

AXL SOAP API

AVVID-XML-Layer for CallManager Provisioning

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Objectives

- **AXL overview – Capabilities and applications**
- **Review AXL request types**
- **AXL implementation – HTTP/SOAP, errors, etc.**

What is the AXL API?

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- **AVVID-XML-Layer – Provides access for discovery and provisioning of CallManager configuration data**
- **XML over HTTP – Via IIS on CallManager**
- **The AXL API is an ISAPI Extension (dll).**
- **It is accessed over HTTP just like accessing a CGI program.**

Who will use the AXL API?

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AXL enabled application possibilities:

- **Management/monitoring tools – Discover CallManager devices/configuration**
- **CTI application installation – Automatic CTI application configuration**
- **CallManager provisioning – Automated user/phone/gateway management tools**
- **Property Management/Hospitality – Modify individual phone dial-plans automatically based on check-in/check-out**

System Requirements

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- **Server-side: AXL is installed by default with CallManager. POST to <http://<CCMaddress>/CCMApi/AXL/V1/soapisapi.dll>**
- **Client-side: No system requirements! Just be able to send/receive XML over HTTP**

The HTTP Transport

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- **Provides a cross-platform protocol for sending requests and receiving responses.**
- **Security over HTTP is readily available (SSL, etc.)**

HTTP Transport Protocol

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- **Required HTTP Request headers:**

```
POST /CCMApi/AXL/V1/soapisapi.dll
```

```
content-type: text/xml
```

```
Authorization: Basic <a Base64 string>
```

```
content-length: <a positive integer>
```

HTTP POST Method

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- **The POST method is the only method allowed by the AXL API.**
- **All other method types are rejected and a HTTP 405 error is returned.**

Content-Type

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- The Content-Type header field must be present and set to “text/xml”.
- All other content types are rejected and a HTTP 415 error is returned.
- The client sending the request should expect the content-type of the response to be “text/xml” as well.

Content-length

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- This is the length (in bytes) of the AXL request.
- Currently, the content-length cannot exceed 40 kilobytes. If a request is received which is greater than 40 kilobytes, then a HTTP 413 error message is returned.

Authentication

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- The header must include the Authorization field, which specifies the authentication type (Basic) and the Base64 encoding of the user id and password.
- The credentials are validated by the IIS web server security mechanism. By default only Windows Administrators have access

Security - Authentication

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- User Authentication is handled by the HTTP Authentication header.
- The user id and password are joined by the “:” character, then encoded in Base64.
- For example, if the user id is “joe” and the password is “cisco”, then the Authentication field would appear as:

Authentication: Basic am9lOmNpc2Nv

Security – Authentication (cont.)

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- If the user fails to authenticate, then a HTTP 401 Access Denied error is returned.

Security – Data Encryption

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- HTTP sends data to the AXL API in plain text.
- For secure communication, the client must use SSL to encrypt the request, then send to the server using the “https://” protocol.
- The server will then send the response via SSL as well.

Example HTTP Header

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- The following is an example HTTP header that could be used to access the AXL API.

```
POST /CCMApi/AXL/V1/soapisapi.dll
Host: jporche-w2k:80
Accept: text/xml
Authorization: Basic
bGFycnk6Y3VybHkgYW5kIG1vZQ==
Content-type: text/xml
Content-length: 613
```

Example AXL request

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- Example of a “getPhone” request. The HTTP Header and SOAP Elements have been omitted for clarity.

```
<axl:getPhone
xmlns="http://www.cisco.com/AXL/1.0"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.cisco.com/AXL/1.0
http://gkar.cisco.com/CCMApi/AXL/V1/axlsoap.xsd"
>

  <phoneName>SEP00112233445566</phoneName>

</axl>
```


Example AXL response

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- Example of a “getPhone” response.

```
<axl:getPhoneResponse
xmlns="http://www.cisco.com/AXL/1.0"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.cisco.com/AXL/1.0
http://gkar.cisco.com/CCMApi/AXL/V1/axlsoap.xsd">

  <device xsi:type="XIPPhone">

    <!-- response content -->

  </device>
</axl>
```

Example AXL request (with SOAP)

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- A complete AXL request with SOAP envelope.

```
<SOAP-ENV:Envelope xmlns:SOAP-
ENV="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">

  <SOAP-ENV:Body>

    <axl:getPhone
xmlns:axl="http://www.cisco.com/AXL/1.0"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.cisco.com/AXL/1.0
http://gkar.cisco.com/schema/axlsoap.xsd" sequence="1234">

      <phoneNumber>SEP000000050002</phoneNumber>

    </axl:getPhone>

  </SOAP-ENV:Body>

</SOAP-ENV:Envelope>
```

AXL API Methods

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- Users of the AXL API will be able to perform ADD, UPDATE, REMOVE, and GET methods on the following:

- Phones/Gateways/MGCP/Voicemail/DNs/CTI RPs
- Locations/Regions
- Users
- Device Profiles
- Device Pools/Device Profiles
- Dial Plans/Dial Plan Tags
- System Methods/Service Parameters
- Route Partitions/Translation Patterns/Digit Discard Instructions/Route Lists/Route Groups/Route Filters
- CallManager/ CallManager Groups
- Call Park/Call Pickup Groups/ Calling Search Spaces

AXL API Methods

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- Users will also be able to carry out a LIST method on most of the entities discussed in the previous slide.
- AXL also provides the following miscellaneous methods:
 - doDeviceLogin
 - doDeviceLogout
 - doDeviceReset
 - createAutogeneratedProfile
 - getNumDevices

WSDL

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- **WSDL (Web Service Description Language) document provided with AXL**
- **WSDL is a standardized language used by many tools on the market to automatically generate code to use a web service.**
- **The AXL WSDL lists all available AXL methods and their parameters.**

The <error> Element (cont.)

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- **Error Codes**
 - **Codes below 5000 directly correspond to DBL (Cisco Database Layer) Exception codes.**
 - **Codes 5000 and above are AXL errors.**
 - **Specific error information can be found in the AXL API documentation.**

When Errors Occur

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1. Check the HTTP response code.
2. If HTTP response is 200 OK, then check for a SOAP-FAULT within the XML.
3. If no SOAP-FAULT, check for an <error> element within the XML.

HTTP Response Codes

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- The following is a sub-set of the possible HTTP Response codes.
 - 200 OK: The Request was successfully delivered over HTTP and handled by the AXL API (though not necessarily successfully handled by the AXL API).
 - 413 Request Entity Too Large: If the content length of the AXL Request exceeds 40 kilobytes.
 - 415 Unsupported Media Type: If the content-type header is not “text/xml”.
 - 405 Method Not Allowed: If the request method is any method other than POST.

The SOAP Elements

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- **Simple Object Access Protocol**
- **An industry-standard Remote Procedure Call (RPC) protocol using XML.**

The SOAP Elements (cont.)

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- **The Header is optional but the Body is required.**
- **The real “meat” of the AXL request is represented inside the Body element.**
- **Typically SOAP Envelopes are used to declare XML namespaces.**

Example SOAP Message

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- **Example SOAP Envelope with SOAP Body.**

```
<SOAP-ENV:Envelope xmlns:SOAP-ENV="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"  
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
  xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">  
  <SOAP-ENV:Body>  
    <axl:getPhone>  
  </axl>  
  </SOAP-ENV:Body>  
</SOAP-ENV:Envelope>
```

AXL Errors

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- **As stated earlier, if an error occurs while AXL is handling the request, then an <error> element is returned inside a SOAP-FAULT. The AXL defined errors are:**
 - **5000 Unknown Error:** Caused by unknown errors occurring on the server.
 - **5001 Parse Error:** This error occurs if an error occurred while parsing the XML request.
 - **5002 Unknown Request Error:** Occurs if the user agent submits a request method that is unknown to AXL.
 - **5003 Invalid Value Exception:** Occurs if an invalid value is detected within the XML request.
 - **5005 Unexpected Node Exception:** The errors are caused by malformed requests that do not adhere to the AXL Schema definition.

SOAP-FAULT Element

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- If an error occurs before the AXL API can begin handling the Request, then a SOAP-FAULT is returned.
 - The SOAP-FAULT element is the first child of the SOAP-BODY, taking the place of the AXL request element or <error> element.
 - A SOAP-FAULT is usually returned because an error was detected in the XML while parsing.
 - A SOAP-FAULT is also returned when an unknown error occurs on the server.

Example AXL error (with SOAP)

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```
<SOAP-ENV:Envelope xmlns:SOAP-ENV="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/" SOAP-
ENV:encodingStyle="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/">
  <SOAP-ENV:Body>
    <SOAP-ENV:Fault>
      <faultcode>SOAP-ENV:Client</faultcode>
      <faultstring>Item not valid: The specified phone was not found.</faultstring>
      <detail xmlns:axl="http://www.cisco.com/AXL/1.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-
instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.cisco.com/AXL/1.0 http://sw081a-cml/CCMApi/AXL/V1/axlsoap.xsd">
        <error sequence="1234">
          <code>2</code>
          <message><![CDATA[Item not valid: The specified phone was not found.]]>
        </message>
        <request>getPhone</request>
      </error>
    </detail>
  </SOAP-ENV:Fault>
</SOAP-ENV:Body>
</SOAP-ENV:Envelope>
```

AXL Request/Response Logging

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- AXL will log every request to the local disk: **C:\Program Files\Cisco\Trace\AXL**
 - Time that the request was received.
 - Request ID number.
 - Request contents.
 - Response contents
- Number of log files is limited to 50.
- Once a log file is over 1 MB, the next request will be logged in a new file.
- Restarting the WWW Service will cause log files to reset. So any new requests will begin to over-write the old log files.

IIS Error Logs

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- You can always check the IIS Error Logs for more information.

AXL: Beta/Controlled Release Status

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- **Presently in Beta stage**
- **Expected to be a “controlled-release” for CallManager version 3.3(3)**
- **Throttling mechanism introduced: limits Add/Update/Remove/List requests to 30-60 per minute – controls call processing impact**

Summary

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- **The AXL API provides a cross-platform solution for accessing and provisioning CallManager configuration data**
- **Uses simple HTTP for request/response protocol.**
- **Authentication handled by web server, support for encryption with SSL.**