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*/

```

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## 1.12 hotplug2 0.9

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## 1.13 iproute2 2.6.29

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```
*/
```

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```

```
/* Skeleton implementation for Bison's Yacc-like parsers in C
```

```
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## 1.17 json-c 0.9

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 *
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 *
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 */
```

```
/* IFINDEX handling */
```

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```
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```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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## 1.20 libnl 1.1

### 1.20.1 Available under license :

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scriptversion=2004-02-15.20

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## 1.26 ntpclient 2000\_345 :DUPLICATE

### 1.26.1 Available under license :

ntpclient is an NTP (RFC-1305) client for unix-alike computers. Its functionality is a small subset of xntpd, but IMHO performs better (or at least has the potential to function better) within that limited scope. Since it is much smaller than xntpd, it is also more relevant for embedded computers.

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ntpclient home page: <http://doolittle.faludi.com/ntpclient/>

To build on Linux, type "make". Solaris and other Unix users will probably need to adjust the Makefile slightly. It's not complicated.

Usage: ntpclient [options]

options:

- c count stop after count time measurements (default 0 means go forever)
- d print diagnostics (feature can be disabled at compile time)
- h hostname (mandatory) NTP server host, against which to measure system time
- i interval check time every interval seconds (default 600)
- l attempt to lock local clock to server using adjtimex(2)
- p port local NTP client UDP port (default 0 means "any available")
- r replay analysis code based on stdin
- s simple clock set (implies -c 1)

Mortal users can use this program for monitoring, but not clock setting (with the -s or -l switches). The -l switch has not been well tested. Simulation (with -r) actually looks halfway decent, so locking should be OK too, but it needs some tuning.

The test.dat file has 200 lines of sample output. Its first few lines, with the output column headers that are shown when the -d option is chosen, are:

```
day second elapsed stall skew dispersion freq
```

51785 180.386 1398.0 40.3 953773.9 793.5 -1240000  
51785 780.382 1358.0 41.3 954329.0 915.5 -1240000  
51785 1380.381 1439.0 56.0 954871.3 915.5 -1240000

day, second: time of measurement

elapsed: total time from query to response (microseconds)

stall: time the server reports that it sat on the request (microseconds)

skew: difference between local time and server time (microseconds)

dispersion: reported by server, see RFC-1305 (microseconds)

freq: local clock frequency adjustment (Linux only, ppm\*65536)

test.dat is suitable for piping into ntpclient -r. I have over 53000 samples (lines) archived for study, that I don't include here. They are spaced 10 minutes apart, representing over a year of data logging (not continuous, unfortunately).

envelope is a perl script that I have used for my lock studies. It's kind of a hack and not worth documenting here.

- Larry Doolittle <larry@doolittle.boa.org>

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\* lib/libdns/dst\_internal.h

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\* lib/libisc/inet\_aton.c, lib/liblwres/lwinetaton.c

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\* include/crypto/cryptodev.h

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The author of this code is Angelos D. Keromytis (angelos@cis.upenn.edu)

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\* lib/libcrypto/liboswcrypto/cryptodev.c

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hw\_cryptodev.c, openssl package:

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ipsecd.o, openswan package:

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\* linux/include/openswan/pfkeyv2.h

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Harald Jenny and Rene Mayrhofer, 2010-03-27

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```
/*
 * ppp_ahdlc.c - STREAMS module for doing PPP asynchronous HDLC.
 *
 * Re-written by Adi Masputra <adi.masputra@sun.com>, based on
 * the original ppp_ahdlc.c
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```

* OR MODIFICATIONS.
*
* $Id: ppp_ahdlc.c,v 1.16 2000/03/06 19:38:12 masputra Exp $
*/

/*
*****
** md5.h -- header file for implementation of MD5          **
** RSA Data Security, Inc. MD5 Message-Digest Algorithm  **
** Created: 2/17/90 RLR                                   **
** Revised: 12/27/90 SRD,AJ,BSK,JT Reference C version   **
** Revised (for MD5): RLR 4/27/91                       **
** -- G modified to have y&~z instead of y&z           **
** -- FF, GG, HH modified to add in last register done  **
** -- Access pattern: round 2 works mod 5, round 3 works mod 3 **
** -- distinct additive constant for each step          **
** -- round 4 added, working mod 7                     **
*****
*/

/*
*****
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**
** License to copy and use this software is granted provided that **
** it is identified as the "RSA Data Security, Inc. MD5 Message- **
** Digest Algorithm" in all material mentioning or referencing this **
** software or this function.                                     **
**
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**
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** documentation and/or software.                               **
*****
*/

/*
* passprompt.c - pppd plugin to invoke an external PAP password prompter
*
* Copyright 1999 Paul Mackerras, Alan Curry.

```

```

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```

This is the README file for ppp-2.4, a package which implements the Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP) to provide Internet connections over serial lines.

#### Introduction.

\*\*\*\*\*

The Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP) provides a standard way to establish a network connection over a serial link. At present, this package supports IP and the protocols layered above IP, such as TCP and UDP. The Linux and Solaris ports of this package have optional support for IPV6; the Linux port of this package also has support for IPX.

This software consists of two parts:

- Kernel code, which establishes a network interface and passes packets between the serial port, the kernel networking code and the PPP daemon (pppd). This code is implemented using STREAMS modules on Solaris, and as a line discipline under Linux.

- The PPP daemon (pppd), which negotiates with the peer to establish the link and sets up the ppp network interface. Pppd includes support for authentication, so you can control which other systems may make a



PPP connection and what IP addresses they may use.

The platforms supported by this package are Linux and Solaris. I have code for NeXTStep, FreeBSD, SunOS 4.x, SVR4, Tru64 (Digital Unix), AIX and Ultrix but no active maintainers for these platforms. Code for all of these except AIX is included in the ppp-2.3.11 release.

#### Installation.

\*\*\*\*\*

The file SETUP contains general information about setting up your system for using PPP. There is also a README file for each supported system, which contains more specific details for installing PPP on that system. The supported systems, and the corresponding README files, are:

Linux README.linux  
Solaris README.sol2

In each case you start by running the ./configure script. This works out which operating system you are using and creates the appropriate makefiles. You then run `make` to compile the user-level code, and (as root) `make install` to install the user-level programs pppd, chat and pppstats.

N.B. Since 2.3.0, leaving the permitted IP addresses column of the pap-secrets or chap-secrets file empty means that no addresses are permitted. You need to put a "\*" in that column to allow the peer to use any IP address. (This only applies where the peer is authenticating itself to you, of course.)

#### What's new in ppp-2.4.4.

\*\*\*\*\*

- \* Pppd will now run /etc/ppp/ip-pre-up, if it exists, after creating the ppp interface and configuring its IP addresses but before bringing it up. This can be used, for example, for adding firewall rules for the interface.
- \* Lots of bugs fixed, particularly in the area of demand-dialled and persistent connections.
- \* The rp-pppoe plugin now accepts any interface name (that isn't an existing pppd option name) without putting "nic-" on the front of it, not just eth\*, nas\*, tap\* and br\*.

### What was new in ppp-2.4.3.

\*\*\*\*\*

- \* The configure script now accepts --prefix and --sysconfdir options. These default to /usr/local and /etc. If you want pppd put in /usr/sbin as before, use ./configure --prefix=/usr.
- \* Doing `make install' no longer puts example configuration files in /etc/ppp. Use `make install-etcppp' if you want that.
- \* The code has been updated to work with version 0.8.3 of libpcap. Unfortunately the libpcap maintainers removed support for the "inbound" and "outbound" keywords on PPP links, meaning that if you link pppd with libpcap-0.8.3, you can't use those keywords in the active-filter and pass-filter expressions. The support has been reinstated in the CVS version and should be in future libpcap releases. If you need the in/outbound keywords, use a later release than 0.8.3, or get the CVS version from <http://www.tcpdump.org>.
- \* There is a new option, child-timeout, which sets the length of time that pppd will wait for child processes (such as the command specified with the pty option) to exit before exiting itself. It defaults to 5 seconds. After the timeout, pppd will send a SIGTERM to any remaining child processes and exit. A value of 0 means no timeout.
- \* Various bugs have been fixed, including some CBCP packet parsing bugs that could lead to the peer being able to crash pppd if CBCP support is enabled.
- \* Various fixes and enhancements to the radius and rp-pppoe plugins have been added.
- \* There is a new winbind plugin, from Andrew Bartlet of the Samba team, which provides the ability to authenticate the peer against an NT domain controller using MS-CHAP or MS-CHAPV2.
- \* There is a new pppoatm plugin, by various authors, sent in by David Woodhouse.
- \* The multilink code has been substantially reworked. The first pppd for a bundle still controls the ppp interface, but it doesn't exit until all the links in the bundle have terminated. If the first pppd is signalled to exit, it signals all the other pppds controlling links in the bundle.
- \* The TDB code has been updated to the latest version. This should

eliminate the problem that some people have seen where the database file (/var/run/pppd.tdb) keeps on growing. Unfortunately, however, the new code uses an incompatible database format. For this reason, pppd now uses /var/run/pppd2.tdb as the database filename.

What was new in ppp-2.4.2.

\*\*\*\*\*

\* The CHAP code has been rewritten. Pppd now has support for MS-CHAP V1 and V2 authentication, both as server and client. The new CHAP code is cleaner than the old code and avoids some copyright problems that existed in the old code.

\* MPPE (Microsoft Point-to-Point Encryption) support has been added, although the current implementation shouldn't be considered completely secure. (There is no assurance that the current code won't ever transmit an unencrypted packet.)

\* James Carlson's implementation of the Extensible Authentication Protocol (EAP) has been added.

\* Support for the Encryption Control Protocol (ECP) has been added.

\* Some new plug-ins have been included:

- A plug-in for kernel-mode PPPoE (PPP over Ethernet)
- A plug-in for supplying the PAP password over a pipe from another process
- A plug-in for authenticating using a Radius server.

\* Updates and bug-fixes for the Solaris port.

\* The CBCP (Call Back Control Protocol) code has been updated. There are new options `remotenumbers' and `allow-number'.

\* Extra hooks for plugins to use have been added.

\* There is now a `maxoctets' option, which causes pppd to terminate the link once the number of bytes passed on the link exceeds a given value.

\* There are now options to control whether pppd can use the IPCP IP-Address and IP-Addresses options: `ipcp-no-address' and `ipcp-no-addresses'.

\* Fixed several bugs, including potential buffer overflows in chat.

#### What was new in ppp-2.4.1.

\*\*\*\*\*

- \* Pppd can now print out the set of options that are in effect. The new ``dump'` option causes pppd to print out the option values after option parsing is complete. The ``dryrun'` option causes pppd to print the options and then exit.
- \* The option parsing code has been fixed so that options in the per-tty options file are parsed correctly, and don't override values from the command line in most cases.
- \* The plugin option now looks in `/usr/lib/pppd/<pppd-version>` (for example, `/usr/lib/pppd/2.4.1b1`) for shared objects for plugins if there is no slash in the plugin name.
- \* When loading a plugin, pppd will now check the version of pppd for which the plugin was compiled, and refuse to load it if it is different to pppd's version string. To enable this, the plugin source needs to `#include "pppd.h"` and have a line saying:  
`char pppd_version[] = VERSION;`
- \* There is a bug in zlib, discovered by James Carlson, which can cause kernel memory corruption if Deflate is used with the lowest setting, 8. As a workaround pppd will now insist on using at least 9.
- \* Pppd should compile on Solaris and SunOS again.
- \* Pppd should now set the MTU correctly on demand-dialled interfaces.

#### What was new in ppp-2.4.0.

\*\*\*\*\*

- \* Multilink: this package now allows you to combine multiple serial links into one logical link or ``bundle'`, for increased bandwidth and reduced latency. This is currently only supported under the 2.4.x and later Linux kernels.
- \* All the pppd processes running on a system now write information into a common database. I used the ``tdb'` code from samba for this.
- \* New hooks have been added.

For a list of the changes made during the 2.3 series releases of this package, see the `Changes-2.3` file.

## Compression methods.

\*\*\*\*\*

This package supports two packet compression methods: Deflate and BSD-Compress. Other compression methods which are in common use include Predictor, LZS, and MPPC. These methods are not supported for two reasons - they are patent-encumbered, and they cause some packets to expand slightly, which pppd doesn't currently allow for. BSD-Compress and Deflate (which uses the same algorithm as gzip) don't ever expand packets.

## Patents.

\*\*\*\*\*

The BSD-Compress algorithm used for packet compression is the same as that used in the Unix "compress" command. It was apparently covered by U.S. patents 4,814,746 (owned by IBM) and 4,558,302 (owned by Unisys), and corresponding patents in various other countries (but not Australia). Apparently the Unisys patent expired in the US on 20 June 2003, but the IBM patent is still pending.

If these patents are of concern in your situation, you can build the package without including BSD-Compress. To do this, edit net/ppp-comp.h to change the definition of DO\_BSD\_COMPRESS to 0. The bsd-comp.c files are then no longer needed, so the references to bsd-comp.o may optionally be removed from the Makefiles.

## Contacts.

\*\*\*\*\*

The comp.protocols.ppp newsgroup is a useful place to get help if you have trouble getting your ppp connections to work. Please do not send me questions of the form "please help me get connected to my ISP" - I'm sorry, but I simply do not have the time to answer all the questions like this that I get.

If you find bugs in this package, please report them to the maintainer for the port for the operating system you are using:

Linux Paul Mackerras <paulus@samba.org>

Solaris James Carlson <carlson@workingcode.com>

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All of the code can be freely used and redistributed. The individual source files each have their own copyright and permission notice. Pppd, pppstats and pppdump are under BSD-style notices. Some of the pppd plugins are GPL'd. Chat is public domain.

Distribution:

\*\*\*\*\*

The primary site for releases of this software is:

<ftp://ftp.samba.org/pub/ppp/>

(\$Id: README,v 1.37 2006/05/29 23:51:29 paulus Exp \$)

## 1.30 ppp (DUPLICATE) 2.4.5

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This product includes software developed by the University of California, Berkeley.

This software is derived from the RSA Data Security, Inc. MD5 Message-Digest Algorithm.

This product includes software developed by Paul Mackerras <[paulus@samba.org](mailto:paulus@samba.org)>.

This product includes software developed by Pedro Roque Marques <[pedro\\_m@yahoo.com](mailto:pedro_m@yahoo.com)>.

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`ppp-2.4.5/include/linux/ppp-comp.h`

`ppp-2.4.5/include/net/ppp-comp.h`

`ppp-2.4.5/include/net/ppp_defs.h`

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ppp-2.4.5/include/linux/ppp\_defs.h

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ppp-2.4.5/include/net/pppio.h

ppp-2.4.5/modules/deflate.c

ppp-2.4.5/modules/if\_ppp.c

ppp-2.4.5/modules/ppp.c

ppp-2.4.5/modules/ppp\_comp.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppdump/deflate.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppdump/ppp-comp.h

ppp-2.4.5/solaris/ppp.c

ppp-2.4.5/solaris/ppp\_comp.c

ppp-2.4.5/solaris/ppp\_comp\_mod.c

ppp-2.4.5/solaris/ppp\_mod.c

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ccp.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ccp.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ecp.c

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/minconn.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppdump/pppdump.c

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/chap-md5.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/chap-md5.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/chap-new.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/chap-new.h

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ppp-2.4.5/include/linux/if\_ppp.h

ppp-2.4.5/include/net/if\_ppp.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/auth.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/fsm.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/fsm.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ipcp.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ipcp.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ipv6cp.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ipv6cp.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ipxcp.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ipxcp.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/lcp.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/lcp.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/magic.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/magic.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/main.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/options.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/pppd.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/session.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/sys-linux.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/sys-solaris.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/tty.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/upap.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/upap.h

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ppp-2.4.5/modules/bsd-comp.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppdump/bsd-comp.c

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ppp-2.4.5/include/net/slcompress.h

ppp-2.4.5/include/net/vjcompress.h

ppp-2.4.5/modules/vjcompress.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppstats/pppstats.c

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ppp-2.4.5/common/zlib.c

ppp-2.4.5/common/zlib.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppdump/zlib.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppdump/zlib.h

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Jean-loup Gailly     Mark Adler  
gzip@prep.ai.mit.edu   madler@alumni.caltech.edu

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/eui64.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/eui64.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/ipv6cp.c

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/sys-solaris.c

ppp-2.4.5/solaris/ppp\_ahdlc.c

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/eap.c

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- \* Updated to ppp-2.4.1 by Bernhard Kaindl
- \*
- \* Updated to ppp-2.4.2 by David Woodhouse 2004.
- \* - disconnect method added
- \* - remove\_options() abuse removed.
- \*
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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/config.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/dict.c  
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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/avpair.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/config.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/dict.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/includes.h  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/ip\_util.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/pathnames.h  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/radiusclient.h  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/sendserver.c  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/util.c

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/pathnames.h  
ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/radius/radiusclient.h  
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[...]

Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.

Samba utility functions

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/chap\_ms.c

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/chap\_ms.h

ppp-2.4.5/pppd/pppcrypt.c

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/session.c

/\*

\* session.c - PPP session control.

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```

ppp-2.4.5/include/linux/if_pppol2tp.h

```

```

/*****

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```

* Linux PPP over L2TP (PPPoL2TP) Socket Implementation (RFC 2661)

```

```

*

```

```

* This file supplies definitions required by the PPP over L2TP driver

```

```

* (pppol2tp.c). All version information wrt this file is located in

```

```

* pppol2tp.c

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ppp-2.4.5/pppd/plugins/pppol2tp/l2tp_event.h

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\* for Linux using kernel pppol2tp support.  
\*  
\* Requires kernel pppol2tp driver which is integrated into the kernel  
\* from 2.6.23 onwards. For earlier kernels, a version can be obtained  
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## 1.31 pptp-client 1.1.0

### 1.31.1 Available under license :

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```
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```

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```
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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## 1.33 radvd 0.9.1

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## 1.34 rp-l2tp 0.4

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Handlers

-----

Part of the l2tp code is implemented in the l2tpd program, and part of it is implemented as "handlers". A handler is a shared-object library which is dynamically linked into l2tpd at run-time using the "load-handler" configuration directive.

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Installation

-----

```
./configure && make  
make install
```

Now read l2tpd(8) and l2tp.conf(5)

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Version 2, June 1991

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## 1.35 rp-pppoe 3.11

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begin: Tue Feb 6 2007

modifications : (see HISTORY file)

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this  
when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author  
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type 'show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type 'show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands 'show w' and 'show c' should show the appropriate  
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be called something other than 'show w' and 'show c'; they could even be  
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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program  
'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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## 1.40 u-boot 2008\_10

## 1.40.1 Available under license :

NOTE! This copyright does *\*not\** cover the so-called "standalone" applications that use U-Boot services by means of the jump table provided by U-Boot exactly for this purpose - this is merely considered normal use of U-Boot, and does *\*not\** fall under the heading of "derived work".

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-- Wolfgang Denk

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Version 2, June 1991

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References: <Pine.LNX.4.44.0603012011250.6386-100000@lnx.bridge.intra>  
To: mps@bridge.intra  
Subject: Re: testregex licensing question  
X-GMX-Antivirus: -1 (not scanned, may not use virus scanner)  
X-GMX-Antispam: 0 (Mail was not recognized as spam)  
X-GMX-UID: lJF3ZO9DeSEkJ2TcbHQhaXN1IGRvb0Ca  
X-Virus-Scanned: by amavisd-new at localhost  
Status: RO  
X-Status:  
X-Keywords:  
X-UID: 44736

you may include it directly  
retain the testregex.c header comment  
it uses a very free license to maximize distribution  
you can copy that .c comment to any test data files you use  
using # comment style to be complete

let me know how it works with your libc  
also pass on any new tests you cook up

On Wed, 1 Mar 2006 20:15:02 +0100 (CET) Peter S. Mazinger wrote:

> Hello Glenn!

> I would want to add testregex.c and the related \*.dat files to the uClibc  
> testsuite. uClibc is licensed under LGPL v2.1. I haven't found any  
> licensing related info on testregex.

> Is it allowed to use the code there, or should I accomodate the testsuite  
> to download the needed files from the original site each time it is ran?

> Thanks, Peter

> --

> Peter S. Mazinger <ps dot m at gmx dot net>

ID: 0xA5F059F2

> Key fingerprint = 92A4 31E1 56BC 3D5A 2D08 BB6E C389 975E A5F0 59F2

## 1.42 udev 113

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```

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data

structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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## Appendix: How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

If you develop a new library, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, we recommend making it free software that everyone can redistribute and change. You can do so by permitting redistribution under these terms (or, alternatively, under the terms of the ordinary General Public License).

To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

# 1.48 zlib 1.2.3

## 1.48.1 Available under license :

License attached

```
/* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library
version 1.2.3, July 18th, 2005
```

Copyright (C) 1995-2005 Jean-loup Gailly and Mark Adler

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Jean-loup Gailly      Mark Adler  
jloup@gzip.org      madler@alumni.caltech.edu

The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1950.txt> (zlib format), [rfc1951.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1951.txt) (deflate format) and [rfc1952.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1952.txt) (gzip format).

\*/

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