



# Cisco IT@Work Case Study: **Firewall Services Module (FWSM)**

**Cisco Information Technology**

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- **Challenge**

**Traditional stateless ACL firewalls bear significant weaknesses.**

- **Solution**

**Migration to a stateful inspection firewall**

**Migration: a three-stage process**

- **Results**

**Dramatic increase in security of Network**

**Dramatic increase in performance**

- **Lessons learned**

- **Next Steps**

# **Challenge:** Traditional stateless ACL firewalls bear significant weaknesses

- **Cisco needs to connect its intranets to the public Internet, without exposing the company to attacks.**

The rising volume of denial of service (DoS) attacks and other threats has spurred organizations to investigate advanced firewall technology. The basic defense is a perimeter. In its best form the perimeter defense is a firewall.

- **People who design attacks mask their malicious traffic as legitimate traffic.**

Non-stateful-inspection firewalls cannot accurately determine whether traffic is part of a legitimate session.

- **Traditional static firewalls remain vulnerable.**

Non-stateful-inspection firewall routers with ACLs keep a large number of ports open, thus increasing vulnerability to attacks.

# **Solution:** Migration to a stateful inspection firewall

- **Migration to FWSM: a stateful inspection firewalls solution.**

**FWSM was deployed at all Cisco sites for better security, manageability, and performance**

- **FWSM allows the firewall to keep large numbers of ports closed.**

**FWSM keeps track of each application session, and dynamically adjusts the ports to be kept open based on the ports that are currently in use by legitimate application sessions.**

- **Easy integration into the existing production network.**

**No complex design and operations changes were required.**

# **Solution:** A three-stage migration process

- **Preparation:**

- **Conversion of ACLs from Cisco IOS® to FWSM and Cisco PIX formats. Took 8 hours per site, by 1 person. Plus 3 reviewers over each ACL**

- **Conversion of wildcard masks into appropriate subnet masks.**

- **Device configuration review and security audits for FWSM units.**

- **Testing:**

- **Creation of exact replica of Cisco production network, including all routers and switches surrounding the FWSM.**

- **Comprehensive testing included management, security, DoS attacks and failover. Main focus on Layer 2 transparency.**

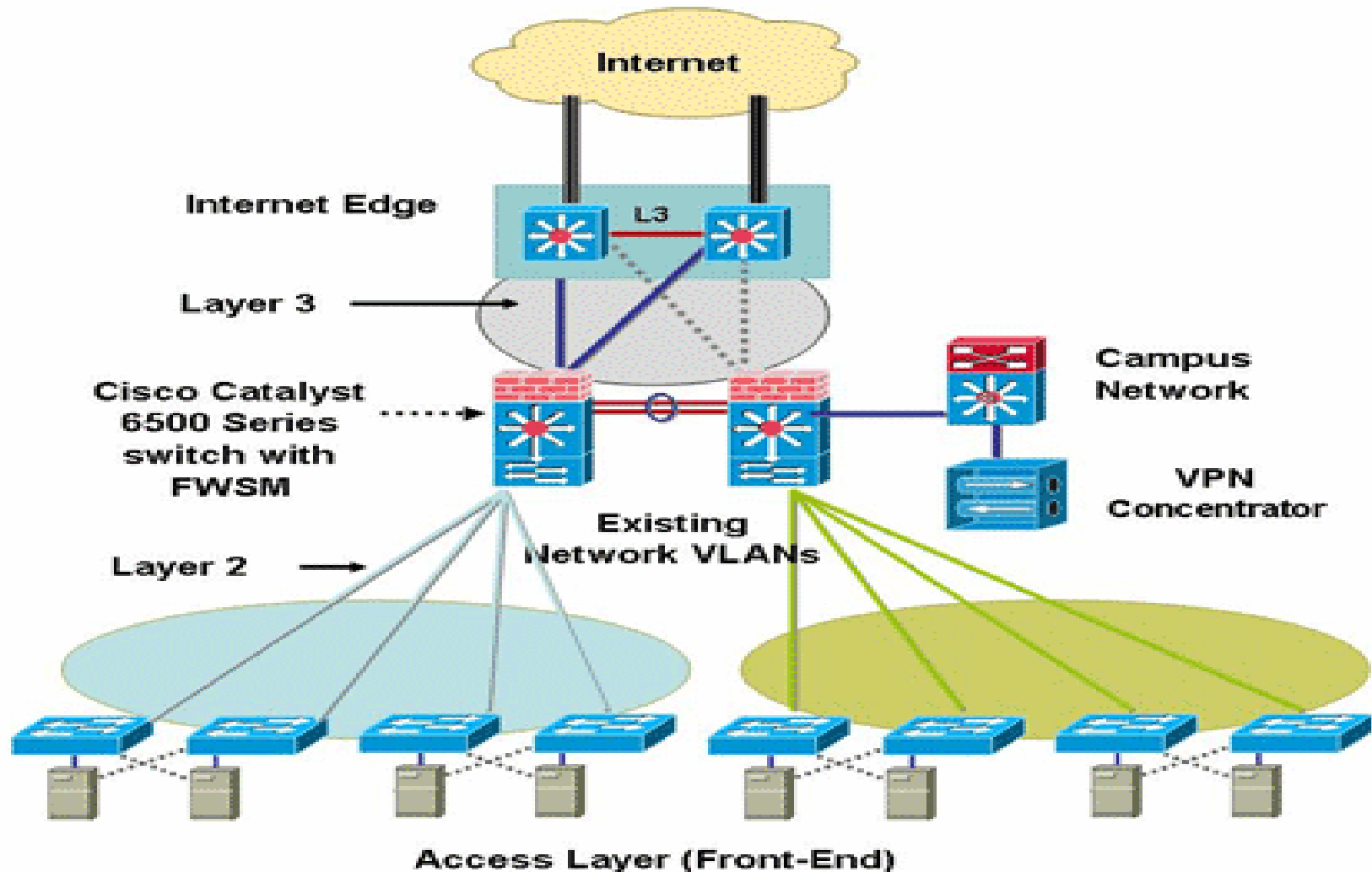
- **Deployment:**

- **Preparation of network by converting point-to-point links to a bridged network**

- **Install and configuration of FWSMs**

- **Launch of FWSM security features**

# Solution: Cisco FWSM - Connecting the Internet edge to the existing topology



# **Results:** Dramatic increase in security of Network

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- **Greater security**

  - Mitigation of DoS attacks**

  - Fewer holes in firewall**

  - Reduction of network visibility from the outside**

- **High availability**

  - Redundant deployment, with stateful failover, for an uninterrupted user experience**

- **Easy integration thanks to Layer 2 transparency**

# Results: Dramatic increase in performance

- **Ability to perform sophisticated traffic analysis**

**Cisco Catalyst 6500 and Catalyst 7600 accommodate also NAM-2. Combining NAM-2 and FWSM in the same switch enables traffic analysis both before and after firewall rules have been applied to inbound and outbound traffic.**

- **High Performance**

**FWSM configuration in transparent mode provides a high performance, stateful inspection firewall that increases security posture without changing network infrastructure or topology.**

# Lessons learned

- **Careful planning and phased implementation**
- **Permanent communication with the application owners**
- **Activation of syslogs has little impact on CPU utilization.**

# Next Steps

- **Definition of new policy changes to improve productivity**  
**Allow outside voice and VideoConferencing through the firewall**
- **Object grouping to improve manageability**  
**Decrease of ACLs size**
- **Introduction of FWSM's multiple-context feature into Cisco data center environment**  
**Provide stateful inspection firewall capabilities for both inter- and intra-data center traffic**  
**Virtualization feature will allow one physical FW to act like multiple virtual FWs**

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