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally

distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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The hypothetical commands

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## 1.66 gmp 6.0.0

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identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves,

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the



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5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License.

Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

/\* Native-dependent code for x86 BSD's.

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```
#ifndef X86_BSD_NAT_H
#define X86_BSD_NAT_H

#include "x86-nat.h"

/* Low level x86 XSAVE info. */
extern size_t x86bsd_xsave_len;

/* A prototype *BSD/x86 target. */

template<typename BaseTarget>
class x86bsd_nat_target
: public x86_nat_target<BaseTarget>
{
    using base_class = x86_nat_target<BaseTarget>;
public:
#ifdef HAVE_PT_GETDBREGS
    void mourn_inferior () override
    {
        x86_cleanup_dregs ();
        base_class::mourn_inferior ();
    }
#endif /* HAVE_PT_GETDBREGS */
};

#endif /* x86-bsd-nat.h */
/* Native-dependent code for modern i386 BSD's.
```

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along with this program. If not, see <<http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>>. \*/

```
#ifndef I386_BSD_NAT_H
#define I386_BSD_NAT_H

/* Helper functions. See definitions. */
extern void i386bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
      int regnum);
extern void i386bsd_store_inferior_registers
      (struct regcache *regcache,
      int regnum);

/* A prototype *BSD/i386 target. */

template<typename BaseTarget>
class i386_bsd_nat_target : public x86bsd_nat_target<BaseTarget>
{
public:
void fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ i386bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }

void store_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ i386bsd_store_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }
};

#endif /* i386-bsd-nat.h */
/* Native-dependent code for modern AMD64 BSD's.
```

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```
#ifndef AMD64_BSD_NAT_H
#define AMD64_BSD_NAT_H

#include "x86-bsd-nat.h"

/* Helper functions. See definitions. */
extern void amd64bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
      int regnum);
extern
void amd64bsd_store_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
      int regnum);

/* A prototype *BSD/AMD64 target. */

template<typename BaseTarget>
class amd64_bsd_nat_target : public x86bsd_nat_target<BaseTarget>
{
public:
void fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ amd64bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }

void store_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ amd64bsd_store_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }
};

#endif /* i386-bsd-nat.h */
@ignore
@c Set file name and title for man page.
@setfilename gpl
@settitle GNU General Public License
@c man begin SEEALSO
gfdl(7), fsf-funding(7).
@c man end
@c man begin COPYRIGHT
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@c man end
@end ignore
@node Copying
@c man begin DESCRIPTION
@appendix GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
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```

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Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary.

To prevent this, the GPL assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

@heading TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@enumerate 0

@item Definitions.

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``Copyright" also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of works, such as semiconductor masks.

``The Program" refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as ``you". ``Licensees" and ``recipients" may be individuals or organizations.

To ``modify" a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work

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means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

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@enumerate a

@item

The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.

@item

The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released

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@enumerate a

@item

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@item

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product

(including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

@item

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

@item

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

@item

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

@end enumerate

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@smallexample

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@c man end

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Version 2, June 1991

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```
<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year>  
<name of author>
```

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the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

```
BEGIN {
  FS="\"";
  print "/* ==> Do not modify this file!! \" \
  \"-*- buffer-read-only: t -*- vi\" \
  \":set ro:";
  print " It is created automatically by copying.awk.";
  print " Modify copying.awk instead. <== */";
  print ""
  print "#include \"defs.h\""
  print "#include \"command.h\""
  print "#include \"gdbcmd.h\""
  print ""
  print "static void show_copying_command (const char *, int);"
  print ""
  print "static void show_warranty_command (const char *, int);"
  print ""
  print "static void";
  print "show_copying_command (const char *ignore, int from_tty)";
  print "{";
}
NR == 1,/^[ ]*15\\. Disclaimer of Warranty\\. [ ]*$/ {
  if ($0 ~ //)
  {
    printf " printf_filtered (\\\"\\n\\\");\\n";
  }
  else if ($0 !~ /^[ ]*15\\. Disclaimer of Warranty\\. [ ]*$/ )
  {
    printf " printf_filtered (\"";
    for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
    printf "%s\\\"\", $i;
    printf "%s\\n\\\");\\n", $NF;
  }
}
/^[ ]*15\\. Disclaimer of Warranty\\. [ ]*$/ {

  print "}";
  print "";
  print "static void";
  print "show_warranty_command (const char *ignore, int from_tty)";
```

```

    print "{";
}
/^[ ]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/, /^[ ]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[ ]*$/ {
    if (! ($0 ~ /^[ ]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[ ]*$/))
    {
        printf " printf_filtered (\\"";
        for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
        printf "%s\\\"", $i;
        printf "%s\\n\\");\n", $NF;
    }
}
END {
    print "}";
    print "";
    print "void"
    print "_initialize_copying (void)";
    print "{";
    print " add_cmd (\\"copying\\", no_set_class, show_copying_command, ";
    print " _(\\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\\"), ";
    print " &showlist);";
    print " add_cmd (\\"warranty\\", no_set_class, show_warranty_command, ";
    print " _(\\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\\"), ";
    print " &showlist);";
    print "";
    print " /* For old-timers, allow \\"info copying\\", etc. */";
    print " add_info (\\"copying\\", show_copying_command, ";

    print " _(\\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\\"));";
    print " add_info (\\"warranty\\", show_warranty_command, ";
    print " _(\\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\\"));";
    print "}";
}
/* BSD Kernel Data Access Library (libkvm) interface.

```

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along with this program. If not, see <<http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>>. \*/

```
#define _KMEMUSER
#include "defs.h"
#include "cli/cli-cmds.h"
#include "command.h"
#include "frame.h"
#include "regcache.h"
#include "target.h"
#include "process-stratum-target.h"
#include "value.h"
#include "gdbcore.h"
#include
  "inferior.h"      /* for get_exec_file */
#include "gdbthread.h"

#include <fcntl.h>
#include <kvm.h>
#ifdef HAVE_NLIST_H
#include <nlist.h>
#endif
#include <paths.h>
#include "readline/readline.h"
#include <sys/param.h>
#include <sys/proc.h>
#ifdef HAVE_SYS_USER_H
#include <sys/user.h>
#endif

#include "bsd-kvm.h"

/* Kernel memory device file. */
static const char *bsd_kvm_corefile;

/* Kernel memory interface descriptor. */
static kvm_t *core_kd;

/* Address of process control block. */
static struct pcb *bsd_kvm_paddr;

/* Pointer to architecture-specific function that reconstructs the
   register state from PCB and supplies it to REGCACHE. */
static int (*bsd_kvm_supply_pcb)(struct regcache *regcache, struct pcb *pcb);

/* This is the ptid we use while we're connected to kvm. The kvm
   target currently doesn't export any view of the running processes,
   so this represents the kernel task. */
```

```

static ptid_t bsd_kvm_ptid;

/* The libkvm target. */

static
const target_info bsd_kvm_target_info = {
    "kvm",
    N_("Kernel memory interface"),
    N_("Use a kernel virtual memory image as a target.\n\
Optionally specify the filename of a core dump."),
};

class bsd_kvm_target final : public process_stratum_target
{
public:
    bsd_kvm_target () = default;

    const target_info &info () const override
    { return bsd_kvm_target_info; }

    void close () override;

    void fetch_registers (struct regcache *, int) override;
    enum target_xfer_status xfer_partial (enum target_object object,
        const char *annex,
        gdb_byte *readbuf,
        const gdb_byte *writebuf,
        ULONGEST offset, ULONGEST len,
        ULONGEST *xfered_len) override;

    void files_info () override;
    bool thread_alive (ptid_t ptid) override;
    const char *pid_to_str (ptid_t) override;

    bool has_memory () override { return true; }
    bool has_stack () override { return true; }
    bool has_registers () override { return true; }
};

/* Target ops for libkvm interface. */
static bsd_kvm_target
    bsd_kvm_ops;

static void
bsd_kvm_target_open (const char *arg, int from_tty)
{
    char errbuf[_POSIX2_LINE_MAX];
    char *execfile = NULL;

```

```

kvm_t *temp_kd;
char *filename = NULL;

target_preopen (from_tty);

if (arg)
{
    char *temp;

    filename = tilde_expand (arg);
    if (filename[0] != '/')
    {
        temp = concat (current_directory, "/", filename, (char *)NULL);
        xfree (filename);
        filename = temp;
    }
}

execfile = get_exec_file (0);
temp_kd = kvm_openfiles (execfile, filename, NULL,
    write_files ? O_RDWR : O_RDONLY, errbuf);
if (temp_kd == NULL)
    error ("%s", errbuf);

bsd_kvm_corefile = filename;
unpush_target (&bsd_kvm_ops);
core_kd = temp_kd;
push_target (&bsd_kvm_ops);

add_thread_silent (bsd_kvm_ptid);
inferior_ptid = bsd_kvm_ptid;

target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

reinit_frame_cache ();
print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::close ()
{
    if (core_kd)
    {
        if (kvm_close (core_kd) == -1)
            warning ("%s", kvm_geterr(core_kd));
        core_kd = NULL;
    }
}

```



```

inferior_ptid = null_ptid;
discard_all_inferiors ();
}

static LONGEST
bsd_kvm_xfer_memory (CORE_ADDR addr, ULONGEST len,
                    gdb_byte *readbuf, const gdb_byte *writebuf)
{
    ssize_t nbytes = len;

    if (readbuf)
        nbytes = kvm_read (core_kd, addr, readbuf, nbytes);
    if (writebuf && nbytes > 0)
        nbytes = kvm_write (core_kd, addr, writebuf, nbytes);
    return nbytes;
}

enum target_xfer_status
bsd_kvm_target::xfer_partial (enum target_object object,
                             const char *annex, gdb_byte *readbuf,
                             const gdb_byte *writebuf,
                             ULONGEST offset, ULONGEST len, ULONGEST *xfered_len)
{
    switch (object)
    {
        case TARGET_OBJECT_MEMORY:
            {
                LONGEST ret = bsd_kvm_xfer_memory (offset, len, readbuf, writebuf);

                if (ret < 0)
                    return TARGET_XFER_E_IO;
                else if (ret == 0)
                    return TARGET_XFER_EOF;
                else
                    {
                        *xfered_len = (ULONGEST)
ret;
                    return TARGET_XFER_OK;
                    }
            }

        default:
            return TARGET_XFER_E_IO;
    }
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::files_info ()

```

```

{
if (bsd_kvm_corefile && strcmp (bsd_kvm_corefile, _PATH_MEM) != 0)
    printf_filtered (_("\tUsing the kernel crash dump %s.\n"),
        bsd_kvm_corefile);
else
    printf_filtered (_("\tUsing the currently running kernel.\n"));
}

/* Fetch process control block at address PADDR. */

static int
bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (struct regcache *regcache, struct pcb *paddr)
{
    struct pcb pcb;

    if (kvm_read (core_kd, (unsigned long) paddr, &pcb, sizeof pcb) == -1)
        error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

    gdb_assert (bsd_kvm_supply_pcb);
    return bsd_kvm_supply_pcb (regcache, &pcb);
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum)
{
    struct nlist nl[2];

    if (bsd_kvm_paddr)
        {
            bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, bsd_kvm_paddr);
            return;
        }

    /* On dumping core, BSD kernels store the faulting context (PCB)

    in the variable "dumppcb". */
    memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
    nl[0].n_name = "_dumppcb";

    if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
        error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

    if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
        {
            /* Found dumppcb. If it contains a valid context, return
            immediately. */
            if (bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, (struct pcb *) nl[0].n_value))
                return;
        }
}

```

```

}

/* Traditional BSD kernels have a process proc0 that should always
   be present. The address of proc0's PCB is stored in the variable
   "proc0paddr". */

memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
nl[0].n_name = "_proc0paddr";

if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
    error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
{
    struct pcb *paddr;

    /* Found proc0paddr. */
    if (kvm_read (core_kd, nl[0].n_value, &paddr, sizeof paddr) == -1)
        error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

    bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, paddr);
    return;
}

#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB
/* In FreeBSD kernels
   for 5.0-RELEASE and later, the PCB no longer
   lives in `struct proc' but in `struct thread'. The `struct
   thread' for the initial thread for proc0 can be found in the
   variable "thread0". */

memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
nl[0].n_name = "_thread0";

if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
    error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
{
    struct pcb *paddr;

    /* Found thread0. */
    nl[0].n_value += offsetof (struct thread, td_pcb);
    if (kvm_read (core_kd, nl[0].n_value, &paddr, sizeof paddr) == -1)
        error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

    bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, paddr);
    return;
}

```

```

    }
#endif

/* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
error (_("Cannot find a valid PCB"));
}

/* Kernel memory interface commands. */
struct cmd_list_element *bsd_kvm_cmdlist;

static void
bsd_kvm_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
    /* ??? Should this become an alias for "target kvm"? */
}

#ifndef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB

static
void
bsd_kvm_proc_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
    CORE_ADDR addr;

    if (arg == NULL)
        error_no_arg (_("proc address"));

    if (core_kd == NULL)
        error (_("No kernel memory image.));

    addr = parse_and_eval_address (arg);
#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_LWP
    addr += offsetof (struct lwp, l_addr);
#else
    addr += offsetof (struct proc, p_addr);
#endif
#endif

    if (kvm_read (core_kd, addr, &bsd_kvm_paddr, sizeof bsd_kvm_paddr) == -1)
        error (("s"), kvm_geterr (core_kd));

    target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

    reinit_frame_cache ();
    print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

#endif

```

```

static void
bsd_kvm_pcb_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
    if (arg == NULL)
        /* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
        error_no_arg (_, "pcb address");

    if (core_kd == NULL)
        error (_, "No kernel memory image.");

    bsd_kvm_paddr = (struct pcb *) (u_long) parse_and_eval_address (arg);

    target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (),
        -1);

    reinit_frame_cache ();
    print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

bool
bsd_kvm_target::thread_alive (ptid_t ptid)
{
    return true;
}

const char *
bsd_kvm_target::pid_to_str (ptid_t ptid)
{
    static char buf[64];
    xsnprintf (buf, sizeof buf, "<kvm>");
    return buf;
}

/* Add the libkvm interface to the list of all possible targets and
   register CUPPLY_PCB as the architecture-specific process control
   block interpreter. */

void
bsd_kvm_add_target (int (*supply_pcb)(struct regcache *, struct pcb *))
{
    gdb_assert (bsd_kvm_supply_pcb == NULL);
    bsd_kvm_supply_pcb = supply_pcb;

    add_target (bsd_kvm_target_info, bsd_kvm_target_open);

    add_prefix_cmd ("kvm", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_cmd, _("\
Generic command for manipulating the kernel memory interface."),

```

```

&bsd_kvm_cmdlist, "kvm ", 0, &cmdlist);

#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB
add_cmd ("proc", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_proc_cmd,
        _("Set current context from proc address"), &bsd_kvm_cmdlist);
#endif
add_cmd ("pcb", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_pcb_cmd,
        /* 118n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
        _("Set current context from pcb address"), &bsd_kvm_cmdlist);

/* Some notes on the ptid usage on this target.

The pid field represents the kvm inferior instance. Currently,
we don't support multiple kvm inferiors, but we start at 1
anyway. The lwp field is set to != 0, in case the core wants to
refer to the whole kvm inferior with ptid(1,0,0).

If kvm is made to export running processes as gdb threads,
the following form can be used:
ptid (1, 1, 0) -> kvm inferior 1, in kernel
ptid (1, 1, 1) -> kvm inferior 1, process 1
ptid (1, 1, 2) -> kvm inferior 1, process 2
ptid (1, 1, n) -> kvm inferior 1, process n */

bsd_kvm_ptid = ptid_t (1, 1, 0);
}
#!/usr/bin/env python

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#
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"""copyright.py

```

This script updates the list of years in the copyright notices in

most files maintained by the GDB project.

Usage: cd src/gdb && python copyright.py

Always review the output of this script before committing it!

A useful command to review

the output is:

```
% filterdiff -x \*.c -x \*.cc -x \*.h -x \*.exp updates.diff
```

This removes the bulk of the changes which are most likely to be correct.

```
"""
```

```
import datetime
import os
import os.path
import subprocess
```

```
def get_update_list():
```

```
    """Return the list of files to update.
```

```
    Assumes that the current working directory when called is the root
    of the GDB source tree (NOT the gdb/ subdirectory!). The names of
    the files are relative to that root directory.
```

```
    """
```

```
    result = []
```

```
    for gdb_dir in ('gdb', 'sim', 'include/gdb'):
```

```
        for root, dirs, files in os.walk(gdb_dir, topdown=True):
```

```
            for dirname in dirs:
```

```
                reldirname = "%s/%s" % (root, dirname)
```

```
                if (dirname in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
```

```
                    or reldirname in EXCLUDE_LIST
```

```
                    or reldirname in NOT_FSF_LIST
```

```
                    or reldirname in BY_HAND):
```

```
                    # Prune this directory from our search list.
```

```
                    dirs.remove(dirname)
```

```
            for filename in files:
```

```
                relpath = "%s/%s" % (root, filename)
```

```
                if (filename in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
```

```
                    or relpath in EXCLUDE_LIST
```

```
                    or relpath in NOT_FSF_LIST
```

```
                    or relpath in BY_HAND):
```

```
                    # Ignore this file.
```

```
                    pass
```

```
                else:
```

```
                    result.append(relpath)
```

```
    return result
```

```

def update_files(update_list):
    """Update the copyright header of the files in the given list.

    We use gnulib's update-copyright script for that.
    """
    # We want to use year intervals in the copyright notices, and
    # all years should be collapsed to one single year interval,
    # even if there are "holes" in the list of years found in the
    # original copyright notice (OK'ed by the FSF, case [gnu.org #719834]).
    os.environ['UPDATE_COPYRIGHT_USE_INTERVALS'] = '2'

    # Perform the update, and save the output in a string.
    update_cmd
= ['bash', 'gdb/gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright']
    update_cmd += update_list

    p = subprocess.Popen(update_cmd, stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
                          stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
    update_out = p.communicate()[0]

    # Process the output. Typically, a lot of files do not have
    # a copyright notice :-(. The update-copyright script prints
    # a well defined warning when it did not find the copyright notice.
    # For each of those, do a sanity check and see if they may in fact
    # have one. For the files that are found not to have one, we filter
    # the line out from the output, since there is nothing more to do,
    # short of looking at each file and seeing which notice is appropriate.
    # Too much work! (~4,000 files listed as of 2012-01-03).
    update_out = update_out.splitlines()
    warning_string = ': warning: copyright statement not found'
    warning_len = len(warning_string)

    for line in update_out:
        if line.endswith('\n'):

            line = line[:-1]
            if line.endswith(warning_string):
                filename = line[:-warning_len]
                if may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
                    print line
            else:
                # Unrecognized file format. !?!
                print "*** " + line

def may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
    """Check that the given file does not seem to have a copyright notice.

```



The filename is relative to the root directory.  
This function assumes that the current working directory is that root directory.

The algorithm is fairly crude, meaning that it might return some false positives. I do not think it will return any false negatives... We might improve this function to handle more complex cases later...

```
"""
# For now, it may have a copyright notice if we find the word
# "Copyright" at the (reasonable) start of the given file, say
# 50 lines...
MAX_LINES = 50

fd = open(filename)

lineno = 1
for line in fd:
    if 'Copyright' in line:
        return True
    lineno += 1
    if lineno > 50:
        return False
return False

def main ():
    """The main subprogram."""
    if not os.path.isfile("gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright"):
        print "Error: This script must be called from the gdb directory."
    root_dir = os.path.dirname(os.getcwd())
    os.chdir(root_dir)

    update_list = get_update_list()
    update_files (update_list)

    # Remind the user that some files need to be updated by HAND...

    if MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
        print
        print("\033[31m"
              "REMINDER: Multiple copyright headers must be updated by hand:"
              "\033[0m")
        for filename in MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
            print " ", filename

    if BY_HAND:
        print
```

```

print "\033[31mREMINDER: The following files must be updated by hand." \
      "\033[0m"
for filename in BY_HAND:
    print " ", filename

#####
#
#
# Some constants, placed at the end because they take up a lot of room.
# The actual value of these constants is not significant to the understanding
# of the script.
#
#####

# Files which should not be modified, either because they are
# generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
# or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
# Filenames are relative to the root directory.
EXCLUDE_LIST = (
    'gdb/nat/glibc_thread_db.h',
    'gdb/CONTRIBUTE',
    'gdb/gnulib/import'
)

# Files which should not be modified, either because they are
# generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
# or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
# Matches any file or directory name anywhere. Use with caution.
# This is mostly for files that can be found in multiple directories.
# Eg: We want all
# files named COPYING to be left untouched.

EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST = (
    "COPYING", "COPYING.LIB", "CVS", "configure", "copying.c",
    "fdl.texi", "gpl.texi", "aclocal.m4",
)

# The list of files to update by hand.
BY_HAND = (
    # Nothing at the moment :-).
)

# Files containing multiple copyright headers. This script is only
# fixing the first one it finds, so we need to finish the update
# by hand.
MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS = (

```

```
"gdb/doc/gdb.texinfo",  
"gdb/doc/refcard.tex",  
"gdb/gdbarch.sh",  
)
```

```
# The list of file which have a copyright, but not head by the FSF.
```

```
# Filenames are relative to the root directory.
```

```
NOT_FSF_LIST = (
```

```
"gdb/exc_request.defs",  
"gdb/gdbtk",  
"gdb/testsuite/gdb.gdbtk/",  
"sim/arm/armemu.h", "sim/arm/armos.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.c",  
"sim/arm/dbg_hif.h", "sim/arm/dbg_conf.h", "sim/arm/communicate.h",  
"sim/arm/armos.h", "sim/arm/armcopro.c", "sim/arm/armemu.c",  
"sim/arm/kid.c", "sim/arm/thumbemu.c", "sim/arm/armdefs.h",  
"sim/arm/armopts.h",  
"sim/arm/dbg_cp.h", "sim/arm/dbg_rdi.h",  
"sim/arm/parent.c", "sim/arm/armsupp.c", "sim/arm/armrdi.c",  
"sim/arm/bag.c", "sim/arm/armvirt.c", "sim/arm/main.c", "sim/arm/bag.h",  
"sim/arm/communicate.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.h", "sim/arm/armfpe.h",  
"sim/arm/arminit.c",  
"sim/common/cgen-fpu.c", "sim/common/cgen-fpu.h",  
"sim/common/cgen-accftp.c",  
"sim/mips/m16run.c", "sim/mips/sim-main.c",  
"sim/moxie/moxie-gdb.dts",
```

```
# Not a single file in sim/ppc/ appears to be copyright FSF :-).
```

```
"sim/ppc/filter.h", "sim/ppc/gen-support.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.h",  
"sim/ppc/hw_sem.c", "sim/ppc/hw_disk.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_branch.h",  
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.h", "sim/ppc/table.c", "sim/ppc/hw_core.c",  
"sim/ppc/gen-support.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantics.h", "sim/ppc/cpu.h",  
"sim/ppc/sim_callbacks.h", "sim/ppc/RUN", "sim/ppc/Makefile.in",  
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.c", "sim/ppc/hw_nvram.c", "sim/ppc/dc-test.01",  
"sim/ppc/hw_phb.c", "sim/ppc/hw_eeprom.c", "sim/ppc/bits.h",  
"sim/ppc/hw_vm.c", "sim/ppc/cap.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.h",  
"sim/ppc/options.h", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.c", "sim/ppc/filter.c",  
"sim/ppc/corefile-n.h", "sim/ppc/std-config.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.h",  
"sim/ppc/filter_filename.h", "sim/ppc/hw_shm.c",  
"sim/ppc/pk_disklabel.c", "sim/ppc/dc-simple", "sim/ppc/misc.h",  
"sim/ppc/device_table.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.c", "sim/ppc/inline.c",  
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.h", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.h", "sim/ppc/debug.h",  
"sim/ppc/hw_ide.c", "sim/ppc/debug.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.h",  
"sim/ppc/interrupts.c", "sim/ppc/hw_glue.c", "sim/ppc/emul_unix.c",  
"sim/ppc/sim_calls.c", "sim/ppc/dc-complex", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.c",  
"sim/ppc/registers.h", "sim/ppc/dc-test.02", "sim/ppc/options.c",  
"sim/ppc/igen.h", "sim/ppc/registers.c", "sim/ppc/device.h",  
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.h", "sim/ppc/hw_register.c", "sim/ppc/hw_init.c",  
"sim/ppc/sim-endian-n.h", "sim/ppc/filter_filename.c",  
"sim/ppc/bits.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_fields.h",
```

```

"sim/ppc/hw_memory.c",
"sim/ppc/misc.c", "sim/ppc/double.c", "sim/ppc/psim.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_trace.c", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.h", "sim/ppc/psim.c",
"sim/ppc/ppc-instructions", "sim/ppc/tree.h", "sim/ppc/README",
"sim/ppc/gen-icache.h", "sim/ppc/gen-model.h", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.h",
"sim/ppc/mon.c", "sim/ppc/corefile.h", "sim/ppc/vm.c",
"sim/ppc/INSTALL", "sim/ppc/gen-model.c", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile.c", "sim/ppc/hw_opic.c", "sim/ppc/gen-icache.c",
"sim/ppc/events.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.c",
"sim/ppc/main.c", "sim/ppc/hw_com.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantics.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.c", "sim/ppc/device.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.h",
"sim/ppc/tree.c", "sim/ppc/mon.h", "sim/ppc/interrupts.h",
"sim/ppc/cap.c", "sim/ppc/cpu.c", "sim/ppc/hw_phb.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c",
"sim/ppc/dc-stupid", "sim/ppc/hw_pal.c", "sim/ppc/ppc-spr-table",
"sim/ppc/emul_unix.h", "sim/ppc/words.h",
"sim/ppc/basics.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_htab.c", "sim/ppc/lf.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.c",
"sim/ppc/idecode_expression.h", "sim/ppc/table.h", "sim/ppc/dgen.c",
"sim/ppc/events.c", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.h", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.c", "sim/ppc/vm_n.h", "sim/ppc/vm.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_iobus.c", "sim/ppc/inline.h",
"sim/testsuite/sim/bfin/s21.s", "sim/testsuite/sim/mips/mips32-dsp2.s",
)

```

```

if __name__ == "__main__":

```

```

    main()

```

```

    GNU LIBRARY GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

```

```

    Version 2, June 1991

```

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

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```
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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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# 1.73 libopflex 1.3.0

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# 1.74 binutils 2.23.51

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```
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```

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+++++

Dean Elsner wrote the original gas for vax. [more details?]

Jay Fenlason maintained gas for a while, adding support for gdb-specific debug information and the 68k series machines, most of the preprocessing pass, and extensive changes in messages.c, input-file.c, write.c.

K. Richard Pixley maintained gas for a while, adding various enhancements and many bug fixes, including merging support for several processors, breaking gas up to handle multiple object file format backends (including heavy rewrite, testing, an integration of the coff and b.out backends), adding configuration including heavy testing and verification of cross assemblers and file splits and renaming, converted gas to strictly ansi C including full prototypes, added support for m680[34]0 & cpu32, considerable work on i960 including a coff port (including considerable amounts of reverse engineering), a sparc opcode file rewrite, decstation, rs6000, and hp300hpux host ports, updated "know" assertions and made them work, much other reorganization, cleanup, and lint.

Ken Raeburn wrote the high-level BFD interface code to replace most of the code in format-specific I/O modules.

The original Vax-VMS support was contributed by David L. Kashtan. Eric Youngdale and Pat Rankin have done much work with it since.

The Intel 80386 machine description was written by Eliot Dresselhaus.

Minh Tran-Le at IntelliCorp contributed some AIX 386 support.

The Motorola 88k machine description was contributed by Devon Bowen of Buffalo University and Torbjorn Granlund of the Swedish Institute of Computer Science.

Keith

Knowles at the Open Software Foundation wrote the original MIPS back end (tc-mips.c, tc-mips.h), and contributed Rose format support that hasn't been merged in yet. Ralph Campbell worked with the MIPS code to support a.out format.

Support for the Zilog Z8k and Hitachi H8/300, H8/500 and SH processors (tc-z8k, tc-h8300, tc-h8500, tc-sh), and IEEE 695 object file format (obj-ieee), was written by Steve Chamberlain of Cygnus Solutions. Steve also modified the COFF back end (obj-coffbfd) to use BFD for some low-level operations, for use with the Hitachi, 29k and Zilog targets.

John Gilmore built the AMD 29000 support, added .include support, and simplified the configuration of which versions accept which pseudo-ops. He updated the 68k machine description so that Motorola's opcodes always produced fixed-size instructions (e.g. jsr), while synthetic instructions remained shrinkable (jbsr). John fixed many bugs, including true tested cross-compilation support, and one bug in relaxation

that took a week and required the proverbial one-bit fix.

Ian Lance Taylor of Cygnus Solutions merged the Motorola and MIT syntaxes for the 68k, completed support for some COFF targets (68k, i386 SVR3, and SCO Unix), wrote the ECOFF support based on Michael Meissner's mips-tfile program, wrote the PowerPC and RS/6000 support, and made a few other minor patches. He handled the binutils releases for versions 2.7 through 2.9.

David Edelsohn contributed fixes for the PowerPC and AIX support.

Steve Chamberlain made gas able to generate listings.

Support for the HP9000/300 was contributed by Glenn Engel of HP.

Support for ELF format files has been worked on by Mark Eichin of Cygnus Solutions (original, incomplete implementation), Pete Hoogenboom at the University of Utah (HPPA mainly), Michael Meissner of the Open Software Foundation (i386 mainly), and Ken Raeburn of Cygnus Solutions (sparc, initial 64-bit support).

Several engineers at Cygnus Solutions have also provided many small bug fixes and configuration enhancements.

The initial Alpha support was contributed by Carnegie-Mellon University. Additional work was done by Ken Raeburn of Cygnus Solutions. Richard Henderson then rewrote much of the Alpha support.

Ian Dall updated the support code for the National Semiconductor 32000 series, and added support for Mach 3 and NetBSD running on the PC532.

Klaus Kaempf ported the assembler and the binutils to openVMS/Alpha.

Steve Haworth contributed the support for the Texas Instruction c30 (tms320c30).

H.J. Lu has contributed many patches and much testing.

Alan Modra reworked much of the i386 backend, improving the error checking, updating the code, and improving the 16 bit support, using patches from the work of Martynas Kunigelis and H.J. Lu.

Many others have contributed large or small bugfixes and enhancements. If you've contributed significant work and are not mentioned on this list, and want to be, let us know. Some of the history has been lost; we aren't intentionally leaving anyone out.

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Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6.  
Any



executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)
- b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.
- c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to

permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

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d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must

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These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition,  
mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the

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5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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## 1.75 libffi 3.1

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# 1.79 Isof 4.87

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Version 2, June 1991

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That's all there is to it!

# 1.80 less 466

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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## 1.81 cronie 1.4.11

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\* `configure.ac`, `Makefile.am`: The original versions were derived from the ones in the XML Catalog Manager project, version 2.2.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@users.sourceforge.net>

\* `atf-c/ui.c`: The `format_paragraph` and `format_text` functions were derived from the ones in the Monotone project, revision 3a0982da308228d796df35f98d787c5cff2bb5b6.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@NetBSD.org>

\* atf-c++/detail/io.hpp, atf-c++/detail/io.cpp, atf-c++/detail/io\_test.cpp:  
These files were derived from the file\_handle, systembuf, pipe and pistream  
classes and tests found in the Boost.Process library.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

\* admin/check-style.sh,  
admin/check-style-common.awk,  
admin/check-style-cpp.awk, admin/check-style-shell.awk: These files,  
except the first one, were first implemented in the Buildtool project.  
They were later adapted to be part of Boost.Process and, during that  
process, the shell script was created.

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=====  
vim: filetype=text:textwidth=75:expandtab:shiftwidth=2:softtabstop=2  
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<!-- \$Id\$ -->

<!-- Generate ISC copyright comments from Docbook copyright metadata. -->

<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"

xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"

xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude"

xmlns:db="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook">

<xsl:template name="isc.copyright.format">

<xsl:param name="text"/>

<xsl:value-of select="\$isc.copyright.leader"/>

<xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(substring-before(\$text, '&#10;'))"/>

<xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>

<xsl:variable name="rest" select="substring-after(\$text, '&#10;')"/>

<xsl:if test="translate(\$rest, '&#9;&#32;', '')">

<xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">

<xsl:with-param

name="text" select="\$rest"/>

</xsl:call-template>

</xsl:if>

</xsl:template>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright.text">

<xsl:text>

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```
</xsl:text>
</xsl:variable>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright">
  <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
    <xsl:with-param name="text">
      <xsl:for-each select="book/info/copyright | refentry/docinfo/copyright">
        <xsl:text>Copyright (C) </xsl:text>
        <xsl:call-template name="copyright.years">
          <xsl:with-param name="years" select="year"/>
        </xsl:call-template>
        <xsl:text> </xsl:text>
        <xsl:value-of select="holder"/>
        <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.breakline"/>
        <xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>
      </xsl:for-each>
      <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.text"/>
    </xsl:with-param>
  </xsl:call-template>
</xsl:variable>
</xsl:stylesheet>
```

<!--

- Local variables:
- mode: sgml
- End:

-->

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```

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## 1.87 kmod 2.2.8

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Any executables

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```
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```

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## 1.89 grpc 0.12.0

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## 1.91 rsyslog 7.4.4

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```

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author  
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type 'show w'.  
This  
is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type 'show c' for details.
```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program  
'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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Description: Change location of license file in about dialog

Forwarded: not-needed

Author: Frederic Peters <fpeters@debian.org>

--- a/ui/qt/about\_dialog.cpp

+++ b/ui/qt/about\_dialog.cpp

@@ -335,7 +335,7 @@

```

#if defined(_WIN32)
    f_license.setFileName(get_datafile_path("COPYING.txt"));
#else
-   f_license.setFileName(get_datafile_path("COPYING"));
+   f_license.setFileName(get_datafile_path("ABOUT.GPL"));
#endif

    f_license.open(QFile::ReadOnly | QFile::Text);
/* <filename>.c
*
* Wireshark - Network traffic analyzer
* By Gerald Combs <gerald@wireshark.org>
* Copyright 1998 Gerald Combs
*
* SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0-or-later
*/
#!/usr/bin/env python
# Copyright (c) 2013 The Chromium Authors. All rights reserved.
#
# SPDX-License-Identifier: BSD-3-Clause
#
""Makes sure that all files contain proper licensing information.""

import optparse
import os.path
import subprocess
import sys

def PrintUsage():
    print("""Usage: python checklicenses.py [--root <root>] [tocheck]
--root Specifies the repository root. This defaults to "." relative
      to the script file. This will be correct given the normal location
      of the script in "<root>/tools".

--ignore-suppressions Ignores path-specific license whitelist. Useful when
      trying to remove a suppression/whitelist entry.

tocheck Specifies the directory, relative to root, to check. This defaults
      to "." so it checks everything.

Examples:
python checklicenses.py
python checklicenses.py --root ~/chromium/src third_party""")

WHITELISTED_LICENSES = [

```

```
'BSD',
'BSD (2 clause)',
'BSD (2 clause) GPL
(v2 or later)',
'BSD (3 clause)',
'GPL (v2 or later)',
'GPL (v3 or later) (with Bison parser exception)',
'ISC',
'ISC GPL (v2 or later)',
'LGPL (v2 or later)',
'LGPL (v2.1 or later)',
'MIT/X11 (BSD like)',
'Public domain',
'Public domain GPL (v2 or later)',
'Public domain MIT/X11 (BSD like)',
'zlib/libpng',
'zlib/libpng GPL (v2 or later)',
]
```

```
PATH_SPECIFIC_WHITELISTED_LICENSES = {
  'caputils/airpcap.h': [
    'BSD-3-Clause',
  ],
  'wsutil/strnatcmp.c': [
    'Zlib',
  ],
  'wsutil/strnatcmp.h': [
    'Zlib',
  ],
  'dtds': [
    'UNKNOWN',
  ],
  'diameter/dictionary.dtd': [
    'UNKNOWN',
  ],
  'wimaxasncp/dictionary.dtd': [
    'UNKNOWN',
  ],
  'doc/': [
    'UNKNOWN',
  ],
  'docbook/custom_layer_chm.xml': [
    'UNKNOWN',
  ],
  'docbook/custom_layer_single_html.xml': [
    'UNKNOWN',
  ],
}
```

```

'docbook/ws.css': [
    'UNKNOWN'
],
'fix': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
'wsutil/g711.c': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
'packaging/macosx': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
'epan/except.c': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
'epan/except.h': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
'cmake/TestFileOffsetBits.c': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
# Generated header files by lex/yacc/whatever
'epan/dtd_grammar.h': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
'epan/dfilter/grammar.h': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
'epan/dfilter/grammar.c': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
'epan/dissectors/packet-ieee80211-radiotap-iter.': [ # Using ISC license only
    'ISC GPL (v2)'
],
'plugins/mate/mate_grammar.h': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
'version.h': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
# Special IDL license that appears to be compatible as far as I (not a
# lawyer) can tell. See
# https://www.wireshark.org/lists/wireshark-dev/201310/msg00234.html
'epan/dissectors/pidl/idl_types.h': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
# Written by Ronnie Sahlberg

```

```

and correctly licensed, but cannot include
# a license header despite the file extension as they need to be
# parsed by the pidl tool
'epan/dissectors/pidl/mapi/request.cnf.c': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
'epan/dissectors/pidl/mapi/response.cnf.c': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
# The following tools are under incompatible licenses (mostly GPLv3 or
# GPLv3+), but this is OK since they are not actually linked into Wireshark
'tools/pidl': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
'tools/lemon': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
'tools/licensecheck.pl': [
    'GPL (v2)'
],
# Generated files for GTK pixbuf binary bundling
'ui/gtk/wireshark-gresources.h': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
'ui/gtk/wireshark-gresources.c': [
    'UNKNOWN',
],
}

```

```

def check_licenses(options, args):
# Figure out which directory we have to check.
if len(args) == 0:
# No directory to check specified, use the repository root.
start_dir = options.base_directory
elif
len(args) == 1:
# Directory specified. Start here. It's supposed to be relative to the
# base directory.
start_dir = os.path.abspath(os.path.join(options.base_directory, args[0]))
else:
# More than one argument, we don't handle this.
PrintUsage()
return 1

print("Using base directory: %s" % options.base_directory)
print("Checking: %s" % start_dir)
print("")

```

```

licensecheck_path = os.path.abspath(os.path.join(options.base_directory,
                                                'tools',
                                                'licensecheck.pl'))

licensecheck = subprocess.Popen([licensecheck_path,
                                '-l', '150',
                                '-r', start_dir],
                                stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
                                stderr=subprocess.PIPE)
stdout, stderr = licensecheck.communicate()
if sys.version_info[0] >= 3:
    stdout = stdout.decode('utf-8')
    stderr
= stderr.decode('utf-8')
if options.verbose:
    print('----- licensecheck stdout -----')
    print(stdout)
    print('----- end licensecheck stdout -----')
if licensecheck.returncode != 0 or stderr:
    print('----- licensecheck stderr -----')
    print(stderr)
    print('----- end licensecheck stderr -----')
    print("\nFAILED\n")
    return 1

success = True
exit_status = 0
for line in stdout.splitlines():
    filename, license = line.split(':', 1)
    filename = os.path.relpath(filename.strip(), options.base_directory)

    # All files in the build output directory are generated one way or another.
    # There's no need to check them.
    if filename.startswith('out/') or filename.startswith('sconsbuild/'):
        continue

    # For now we're just interested in the license.
    license = license.replace('*No copyright*', '').strip()

    # Skip generated files.
    if 'GENERATED FILE' in license:
        continue

    # Support
files which provide a choice between licenses.
if any(item in WHITELISTED_LICENSES for item in license.split(';')):
    continue

```

```

if not options.ignore_suppressions:
    found_path_specific = False
    for prefix in PATH_SPECIFIC_WHITELISTED_LICENSES:
        if filename.startswith(prefix) and
            license in PATH_SPECIFIC_WHITELISTED_LICENSES[prefix]:
                found_path_specific = True
                break
    if found_path_specific:
        continue

```

```

reason = "'%s' has non-whitelisted license '%s'" % (filename, license)
success = False
print(reason)
exit_status = 1

```

```

if success:
    print("\nSUCCESS\n")
    return 0
else:
    print("\nFAILED\n")
    return exit_status

```

```

def main():
    default_root = os.path.abspath(
        os.path.join(os.path.dirname(__file__), '..'))
    option_parser = optparse.OptionParser()
    option_parser.add_option('--root', default=default_root,
                             dest='base_directory',
                             help='Specifies
the repository root. This defaults '
                             'to "../.." relative to the script file, which '
                             'will normally be the repository root.')
    option_parser.add_option('-v', '--verbose', action='store_true',
                             default=False, help='Print debug logging')
    option_parser.add_option('--ignore-suppressions',
                             action='store_true',
                             default=False,
                             help='Ignore path-specific license whitelist.')
    options, args = option_parser.parse_args()
    return check_licenses(options, args)

```

```

if '__main__' == __name__:
    sys.exit(main())

```

Installing Wireshark on FreeBSD/OpenBSD/NetBSD/DragonFly BSD

=====



1. Extra packages required
2. Compiling Wireshark
3. Berkeley Packet Filter (BPF) requirement
4. Running Wireshark as a non-root user

## 1. Extra packages required

-----

Wireshark requires a number of additional programs to function.  
Install the latest versions of the following programs before compiling:

The easiest way to install these is by using your operating system's ports or packages system. If you prefer to build from source, the programs can be found at the following sites:

glib 2.32 or later:

<ftp.gnome.org/pub/gnome/sources/glib/>  
<http://ftp.gnome.org/pub/gnome/sources/glib/>

pkgconfig:

<http://pkgconfig.freedesktop.org/releases/>

python 3.4 or later:

<https://www.python.org/downloads/source/>

If you want to use the Wireshark GUI, install one or both of these toolkits:

Qt 5.2 or later:

[http://download.qt-project.org/official\\_releases/qt/](http://download.qt-project.org/official_releases/qt/)

(These programs may require additional dependencies)

Additional programs can be used to enhance Wireshark's functionality. These can be found by typing `./configure --help` or looking at the output at the end of running the configure script.

## 2. Compiling Wireshark

-----

To compile Wireshark with the default options, run `configure`, `make` and `make install` (you may have to run `autogen.sh` first):

```
./configure
make
make install
```

The `configure` and `make` steps can be run as a non-root user and you can

run Wireshark from the compilation directory itself. You must run make install as root in order to copy the program to the proper directories.

### 3. Berkeley Packet Filter (BPF) requirement

-----

In order to capture packets (with Wireshark/TShark, tcpdump, or any other packet capture program) on a BSD system, your kernel must have the Berkeley

Packet Filter mechanism enabled. The default kernel configurations in recent versions of BSD systems have this enabled already. To verify the bpf device is present, look in the /dev directory:

```
ls -l /dev/bpf*
```

You should see one or more bpf devices listed similar to this:

```
crw----- 1 root wheel  0, 90 Aug 10 21:05 /dev/bpf0
crw----- 1 root wheel  0, 91 Aug 10 21:05 /dev/bpf1
```

Packet-capturing programs will pick the first bpf device that's not in use. Recent versions of most BSDs will create bpf devices as needed, so you don't have to configure the number of devices that will be available.

### 4. Running wireshark as a non-root user

-----

Since the bpf devices are read-only by the owner (root), you normally have to run packet capturing programs such as Wireshark as root. It is safer to run programs as a non-root user if possible. To run Wireshark as a non-root user, you must change the permissions on the bpf device(s).

If

you are the only user that needs to use Wireshark, the easiest way is to change the owner of each bpf device to your username. You can also add the read/write ability to the group (typically wheel) and add users that need to use Wireshark to the wheel group. Check your operating system's documentation on how to make permanent these changes as they are often reset upon reboot; if /dev is implemented with devfs, it might be possible to configure devfs to create all bpf devices owned by a particular user and/or group and with particular permissions. In FreeBSD 6.0 and later this can be done by creating an /etc/devfs.rules file with content such as

```
[localrules=10]
add path 'bpf*' { mode and permissions }
```

where "mode and permissions" can include clauses such as

mode {octal permissions}

to set the permissions on the device (e.g., "mode 0660" to set the permissions to rw-rw-r--),

user {user}

to set the user who owns the device, or

group {group}

to set the group that owns the device and adding a line such as

```
devfs_system_ruleset=localrules
```

to /etc/rc.conf. For example, an /etc/devfs.rules file with

```
[localrules=10]  
add path 'bpf*' mode 0660 group wheel
```

will grant read and write permissions on all BPF devices to all users in the "wheel" group.

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# 1.96 python-setuptools 40.8.0

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cmd/krb5/slave/kpropd_rpc.c
lib/gss_mechs/mech_krb5/et/kdb5_err.c
lib/gss_mechs/mech_spnego/mech/gssapiP_spnego.h
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lib/krb5/kadm5/kadm_host_srv_names.c
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_convert.c
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_hdr.h
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_log.c
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lib/libgss/g\_glue.c  
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lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_acquire\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_canon\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_compare\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_context\_time.c  
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lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_status.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dup\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_exp\_sec\_context.c

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_export\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_glue.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_init\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_initialize.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_names.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_process\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_buffer.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_oid\_set.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_seal.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_sign.c  
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kadmin/server/ipropd\_svc.c  
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## 1.102 libusb-compat 4.4.4

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## 1.103 tcp-wrappers 7.6

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COMBINATION WITH THIS PROGRAM.

/\* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

\* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

\*

\* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

\* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

\* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG\_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

\* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

\* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

\* and spelling mistakes.

\* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

\* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is

\* re-established. (put back CFG\_PHYIE)

\*

\* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.

\*

\* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997

\*

\* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.

\* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;

\* see `init_nicstar()` for PHY initialization to change this. This driver

\* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather

lists

\* `(skb->atm.iovcnt != 0)` for Rx skb's passed to `vcc->push`.

\*

\* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:

\* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers

\* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create

\* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)

\* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire

\* SDU, and leave `<small_buffer_data>` bytes empty at the start. Then

\* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.

\* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large

\* buffers. This is done by 2 things:

\* 1) `skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer`

\* combined, allow `nicstar_free_rx_skb` to be called to

\* recycle large data buffers

\* 2) `skb_clone` of received buffers

\* See `nicstar_free_rx_skb` and `linearize_buffer` for implementation

\* details.

\*

\*

\*

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\*

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\*  
\* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996  
\*  
\*  
\*/

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Michael Hunold <m.hunold@gmx.de>  
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Christian Theiss  
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for his contributions to the dvb-net driver

Diego Picciani <d.picciani@novacomp.it>  
for CyberLogin for Linux which allows logging onto EON  
(in case you are wondering where CyberLogin is, EON changed its login  
procedure and CyberLogin is no longer used.)

Martin Schaller <martin@smurf.franken.de>  
for patching the cable card decoder driver

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for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a  
single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a  
line to the DVB mailing list)

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## 1.106 pkix-ssh 12.5.1

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\* @version 3.0 (December 2000)

\*

\* Optimised ANSI C code for the Rijndael cipher (now AES)

\*

\* @author Vincent Rijmen <vincent.rijmen@esat.kuleuven.ac.be>

\* @author Antoon Bosselaers <antoon.bosselaers@esat.kuleuven.ac.be>

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\* @version 3.0 (December 2000)

\*

\* Optimised ANSI C code for the Rijndael cipher (now AES)

\*

\* @author Vincent Rijmen <vincent.rijmen@esat.kuleuven.ac.be>

\* @author Antoon Bosselaers <antoon.bosselaers@esat.kuleuven.ac.be>

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Rebecca Schultz Zavin  
Bhavin Shah  
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/\* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)  
\* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)  
\*  
\* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.  
\* <http://www.hypermall.com/>  
\* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG\_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY  
\* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)  
\* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos  
\* and spelling mistakes.  
\* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on  
\* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is  
\* re-established. (put back CFG\_PHYIE)  
\*  
\* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.  
\*  
\* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997  
\*  
\* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.  
\* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;  
\* see init\_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver  
\* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather  
lists  
\* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.  
\*  
\* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:  
\* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers  
\* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create

\* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)  
\* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire  
\* SDU, and leave <small\_buffer\_data> bytes empty at the start. Then  
\* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.  
\* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large  
\* buffers. This is done by 2 things:  
\* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle\_buffer  
\* combined, allow nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb to be called to  
\* recycle large data buffers  
\* 2) skb\_clone of received buffers  
\* See nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb and linearize\_buffer for implementation  
\* details.

\*  
\*  
\*

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\*

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\*

\* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996

\*

\*

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procedure and CyberLogin is no longer used.)

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for the nxt2004 frontend driver

Kirk Lapray <kirk.lapray@gmail.com>

for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and  
for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a  
single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop

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```

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for his work on the initial Linux DVB driver

Marcus Metzler <mocm@metzlerbros.de>  
Ralph Metzler <rjkm@metzlerbros.de>  
for their continuing work on the DVB driver

Michael Holzt <kju@debian.org>  
for his contributions to the dvb-net driver

Diego Picciani <d.picciani@novacomp.it>  
for CyberLogin for Linux which allows logging onto EON  
(in case you are wondering where CyberLogin is, EON changed its login procedure and CyberLogin is no longer used.)

Martin Schaller <martin@smurf.franken.de>  
for patching the cable card decoder driver

Klaus Schmidinger <Klaus.Schmidinger@cadsoft.de>  
for various fixes regarding tuning, OSD and CI stuff and his work on VDR

Steve Brown <sbrown@cortland.com>  
for his AFC kernel thread

Christoph Martin <martin@uni-mainz.de>  
for his LIRC infrared handler

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...and all the other dbox2 people  
for many bugfixes in the generic DVB Core, frontend drivers and  
their work on the dbox2 port of the DVB driver

Oliver Endriss <o.endriss@gmx.de>  
for many bugfixes

Andrew de Quincey <adq\_dvb@lidskialf.net>  
for the tda1004x frontend driver, and various bugfixes

Peter Schildmann <peter.schildmann@web.de>  
for the driver for the Technisat SkyStar2 PCI DVB card

Vadim Catana <skystar@moldova.cc>  
Roberto Ragusa <r.ragusa@libero.it>  
Augusto Cardoso <augusto@carhil.net>  
for all the work for the FlexCopII chipset by B2C2,Inc.

Davor Emard <emard@softhome.net>  
for his work on the budget drivers, the demux code,  
the module unloading problems, ...

Hans-Frieder Vogt <hfvogt@arcor.de>  
for his work on calculating and checking the crc's for the  
TechnoTrend/Hauppage DEC driver firmware

Michael Dreher <michael@5dot1.de>  
Andreas 'randy' Weinberger  
for the support of the Fujitsu-Siemens Activy budget DVB-S

Kenneth Aafly <ke-aa@frisurf.no>  
for adding support for Typhoon DVB-S budget card

Ernst Peinlich <e.peinlich@inode.at>  
for tuning/DiSEqC support for the DEC 3000-s

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a  
line to the DVB mailing list)

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/\* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

\* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

\*

\* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

\* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

\* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG\_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

\* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

\* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

\* and spelling mistakes.

\* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

\* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is

\* re-established. (put back CFG\_PHYIE)

\*

\* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.

\*

\* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997 \$Revision: 1.1 \$ \$Date: 1999/08/20 11:00:11 \$

\*

\* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.

\* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;

\* see init\_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver

\* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists

\* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.

\*

\* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:

\* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers

\* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create

\* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)

\* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire

\* SDU, and leave <small\_buffer\_data> bytes empty at the start. Then

\* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.

\* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large

\* buffers. This is done by 2 things:

\* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle\_buffer

\* combined, allow nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb to be called to

\* recycle large data buffers

\* 2) skb\_clone of received buffers

\* See nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb and linearize\_buffer for implementation

\* details.

\*

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\*  
\* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996  
\*  
\*  
\*/

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AverMedia fix and more flexible card recognition

Alan Cox <alan@redhat.com>  
Video4Linux interface and 2.1.x kernel adaptation

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Radio card (ITT sound processor)

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Ragnar Hojland Espinosa <ragnar@macula.net>  
ConferenceTV card

+ many more (please mail me if you are missing in this list and would  
like to be mentioned)

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## 1.116 pciutils 3.2.1

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# 1.120 pciutils 3.3.1

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In August 2009 the upstream development and Debian packaging were taken over by Ansgar Burchardt <ansgar@debian.org> and Cyril Brulebois <kibi@debian.org>.

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## 1.124 pnp 1.4.0

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

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The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by

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## 1.126 shadow 4.2.1

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# 1.127 procps 3.2.7

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\*

\* curve25519-donna: Curve25519 elliptic curve, public key function

\*

\* <http://code.google.com/p/curve25519-donna/>

\*

\* Adam Langley <agl@imperialviolet.org>

\*

\* Derived from public domain C code by Daniel J. Bernstein <djb@cr.yp.to>

\*

\* More information about curve25519 can be found here

\* <http://cr.yp.to/ecdh.html>

\*

\* djb's sample implementation of curve25519 is written in a special assembly  
\* language called qhasm and uses the floating point registers.

\*

\* This is, almost, a clean room reimplementation from the curve25519 paper. It

- \* uses many of the tricks described therein. Only the crecip function is taken
- \* from the sample implementation.
- \*/

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# 1.133 futures 3.3.0

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## 1.134 wsgiref 0.1.2

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Metadata-Version: 1.0

Name: wsgiref

Version: 0.1.2

Summary: WSGI (PEP 333) Reference Library

Home-page: <http://cheeseshop.python.org/pypi/wsgiref>

Author: Phillip J. Eby

Author-email: [web-sig@python.org](mailto:web-sig@python.org)

License: PSF or ZPL

Description: This is a standalone release of the ``wsgiref`` library to be included in Python 2.5. For the standalone version's documentation, see:

HTML

[http://peak.telecommunity.com/wsgiref\\_docs/](http://peak.telecommunity.com/wsgiref_docs/)

PDF

<http://peak.telecommunity.com/wsgiref.pdf>

Platform: UNKNOWN

Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/1403963770\_1661913703.6112542/0/wsgiref-0-1-2-2-zip/wsgiref-0.1.2/wsgiref.egg-info/PKG-INFO

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# 1.135 sudo 1.8.10p3

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The following list of people, sorted by last name, have contributed code or patches to this implementation of sudo since I began maintaining it in 1993. This list is known to be incomplete--if you believe you should be listed, please send a note to [sudo@sudo.ws](mailto:sudo@sudo.ws).

Ackeret, Matt  
Adler, Mark  
Allbery, Russ  
Anderson, Jamie  
Andrew, Nick  
Andric, Dimitry  
Barron, Danny  
Bates, Tom  
Behan, Zdenk  
Bellis, Ray  
Benali, Elias  
Beverly, Jamie  
Boardman, Spider  
Bostley, P.J.  
Bowes, Keith  
Boyce, Keith Garry  
Brantley, Michael  
Braun, Rob  
Bezina, Pavel  
Brooks, Piete  
Brown, Jerry  
Burr, Michael E  
Bussjaeger, Andreas  
Calvin, Gary  
Campbell, Aaron  
ek, Vtzslav  
Coleman, Chris  
Corzine, Deven T.  
Cusack, Frank  
Dai, Wei  
Dill, David  
Earickson, Jeff  
Eckhardt, Drew  
Edgington, Ben  
Esipovich, Marc  
Espie, Marc  
Faigon, Ariel  
Farrell, Brian  
Fobes, Steve

Frysinger, Mike

G., Daniel Richard  
Gailly, Jean-loup  
Garca-Fontes, Walter  
Gelman, Stephen  
Gerraty, Simon J.  
Graber, Stephane  
Guillory, B.  
Hayman, Randy M.  
Henke, Joachim  
Hideaki, YOSHIFUJI  
Hieb, Dave  
Holloway, Nick  
Hoover, Adam  
Hunter, Michael T.  
Irrgang, Eric  
Jackson, Brian  
Jackson, John R.  
Jackson, Richard L., Jr.  
Janssen, Mark  
Jepeway, Chris  
Juhani, Timo  
KIKUCHI, Ayamura  
Kadow, Kevin  
Kasal, Stepan  
Kienenberger, Mike  
King, Dale  
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Knox, Tim  
Komarnitsky, Alek O.  
Kondrashov, Nikolai  
Kopeek, Daniel  
Kranenburg, Paul  
Krause, David  
Lakin, Eric  
Larsen, Case  
Levin, Dmitry V.  
Libby, Kendall  
Lobbes, Phillip E.  
McIntyre, Jason  
MacKenzie, David J.  
McLaughlin, Tom  
Makey, Jeff  
Marchionna, Michael D.  
Markham, Paul  
Martinian, Emin

Meskes, Michael  
Miller, Todd C.  
Minier, Loc  
Moffat, Darren  
Moldung,  
Jan Thomas  
Morris, Charles  
Mueller, Andreas  
Mller, Dworkin  
Nieuwma, Jeff  
Nikitser, Peter A.  
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Paquet, Eric  
Paradis, Chantal  
Percival, Ted  
Perera, Andres  
Peron, Christian S.J.  
Peslyak, Alexander  
Peterson, Toby  
Petten, Diego Elio  
Pickett, Joel  
Plotnick, Alex  
de Raadt, Theo  
Rasch, Gudleik  
Reid, Steve  
Richards, Matt  
Rossum, Guido van  
Rouillard, John P.  
Rowe, William A., Jr.  
Roy, Alain  
Ruusame, Elan  
Ryabinkin, Eygene  
SATO, Yuichi  
Snchez, Wilfredo  
Saucier, Jean-Francois  
Schoenfeld, Patrick  
Schuring, Arno  
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Scott, Dougal  
Sieger, Nick  
Simon, Thor Lancelot  
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Smith, Andy  
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Spradling, Cloyce D.  
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Street, Russell  
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Stroucken, Michael  
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Thomas, Matthew  
Todd, Giles  
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Torek, Chris  
Tucker, Darren  
Uhl, Robert  
Uzel, Petr  
Valery, Reznic  
Van Dinter, Theo  
Venckus, Martynas  
Wagner, Klaus  
Walsh, Dan  
Warburton, John  
Webb, Kirk  
Wetzel, Timm  
Wieringen, Marco van  
Winiger, Gary  
Wood, David  
Zacarias, Gustavo  
Zolnowsky, John

The following people have worked to translate sudo into other languages:

Blttermann, Mario  
Bogusz, Jakub  
Casagrande, Milo  
Castro, Felipe  
Chornoivan, Yuri  
Diguez, Francisco  
Ferreira, Rafael  
Gezer, Volkan  
Hamasaki, Takeshi  
Hamming, Peter  
Hansen, Joe  
Hein, Jochen  
Jerovek, Damir  
Karvonen, Jorma  
Koir, Klemen  
Kozlov, Yuri  
Kramer, Jakob  
Krznar, Tomislav  
Marchal, Frdric



Margeviius, Algimantas  
Maryanov, Pavel  
Nikoli, Miroslav  
Nylander, Daniel  
Psa, Petr  
Qun, Trn Ngc  
Regueiro, Leandro  
Sarar, zgr  
Sendn, Abel  
Taniguchi, Yasuaki  
Uranga, Mikel Olasagasti  
Wang, Wylmer

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jloup@gzip.org      madler@alumni.caltech.edu

# 1.136 procps 3.2.5

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```

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

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```
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it

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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# 1.137 libns! 2.8

## 1.137.1 Available under license :

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the

object code for the work under the terms of Section 6.

Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany

the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above

specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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# 1.138 libns! 2.20

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Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a ``work based on the library" and a ``work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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@enumerate 0

@item

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

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either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion

of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

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The modified work must itself be a software library.

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@item

You must

cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

@item

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@end enumerate

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

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exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

@item

You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a ``work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a ``work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a ``work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library'', as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

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Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

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If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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For an executable, the required form of the ``work that uses the Library'' must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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@end enumerate

@subheading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@page

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@var{one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.}

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smallexample

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```
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```

```
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```

```
@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990
```

```
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

```
@end smallexample
```

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1606678443\_1679421531.3029604/0/matwey-setserial-2-17-0-ge4ab0db-1-tar-gz/matwey-setserial-e4ab0db/setserial.8.in

\* /opt/cola/permits/1606678443\_1679421531.3029604/0/matwey-setserial-2-17-0-ge4ab0db-1-tar-gz/matwey-setserial-e4ab0db/setserial.8

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/\*

\* version.h --- Defines the version number of setserial

\*

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\*/

Found in path(s):

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\* include/linux/serial.h

\*

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## 1.142 sysv-init 2.86-1

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The of the start-stop-daemon

- \* A rewrite
- of the original Debian's start-stop-daemon Perl script
- \* in C (faster - it is executed many times during system startup).
- \*
- \* Written by Marek Michalkiewicz <[marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl](mailto:marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl)>,
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## 1.143 sysv-init 2.88

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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Send patches to [sysvinit-devel@nongnu.org](mailto:sysvinit-devel@nongnu.org)

The of the start-stop-daemon

- \* A rewrite of the original Debian's start-stop-daemon Perl script
- \* in C (faster - it is executed many times during system startup).
- \*
- \* Written by Marek Michalkiewicz <[marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl](mailto:marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl)>,
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/\*

\* QUOTA An implementation of the diskquota system for the LINUX operating system. QUOTA is implemented using the BSD syscall interface as the means of communication with the user level. Should work for all filesystems because of integration into the VFS layer of the operating system. This is based on the Melbourne quota system which uses both user and group quota files.

```
*
*   Program to query for the internal statistics.
*
* Author: Marco van Wieringen <mvw@planets.elm.net>
*
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```

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```
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T02RcenO/quota-4.01.tar.gz-cosi-expand-archive-FI4pQf0F/quota-tools/quotastats.c
```

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```
/*
* A daemon to read quota warning messages from the kernel netlink socket
* and either pipe them to the system DBUS or write them to user's console
*
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```
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T02RcenO/quota-4.01.tar.gz-cosi-expand-archive-FI4pQf0F/quota-tools/quota_nld.c
```

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```
/*
* QUOTA  An implementation of the diskquota system for the LINUX
*        operating system. QUOTA is implemented using the BSD syscall
*        interface as the means of communication with the user level.
*        Should work for all filesystems because of integration into the
*        VFS layer of the operating system.
*        This is based on the Melbourne quota system wich uses both user and
*        group quota files.
*
*        This part does the rpc-communication with the rquotad.
```

\*

\* Author: Marco van Wieringen <mvw@planets.elm.net>

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/\*

\* QUOTA An implementation of the diskquota system for the LINUX operating  
\* system. QUOTA is implemented using the BSD syscall interface  
\* as the means of communication with the user level. Should work for  
\* all filesystems because of integration into the VFS layer of the  
\* operating system. This is based on the Melbourne quota system which  
\* uses both user and group quota files.

\*

\* Program to mail to users that they are over their quota.

\*

\* Author: Marco van Wieringen <mvw@planets.elm.net>

\*

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/\*

\* QUOTA An implementation of the diskquota system for the LINUX operating  
\* system. QUOTA is implemented using the BSD syscall interface  
\* as the means of communication with the user level. Should work for  
\* all filesystems because of integration into the VFS layer of the  
\* operating system. This is based on the Melbourne quota system which  
\* uses both user and group quota files.

\*

\* Rquota service handlers.

\*

\* Author: Marco van Wieringen <mvw@planets.elm.net>

\* changes for new utilities by Jan Kara <jack@suse.cz>  
\* patches by Jani Jaakkola <jjaakkol@cs.helsinki.fi>  
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.\" @(#)quotas.ms 6.3 (Berkeley) 4/17/91

.\"

.EH 'SMM:4-%"Disc Quotas in a \s-2UNIX\s+2

Environment'

.OH 'Disc Quotas in a \s-2UNIX\s+2 Environment"SMM:4-%'

.ND 5th July, 1983

.TL

Disc Quotas in a \s-2UNIX\s+2\s-3\u\*\d\s0 Environment

.FS

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.FE

.AU

Robert Elz

.AI

Department of Computer Science

University of Melbourne,

Parkville,

Victoria,

Australia.

.AB

.PP

In most computing environments, disc space is not infinite.

The disc quota system provides a mechanism to control usage of disc space, on an individual basis.

.PP

Quotas may be set for each individual user, on any, or all filesystems.

.PP

The quota system will warn users when they exceed their allotted limit, but allow some extra space for current work.

Repeatedly remaining over quota at logout, will cause a fatal over quota condition eventually.

.PP

The quota system is an optional part of `\s-2VMUNIX\s0` that may be included when the system is configured.

.AE

.NH 1

Users' view of disc quotas

.PP

To most users, disc quotas will either be of no concern, or a fact of life that cannot be avoided.

The

`\fIquota\fP|(1)`

command will provide information on any disc quotas that may have been imposed upon a user.

.PP

There are two individual possible quotas that may be imposed, usually if one is, both will be.

A limit can be set on the amount of space a user can occupy, and there may be a limit on the number of files (inodes) he can own.

.PP

.I Quota

provides information on the quotas that have been set by the system administrators, in each of these areas, and current usage.

.PP

There are four numbers for each limit, the current usage, soft limit (quota), hard limit, and number of remaining login warnings.

The soft limit is the number of 1K blocks (or files) that the user is expected to remain below.

Each time the user's usage goes past this limit, he will be warned.

The hard limit cannot be exceeded.

If a user's usage reaches this number, further requests for space (or attempts to create a file) will fail with an EDQUOT error, and the first time this occurs,

a message will be written to the user's terminal.

Only one message will be output, until space occupied is reduced below the limit, and reaches it again, in order to avoid continual noise from those programs that ignore write errors.

.PP

Whenever a user logs in with a usage greater than his soft limit, he will be warned, and his login warning count decremented.

When he logs in under quota, the counter is reset to its maximum value (which is a system configuration parameter, that is typically 3).

If the warning count should ever reach zero (caused by three successive logins over quota), the particular limit that has been exceeded will be treated as if the hard limit has been reached, and no more resources will be allocated to the user.

The \fBonly\fP way to reset this condition is to reduce usage below quota, then log in again.

.NH 2

Surviving when quota limit is reached

.PP

In most cases, the only way to recover from over quota conditions, is to abort whatever activity was in progress on

the filesystem that has reached its limit, remove sufficient files to bring the limit back below quota, and retry the failed program.

.PP

However, if you are in the editor and a write fails because of an over quota situation, that is not



a suitable course of action, as it is most likely that initially attempting to write the file will have truncated its previous contents, so should the editor be aborted without correctly writing the file not only will the recent changes be lost, but possibly much, or even all, of the data that previously existed.

.PP

There are several possible safe exits for a user caught in this situation.

He may use the editor `\fB!\fP` shell escape command to examine his file space, and remove surplus files.

Alternatively, using `\fIcsh\fP`, he may suspend the editor, remove some files, then resume it.

A third possibility, is to write the file to some other filesystem (perhaps to a file on `/tmp`) where the user's quota has not been exceeded.

Then after rectifying the quota situation,

the file can be moved back to the filesystem it belongs on.

.NH 1

Administering the quota system

.PP

To set up and establish the disc quota system, there are several steps necessary to be performed by the system administrator.

.PP

First, the system must be configured to include the disc quota sub-system.

This is done by including the line:

.DS

options QUOTA

.DE

in the system configuration file, then running

`\fIconfig\fP|(8)`

followed by a system configuration `\s-3\u*\d\s0`.

.FS

\* See also the document ``Building 4.2BSD UNIX Systems with Config''.

.FE

.PP

Second, a decision as to what filesystems need to have quotas applied needs to be made.

Usually, only filesystems that house users' home directories, or other user files, will need to be subjected to the quota system, though it may also prove useful to also include `\fB/usr\fR`.

If possible, `\fB/tmp\fP` should usually be free of quotas.

.PP

Having decided on which filesystems quotas need to be set upon, the administrator should then allocate the available space amongst the competing needs. How this should be done is (way) beyond the scope of this document.

.PP

Then, the `\fledquota\fp\|(8)` command can be used to actually set the limits desired upon each user. Where a number of users are to be given the same quotas (a common occurrence) the `\fB\-p\fp` switch to `edquota` will allow this to be easily accomplished.

.PP

Once the quotas are set, ready to operate, the system must be informed to enforce quotas on the desired filesystems.

This is accomplished with the

`\fIquotaon\fp\|(8)` command.

`.I Quotaon` will either enable quotas for a particular filesystem, or with the `\fB\-a\fp` switch, will enable quotas for each filesystem indicated in `\fB/etc/fstab\fp` as using quotas.

See

`\fIfstab\fp\|(5)` for details.

Most sites using the quota system, will include the line

`.DS C`  
`/etc/quotaon -a`

`.DE`  
in `\fB/etc/rc.local\fp`.

.PP

Should quotas need to be disabled, the `\fIquotaoff\fp(8)` command will do that, however, should the filesystem be

about to be dismounted, the `\fIumount\fp\|(8)` command will disable quotas immediately before the filesystem is unmounted.

This is actually an effect of the

`\fIumount\fp\|(2)` system call, and it guarantees that the quota system will not be disabled if the `umount` would fail because the filesystem is not idle.

.PP

Periodically (certainly after each reboot, and when quotas

are first enabled for a filesystem), the records retained in the quota file should be checked for consistency with the actual number of blocks and files allocated to the user.

The

`\fIquotacheck\fP`(8)

command can be used to accomplish this.

It is not necessary to dismount the filesystem, or disable the quota system to run this command, though on active filesystems inaccurate results may occur.

This does no real harm in most cases, another run of

`.I quotacheck`

when the filesystem is idle will certainly correct any inaccuracy.

.PP

The super-user may use the

`\fIquota\fP`(1)

command to examine the usage and

quotas of any user, and

the

`\fIrepquota\fP`(8)

command may be used to check the usages and limits for all users on a filesystem.

.NH 1

Some implementation detail.

.PP

Disc quota usage and information is stored in a file on the filesystem that the quotas are to be applied to.

Conventionally, this file is `\fBquotas\fR` in the root of the filesystem.

While this name is not known to the system in any way, several of the user level utilities "know" it, and choosing any other name would not be wise.

.PP

The data in the file comprises an array of structures, indexed by uid, one structure for each user on the system (whether the user has a quota on this filesystem or not).

If the uid space is sparse, then the file may have holes in it, which would be lost by copying, so it is best to avoid this.

.PP

The system is informed of the existence of the quota file by the

`\fIsetquota\fP`(2)

system call.

It then reads the quota entries for each user currently active, then for any files open owned by users

who

are not currently active.

Each subsequent open of a file on the filesystem, will be accompanied by a pairing with its quota information. In most cases this information will be retained in core, either because the user who owns the file is running some process, because other files are open owned by the same user, or because some file (perhaps this one) was recently accessed.

In memory, the quota information is kept hashed by user-id and filesystem, and retained in an LRU chain so recently released data can be easily reclaimed.

Information about those users whose last process has recently terminated is also retained in this way.

.PP

Each time a block is accessed or released, and each time an inode is allocated or freed, the quota system gets told about it, and in the case of allocations, gets the opportunity to object.

.PP

Measurements have shown that the quota code uses a very small percentage of the system cpu time consumed in writing a new block to disc.

.NH 1

Acknowledgments

.PP

The

current disc quota system is loosely based upon a very early scheme implemented at the University of New South Wales, and Sydney University in the mid 70's. That system implemented a single combined limit for both files and blocks on all filesystems.

.PP

A later system was implemented at the University of Melbourne by the author, but was not kept highly accurately, eg: chown's (etc) did not affect quotas, nor did i/o to a file other than one owned by the instigator.

.PP

The current system has been running (with only minor modifications) since January 82 at Melbourne.

It is actually just a small part of a much broader resource control scheme, which is capable of controlling almost anything that is usually uncontrolled in unix. The rest of this is, as yet, still in a state where it is far too subject to change to be considered for distribution.

.PP

For the 4.2BSD release, much work has been done to clean up and sanely incorporate the quota code by Sam Leffler and Kirk McKusick at

The University of California at Berkeley.

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1607061406\_1679454390.825393/0/quota-4.01-17.el7.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-T02RcenO/quota-4.01.tar.gz-cosi-expand-archive-FI4pQf0F/quota-tools/doc/quotas.ms

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1607061406\_1679454390.825393/0/quota-4.01-17.el7.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-T02RcenO/quota-4.01.tar.gz-cosi-expand-archive-FI4pQf0F/quota-tools/pot.po

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1607061406\_1679454390.825393/0/quota-4.01-17.el7.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-T02RcenO/quota-4.01.tar.gz-cosi-expand-archive-FI4pQf0F/quota-tools/quot.h

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/\*

\* QUOTA An implementation of the diskquota system for the LINUX  
\* operating system. QUOTA is implemented using the BSD syscall  
\* interface as the means of communication with the user level.  
\* Should work for all filesystems because of integration into the  
\* VFS layer of the operating system.  
\* This is based on the Melbourne quota system wich uses both user and  
\* group quota files.

\*

\* This part does the lookup of the info.

\*

\* Author: Marco van Wieringen <mvw@planets.elm.net>

\*

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1607061406\_1679454390.825393/0/quota-4.01-17.el7.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-

T02RcenO/quota-4.01.tar.gz-cosi-expand-archive-FI4pQf0F/quota-tools/xqmstats.8

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# Options to pass to rpc.rquotad daemon. See rpc.rquotad(8) manual page for  
# more details.

# -I, --autofs Ignore autofs mount points

# -p port, --port port Listen on alternative port

# -s, --no-setquota Don't allow setting quotas with RPC (default)

# -S, --setquota Allow setting quotas with RPC

# -x path, --xtab path Use alternative NFS export table

RPCRQUOTADOPTS=""

Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/1607061406\_1679454390.825393/0/quota-4.01-17.el7.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-T02RcenO/rpc-rquotad.sysconfig

# 1.148 sysklogd 1.5.0

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Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/1633532305\_1681719645.6079297/0/netkit-ftp-0-17-orig-tar-gz/netkit-ftp-0.17/ftp/ftp.c  
No license file was found, but licenses were detected in source scan.

/\*

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\*  
\* from: @(#)pathnames.h 5.2 (Berkeley) 6/1/90  
\* \$Id: pathnames.h,v 1.1 1996/07/13 23:46:07 dholland Exp \$\br/>\*/

Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/1633532305\_1681719645.6079297/0/netkit-ftp-0-17-orig-tar-gz/netkit-ftp-0.17/ftp/pathnames.h

# 1.153 time 1.7

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```

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## 1.154 libsepol 2.3

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VIM REFERENCE MANUAL by Bram Moolenaar

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### SUMMARY

\*iccf\* \*ICCF\*

Vim is Charityware. You can use and copy it as much as you like, but you are encouraged to make a donation for needy children in Uganda. Please see |kcc| below or visit the ICCF web site, available at these URLs:

<http://iccf-holland.org/>

<http://www.vim.org/iccf/>

<http://www.iccf.nl/>

You can also sponsor the development of Vim. Vim sponsors can vote for features. See |sponsor|. The money goes to Uganda anyway.

The Open Publication License applies to the Vim documentation, see |manual-copyright|.

=== begin of license ===

### VIM LICENSE

I) There are no restrictions on distributing unmodified copies of Vim except that they must include this license text. You can also distribute unmodified parts of Vim, likewise unrestricted except that they must include this license text. You are also allowed to include executables that you made from the unmodified Vim sources, plus your own usage examples and Vim scripts.

II) It is allowed to distribute a modified (or extended) version of Vim, including executables and/or source code, when the following four conditions are met:

- 1) This license text must be included unmodified.
- 2) The modified Vim must be distributed in one of the following five ways:
  - a) If you make changes to Vim yourself, you must clearly describe in the distribution how to contact you. When the maintainer asks you (in any way) for a copy of the modified Vim you distributed, you must make your changes, including source code, available to the maintainer without fee. The maintainer reserves the right to include your changes in the official version of Vim. What the maintainer will do with your changes and under what license they will be distributed is negotiable. If there has been no negotiation

then this license, or a later version, also applies to your changes.

The current maintainer is Bram Moolenaar <Bram@vim.org>. If this changes it will be announced in appropriate places (most likely vim.sf.net, www.vim.org and/or comp.editors). When it is completely impossible to contact the maintainer, the obligation to send him your changes ceases. Once the maintainer has confirmed that he has received your changes they will not have to be sent again.

b) If you have received a modified Vim that was distributed as mentioned under a) you are allowed to further distribute it unmodified, as mentioned at I). If you make additional changes the text under a) applies to those changes.

c) Provide all the changes, including source code, with every copy of the modified Vim you distribute. This may be done in the form of a context diff. You can choose what license to use for new code you add. The changes and their license must not restrict others from making their own changes to the official version of Vim.

d) When you have a modified Vim which includes changes as mentioned under c), you can distribute it without the source code for the changes if the following three conditions are met:

- The license that applies to the changes permits you to distribute the changes to the Vim maintainer without fee or restriction, and permits the Vim maintainer to include the changes in the official version of Vim without fee or restriction.
- You keep the changes for at least three years after last distributing the corresponding modified Vim. When the maintainer or someone who you distributed the modified Vim to asks you (in any way) for the changes within this period, you must make them available to him.
- You clearly describe in the distribution how to contact you. This contact information must remain valid for at least three years after last distributing the corresponding modified Vim, or as long as possible.

e) When the GNU General Public License (GPL) applies to the changes, you can distribute the modified Vim under the GNU GPL version 2 or any later version.

3) A message must be added, at least in the output of the ":version" command and in the intro screen, such that the user of the modified Vim is able to see that it was modified. When distributing as mentioned under 2)e) adding the message is only required for as far as this does not conflict with the license used for the changes.

4) The contact information as required under 2)a) and 2)d) must not be removed or changed, except that the person himself can make corrections.

III) If you distribute a modified version of Vim, you are encouraged to use



the Vim license for your changes and make them available to the maintainer, including the source code. The preferred way to do this is by e-mail or by uploading the files to a server and e-mailing the URL.

If the number of changes is small (e.g., a modified Makefile) e-mailing a context diff will do. The e-mail address to be used is

<maintainer@vim.org>

IV) It is not allowed to remove this license from the distribution of the Vim sources, parts of it or from a modified version. You may use this license for previous Vim releases instead of the license that they came with, at your option.

=== end of license ===

Note:

- If you are happy with Vim, please express that by reading the rest of this file and consider helping needy children in Uganda.
- If you want to support further Vim development consider becoming a [sponsor]. The money goes to Uganda anyway.
- According to Richard Stallman the Vim license is GNU GPL compatible. A few minor changes have been made since he checked it, but that should not make a difference.
- If you link Vim with a library that goes under the GNU GPL, this limits further distribution to the GNU GPL. Also when you didn't actually change anything in Vim.
- Once a change is included that goes under the GNU GPL, this forces all further changes to also be made under the GNU GPL or a compatible license.

=====  
Kibaale Children's Centre \*kcc\* \*Kibaale\* \*charity\*

Kibaale Children's Centre (KCC) is located in Kibaale, a small town in the south of Uganda, near Tanzania, in East Africa. The area is known as Rakai District. The population is mostly farmers. Although people are poor, there usually is enough food. But this district is suffering from AIDS more than any other part of the world. Some say that it started there. Estimations are that in the past 10 to 30% of the Ugandans are infected with HIV. Because parents die, there are many orphans. In this district about 60,000 children have lost one or both parents, out of a population of 350,000. Although AIDS is now mostly under control, the problems are still

continuing.

The children need a lot of help. The KCC is working hard to provide the needy with food, medical care and education. Food and medical care to keep them healthy now, and education so that they can take care of themselves in the future. KCC works on a Christian base, but help is given to children of any religion.

The key to solving the problems in this area is education. This has been neglected in the past years with president Idi Amin and the following civil wars. Now that the government is stable again, the children and parents have to learn how to take care of themselves and how to avoid infections. There is also help for people who are ill and hungry, but the primary goal is to prevent people from getting ill and to teach them how to grow healthy food.

Most of the orphans are living in an extended family. An uncle or older sister is taking care of them. Because these families are big and the income (if any) is low, a child is lucky if it gets healthy food. Clothes, medical care and schooling is beyond its reach. To help these needy children, a sponsorship program was put into place. A child can be financially adopted. For a few dollars a month KCC sees to it that the child gets indispensable items, is healthy, goes to school and KCC takes care of anything else that needs to be done for the child and the family that supports it.

Besides helping the child directly, the environment where the child grows up needs to be improved. KCC helps schools to improve their teaching methods. There is a demonstration school at the centre and teacher trainings are given. Health workers are being trained, hygiene education is carried out and households are stimulated to build a proper latrine. I helped setting up a production site for cement slabs. These are used to build a good latrine. They are sold below cost price.

There is a small clinic at the project, which provides children and their family with medical help. When needed, transport to a hospital is offered.

Immunization programs are carried out and help is provided when an epidemic is breaking out (measles and cholera have been a problem).

\*donate\*

Summer 1994 to summer 1995 I spent a whole year at the centre, working as a volunteer. I have helped to expand the centre and worked in the area of water and sanitation. I learned that the help that the KCC provides really helps. When I came back to Holland, I wanted to continue supporting KCC. To do this I'm raising funds and organizing the sponsorship program. Please consider one of these possibilities:

1. Sponsor a child in primary school: 17 euro a month (or more).
2. Sponsor a child in secondary school: 25 euro a month (or more).

3. Sponsor the clinic: Any amount a month or quarter
4. A one-time donation

Compared with other organizations that do child sponsorship the amounts are very low. This is because the money goes directly to the centre. Less than 5% is used for administration. This is possible because this is a small organization that works with volunteers. If you would like to sponsor a child, you should have the intention to do this for at least one year.

How do you know that the money will be spent right? First of all you have my personal guarantee as the author of Vim. I trust the people that are working at the centre, I know them personally. Furthermore, the centre has been co-sponsored and inspected by World Vision, Save the Children Fund and is now under the supervision of Pacific Academy Outreach Society. The centre is visited about once a year to check the progress (at our own cost). I have visited the centre myself many times, starting in 1993. The visit reports are on the ICCF web site.

If you have any further questions, send me e-mail: <Bram@vim.org>.

The address of the centre is:

Kibaale Children's Centre  
p.o. box 1658  
Masaka, Uganda, East Africa

Sending money: \*iccf-donations\*

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information! See |iccf| for the URL.

USA: The methods mentioned below can be used.

Sending a check to the Nehemiah Group Outreach Society (NGOS) is no longer possible, unfortunately. We are looking for another way to get you an IRS tax receipt.

For sponsoring a child contact KCF in Canada (see below). US checks can be sent to them to lower banking costs.

Canada: Contact Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) in Surrey, Canada. They take care of the Canadian sponsors for the children in Kibaale. KCF forwards 100% of the money to the project in Uganda. You can send them a one time donation directly. Please send me a note so that I know what has been donated because of Vim. Ask KCF for information about sponsorship.  
Kibaale Children's Fund c/o Pacific Academy  
10238-168 Street  
Surrey, B.C. V4N 1Z4

Canada

Phone: 604-581-5353

If you make a donation to Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) you will receive a tax receipt which can be submitted with your tax return.

Holland: Transfer

to the account of "Stichting ICCF Holland" in Lisse.

This will allow for tax deduction if you live in Holland.

Postbank, nr. 4548774

IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

Germany: It is possible to make donations that allow for a tax return.

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information:

<http://iccf-holland.org/germany.html>

World: Use a postal money order. That should be possible from any country, mostly from the post office. Use this name (which is in my passport): "Abraham Moolenaar". Use Euro for the currency if possible.

Europe: Use a bank transfer if possible. Your bank should have a form that you can use for this. See "Others" below for the swift code and IBAN number.

Any other method should work. Ask for information about sponsorship.

Credit Card: You can use PayPal to send money with a Credit card. This is the most widely used Internet based payment system. It's really simple to use. Use this link to find more info:

[https://www.paypal.com/en\\_US/mrb/pal=XAC62PML3GF8Q](https://www.paypal.com/en_US/mrb/pal=XAC62PML3GF8Q)

The

e-mail address for sending the money to is:

[Bram@iccf-holland.org](mailto:Bram@iccf-holland.org)

For amounts above 400 Euro (\$500) sending a check is preferred.

Others: Transfer to one of these accounts if possible:

Postbank, account 4548774

Swift code: INGB NL 2A

IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

under the name "stichting ICCF Holland", Lisse

If that doesn't work:

Rabobank Lisse, account 3765.05.117

Swift code: RABO NL 2U

under the name "Bram Moolenaar", Lisse

Otherwise, send a check in euro or US dollars to the address below. Minimal amount: \$70 (my bank does not accept smaller

amounts for foreign check, sorry)

Address to send checks to:

Bram Moolenaar  
Finsterruetihof 1  
8134 Adliswil  
Switzerland

This address is expected to be valid for a long time.

vim:tw=78:ts=8:noet:ft=help:norl:

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We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

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Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence

of  
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When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the

users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

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a) The modified work must itself be a software library.

b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves,

then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of

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Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a

work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License.

Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable

source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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distribute

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## 1.160 gzip 1.3.12

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## 1.161 tftp-hpa 0.36

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```

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## 1.163 kexec-tools 2.0.1

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```
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```

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```
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```

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## 1.164 e2fsprogs 1.42.9

### 1.164.1 Available under license :

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Index: tdbsa/tdb.c

-----  
--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c

+++ tdbsa/tdb.c

@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371

Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)

\*/

/\*

- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.  
+ trivial database library - standalone version

- trivial database library - private includes

-

- Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell           2005  
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Gadi Oxman, August 1995

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This package was added to the e2fsprogs debian source package by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Sat Mar 15 15:33:37 EST 2003

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#

# This is a Makefile stub which handles the creation of BSD shared  
# libraries.

#

# In order to use this stub, the following makefile variables must be defined.

#

# BSDLIB\_VERSION = 1.0

# BSDLIB\_IMAGE = libce

# BSDLIB\_MYDIR = et

# BSDLIB\_INSTALL\_DIR = \$(SHLIBDIR)

#

all:: image

real-subdirs:: Makefile

@echo " MKDIR pic"

@mkdir -p pic

BSD\_LIB = \$(BSDLIB\_IMAGE).so.\$(BSDLIB\_VERSION)

BSDLIB\_PIC\_FLAG = -fpic

image: \$(BSD\_LIB)

\$(BSD\_LIB): \$(OBJS)

```
(cd pic; ld -Bshareable -o $(BSD_LIB) $(LD_FLAGS) $(OBJS))
```

```
$(MV) pic/$(BSD_LIB) .
```

```
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
```

```
(cd ..; $(LN) $(LINK_BUILD_FLAGS) \
```

```
`echo $(my_dir) | sed -e 's;lib/;;'/'$(BSD_LIB) $(BSD_LIB))
```

install-shlibs install:: \$(BSD\_LIB)

```
@echo " INSTALL_PROGRAM $(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)"
```

```
@$(INSTALL_PROGRAM) $(BSD_LIB) \
```

```
$(DESTDIR)$BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR/$(BSD_LIB)
```

```
@$(LD_CONFIG)
```

install-strip: install

install-shlibs-strip: install-shlibs

uninstall-shlibs uninstall::

```
$(RM) -f $(DESTDIR)$BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR/$(BSD_LIB)
```

clean::

```
$(RM)
```

```
-rf pic
```

```
$(RM) -f $(BSD_LIB)
```

```
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
```

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before you ship. The release schedules for this package are flexible, if you give me enough lead time.

Theodore Ts'o  
23-June-2007

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written by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> and Remy Card <card@masi.ibp.fr>.

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This package was added to the e2fsprogs debian source package by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Fri Dec 14 22:24:35 EST 2007

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.2	2.1.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3				
2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes	
2.2.1	2.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.2	2.2.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.3	2.2.2	2003	PSF	yes
2.3	2.2.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.1	2.3	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.2	2.3.1	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.3	2.3.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.4	2.3.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.3.5	2.3.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4	2.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.4.1	2.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.2	2.4.1	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.3	2.4.2	2006	PSF	yes
2.4.4	2.4.3	2006	PSF	yes
2.5	2.4	2006	PSF	yes
2.5.1	2.5	2007	PSF	yes



2.5.2	2.5.1	2008	PSF	yes
2.5.3	2.5.2	2008	PSF	yes
2.6	2.5	2008	PSF	yes
2.6.1	2.6	2008	PSF	yes
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2.6.3	2.6.2	2009	PSF	yes
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@c Local Variables:
@c ispell-local-pdict: "ispell-dict"
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# 1.170 python 3.7.3

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations, which became Zope Corporation. In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation was a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All

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Release	Derived from	Year	Owner	GPL-compatible? (1)
0.9.0 thru 1.2		1991-1995	CWI	yes
1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2 and above	2.1.1	2001-now	PSF	yes

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# 1.171 util-linux 2.24.0

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```

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```
#!/usr/bin/env bash
# MIT licenses will each have a unique MD5 sum since they contain a unique copyright.
# This script will read the license file into memory, strip out the copyright, and then
# generate an MD5 that is not unique and can be matched against a known MIT MD5 sum.
set -e
```

```
calculate_md5_sum() {
  local FILE="$1"

  # Read the contents of the file into a variable
  local raw_license_text=$(<"$FILE")

  # Convert to lowercase
  local lowercase_license_text="${raw_license_text,,}"

  # Remove anything before the beginning of the license
  local stripped_license_text=$(awk '/permission is hereby granted,/{p=1} p' <<< "$lowercase_license_text")
```

```

# Replace line breaks (Windows or Linux) with a single space
local replaced_linebreaks=$(tr '\r\n' ' ' <<< "$stripped_license_text")

# Replace multiple spaces with a single space
local normalized_license_text=$(tr -s ' ' <<< "$replaced_linebreaks")

# Strip away any non-printable, non-whitespace characters
local clean_unprintable_license_text=$(tr
-cd '[:print:][:space:]' <<< "$normalized_license_text")

# Remove punctuation and special characters
local clean_license_text=$(echo "$clean_unprintable_license_text" | sed 's/[^a-zA-Z ]//g')

# Calculate the MD5 sum of the cleaned license text
local MD5SUM=$(echo -n "$clean_license_text" | md5sum | awk '{print $1}')

# Output the MD5 sum
echo "$MD5SUM"
}

# Check if the FILE argument is provided
if [ -z "$1" ]; then
echo "Please provide a FILE as an argument."
exit 1
fi

# Invoke the function with the provided FILE argument
calculate_md5_sum "$1"
WEV @@ WEV[B "1
x ?"U@,5 @mISmIN<GimCN7g1uIE
43mI,5WEV @@ WEV @mImImIAmImImI0mImImI*mImI
A0mImImI...
lost+found...

;9GimCN7g

!"#$%&'()*+,-
./0123456789;:<=>?@ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ[\]^_`abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz{|}~

!"#$%&'()*+,-
./0123456789;:<=>?@ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ[\]^_`abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz{|}~

!"#$%&'()*+,-
./0123456789;:<=>?@ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ[\]^_`abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz{|}~

!"#$%&'()*+,-
./0123456789;:<=>?@ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ[\]^_`abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz{|}~WEV @@
WEV[B "1

```

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openssl-0f9135b/include/openssl/ui.h

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openssl-0f9135b/include/openssl/dtls1.h
* /opt/cola/permits/1822866780_1697450398.4076486/0/rwinlib-openssl-v1-0-1j-0-g0f9135b-tar-gz/rwinlib-
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## 1.173 python 2.7.8

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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
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2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

^L

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

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copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for

that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may

distribute

the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6.

Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

^L

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2)

will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy

from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

^L

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

This library is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either version 2 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

-----  
EFFECTIVE OCT 2008, LICENSE IS BEING CHANGED TO LGPL-2.1 (though not reflected in released code until Nov 2009 - slow release cycle...)

-----  
Discussion thread from mailing list archive, with approval from everyone actively involved or holding original licensing rights included.

[Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:16

Attachments: Message as HTML  
looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing libraries unde=  
r=20  
GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists  
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:18  
I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point, it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a clarification of the licensing that was already in place.=20

-- Nathan  
=20

-----  
Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679  
UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...  
> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of  
> Mike Frysinger  
> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:15 PM  
> To: cracklib-devel@li...  
> Subject: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
>=20  
> looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing  
> libraries under  
> GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists  
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:33

Attachments: Message as HTML  
On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan

wrote:

> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly  
> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,  
> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was  
> released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a  
> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was not=20  
GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the license=  
=20  
change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib unless th=  
eir=20  
applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the place of =  
a=20  
library to dictact to application writes what license they should be using.=  
=20  
thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.  
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel]  
cracklib license  
From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:46  
Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro

maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small bit of additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine by me.

-- Nathan

=20

-----  
Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...  
University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679  
UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...  
> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of  
> Mike Frysinger  
> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:33 PM  
> To: Neulinger, Nathan  
> Cc: cracklib-devel@li...; Alec Muffett  
> Subject: Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:  
> > I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec  
> directly  
> > and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this  
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> > it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what  
> it was  
> > released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a  
> > clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

>=20

> the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was  
> not  
> GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the  
> license  
> change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

>=20

> unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib  
> unless their  
> applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the  
> place of a  
> library

to dictact to application writes what license they should

> be using.  
> thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.  
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2007-10-02 08:57

> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
> bit of  
> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
> by me.

I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
linked with any code, not just GPL...

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Devin Reade <gdr@gn...> - 2007-10-02 15:04

I would like to see it under LGPL as well. I

think it is in everyone's

best interests to have as secure systems as possible, and I think tainting  
it via GPL will just make it less likely that the library gets used, and  
will not usually cause companies/developers to GPL the dependent code  
(where it is not already GPL).

I like GPL, I use it when I can, but I don't think that it's the correct  
license in this situation.

Devin

--

If it's sinful, it's more fun.

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@re...> - 2008-01-28 16:32

On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
>> bit of  
>> additional  
code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
>> by me.

>

> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

>  
> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
> linked with any code, not just GPL...

My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable  
timeframe.

I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,  
GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the  
GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the  
GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages  
which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

Cheers,

Nalin

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-05 21:27

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 28 January 2008, Nalin Dahyabhai wrote:

> On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:  
>>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
>>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
>>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
>>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
>>> bit of  
>>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
>>> by me.

>>

>> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

>>

>> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
>> linked with any code, not just GPL...

>

> My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable  
> timeframe.

>

> I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,  
> GPLv2 with the option of using

the library under a later version of the

> GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the

> GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages

> which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

>

> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make the change now ?

-mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2008-10-05 23:18

>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

>

> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make

> the change now ?

yes. go for it. thanks++

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-25 22:34

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Sunday 05 October

2008, Alec Muffett wrote:

> >> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

> >

> > looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we

> > make the change now ?

>

> yes. go for it. thanks++

Nathan Neulinger is the only one who can actually make said change ...

-mike

-----

BELOW IS ORIGINAL LICENSING DISCUSSION RE CHANGING TO GPL from Artistic.

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CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed

as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references nneul@umr.edu address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use nneul@neulinger.org.

-----

From  
alecm@crypticide.com Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007  
Received: from umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu ([131.151.0.192]) by UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);  
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500  
Received: from scansrv2.srv.mst.edu ([131.151.1.114]) by umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);  
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500  
Received: (qmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000  
Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)  
by scanin-ipvs.cc.umr.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000  
Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])  
by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id 191Gxtp020623  
for <nneul@umr.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500  
Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])  
by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311  
for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)  
Received: from  
[82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])  
by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)  
id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L  
for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000  
Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)  
In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>  
References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>  
<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu>  
<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delsp=yes; format=flowed  
Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit  
From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>  
Subject: Re: cracklib license  
Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100  
To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>  
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)  
X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]  
Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com  
X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]

Status: RO  
Content-Length:  
585  
Lines: 21

>  
> ----- Forwarded message -----  
> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umr.edu>  
> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM  
> Subject: RE: cracklib license  
> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk  
>  
> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly  
> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that  
> email  
> in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the  
> original discussion, but something succinct and self contained  
> would be  
> ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

# 1.176 acl 1.1.0

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## 1.178 pcre 7.8

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End

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The basic library functions are written in C and are freestanding. Also included in the distribution is a set of C++ wrapper functions.

## THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

-----

Written by: Philip Hazel  
Email local part: ph10  
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

University of Cambridge Computing Service,  
Cambridge, England.

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# 1.179 python-pip 19.0.3

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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Release	Derived from	Year	Owner	GPL-compatible? (1)
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0.9.0 thru 1.2		1991-1995	CWI	yes
1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.2	2.1.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3				
2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes	
2.2.1	2.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.2	2.2.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.3	2.2.2	2003	PSF	yes
2.3	2.2.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.1	2.3	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.2	2.3.1	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.3	2.3.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.4	2.3.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.3.5	2.3.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4	2.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.4.1	2.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.2	2.4.1	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.3	2.4.2	2006	PSF	yes
2.4.4	2.4.3	2006	PSF	yes
2.5	2.4	2006	PSF	yes
2.5.1	2.5	2007	PSF	yes
2.5.2	2.5.1	2008	PSF	yes
2.5.3	2.5.2	2008	PSF	yes
2.6	2.5	2008	PSF	yes
2.6.1	2.6	2008	PSF	yes
2.6.2	2.6.1	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.3	2.6.2	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.4	2.6.3	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.5	2.6.4	2010	PSF	yes
3.0	2.6	2008	PSF	yes
3.0.1	3.0	2009	PSF	yes
3.1	3.0.1	2009	PSF	yes
3.1.1	3.1	2009	PSF	yes
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This package contains a modified version of ca-bundle.crt:

ca-bundle.crt -- Bundle of CA Root Certificates

Certificate data from Mozilla as of: Thu Nov 3 19:04:19 2011#

This is a bundle of X.509 certificates of public Certificate Authorities  
(CA). These were automatically extracted from Mozilla's root certificates  
file (certdata.txt). This file can be found in the mozilla source tree:

<http://mxr.mozilla.org/mozilla/source/security/nss/lib/ckfw/builtins/certdata.txt?raw=1#>

It contains the certificates in PEM format and therefore can be directly used with curl / libcurl / php\_curl, or with an Apache+mod\_ssl webserver for SSL client authentication. Just configure this file as the SSLCACertificateFile.#

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@(#) \$RCSfile: certdata.txt,v \$  
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```
/* Mode: C;
* ifenslave.c: Configure network interfaces for parallel routing.
*
* This program controls the Linux implementation of running multiple
* network interfaces in parallel.
*
* Author: Donald Becker <becker@cesdis.gsfc.nasa.gov>
```

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- \* Code 930.5, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt MD 20771
- \*
- \* Changes :
- \* - 2000/10/02 Willy Tarreau <willy at meta-x.org> :
- \* - few fixes. Master's MAC address is now correctly taken from
- \* the first device when not previously set ;
- \* - detach support : call BOND\_RELEASE to detach an enslaved
- interface.
- \* - give a mini-howto from command-line help : # ifenslave -h
- \*
- \* - 2001/02/16 Chad N. Tindel <ctindel at ieee dot org> :
- \* - Master is now brought down before setting the MAC address. In
- \* the 2.4 kernel you can't change the MAC address while the device is
- \* up because you get EBUSY.
- \*
- \* - 2001/09/13 Takao Indoh <indou dot takao at jp dot fujitsu dot com>
- \* - Added the ability to change the active interface on a mode 1 bond
- \* at runtime.
- \*
- \* - 2001/10/23 Chad N. Tindel <ctindel at ieee dot org> :
- \* - No longer set the MAC address of the master. The bond device will
- \* take care of this itself
- \* - Try the SIOC\*\*\* versions of the bonding ioctls before using the
- \* old versions
- \* - 2002/02/18 Erik Habbinga <erik\_habbinga @ hp dot com> :
- \* - ifr2.ifr\_flags was not initialized in the hwaddr\_notset case,
- \* SIOCGIFFLAGS now called before hwaddr\_notset test
- \*
- \*
- \* - 2002/10/31 Tony Cureington <tony.cureington \* hp\_com> :
- \* - If the master does not have a hardware address when the first slave
- \* is enslaved, the master is assigned the hardware address of that
- \* slave - there is a comment in bonding.c stating "ifenslave takes
- \* care of this now." This corrects the problem of slaves having
- \* different hardware addresses in active-backup mode when
- \* multiple interfaces are specified on a single ifenslave command
- \* (ifenslave bond0 eth0 eth1).
- \*
- \* - 2003/03/18 - Tsippy Mendelson <tsippy.mendelson at intel dot com> and
- \* Shmulik Hen <shmulik.hen at intel dot com>

- \* - Moved setting the slave's mac address and opening it, from
- \* the application to the driver. This enables support of modes
- \* that need to use the unique mac address of each slave.
- \* The driver also takes care of closing the slave and restoring its
- \* original mac
- address upon release.
- \* In addition, block possibility of enslaving before the master is up.
- \* This prevents putting the system in an undefined state.
- \*
- \* - 2003/05/01 - Amir Noam <amir.noam at intel dot com>
- \* - Added ABI version control to restore compatibility between
- \* new/old ifenslave and new/old bonding.
- \* - Prevent adding an adapter that is already a slave.
- \* Fixes the problem of stalling the transmission and leaving
- \* the slave in a down state.
- \*
- \* - 2003/05/01 - Shmulik Hen <shmulik.hen at intel dot com>
- \* - Prevent enslaving if the bond device is down.
- \* Fixes the problem of leaving the system in unstable state and
- \* halting when trying to remove the module.
- \* - Close socket on all abnormal exists.
- \* - Add versioning scheme that follows that of the bonding driver.
- \* current version is 1.0.0 as a base line.
- \*
- \* - 2003/05/22 - Jay Vosburgh <fubar at us dot
- ibm dot com>
- \* - ifenslave -c was broken; it's now fixed
- \* - Fixed problem with routes vanishing from master during enslave
- \* processing.
- \*
- \* - 2003/05/27 - Amir Noam <amir.noam at intel dot com>
- \* - Fix backward compatibility issues:
- \* For drivers not using ABI versions, slave was set down while
- \* it should be left up before enslaving.
- \* Also, master was not set down and the default set\_mac\_address()
- \* would fail and generate an error message in the system log.
- \* - For opt\_c: slave should not be set to the master's setting
- \* while it is running. It was already set during enslave. To
- \* simplify things, it is now handled separately.
- \*
- \* - 2003/12/01 - Shmulik Hen <shmulik.hen at intel dot com>
- \* - Code cleanup and style changes
- \* set version to 1.1.0
- \*/

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1826509821\_1697762793.388391/0/iputils-20071127-24.el6-2.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-bNmuq1F3/iputils-s20071127.tar.bz2-cosi-expand-archive-H511K8tN/iputils-s20071127/doc/pg3.sgml  
\* /opt/cola/permits/1826509821\_1697762793.388391/0/iputils-20071127-24.el6-2.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-bNmuq1F3/iputils-s20071127.tar.bz2-cosi-expand-archive-H511K8tN/iputils-s20071127/doc/clockdiff.sgml  
\* /opt/cola/permits/1826509821\_1697762793.388391/0/iputils-20071127-24.el6-2.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-bNmuq1F3/iputils-s20071127.tar.bz2-cosi-expand-archive-H511K8tN/iputils-s20071127/doc/traceroute6.sgml  
\* /opt/cola/permits/1826509821\_1697762793.388391/0/iputils-20071127-24.el6-2.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-bNmuq1F3/iputils-s20071127.tar.bz2-cosi-expand-archive-H511K8tN/iputils-s20071127/doc/rarpd.sgml  
\*

/opt/cola/permits/1826509821\_1697762793.388391/0/iputils-20071127-24.el6-2.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-bNmuq1F3/iputils-s20071127.tar.bz2-cosi-expand-archive-H511K8tN/iputils-s20071127/doc/arping.sgml  
\* /opt/cola/permits/1826509821\_1697762793.388391/0/iputils-20071127-24.el6-2.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-bNmuq1F3/iputils-s20071127.tar.bz2-cosi-expand-archive-H511K8tN/iputils-s20071127/doc/tracepath.sgml  
No license file was found, but licenses were detected in source scan.

/\*

\* tracepath6.c

\*

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\* 2 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

\*

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\*/

Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/1826509821\_1697762793.388391/0/iputils-20071127-24.el6-2.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-bNmuq1F3/iputils-s20071127.tar.bz2-cosi-expand-archive-H511K8tN/iputils-s20071127/tracepath6.c

No license file was found, but licenses were detected in source scan.

for more details.

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Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/1826509821\_1697762793.388391/0/iputils-20071127-24.el6-2.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-bNmUq1F3/iputils-s20071127.tar.bz2-cosi-expand-archive-H511K8tN/iputils-s20071127/doc/tftpd.sgml  
No license file was found, but licenses were detected in source scan.

=head1 NAME

docbook2man-spec - convert DocBook RefEntries to Unix manpages

=head1 SYNOPSIS

The SGMLSpM package from CPAN. This contains the sgmlspl script which is used to grok this file. Use it like this:

```
nsgmls some-docbook-document.sgml | sgmlspl docbook2man-spec.pl
```

=head1 DESCRIPTION

This is a sgmlspl spec file that produces Unix-style manpages from RefEntry markup.

See the accompanying RefEntry man page for 'plain new' documentation. :)

=head1 LIMITATIONS

Trying docbook2man on non-DocBook or non-conformant SGML results in undefined behavior. :-)

This program is a slow, dodgy Perl script.

This program does not come close to supporting all the possible markup in DocBook, and will produce wrong output in some cases with supported markup.

=head1 TODO

Add new element handling and fix existing handling. Be robust. Produce cleanest, readable man output as possible (unlike some other converters). Follow Linux man(7) convention. If this results in added logic in this script, that's okay. The code should still be reasonably organized.

Make it faster. If Perl sucks port it to another language.

=head1 COPYRIGHT

Copyright (C) 1998-1999 Steve Cheng <steve@ggi-project.org>

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=cut

# \$Id: docbook2man-spec.pl,v 1.1 2000/07/21 20:22:30 rosalia Exp \$

use SGMLS; # Use the SGMLS package.  
use SGMLS::Output; # Use stack-based output.  
use SGMLS::Refs;

```
#####  
# SGMLSPL script produced automatically by  
# the script sgmlspl.pl  
#  
# Document Type: any, but processes only RefEntries  
# Edited by: me :)  
#####
```

\$write\_manpages = 0;  
\$blank\_xrefs = 0;

sgml('start', sub {  
 push\_output('nul');  
 \$raw\_cdata = 1; # Makes it a bit faster.

# Links file  
open(LINKSFILE, ">manpage.links");

\$Refs = new SGMLS::Refs("manpage.refs");  
});  
sgml('end', sub {  
 close(LINKSFILE);  
 if(\$blank\_xrefs) {  
 print STDERR "Warning: output contains unresolved XRefs\n";

```
}
});
```

```
#####
```

```
#
```

```
# Output helpers
```

```
#
```

```
#####
```

```
# Our own version of sgml() and output() to allow simple string output
```

```
# to play well with roff's stupid whitespace rules.
```

```
sub man_sgml
```

```
{
```

```
  if(ref($_[1]) eq 'CODE') {
```

```
    return &sgml;
```

```
  }
```

```
  my $s = $_[1];
```

```
  $s =~ s/\\|\\|\\|g;
```

```
  $s =~ s/'|\"|\\|g;
```

```
  # \n at the beginning means start at beginning of line
```

```
  if($s
```

```
  =~ s/^\n/) {
```

```
    $sub = 'sub { output "\n" unless $newline_last++; }';
```

```
    if($s eq "") {
```

```
      sgml($_[0], eval('sub { output "\n" unless $newline_last++; }'));)
```

```
    } elsif($s =~ ^\n$/) {
```

```
      sgml($_[0], eval("sub { output '\\n' unless \\$newline_last++; output '$s'; }"));)
```

```
    } else {
```

```
      sgml($_[0], eval("sub { output '\\n' unless \\$newline_last; output '$s'; \\$newline_last = 0; }"));)
```

```
    }
```

```
  } else {
```

```
    if($s =~ ^\n$/) {
```

```
      sgml($_[0], eval("sub { output '$s'; \\$newline_last = 1; }"));)
```

```
    } else {
```

```
      sgml($_[0], eval("sub { output '$s'; \\$newline_last = 0; }"));)
```

```
    }
```

```
  }
```

```
}
```

```
sub man_output
```

```
{
```



```

$_ = shift;
if(s/^\n/) {
    output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
}
return if $_ eq ";

output $_;

if(@_) {
    output @_;
    $newline_last = (pop(@_) =~ /\n$/);
} else {
    $newline_last = ($_ =~ /\n$/)
}
}

# Fold lines into one, quote some characters
sub fold_string
{
    $_ = shift;

    s/\\|\/|/g;
    s/"|\\|&"/g;

    # Change tabs to spaces
    tr/\t\n/ /;

    # Trim whitespace from beginning and end.
    s/^ +//;
    s/
    +$/;

    return $_;
}

sub save_cdata()
{
    $raw_cdata++;
    push_output('string');
}

sub bold_on()
{
    # If the last font is also bold, don't change anything.
    # Basically this is to just get more readable man output.
    if($fontstack[$#fontstack] ne 'bold') {
        if(!$raw_cdata) {
            output '\fB';
        }
    }
}

```

```

    $newline_last = 0;
  }
}
push(@fontstack, 'bold');
}

sub italic_on()
{
# If the last font is also italic, don't change anything.
if($fontstack[$#fontstack] ne 'italic') {
  if(!$raw_cdata) {
    output '\fI';
    $newline_last = 0;
  }
}
push(@fontstack, 'italic');
}

sub font_off()
{
my $thisfont = pop(@fontstack);
my $lastfont = $fontstack[$#fontstack];

# Only output font change if it is different
if($thisfont ne $lastfont) {
  if($raw_cdata) { return; }
  elsif($lastfont eq 'bold') { output '\fB'; }
  elsif($lastfont eq 'italic') { output '\fI'; }
  else { output '\fR'; }

  $newline_last = 0;
}
}

#####
#
#
Manpage management
#
#####

sgml('<REFENTRY>', sub {
# This will be overwritten at end of REFMETA, when we know the name of the page.

```

```

pop_output();

$write_manpages = 1; # Currently writing manpage.

$nocollapse_whitespace = 0; # Current whitespace collapse counter.
$newline_last = 1; # At beginning of line?
# Just a bit of warning, you will see this variable manipulated
# manually a lot. It makes the code harder to follow but it
# saves you from having to worry about collapsing at the end of
# parse, stopping at verbatims, etc.
$raw_cdata = 0;          # Instructs certain output functions to
    # leave CDATA alone, so we can assign
    # it to a string and process it, etc.
@fontstack = (); # Fonts being activated.

$manpage_title = ""; # Needed for indexing.
$manpage_sect = "";
@manpage_names = ();

$manpage_misc = "";

$list_nestlevel = 0; # Indent certain nested
content.
});
sgml('</REFENTRY>', sub {
    if(!$newline_last) {
        output "\n";
    }

    $write_manpages = 0;
    $raw_cdata = 1;
    push_output('nul');
});

sgml('</REFMETA>', sub {
    push_output('file', "$manpage_title.$manpage_sect");

    output <<_END_BANNER;
    .\|" This manpage has been automatically generated by docbook2man
    .\|" from a DocBook document. This tool can be found at:
    .\|" <http://shell.ipoline.com/~elmert/comp/docbook2X/>
    .\|" Please send any bug reports, improvements, comments, patches,
    .\|" etc. to Steve Cheng <steve\@ggi-project.org>.
    _END_BANNER

    my $manpage_date = `date "+%d %B %Y"`;

    output '.TH "';

```

```

# If the title is not mixed-case, convention says to
# uppercase the whole title. (The canonical title is
# lowercase.)
if($manpage_title =~ /[A-Z]/) {
    output fold_string($manpage_title);
} else {
    output uc(fold_string($manpage_title));
}

output " ", fold_string($manpage_sect),
" ", fold_string(`date "+%d %B %Y"`),
" ", $manpage_misc,
" ",
$manpage_manual,
"\n\n";

$newline_last = 1;

# References to this RefEntry.
my $id = $_[0]->parent->attribute('ID')->value;
if($id ne "") {
    # The 'package name' part of the section should
    # not be used when citing it.
    my ($sectnum) = ($manpage_sect =~ /([0-9]*)/);

    if($_[0]->parent->attribute('XREFLABEL')->value eq "") {
        $Refs->put("refentry:$id", "$manpage_title($sectnum)");
    } else {
        $Refs->put("refentry:$id",
            $_[0]->parent->attribute('XREFLABEL')->value .
            "($sectnum)");
    }
}
});

sgml('<REFENTRYTITLE>', sub {
    if($_[0]->in('REFMETA')) {
        save_cdata();
    } else {
        # Manpage citations are in bold.
        bold_on();
    }
});

sgml('</REFENTRYTITLE>', sub {
    if($_[0]->in('REFMETA')) {
        $raw_cdata--;
        $manpage_title = pop_output();
    }
});

```

```

}
else { font_off(); }
});

sgml('<MANVOLNUM>', sub {
if($_[0]->in('REFMETA')) {
save_cdata();
} else {
# Manpage citations use ().
output '(';
}
});
sgml('</MANVOLNUM>', sub {
if($_[0]->in('REFMETA')) {
$raw_cdata--;
$manpage_sect
= pop_output();
}
else { output ')' }
});

sgml('<REFMISCINFO>', \&save_cdata);
sgml('</REFMISCINFO>', sub {
$raw_cdata--;
$manpage_misc = fold_string(pop_output());
});

# NAME section
man_sgml('<REFNAMEDIV>', "\n.SH NAME\n");

sgml('<REFNAME>', \&save_cdata);
sgml('</REFNAME>', sub {
$raw_cdata--;
push(@manpage_names, pop_output());
});

sgml('<REFPURPOSE>', \&save_cdata);
sgml('</REFPURPOSE>', sub {
$raw_cdata--;
my $manpage_purpose = fold_string(pop_output());

for(my $i = 0; $i < $#manpage_names; $i++) {
output fold_string($manpage_names[$i]), ', ';
}

output fold_string($manpage_names[$#manpage_names]);
output " \|- $manpage_purpose\n";
}

```

```

$newline_last = 1;

foreach(@manpage_names) {
# Don't link to itself
if($_ ne $manpage_title) {
print LINKSFILE "$manpage_title.$manpage_sect $_.$manpage_sect\n";
}
}
});

man_sgml('<REFCLASS>', "\n.sp\n");

#RefDescriptor

#####
#
#
SYNOPSIS section and synopses
#
#####

man_sgml('<REFSYNOPSISDIV>', "\n.SH SYNOPSIS\n");
man_sgml('</REFSYNOPSISDIV>', "\n");

## FIXME! Must be made into block elements!!
#sgml('<FUNCSYNOPSIS>', \&bold_on);
#sgml('</FUNCSYNOPSIS>', \&font_off);
#sgml('<CMDSYNOPSIS>', \&bold_on);
#sgml('</CMDSYNOPSIS>', \&font_off);

man_sgml('<FUNCSYNOPSIS>', sub {
man_output("\n.sp\n");
bold_on();
});
man_sgml('</FUNCSYNOPSIS>', sub {
font_off();
man_output("\n");
});

man_sgml('<CMDSYNOPSIS>', "\n\n");
man_sgml('</CMDSYNOPSIS>', "\n\n");

man_sgml('<FUNCPROTOTYPE>', "\n.sp\n");

```

```

# Arguments to functions. This is C convention.
man_sgml('<PARAMDEF>', '(');
man_sgml('</PARAMDEF>', ');\\n");
man_sgml('<VOID>', "(void);\\n");

sub arg_start
{
# my $choice = $_[0]->attribute('CHOICE')->value;

# The content model for CmdSynopsis doesn't include #PCDATA,
# so we won't see any of the whitespace in the source file,
#
# so we have to add it after each component.
output ' ';

if($_[0]->attribute('CHOICE')->value =~ /opt/i) {
output '[';
}
bold_on();
}
sub arg_end
{
font_off();
if($_[0]->attribute('REP')->value =~ /^Repeat/i) {
italic_on();
output ' ...';
font_off();
}
if($_[0]->attribute('CHOICE')->value =~ /opt/i) {
output ']';
}
}

sgml('<ARG>', \\&arg_start);
sgml('</ARG>', \\&arg_end);
sgml('<GROUP>', \\&arg_start);
sgml('</GROUP>', \\&arg_end);

sgml('<OPTION>', \\&bold_on);
sgml('</OPTION>', \\&font_off);

# FIXME: This is one _blank_ line.
man_sgml('<SBR>', "\\n\\n");

```

```

#####
#
# General sections
#
#####

# The name of the section is handled by TITLE. This just sets
# up the roff markup.
man_sgml('<REFSECT1>', "\n.SH ");
man_sgml('<REFSECT2>', "\n.SS ");
man_sgml('<REFSECT3>', "\n.SS ");

#####
#
#
Titles, metadata.
#
#####

sgml('<TITLE>', sub {
  if($_->in('REFERENCE') or $_->in('BOOK')) {
    $write_manpages = 1;
  }
  save_cdata();
});
sgml('</TITLE>', sub {
  my $title = fold_string(pop_output());
  $raw_cdata--;

  if($_->in('REFERENCE') or $_->in('BOOK')) {
    # We use TITLE of enclosing Reference or Book as manual name
    $manpage_manual = $title;
    $write_manpages = 0;
  }
  elsif(exists $_->parent->ext->{'title'}) {
    # By far the easiest case. Just fold the string as
    # above, and then set the parent element's variable.
    $_->parent->ext->{'title'} = $title;
  }
  else {
    # If the parent element's handlers are lazy,
    # output the folded string for them :)
    # We assume they want uppercase and a newline.
    output "", uc($title), "\n";
    $newline_last = 1;
  }
});

```



```
sgml('<ATTRIBUTE>', sub { push_output('string') });
sgml('</ATTRIBUTE>', sub { $_[0]->parent->ext->{'attribution'}
= pop_output(); });
```

```
# IGNORE.
```

```
sgml('<DOCINFO>', sub { push_output('nul'); });
sgml('</DOCINFO>', sub { pop_output(); });
sgml('<REFSECT1INFO>', sub { push_output('nul'); });
sgml('</REFSECT1INFO>', sub { pop_output(); });
sgml('<REFSECT2INFO>', sub { push_output('nul'); });
sgml('</REFSECT2INFO>', sub { pop_output(); });
sgml('<REFSECT3INFO>', sub { push_output('nul'); });
sgml('</REFSECT3INFO>', sub { pop_output(); });
```

```
sgml('<INDEXTERM>', sub { push_output('nul'); });
sgml('</INDEXTERM>', sub { pop_output(); });
```

```
#####
```

```
#
```

```
# Set bold on enclosed content
```

```
#
```

```
#####
```

```
sgml('<APPLICATION>', \&bold_on); sgml('</APPLICATION>', \&font_off);
```

```
sgml('<CLASSNAME>', \&bold_on); sgml('</CLASSNAME>', \&font_off);
sgml('<STRUCTNAME>', \&bold_on); sgml('</STRUCTNAME>', \&font_off);
sgml('<STRUCTFIELD>', \&bold_on); sgml('</STRUCTFIELD>', \&font_off);
sgml('<SYMBOL>',
\&bold_on); sgml('</SYMBOL>', \&font_off);
sgml('<TYPE>', \&bold_on); sgml('</TYPE>', \&font_off);
```

```
sgml('<ENVAR>', \&bold_on); sgml('</ENVAR>', \&font_off);
```

```
sgml('<FUNCTION>', \&bold_on); sgml('</FUNCTION>', \&font_off);
```

```
sgml('<EMPHASIS>', \&bold_on); sgml('</EMPHASIS>', \&font_off);
```

```
sgml('<ERRORNAME>', \&bold_on); sgml('</ERRORNAME>', \&font_off);
```

```
# ERRORTYPE
```

```
sgml('<COMMAND>', \&bold_on); sgml('</COMMAND>', \&font_off);
```

```
sgml('<GUIBUTTON>', \&bold_on); sgml('</GUIBUTTON>', \&font_off);
```

```
sgml('<GUIICON>', \&bold_on); sgml('</GUIICON>', \&font_off);
```

```

# GUILABEL
# GUIMENU
# GUIMENUITEM
# GUISUBMENU
# MENUCHOICE
# MOUSEBUTTON

sgml('<ACCEL>', \&bold_on); sgml('</ACCEL>', \&font_off);
sgml('<KEYCAP>', \&bold_on); sgml('</KEYCAP>', \&font_off);
sgml('<KEYSYM>', \&bold_on); sgml('</KEYSYM>', \&font_off);
# KEYCODE
# KEYCOMBO
# SHORTCUT

sgml('<USERINPUT>', \&bold_on); sgml('</USERINPUT>', \&font_off);

sgml('<INTERFACEDEFINITION>', \&bold_on);
sgml('</INTERFACEDEFINITION>', \&font_off);

#
  May need to look at the CLASS
sgml('<SYSTEMITEM>', \&bold_on);
sgml('</SYSTEMITEM>', \&font_off);

#####
#
# Set italic on enclosed content
#
#####

sgml('<FIRSTTERM>', \&italic_on); sgml('</FIRSTTERM>', \&font_off);

sgml('<FILENAME>', \&italic_on); sgml('</FILENAME>', \&font_off);
sgml('<PARAMETER>', \&italic_on); sgml('</PARAMETER>', \&font_off);
sgml('<PROPERTY>', \&italic_on); sgml('</PROPERTY>', \&font_off);

sgml('<REPLACEABLE>', sub {
  italic_on();
  if($_[0]->in('TOKEN')) {
    # When tokenizing, follow more 'intuitive' convention
    output "<";
  }
});
sgml('</REPLACEABLE>', sub {

```

```

if($_[0]->in('TOKEN')) {
    output ">";
}
font_off();
});

sgml('<CITETITLE>', \&italic_on); sgml('</CITETITLE>', \&font_off);
sgml('<FOREIGNPHRASE>', \&italic_on); sgml('</FOREIGNPHRASE>', \&font_off);

sgml('<LINEANNOTATION>', \&italic_on); sgml('</LINEANNOTATION>',
\&font_off);

#####
#
# Other 'inline' elements
#
#####

man_sgml('<EMAIL>', '<');
man_sgml('</EMAIL>', '>');
man_sgml('<OPTIONAL>', '[');
man_sgml('</OPTIONAL>', ']');

man_sgml('</TRADEMARK>', "\\u\s-2TM\\s+2\d");

man_sgml('<COMMENT>', "[Comment: ");
man_sgml('</COMMENT>', "]");

man_sgml('<QUOTE>', "\"");
man_sgml('</QUOTE>', "\"");

#man_sgml('<LITERAL>', "'");
#man_sgml('</LITERAL>', "'");

# No special presentation:

# AUTHOR
# AUTHORINITIALS

# ABBREV
# ACTION
# ACRONYM
# ALT

```

```
# CITATION
# PHRASE
# QUOTE
# WORDASWORD
```

```
# COMPUTEROUTPUT
# MARKUP
# PROMPT
# RETURNVALUE
# SGMLTAG
# TOKEN
```

```
# DATABASE
# HARDWARE
# INTERFACE
# MEDIALABEL
```

```
# There doesn't seem to be a good way to represent LITERAL in -man
```

```
#####
#
# Paragraph and paragraph-like elements
#
#####
```

```
sub
para_start {
output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
```

```
# In lists, etc., don't start paragraph with .PP since
# the indentation will be gone.
```

```
if($_[0]->parent->ext->{'nbreak'}==1) {
# Usually this is the FIRST element of
# a hanging tag, so we MUST not do a full
# paragraph break.
$_[0]->parent->ext->{'nbreak'} = 2;
} elsif($_[0]->parent->ext->{'nbreak'}==2) {
# Usually these are the NEXT elements of
# a hanging tag. If we break using a blank
# line, we're okay.
output "\n";
} else {
# Normal case. (For indented blocks too, at least
# -man isn't so braindead in this area.)
output ".PP\n";
```

```

}
}
# Actually applies to a few other block elements as well
sub para_end {
    output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
}

sgml('<PARA>', \&para_start);
sgml('</PARA>', \&para_end);
sgml('<SIMPARA>', \&para_start);
sgml('</SIMPARA>', \&para_end);

# Nothing special, except maybe FIXME set nobreak.
sgml('<INFORMALEXAMPLE>',
    \&para_start);
sgml('</INFORMALEXAMPLE>', \&para_end);

#####
#
# Blocks using SS sections
#
#####

# FIXME: We need to consider the effects of SS
# in a hanging tag :(

# Complete with the optional-title dilemma (again).
sgml('<ABSTRACT>', sub {
    $_[0]->ext->{'title'} = 'ABSTRACT';
    output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
    push_output('string');
});
sgml('</ABSTRACT>', sub {
    my $content = pop_output();

    # As ABSTRACT is never on the same level as RefSect1,
    # this leaves us with only .SS in terms of -man macros.
    output ".SS \"", uc($_[0]->ext->{'title'}), "\"\n";

    output $content;
    output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
});

# Ah, I needed a break. Example always has a title.

```

```
man_sgml('<EXAMPLE>', "\n.SS ");
sgml('</EXAMPLE>', \&para_end);
```

# Same with sidebar.

```
man_sgml('<SIDEBAR>', "\n.SS ");
sgml('</SIDEBAR>', \&para_end);
```

# NO title.

```
man_sgml('<HIGHLIGHTS>',
"\n.SS HIGHLIGHTS\n");
sgml('</HIGHLIGHTS>', \&para_end);
```

```
#####
```

#

# Indented 'Block' elements

#

```
#####
```

```
sub indent_block_start
```

```
{
  output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
  output ".sp\n.RS\n";
}
```

```
sub indent_block_end
```

```
{
  output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
  output ".RE\n";
}
```

# This element is almost like an admonition (below),

# only the default title is blank :)

```
sgml('<BLOCKQUOTE>', sub {
  $_[0]->ext->{'title'} = "";
  output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
  push_output('string');
});
```

```
sgml('</BLOCKQUOTE>', sub {
  my $content = pop_output();
```

```
indent_block_start();
```

```
if($_[0]->ext->{'title'}) {
  output ".B \\"", $_[0]->ext->{'title'}, ":\n";
}
```

```

output $content;

if($_[0]->ext->{'attribution'}) {
    output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
    # One place where roff's space-sensitivity makes sense :)
    output "\n      -- ";
    output
    $_[0]->ext->{'attribution'} . "\n";
}

indent_block_end();
});

# Set off admonitions from the rest of the text by indenting.
# FIXME: Need to check if this works inside paragraphs, not enclosing them.
sub admonition_end {
    my $content = pop_output();

    indent_block_start();

    # When the admonition is only one paragraph,
    # it looks nicer if the title was inline.
    my $num_para;
    while ($content =~ /\^.PP/gm) { $num_para++ }
    if($num_para==1) {
        $content =~ s/\^.PP\n//;
    }

    output ".B \"\" . $_[0]->ext->{'title'} . \"\":\"";
    output $content;

    indent_block_end();
}

sgml('<NOTE>', sub {
    # We can't see right now whether or not there is a TITLE
    # element, so we have to save the output now and add it back
    # at the end of this admonition.
    $_[0]->ext->{'title'} = 'Note';

    # Although admonition_end's indent_block_start will do this,
    # we need to synchronize the output _now_
    output "\n" unless $newline_last++;

    push_output('string');
});
sgml('</NOTE>', \&admonition_end);

```

```

#
Same as above.
sgml('<WARNING>', sub {
  $_[0]->ext->{'title'} = 'Warning';
  output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
  push_output('string');
});
sgml('</WARNING>', \&admonition_end);

sgml('<TIP>', sub {
  $_[0]->ext->{'title'} = 'Tip';
  output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
  push_output('string');
});
sgml('</TIP>', \&admonition_end);
sgml('<CAUTION>', sub {
  $_[0]->ext->{'title'} = 'Caution';
  output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
  push_output('string');
});
sgml('</CAUTION>', \&admonition_end);

sgml('<IMPORTANT>', sub {
  $_[0]->ext->{'title'} = 'Important';
  output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
  push_output('string');
});
sgml('</IMPORTANT>', \&admonition_end);

```

```

#####
#
# Verbatim displays.
#
#####

```

```

sub verbatim_start {

```



```

output "\n" unless $newline_last++;

if($_[0]->parent->ext->{'nobreak'}==1) {
# Usually this is the FIRST element of
#
a hanging tag, so we MUST not do a full
# paragraph break.
$_[0]->parent->ext->{'nobreak'} = 2;
} else {
output "\n";
}

output(".nf\n") unless $nocollapse_whitespace++;
}

sub verbatim_end {
output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
output(".fi\n") unless --$nocollapse_whitespace;
}

sgml('<PROGRAMLISTING>', \&verbatim_start);
sgml('</PROGRAMLISTING>', \&verbatim_end);

sgml('<SCREEN>', \&verbatim_start);
sgml('</SCREEN>', \&verbatim_end);

sgml('<LITERALLAYOUT>', \&verbatim_start);
sgml('</LITERALLAYOUT>', \&verbatim_end);

#sgml('<SYNOPSIS>', sub {
# if($_[0]->attribute('FORMAT')->value =~ /linespecific/i) {
# &verbatim_start;
# } else {
# roffcmd("");
# }
#});
#
#sgml('</SYNOPSIS>', sub {
# if($_[0]->attribute('FORMAT')->value =~ /linespecific/i) {
# &verbatim_end;
# }
# else {
# roffcmd("");# not sure about this.
# }
#});
sgml('<SYNOPSIS>', \&verbatim_start);
sgml('</SYNOPSIS>', \&verbatim_end);

```

```
#####
#
#
Lists
#
#####

# Indent nested lists.
sub indent_list_start {
  if($list_nestlevel++) {
    output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
    output ".RS\n";
  }
}
sub indent_list_end {
  if(--$list_nestlevel) {
    output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
    output ".RE\n";
  }
}

sgml('<VARIABLELIST>', \&indent_list_start);
sgml('</VARIABLELIST>', \&indent_list_end);
sgml('<ITEMIZEDLIST>', \&indent_list_start);
sgml('</ITEMIZEDLIST>', \&indent_list_end);
sgml('<ORDEREDLIST>', sub {
  indent_list_start();
  $_[0]->ext->{'count'} = 1;
});
sgml('</ORDEREDLIST>', \&indent_list_end);

# Output content on one line, bolded.
sgml('<TERM>', sub {
  output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
  output ".TP\n";
  bold_on();
  push_output('string');
});
sgml('</TERM>', sub {
  my $term = pop_output();
```

```

$term =~ tr/\n/ /;
output $term;
font_off();
output "\n";
$newline_last = 1;
});

sgml('<LISTITEM>', sub {
# A bulleted list.
if($_->in('ITEMIZEDLIST'))
{
output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
output ".TP 0.2i\n\\(bu\n";
}

# Need numbers.
# Assume Arabic numeration for now.
elsif($_->in('ORDEREDLIST')) {
output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
output ".TP ", $_->parent->ext->{'count'}++, ". \n";
}

$_->ext->{'nobreak'} = 1;
});

sgml('<SIMPLELIST>', sub {
$_->ext->{'first_member'} = 1;
});

sgml('<MEMBER>', sub {
my $parent = $_->parent;

if($parent->attribute('TYPE')->value =~ /Inline/i) {
if($parent->ext->{'first_member'}) {
# If this is the first member don't put any commas
$parent->ext->{'first_member'} = 0;
} else {
output ", ";
}
} elsif($parent->attribute('TYPE')->value =~ /Vert/i) {
output "\n" unless $newline_last++;
output "\n";
}
});

```

```

#####
#
# Stuff we don't know how to handle (yet)
#
#####

# Address blocks:

# Credit stuff:
#
ACKNO
# ADDRESS
# AFFILIATION
# ARTPAGENUMS
# CONTRIBUTION
# AUTHORBLURB
# AUTHORGROUP
# OTHERCREDIT
# HONORIFIC

# Areas:
# AREA
# AREASET
# AREASPEC

#####
#
# Linkage, cross references
#
#####

# Print the URL
sgml('</ULINK>', sub {
# output ' <URL:<!-- attribute('URL')-->value, '>';
$newline_last = 0;
});

# If cross reference target is a RefEntry,
# output CiteRefEntry-style references.
sgml('<XREF>', sub {
my $id = $_[0]->attribute('LINKEND')->value;
my $manref = $Refs->get("refentry:$id");

```

```

if($manref) {
  my ($title, $sect) = ($manref =~ /(.*)(\(.*\))/);
  bold_on();
  output $title;
  font_off();
  output $sect;
} else {
  $blank_xrefs++ if $write_manpages;
  output "[XRef to $id]";
}

$newline_last = 0;
});

# Anchor

#####
#
# Other handlers
#
#####

man_sgml('[lt
]', '<');
man_sgml('[gt ]', '>');
man_sgml('[amp ]', '&');

#
# Default handlers (uncomment these if needed). Right now, these are set
# up to gag on any unrecognised elements, sdata, processing-instructions,
# or entities.
#
# sgml('start_element',sub { die "Unknown element: " . $_[0]->name; });
# sgml('end_element',"");

# This is for weeding out and escaping certain characters.
# This looks like it's inefficient since it's done on every line, but
# in reality, SGMLSpM and sgmlspl parsing ESIS takes _much_ longer.

sgml('cdata', sub
{
  if(!$write_manpages) { return; }
  elsif($raw_cdata) { output $_[0]; return; }

# Escape backslashes

```

```

$_[0] =~ s/\\|\\\|g;

# In non-'pre'-type elements:
if(!$nocollapse_whitespace) {
  # Change tabs to spaces
  $_[0] =~ tr/t/ /;

  # Do not allow indents at beginning of line
  # groff chokes on that.
  if($newline_last) {
    $_[0] =~ s/^ +//;

    # If the
line is all blank, don't do anything.
    if($_[0] eq ") { return; }

    $_[0] =~ s/^\.\|&\.//;

    # Argh... roff doesn't like ' either...
    $_[0] =~ s/^\|'&'//;
  }
}

$newline_last = 0;

output $_[0];
});

# When in whitespace-collapsing mode, we disallow consecutive newlines.

sgml('re', sub
{
if($nocollapse_whitespace || !$newline_last) {
  output "\n";
}

$newline_last = 1;
});

sgml('sdata',sub { die "Unknown SDATA: " . $_[0]; });
sgml('pi',sub { die "Unknown processing instruction: " . $_[0]; });
sgml('entity',sub { die "Unknown external entity: " . $_[0]->name; });
sgml('start_subdoc',sub { die "Unknown subdoc entity: " . $_[0]->name; });
sgml('end_subdoc',"");
sgml('conforming',"");

1;

```

Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/1826509821\_1697762793.388391/0/iputils-20071127-24.el6-2.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-bNmUq1F3/iputils-s20071127.tar.bz2-cosi-expand-archive-H511K8tN/iputils-s20071127/doc/docbook2man-spec.pl  
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\*/

/\*

\* P I N G . C

\*

\* Using the InterNet Control Message Protocol (ICMP) "ECHO" facility,

\* measure round-trip-delays and packet loss across network paths.

\*

\* Author -  
\* Mike Muuss  
\* U. S. Army Ballistic Research Laboratory  
\* December, 1983  
\*  
\* Status -  
\* Public Domain. Distribution Unlimited.  
\* Bugs -  
\* More statistics could always be gathered.  
\* This program has to run SUID to ROOT to access the ICMP socket.  
\*/

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1826509821\_1697762793.388391/0/iputils-20071127-24.el6-2.src.rpm-cosi-expand-archive-bNmuq1F3/iputils-s20071127.tar.bz2-cosi-expand-archive-H511K8tN/iputils-s20071127/ping.c  
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/\* pg3.c: Packet Generator for packet performance testing.

\*  
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\*  
\*  
\*  
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\* tracepath.c  
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\*

\* @(#)tftp.h 8.1 (Berkeley) 6/2/93

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\*

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 *
 * Authors: Alexey Kuznetsov, <kuznet@ms2.inr.ac.ru>
 */
```

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```
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/\*

\* rarpd.c RARP daemon.

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# 1.181 iputils 20121221

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PCRE is a library of functions to support regular expressions whose syntax and semantics are as close as possible to those of the Perl 5 language.

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The basic library functions are written in C and are freestanding. Also included in the distribution is a set of C++ wrapper functions.

## THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

-----

Written by: Philip Hazel  
Email local part: ph10  
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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Cambridge, England.

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## THE C++ WRAPPER FUNCTIONS

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## 1.183 tthttpd 2.25b

### 1.183.1 Available under license :

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/\* tdate\_parse - parse string dates into internal form, stripped-down version

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```
*/opt/cola/permits/1827512699_1697884707.9297984/0/thttpd-2-25b-tar/thttpd-2.25b/tdate_parse.c
```

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```
/* tdate_parse.h - parse string dates into internal form, stripped-down version
```

```
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```

```
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```
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```

```
/* makeweb.c - let a user create a web subdirectory
```

```
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```

```
/* mmc.c - mmap cache
```

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```

```
/* thttpd.c - tiny/turbo/throttling HTTP server
```

```
**
```

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```

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```
* /opt/cola/permits/1827512699_1697884707.9297984/0/thttpd-2-25b-tar/thttpd-2.25b/thttpd.c
```

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```
/* libhttpd.c - HTTP protocol library
```

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1827512699\_1697884707.9297984/0/thttpd-2-25b-tar/thttpd-2.25b/extras/makeweb.1

\* /opt/cola/permits/1827512699\_1697884707.9297984/0/thttpd-2-25b-tar/thttpd-2.25b/cgi-src/redirect.8

\* /opt/cola/permits/1827512699\_1697884707.9297984/0/thttpd-2-25b-tar/thttpd-2.25b/cgi-src/ssi.8

\*

/opt/cola/permits/1827512699\_1697884707.9297984/0/thttpd-2-25b-tar/thttpd-2.25b/thttpd.8

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/\* phf - cracker trap

\*\*

\*\* Old distributions of the NCSA and Apache web servers included a

\*\* version of the phf program that had a bug. The program could

\*\* easily be made to run arbitrary shell commands. There is no real

\*\* legitimate use for phf, so any attempts to run it must be considered

\*\* to be attacks. Accordingly, this version of phf logs the attack

\*\* and then returns a page indicating that phf doesn't exist.

\*\*

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```
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```

```
/* redirect - simple redirection CGI program
```

```
**
```

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```
*/
```

Found in path(s):

```
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```

```
/* fdwatch.h - header file for fdwatch package
```

```
**
** This package abstracts the use of the select()/poll()/kqueue()
** system calls. The basic function of these calls is to watch a set
** of file descriptors for activity. select() originated in the BSD world,
** while poll() came from SysV land, and their interfaces are somewhat
** different. fdwatch lets you write your code to a single interface,
** with the portability differences hidden inside the package.
**
** Usage is fairly simple. Call fdwatch_get_nfiles() to initialize
** the package and find out how many file descriptors are available.
** Then each time through your main loop, call fdwatch_clear(), then
** fdwatch_add_fd() for each of the descriptors you want to watch,
** then call fdwatch() to actually perform the watch. After it returns
** you can check which descriptors are ready via fdwatch_check_fd().
**
** If your descriptor set hasn't changed from
the last time through
** the loop, you can skip calling fdwatch_clear() and fdwatch_add_fd()
** to save a little CPU time.
**
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/\* timers.c - simple timer routines

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/\* match.h - simple shell-style filename patcher

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```
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```

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```
/* timers.h - header file for timers package
```

```
**
```

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/\* match.c - simple shell-style filename matcher

\*\*

\*\* Only does ? \* and \*\*, and multiple patterns separated by |. Returns 1 or 0.

\*\*

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Found in path(s):

```
* /opt/cola/permits/1827512699_1697884707.9297984/0/thttpd-2-25b-tar/thttpd-2.25b/extras/syslogtcern
* /opt/cola/permits/1827512699_1697884707.9297984/0/thttpd-2-25b-tar/thttpd-2.25b/extras/Makefile
* /opt/cola/permits/1827512699_1697884707.9297984/0/thttpd-2-25b-tar/thttpd-2.25b/cgi-src/Makefile
* /opt/cola/permits/1827512699_1697884707.9297984/0/thttpd-2-25b-tar/thttpd-2.25b/Makefile
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```

```
/* ssi - server-side-includes CGI program
```

```
**
```

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*/
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```
Found in path(s):
```

```
* /opt/cola/permits/1827512699_1697884707.9297984/0/thttpd-2-25b-tar/thttpd-2.25b/cgi-src/ssi.c
```

```
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```

```
/* fdwatch.c - fd watcher routines, either select() or poll()
```

```
**
```

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```

```
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*/
```

Found in path(s):

```
*/opt/cola/permits/1827512699_1697884707.9297984/0/thttpd-2-25b-tar/thttpd-2.25b/fdwatch.c
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```

```
/* libhttpd.h - defines for libhttpd
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```

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/\* config.h - configuration defines for thttpd and libhttpd

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## 1.184 ftpd 1.9.2

### 1.184.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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* /opt/cola/permits/1835047146_1698586672.6013672/0/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa-zip/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa/tftpd/recvfrom.c
* /opt/cola/permits/1835047146_1698586672.6013672/0/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa-zip/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa/tftpd/recvfrom.h
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* /opt/cola/permits/1835047146_1698586672.6013672/0/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa-zip/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa/tftpd/remap.c
* /opt/cola/permits/1835047146_1698586672.6013672/0/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa-zip/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa/tftpd/misc.c
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Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/1835047146\_1698586672.6013672/0/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa-zip/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa/tftp/main.c

\*

/opt/cola/permits/1835047146\_1698586672.6013672/0/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa-zip/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa/tftp/tftp.c

\* /opt/cola/permits/1835047146\_1698586672.6013672/0/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa-zip/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa/common/tftpsubs.c

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1835047146\_1698586672.6013672/0/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa-zip/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa/tftpd/tftpd.h

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\* /opt/cola/permits/1835047146\_1698586672.6013672/0/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa-zip/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa/common/tftpsubs.h

\*

/opt/cola/permits/1835047146\_1698586672.6013672/0/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa-zip/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa/tftp/extern.h

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Summary: The client for the Trivial File Transfer Protocol (TFTP).

Name: tftp

Version: @@VERSION@@

Release: 1

License: BSD  
Group: Applications/Internet  
Source0: <http://www.kernel.org/pub/software/network/tftp/tftp-hpa-%{version}.tar.gz>  
BuildRequires: tcp\_wrappers-devel  
BuildRoot: %{\_tmppath}/%{name}-root

%description

The Trivial File Transfer Protocol (TFTP) is normally used only for booting diskless workstations. The tftp package provides the user interface for TFTP, which allows users to transfer files to and from a remote machine. This program and TFTP provide very little security, and should not be enabled unless it is expressly needed.

%package server

Group: System Environment/Daemons  
Summary: The server for the Trivial File Transfer Protocol (TFTP).  
Requires: xinetd

%description server

The Trivial File Transfer Protocol (TFTP) is normally used only for booting diskless workstations. The tftp-server package provides the server for TFTP, which allows users to transfer files to and from a remote machine. TFTP provides very little security, and should not be enabled unless it is expressly needed. The TFTP server is run from /etc/xinetd.d/tftp, and is disabled by default on Red Hat Linux systems.

%prep

%setup -q -n tftp-hpa-%{version}

%build

%configure

make %{?\_smp\_mflags}

%install

rm -rf \${RPM\_BUILD\_ROOT}  
mkdir -p \${RPM\_BUILD\_ROOT}%{\_bindir}  
mkdir -p \${RPM\_BUILD\_ROOT}%{\_mandir}/man{1,8}  
mkdir -p \${RPM\_BUILD\_ROOT}%{\_sbindir}

make INSTALLROOT=\${RPM\_BUILD\_ROOT} \  
SBINDIR=%{\_sbindir} MANDIR=%{\_mandir} \  
install

install -m755 -d \${RPM\_BUILD\_ROOT}%{\_sysconfdir}/xinetd.d/ \${RPM\_BUILD\_ROOT}/tftpboot  
install -m644 tftp-xinetd \${RPM\_BUILD\_ROOT}%{\_sysconfdir}/xinetd.d/tftp

%post server

```
/sbin/service xinetd reload > /dev/null 2>&1 || :
```

```
%postun server
```

```
if [ $1 = 0 ]; then
```

```
    /sbin/service xinetd reload > /dev/null 2>&1 || :
```

```
fi
```

```
%clean
```

```
rm -rf ${RPM_BUILD_ROOT}
```

```
%files
```

```
%defattr(-,root,root)
```

```
%{_bindir}/tftp
```

```
%{_mandir}/man1/*
```

```
%files
```

```
server
```

```
%defattr(-,root,root)
```

```
%config(noreplace) %{_sysconfdir}/xinetd.d/tftp
```

```
%dir /tftpboot
```

```
%{_sbindir}/in.tftpd
```

```
%{_mandir}/man8/*
```

```
%changelog
```

```
* Tue Sep 14 2004 H. Peter Anvin <hpa@zytor.com>
```

```
- removed completely broken "Malta" patch.
```

```
- integrated into build machinery so rpm -ta works.
```

```
* Fri Feb 13 2004 Elliot Lee <sopwith@redhat.com>
```

```
- rebuilt
```

```
* Wed Jun 04 2003 Elliot Lee <sopwith@redhat.com>
```

```
- rebuilt
```

```
* Fri Apr 11 2003 Elliot Lee <sopwith@redhat.com>
```

```
- 0.33
```

```
- Add /tftpboot directory (#88204)
```

```
* Mon Feb 24 2003 Elliot Lee <sopwith@redhat.com>
```

```
- rebuilt
```

```
* Sun Feb 23 2003 Tim Powers <timp@redhat.com>
```

```
- add BuildPreReq on tcp_wrappers
```

```
* Wed Jan 22 2003 Tim Powers <timp@redhat.com>
```

```
- rebuilt
```

```
* Mon Nov 11 2002 Elliot Lee <sopwith@redhat.com> 0.32-1
```

- Update to 0.32
  
- \* Wed Oct 23 2002 Elliot Lee <sopwith@redhat.com> 0.30-1
- Fix #55789
- Update to 0.30
  
- \* Thu Jun 27 2002 Elliot Lee <sopwith@redhat.com>
- Try applying HJ's patch from #65476
  
- \*
- Fri Jun 21 2002 Tim Powers <timp@redhat.com>
- automated rebuild
  
- \* Mon Jun 17 2002 Elliot Lee <sopwith@redhat.com>
- Update to 0.29
  
- \* Thu May 23 2002 Tim Powers <timp@redhat.com>
- automated rebuild
  
- \* Wed Jan 09 2002 Tim Powers <timp@redhat.com>
- automated rebuild
  
- \* Tue Dec 18 2001 Elliot Lee <sopwith@redhat.com> 0.17-15
- Add patch4: netkit-tftp-0.17-defaultport.patch for bug #57562
- Update to tftp-hpa-0.28 (bug #56131)
- Remove include/arpa/tftp.h to fix #57259
- Add resource limits in tftp-xinetd (#56722)
  
- \* Sun Jun 24 2001 Elliot Lee <sopwith@redhat.com>
- Bump release + rebuild.
  
- \* Tue Jun 12 2001 Helge Deller <hdeller@redhat.de> (0.17-13)
- updated tftp-hpa source to tftp-hpa-0.17
- tweaked specfile with different defines for tftp-netkit and tftp-hpa version
- use hpa's tftpd.8 man page instead of the netkits one
  
- \* Mon May 07 2001 Helge Deller <hdeller@redhat.de>
- rebuilt in 7.1.x
  
- \* Wed Apr 18 2001 Helge Deller <hdeller@redhat.de>
- fix tftp client's put problems (#29529)
- 
- update to tftp-hpa-0.16
  
- \* Wed Apr 4 2001 Jakub Jelinek <jakub@redhat.com>
- don't let configure to guess compiler, it can pick up eggs
  
- \* Thu Feb 08 2001 Helge Deller <hdeller@redhat.de>

- changed "wait" in xinetd file to "yes" (hpa-tftpd forks and exits) (#26467)
- fixed hpa-tftpd to handle files greater than 32MB (#23725)
- added "-l" flag to hpa-tftpd for file-logging (#26467)
- added description for "-l" to the man-page
  
- \* Thu Feb 08 2001 Helge Deller <hdeller@redhat.de>
- updated tftp client to 0.17 stable (#19640),
- drop dependency on xinetd for tftp client (#25051),
  
- \* Wed Jan 17 2001 Jeff Johnson <jbj@redhat.com>
- xinetd shouldn't wait on tftp (which forks) (#23923).
  
- \* Sat Jan 6 2001 Jeff Johnson <jbj@redhat.com>
- fix to permit tftp put's (#18128).
- startup as root with chroot to /tftpboot with early reversion to nobody is preferable to starting as nobody w/o ability to chroot.
- %%post is needed by server, not client. Add %%postun for erasure as well.
  
- \* Wed Aug 23 2000 Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@redhat.com>
- default to being disabled
  
- \* Thu Aug 17 2000 Jeff Johnson <jbj@redhat.com>
- correct group.
  
- \* Tue Jul 25 2000 Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@redhat.com>
- change user from root to nobody
  
- \* Sat Jul 22 2000 Jeff Johnson <jbj@redhat.com>
- update to tftp-hpa-0.14 (#14003).
- add server\_args (#14003).
- remove -D\_BSD\_SOURCE (#14003).
  
- \* Fri Jul 21 2000 Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@redhat.com>
- cook up an xinetd config file for tftpd
  
- \* Wed Jul 12 2000 Prospector <bugzilla@redhat.com>
- automatic rebuild
  
- \* Sun Jun 18 2000 Jeff Johnson <jbj@redhat.com>
- FHS packaging.
- update to 0.17.
  
- \* Fri May 5 2000 Matt Wilson <msw@redhat.com>
- use \_BSD\_SOURCE for hpa's tftpd so we get BSD signal semantics.
  
- \* Fri Feb 11 2000 Bill Nottingham <notting@redhat.com>
- fix description

\* Wed Feb 9 2000 Jeff Johnson <jbj@redhat.com>

- compress man pages (again).

\* Wed Feb 02 2000 Cristian Gafton <gafton@redhat.com>

- man pages are compressed

- fix description and summary

\*

Tue Jan 4 2000 Bill Nottingham <notting@redhat.com>

- split client and server

\* Tue Dec 21 1999 Jeff Johnson <jbj@redhat.com>

- update to 0.16.

\* Sat Aug 28 1999 Jeff Johnson <jbj@redhat.com>

- update to 0.15.

\* Wed Apr 7 1999 Jeff Johnson <jbj@redhat.com>

- tftpd should truncate file when overwriting (#412)

\* Sun Mar 21 1999 Cristian Gafton <gafton@redhat.com>

- auto rebuild in the new build environment (release 22)

\* Mon Mar 15 1999 Jeff Johnson <jbj@redhat.com>

- compile for 6.0.

\* Fri Aug 7 1998 Jeff Johnson <jbj@redhat.com>

- build root

\* Mon Apr 27 1998 Prospector System <bugs@redhat.com>

- translations modified for de, fr, tr

\* Mon Sep 22 1997 Erik Troan <ewt@redhat.com>

- added check for getpwnam() failure

\* Tue Jul 15 1997 Erik Troan <ewt@redhat.com>

- initial build

Found in path(s):

\* /opt/cola/permits/1835047146\_1698586672.6013672/0/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa-zip/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa/tftp.spec.in

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/\* \*\_c\_\*-----\*

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\*  
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\* /opt/cola/permits/1835047146\_1698586672.6013672/0/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa-zip/tftp-hpa-distrotech-tftp-hpa/config.h

## 1.188 nanopb 1.0.0

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## 1.189 pam 0.83.1

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<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>



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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
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```

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```
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`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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