

## Les solutions WiFi Cisco



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## Agenda

Pourquoi Cisco en WiFi?

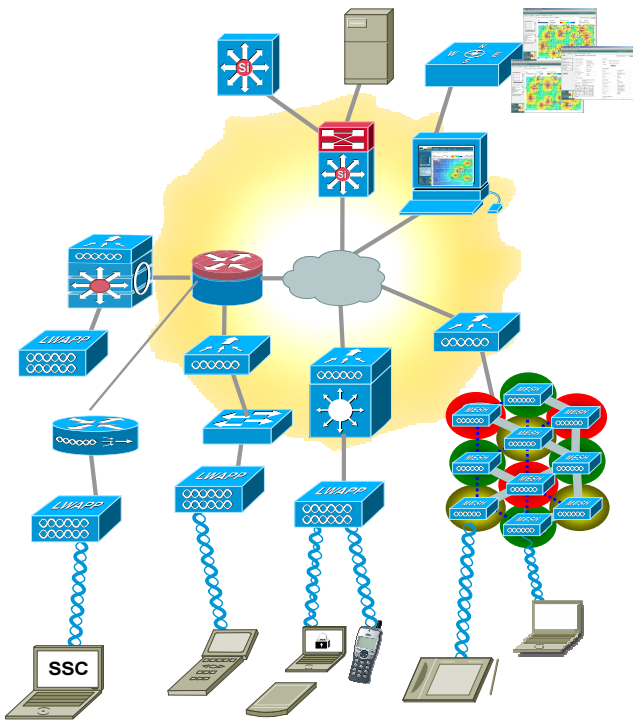
Parlons de 802.11n et du  
nouveau point d'accès 1140  
ABGN

Améliorer les performances des  
clients existants avec les  
technologies Cisco M-Drive et  
ClientLink



# Le réseau sans-fil Unifié chez Cisco

## Tous les services de bout-en-bout – Une spécificité Cisco



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### Wireless LAN Mobility Services

Unified cellular and Wi-Fi VoIP. Advanced threat detection, identity networking, location-based security, asset tracking and guest access.

### World-Class Network Management

Same level of security, scalability, reliability, ease of deployment, and management for wireless LANs as wired LANs.

### Network Unification

Integration into all major switching and routing platforms. Secure innovative WLAN controllers.

### Access Points

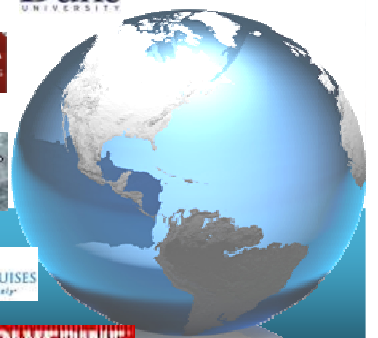
Ubiquitous network access in all environments. Enhanced productivity. Proven platform with large installed base and leading market share. Plug and Play.

### Client Devices

95% of Wi-Fi silicon is Cisco Compatible Certified. Cisco SSC delivers uniform security and services for wired and wireless connections

## Des points forts très nombreux en WiFi

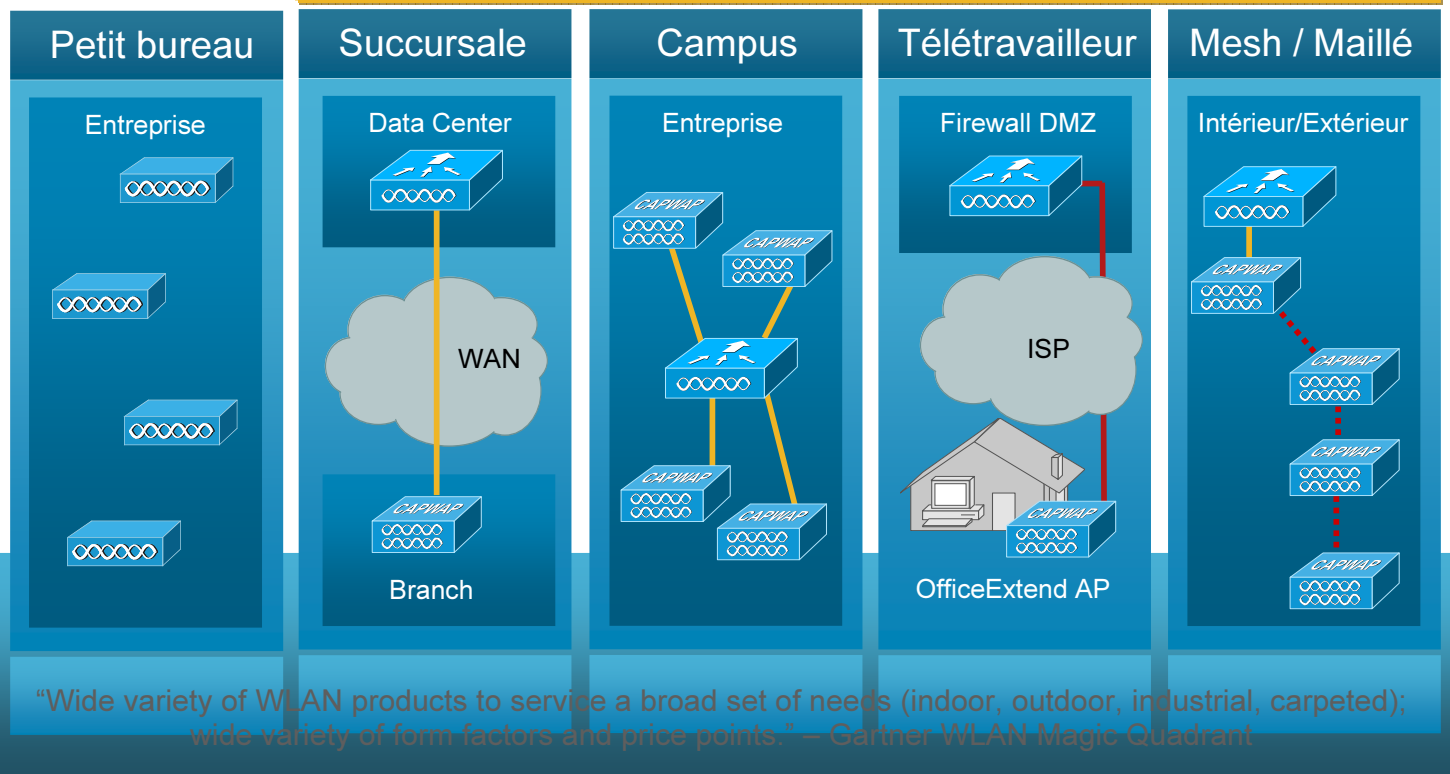
- **WLAN Market Leader** in Gartner Magic Quadrant 2008
- **> 63% WLAN Market share**  
Public company with 8 times revenues of next competitor – 450+ development engineers
- **Over 7 million** indoor access points sold
- **Over 350 000 802.11n** access points deployed
- **Use Cisco WLAN Solutions:**
  - 96% of the Fortune 1000
  - 9 of 10 Fortune 100 Financial Services
  - 98% of Fortune 100 Retail
  - 9 of 10 Fortune 100 Manufacturing
  - 8 of 10 Fortune 100 Energy



# Unified Wireless: le couteau suisse du réseau

## Evolutif, Flexible et redondant

Utilise un même contrôleur – adapté à toutes les tailles de réseaux



## Cisco Unified Wireless Network

### Wireless LAN Controllers



5508



4402 / 4404



2106/12/25

### Catalyst 6500 Series Wireless Services Module (WiSM)



WiSM

### Switch and Router Platforms



Integrated Services Routers WLCM



Catalyst 3750G Integrated WLC Switch

### Network Unification

#### Features

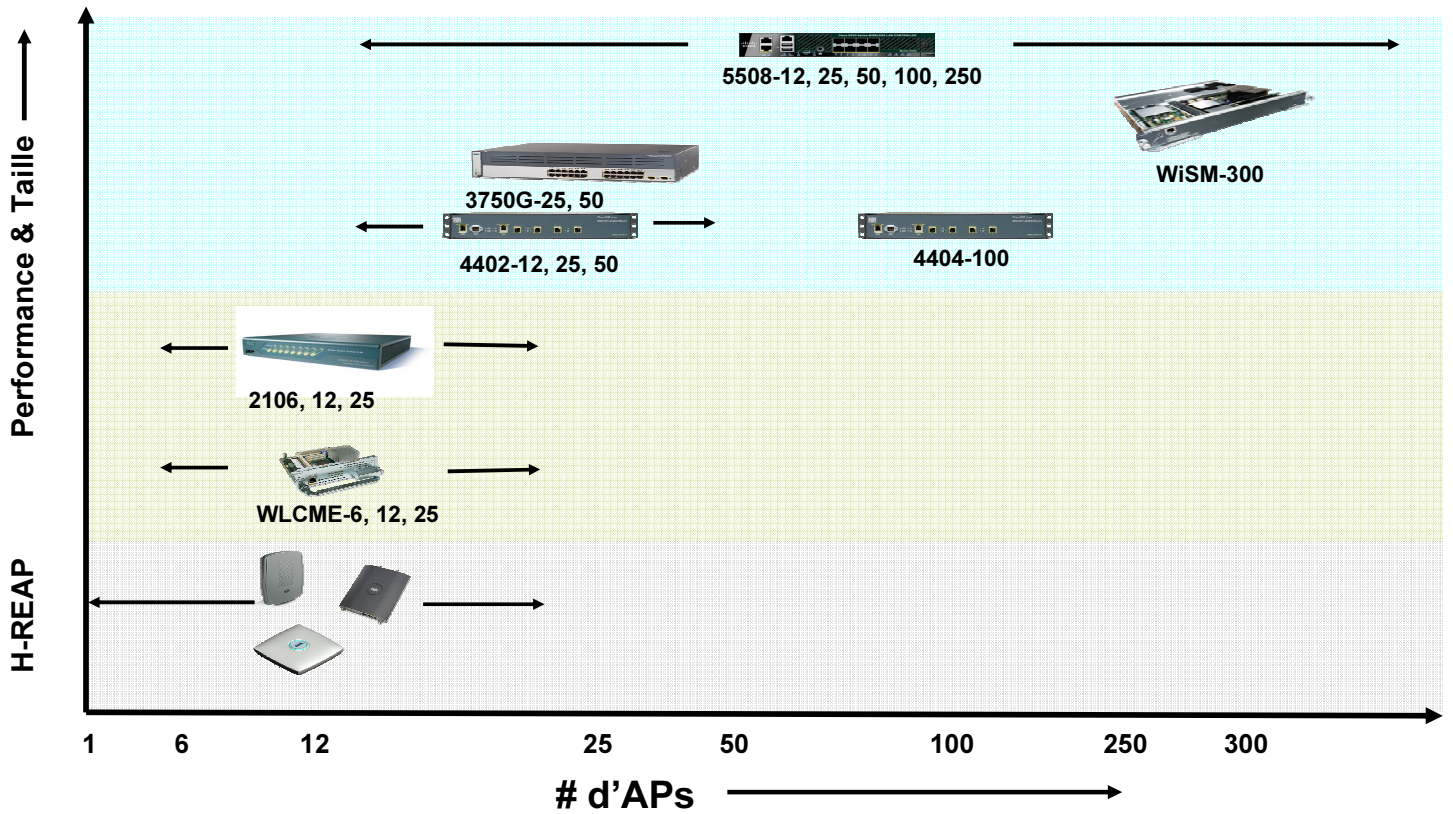
- Enterprise scalability and reliability
- Real-time RF Management
- Multi-layered security
- Gestion de la mobilité
- Intégré ou à part dans le réseau
- Jusqu'à 250 APs par hauteur de rack

#### Benefits

- Up to 2100 APs per Cat 6K chassis
- Cost-effective solution for main, branch, and remote campuses as well as SMB
- Voix, données et Vidéo
- Intégration filaire et sans fil
- Jusqu'à 18 000 AP en mobilité transparente pour l'utilisateur

# Cisco Unified Wireless Network

## Flexibilité de l'architecture réseau



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## Nouveau contrôleur sans-fils Cisco 5500

### Optimisé pour le 802.11n

- En combinaison avec les points d'accès Aironet 1140 ou 1250 et le WCS 6.0, propose la solution la plus adaptée à vos déploiements WiFi nouvelle génération (802.11n)
- Système de licence flexible et évolutif
- Interopérabilité garantie avec les autres contrôleurs
- Puissance de traitement différenciée entre les données et le contrôle
- Support de la solution OfficeExtend et du chiffrement DTLS



#### Specifications

Access Points	12 – 250
Clients	> 7,000
Mobility Scale	18,000 APs in Mobility Domain
Form	1 RU Appliance
Interfaces	8 GigE Ports

# Cisco Unified Wireless Network

## Indoor Access Points



## Indoor Rugged Access Points



## Outdoor Access Points/Bridges



## Access Points

### Features

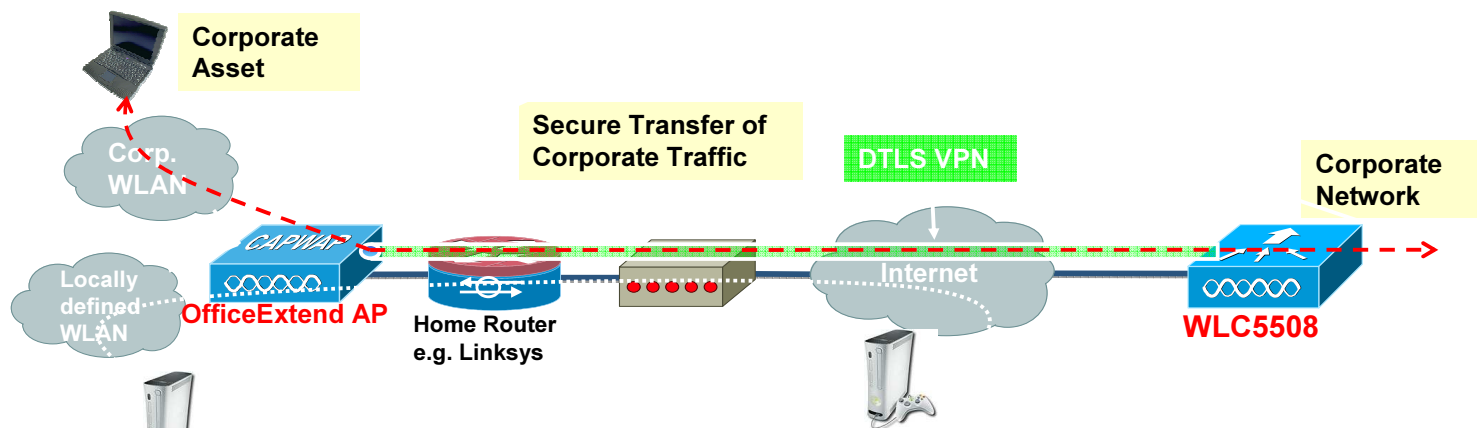
- Industry's best range and throughput
- Enterprise-class security
- 802.11n Draft 2 supporté en PoE
- Simultanément: surveillance des fréquences (monitoring) et gestion des clients
- Utilisation intérieure comme extérieure

### Benefits

- Zero-touch management
- Supports all deployment scenarios (indoor and outdoor)
- From secure coverage to advanced services
- OfficeExtend AP mode on 1130 and 1140 for secure teleworker environment

## OfficeExtend AP

Nouvelle solution pour les télétravailleurs et les déploiements distants



**Non-corporate Assets**  
e.g. Wii, DVR

- Extend office wireless work environment to remote sites: corporate SSIDs available in remote site
- Ideal for telecommuting, home-sourcing, outsourcing applications
- Quickly and securely blanket remote area with corporate WLAN: temporary work space, new branch office or acquisition etc.
- Create locally significant SSID directly on OfficeExtend AP; unique SSID can be created for each location; not managed by IT
- DTLS VPN between AP and controller



# Cisco Wireless Control System (WCS)

- WCS is the management platform for Cisco's controller-based solution

- WCS sert à :

Planification et gestion courante

Visibilité en temps-réel et contrôle des fréquences

Politiques de sécurité et de déploiement centralisées

Prise en charge des contrôleurs Cisco, des APs centralisés, et des APs autonomes en IOS

Outil de migration automatisée des bornes (IOS -> centralisé) sans intervention physique sur site

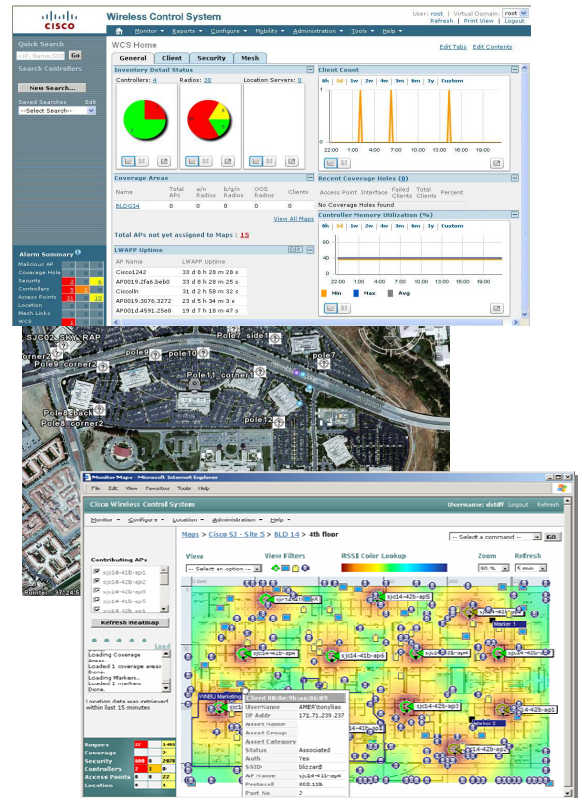
- WCS est optionnel, mais fortement recommandé pour :

De multiples contrôleurs déployés avec un grand nombre d'APs

Les services avancés de mobilité (IDS, localisation, voix, ...)

Intégration avec Google Map, et l'analyse spectrale pour l'identification des sources d'interférences

**Assistance logicielle au dépannage des clients**



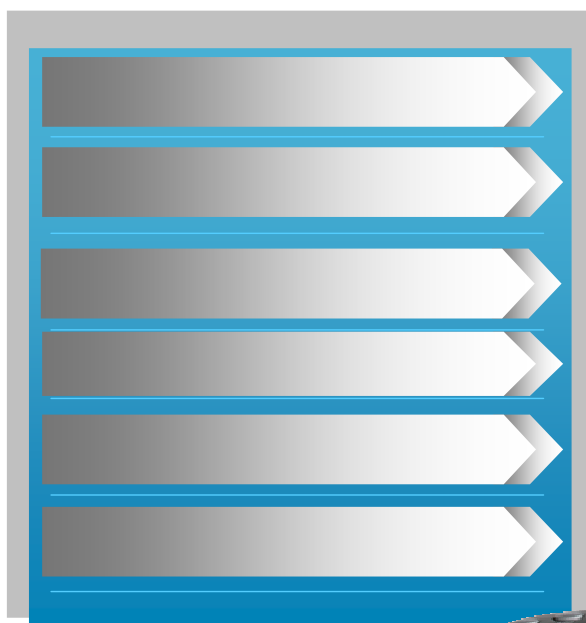
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## Un management intuitif et complet

“L'ingénieur radio est dans la boîte”

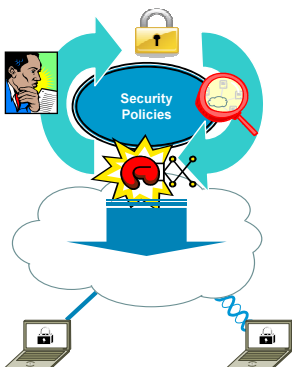


# Assistance au dépannage

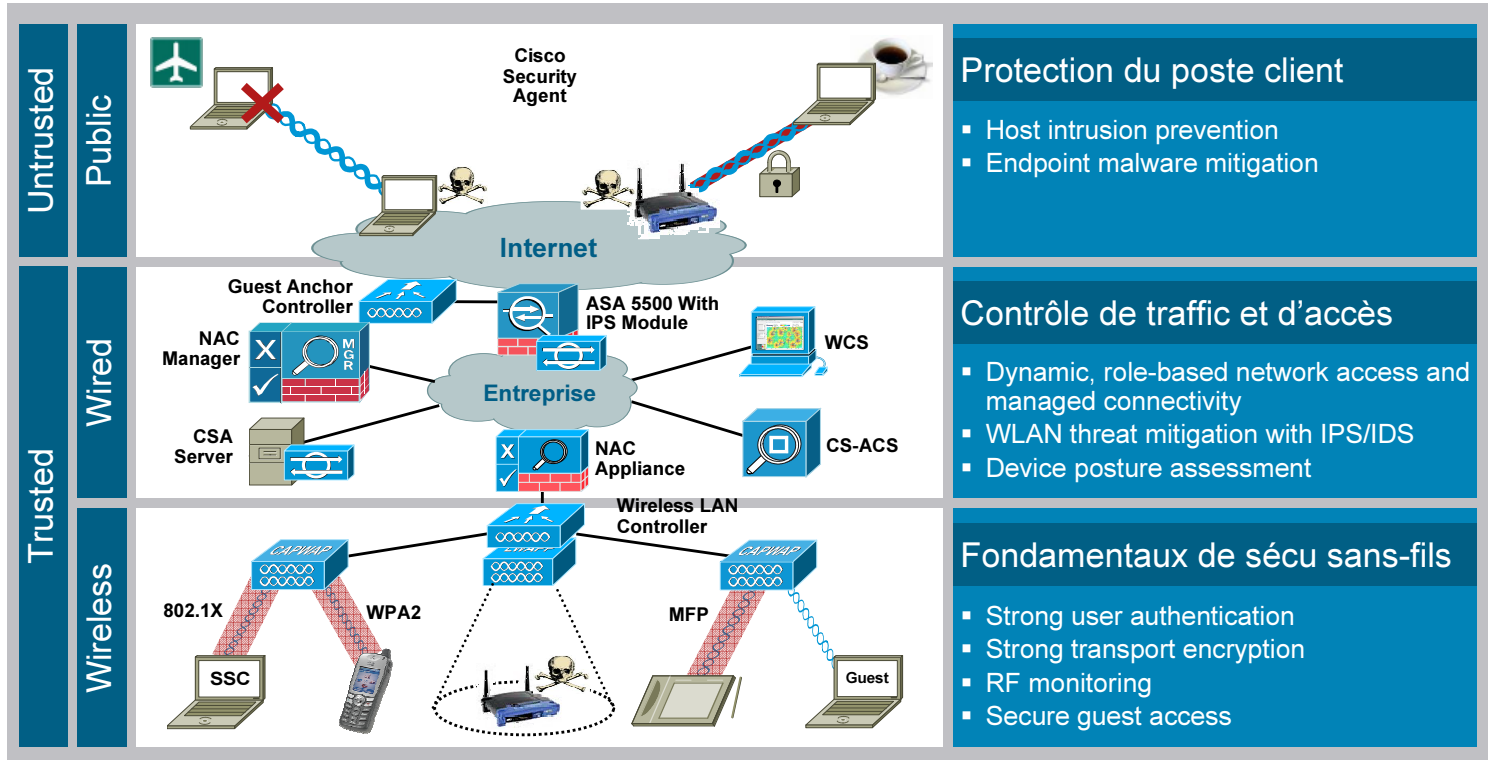
The screenshot shows the Cisco Wireless Control System (WCS) interface. On the left, a 'Monitor Client' window displays a dropdown menu with options like 'Link Test...', 'Disable...', 'Remove', and 'Troubleshoot'. The main window shows the 'Client 'jaggi' - Intel:be:16:c6' details. The 'General' tab is active, showing client properties such as Client User Name (jaggi), Client IP Address (172.20.229.53), Client MAC Address (00:16:6f:be:16:c6), and Client Vendor (Intel). The 'RF Properties' tab shows AP Name (AP0019\_3076\_3272), AP Type (Cisco AP), and AP Base Radio MAC (00:1a:3d:e5:ea:50). The 'Security' tab shows Authentication (Authenticated) and Policy Type (WPA2).

## Secure Wireless 2.0 Overview

- Secure Wireless 2.0 published on Cisco.com:
  - Wireless and Network Security Integration
    - <http://cisco.com/en/US/docs/solutions/Enterprise/Mobility/secwlandq20/sw2dq.html>
- Focus is on integrating and extending general Enterprise network security to an Enterprise WLAN
  - Defense-in-depth designed and integrated into the end-to-end architecture
    - 802.11 fundamental and enhanced security features
    - General network security elements, plus any WLAN-specific features
- The goal being: consistent security policy enforcement across both the wired and wireless network
  - Critical to effective network security
  - Not a WLAN overlay



# Architecture unifiée de sécurité filaire et sans-fils



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## La puissance de l'intégration de la sécurité dans l'infrastructure Les fonctionnalités IPS améliorées

Signatures & Détection d'anomalie

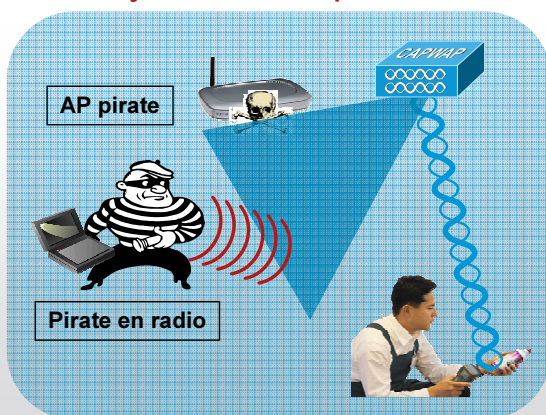
Analyse de trafic réseau

Analyse d'inventaire

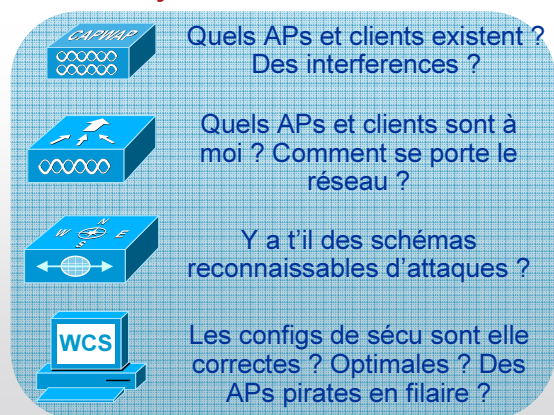
Analyse de configurations

Nous avons la visibilité complète sans-fil **et** filaire pour permettre une détection plus efficace et précise

### Analysis des fréquences



### Analyse de l'infrastructure



Rapports plus **ACTIONS** sur détection d'événements dans l'infrastructure

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# Agenda

Pourquoi Cisco en WiFi?

Parlons de 802.11n et du nouveau point d'accès 1140 ABGN

Améliorer les performances des clients existants avec les technologies Cisco M-Drive et ClientLink



## 802.11n Standard Update

### ▪ IEEE 802.11n standard is in final stages of development

Major changes to the standard are unlikely (base features are stable, a few optional features are in flux) – Draft 9.0 today

Architectural and Security reviews completed

Letter Ballot passed in Mar '07 for draft 2.0

WFA certification of 802.11n Draft 2.0 products avail. since mid-2007

Expected official ratification date is January 2010 - pull-in in September 09?



Draft 2.0 Spec. moved to Letter Ballot

Letter Ballot Passes

WFA Begins Draft 2.0 Inter-op

Draft 2.0 Products Available in the Market

IEEE 802.11n Standard Ratified

Ratified 802.11n Products Available (Assumes No Major Changes in Standard)

3 years into a 4 Year Laptop Refresh Cycle (75% of Users Have 802.11n)

Jan '07

Mar '07

Jun '07

Oct '07

Jan '10

May '10

Dec '10

# Les avantages de 802.11n

Rapide

Fiable

Prévisible

Increased Bandwidth for emerging and existing applications

Reduced Retries permitting low latency and delay sensitive applications such as voice

Reduced dead spots permitting consistent connectivity for every application

MIMO

40Mhz Channels

Packet Aggregation

Backward Compatibility

## 802.11n = 6x Performance Increase It's About a Whole Lot More Than Speed

Rapide

Fiable

Prévisible

6x more throughput

2x more reliable

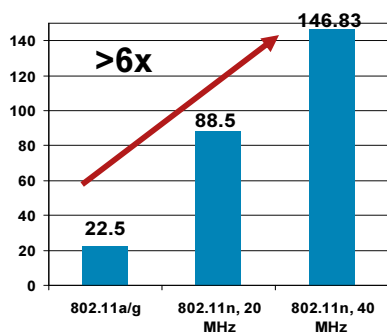
2x more predictable

Enhanced file transfer and download speeds for large files

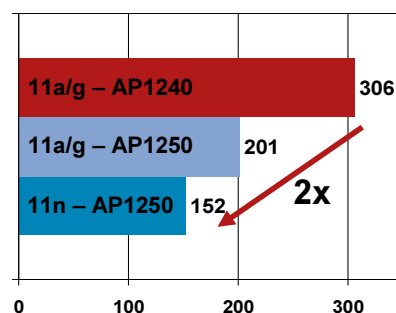
Lower latency for mobile unified communications

More consistent coverage and throughput for mobile applications

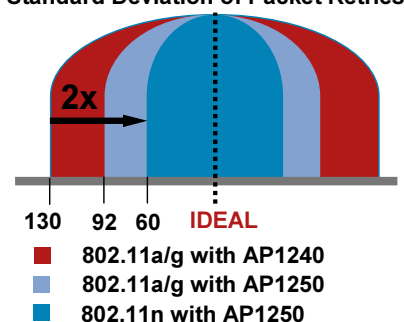
Mbps Throughput



Ré-émission moyenne des paquets



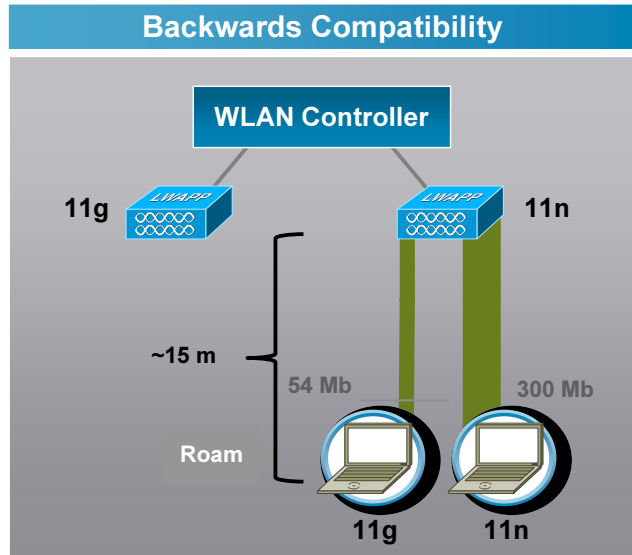
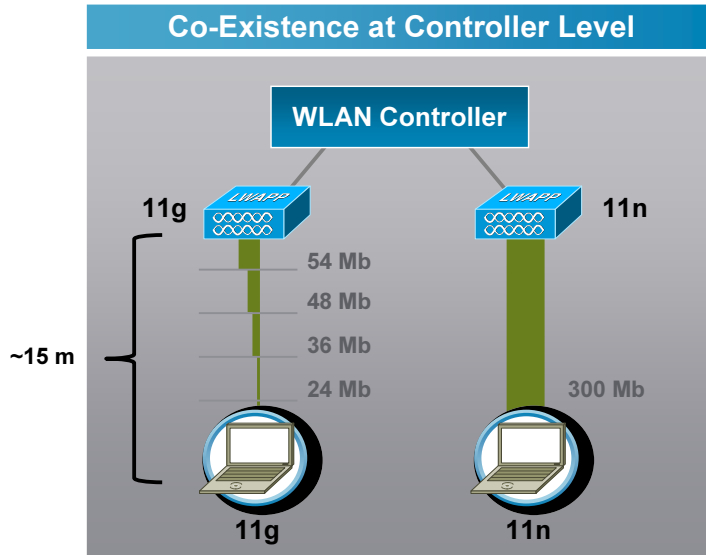
Predictability of Throughput  
Standard Deviation of Packet Retries



# Compatibilité ascendante & Co-Existence

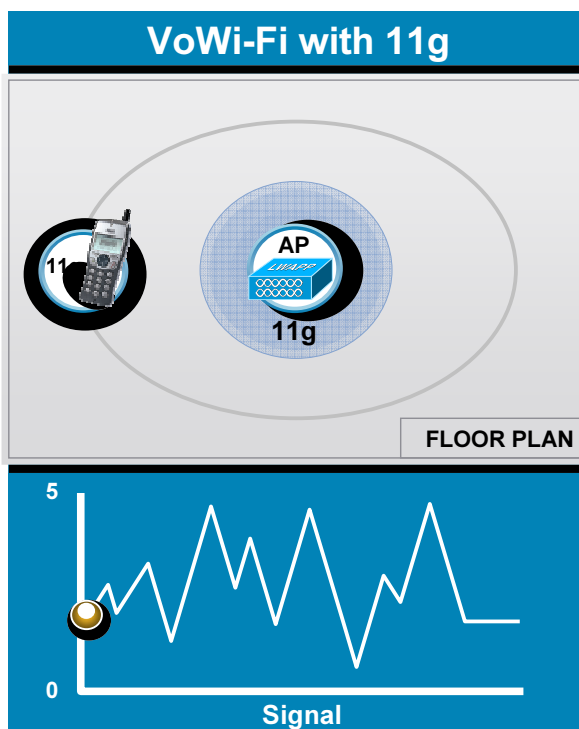
- Co-existence of ABG/N APs
- Benefits of 11n accrue to ABG clients

MIMO benefits ABG clients on the AP receive side from MRC



## Voice over 802.11n

### 802.11abg Performance Still Benefits from MIMO



# Introducing the Aironet 1140 Series

- The Aironet AP-1140 is designed for carpeted areas.
  - Support for 5 GHz 802.11a/n and 2.4 GHz 802.11b/g/n radios
- Designed to run full 802.11n features using 802.3af power.
- Functionally similar to the AP1250 but with integrated antennas and lower profile.
- Cisco has sold over 350 000 access points using 802.11n technology



**6X performance of A/G**



## Designed with a similar form as the AP-1130



# The Aironet 1140 Series Access Point

- Integrated Radios with 6 integrated antennas
  - 2.4GHz (b/g/n)
  - 5GHz (a/n)
- 10/100/1000 Ethernet Port
- Console port
- Security lock
- Plastic over metal design
- Runs in Unified-mode (CAPWAP) only today, IOS coming
- Sleek design with only a discrete multifunction LED



## 1140 vs 1250 Positioning



1140



1250



Deployment	Indoor	Ruggedized / Durci
Antennas	Integrated	External (RP-TNC)
Wired Uplink	Gigabit	Gigabit
Power Options	PoE, AC, Pwr Injector	PoE*, ePoE, AC, Pwr Injector

- 1250 runs on PoE with reduced performance or only one radio, 1142 with full performance

# WCS Planner

## 1140 and 11n Support

**Add APs**

Name Prefix:

Add APs:

AP Type:

Enable 11n Support:

802.11a/n Antenna:

802.11b/g/n Antenna:

Protocol:

Optimize for High Throughput:

Throughput (Mbps)

802.11n (5 GHz):

802.11n (2.4 GHz):

- Set AP type 1140
- Select 'Enable 11n support'
- Select protocol '802.11a/n, b/g/n'
- Select optimize for HT
- Select Voice and location if desired
- Calculate/Apply/Add APs to Map

# WCS Planner: Map Editor

Add APs | Delete APs | **Map Editor** | Synchronize with Deployment | Generate Proposal

Allows the Addition of Obstacles (Attenuations) to the Map, Default Values Are Editable

Map Editor: Floor 'Cisco San Jose - Site 5 > BLD 14 > 4th floor'

To resize based on available browser space [click here](#)

Command Edit View Draw

Obstacle:  Width: 301 ft Height: 200 ft Obstacles: 0

**Obstacle Selection**

Select Obstacle Type

Light Wall

Light Wall

Thick Wall

Heavy Door

Light Door

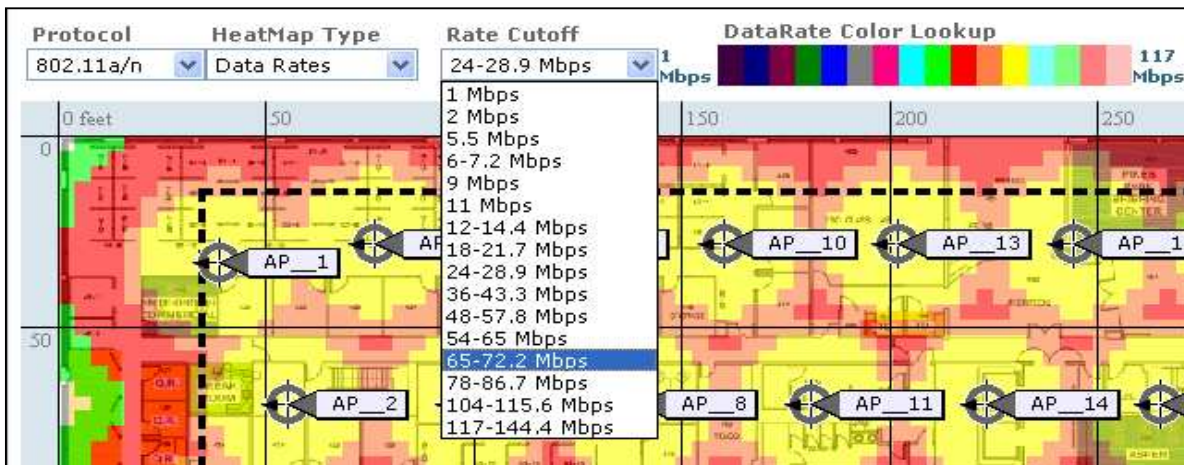
Cubicle

Done

Type of obstacle	Color coding	Loss (in dB)
Thick wall		13
Light wall		2
Heavy door		15
Light door		4
Cubicle		1
Glass		1.5

# WCS Planner

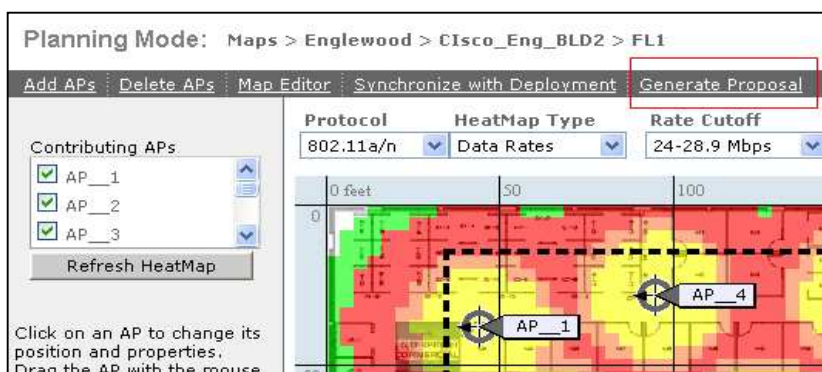
## Data Rate Heat Map



- Add APs to map
- Set Heat Map type to Data Rates
- Set Cutoff to desired minimum data rates

# WCS Planner

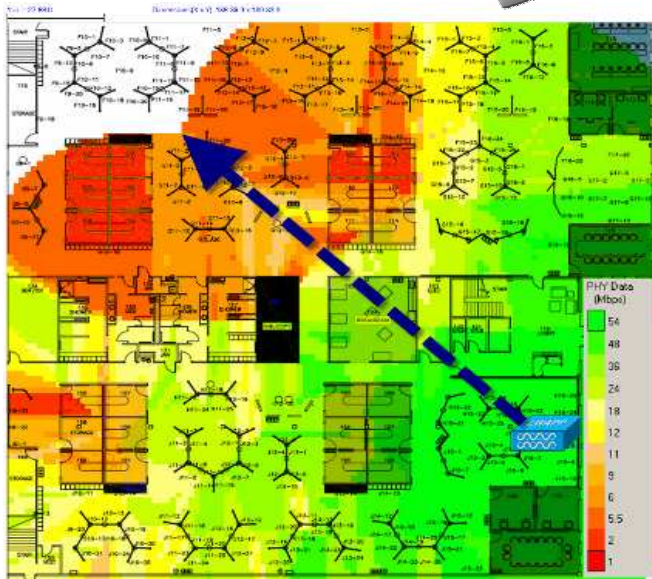
## Proposal



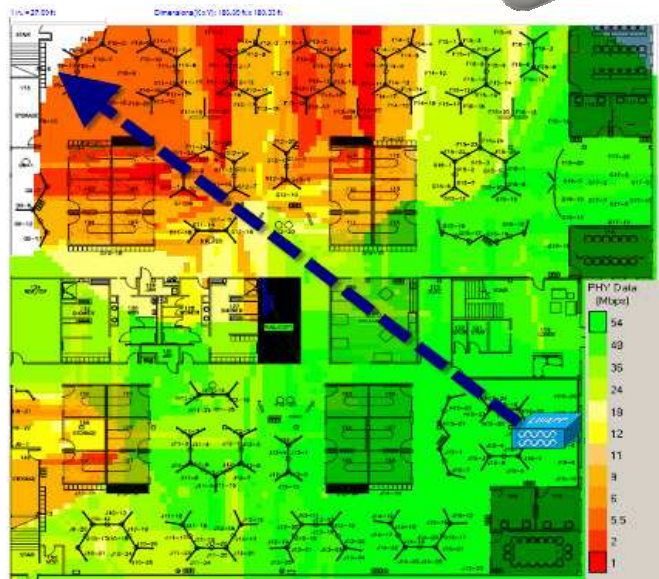
- Generate proposal
- Use proposal for budgetary estimates

## 2.4GHz - Maximum Range

AP1130 – 2.4GHz



AP1140 – 2.4GHz

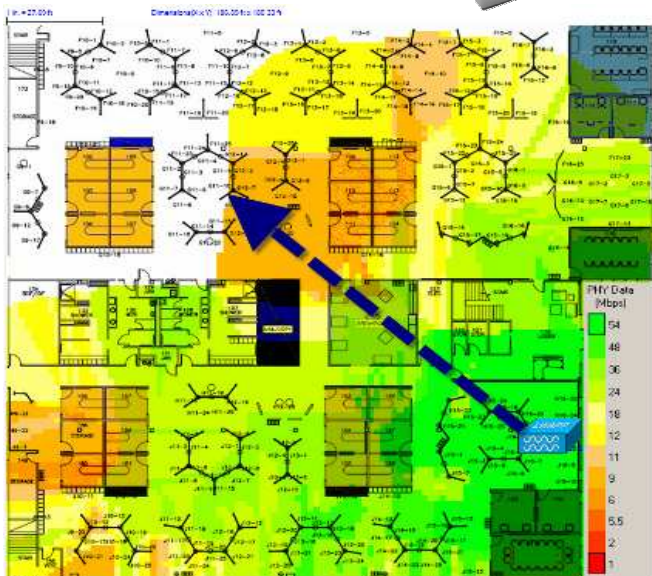


- Note the more uniform coverage of high (green) data rates

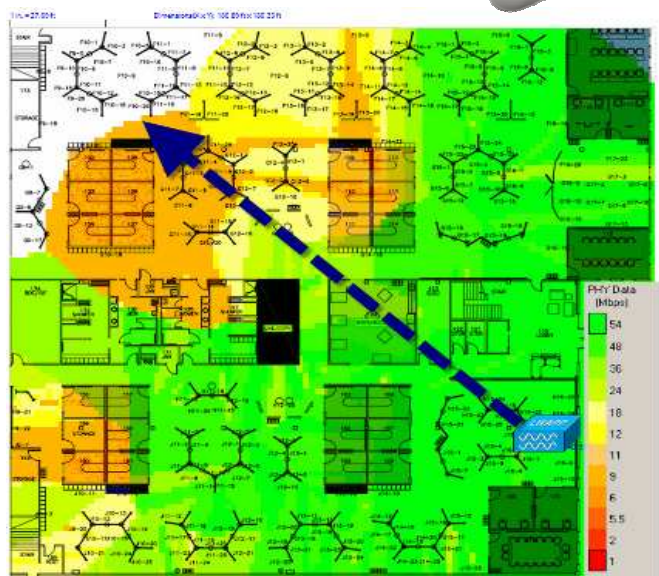
**10% Increase in 802.11g Range**

## 5GHz - Maximum Range

AP1130 – 5GHz



AP1140 – 5GHz

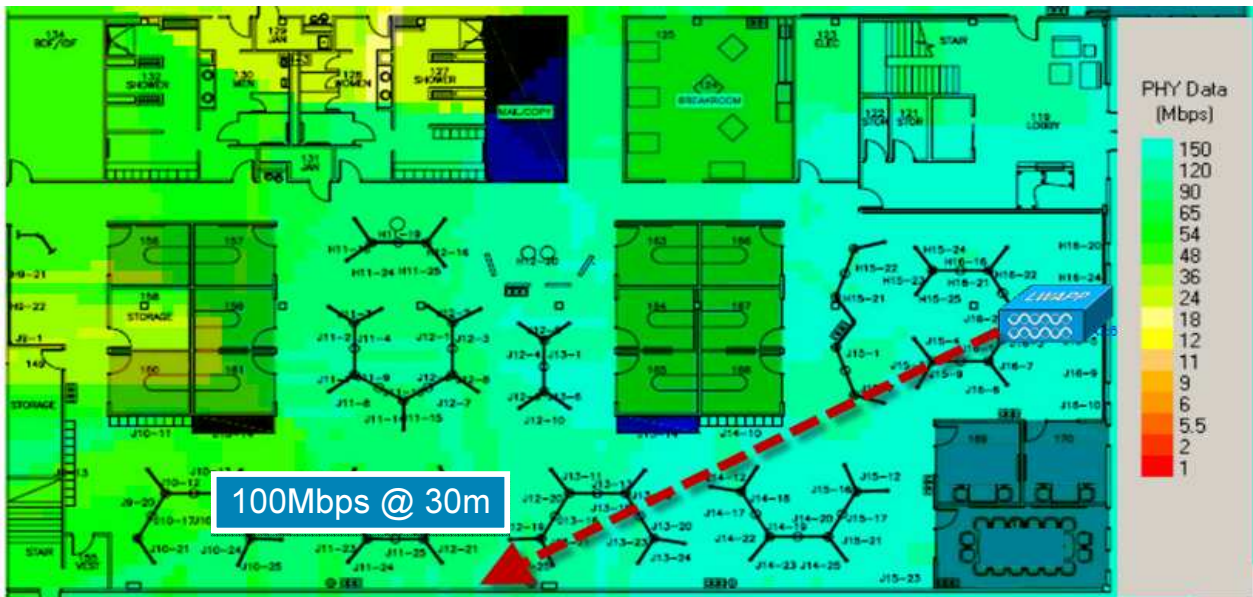


- Note the more uniform coverage of high (green) data rates

**10-15% Increase in 802.11a Range**

# 802.11n Coverage

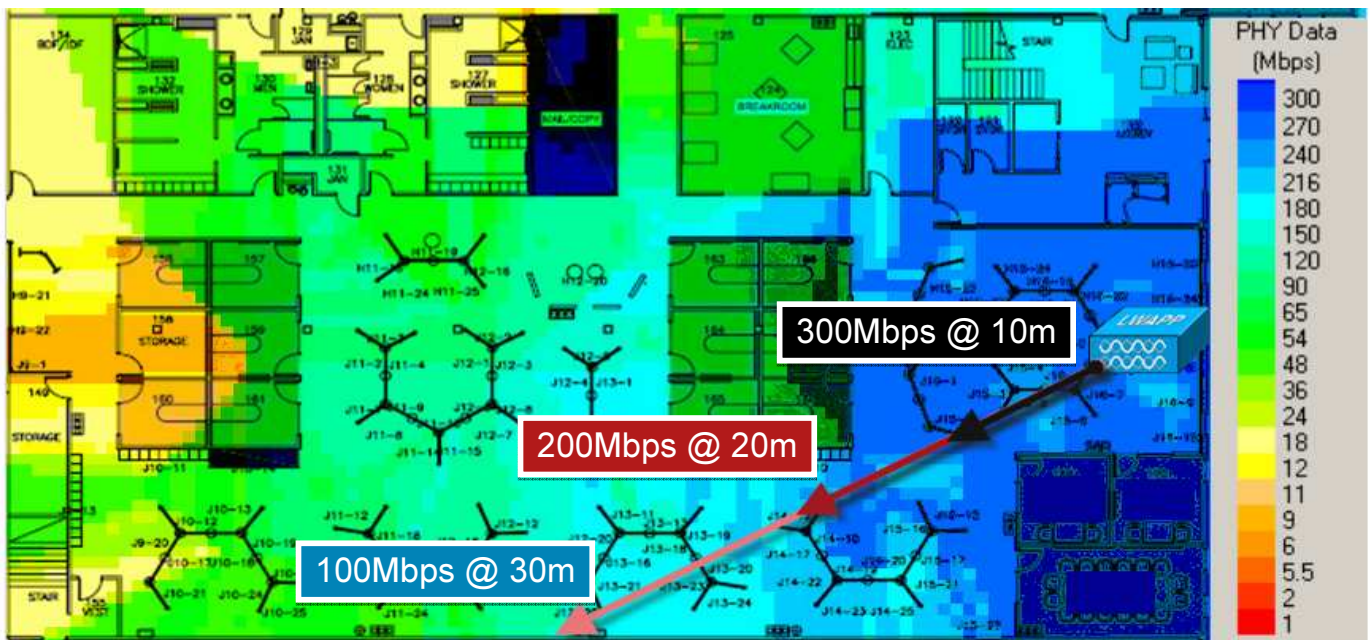
2.4GHz – 20MHz Channel Size



- Maximum of 144Mbps in a 2.4GHz 20MHz channel
- At 30m average data rate is 100Mbps

# 802.11n Coverage

5GHz – 40MHz Channel Size



- Maximum of 300Mbps in a 5GHz 40MHz channel
- At 30m average data rate is 100Mbps

## Simplifying 802.11n Adoption with Cisco M-Drive Technology



## Challenges for Wireless Deployment

### Building a Business Class Network – Wired and Wireless

Je n'ai pas les connaissances Radio

WiFi ne correspond pas à mes contraintes de disponibilité

La Radio n'est pas prévisible

Gérer les postes clients sans-fils est coûteux



Clients



Access Points



Contrôleurs



Management

Only Cisco Knows How to Bring Wired Performance to Wireless

# Cisco UWN with M-Drive Technology

## RF Excellence

- Builds on Cisco RF Excellence to deliver a system wide approach that:
  - manages corporate RF spectrum
  - improves wireless coverage
  - increases system capacity and performance.
- Tools – Helps IT build and operate a WLAN without the need for extensive RF engineering skills.



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# Cisco UWN with M-Drive Technology

## RF Excellence

- Automated wireless provisioning, self-healing (Radio Resource Mngt)
- Detect, classify, find, and correlate interference: Bluetooth, microwave ovens, and cordless phones
- Reduces coverage holes, increases network capacity & improves client performance



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# Introducing Cisco M-Drive Technology

## Simplifying the Adoption of 802.11n through RF Excellence

**New!**

### System-wide Feature of the Cisco Unified Wireless Network

#### Capacité et Couverture

- Increased system-wide capacity with ClientLink
- Consistent network transmit and receive for optimized rate vs range
- Full scalability through optimal 5GHz spectrum use

#### Optimisation des connexions Clients

- Improved performance for existing 11a/g devices via ClientLink
- Automated client load balancing
- Extensive client compatibility and predictable roaming

#### Simplification du management du WiFi

- Dynamic channel and power setting for 802.11n and 802.11abg
- Automated coverage hole detection and removal



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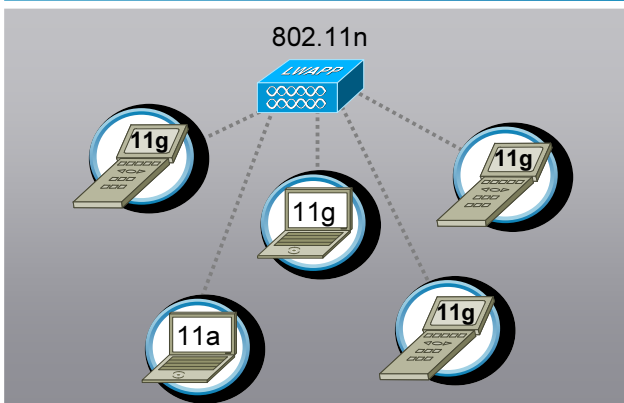


# Cisco M-Drive avec ClientLink

## Protection de l'investissement dans les clients a/g

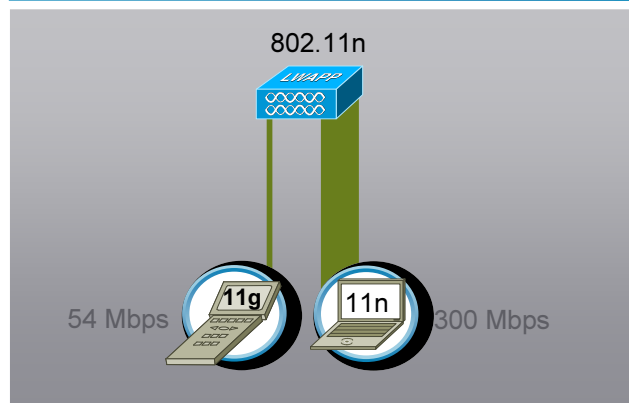
**New!**

### Proposal #1: Extending Useful Life of 11a/g Devices



11a/g devices reaching max. performance but too costly to upgrade

### Proposal #2: True Fairness for Mixed Device Networks

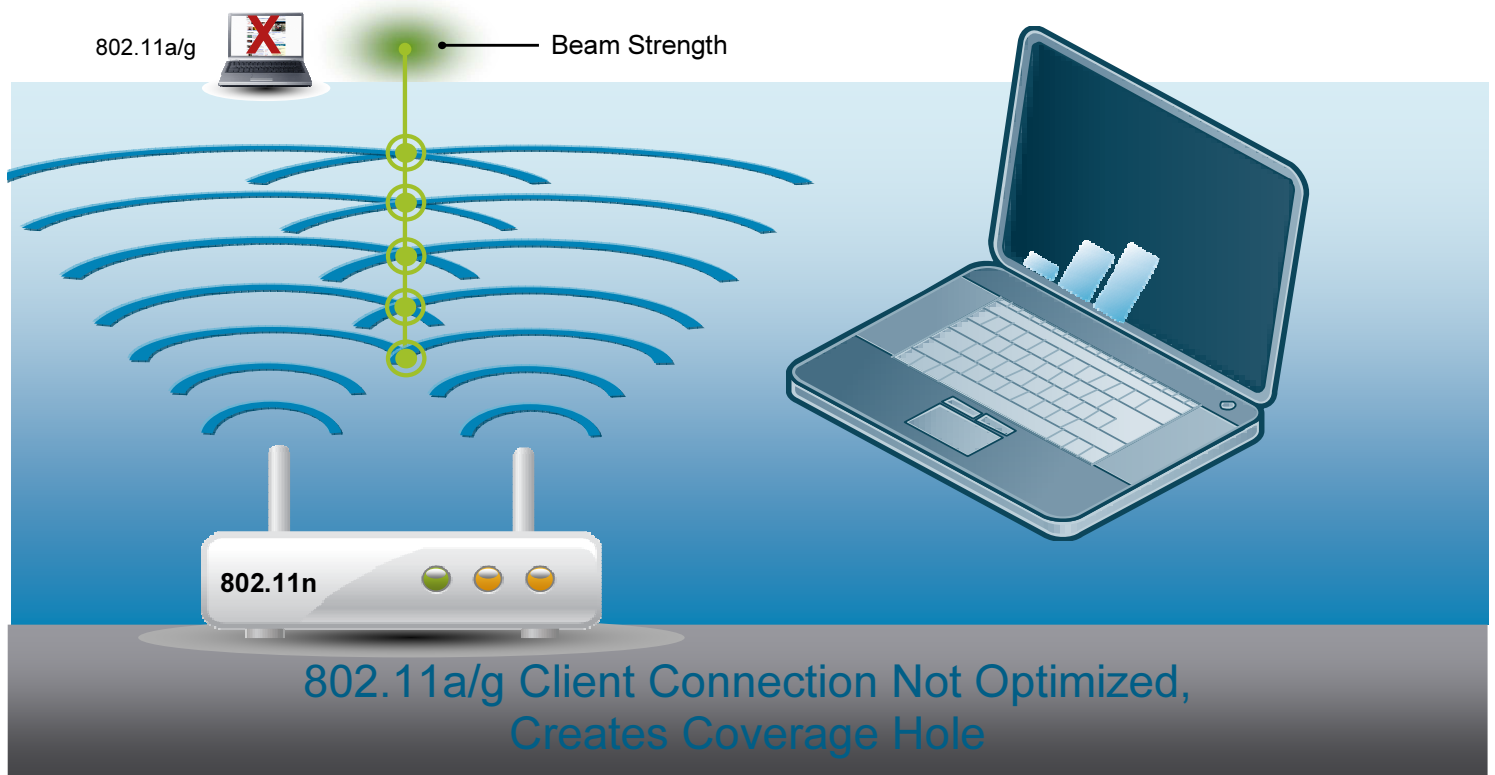


11a/g devices consume valuable "airtime", reducing the performance of 11n devices

- ClientLink delivers the following benefits:
  - Provides consistently higher throughput per 11a/g device
  - Increases overall system capacity for both 11a/g and 11n devices
  - Reduces coverage holes in challenging RF environments

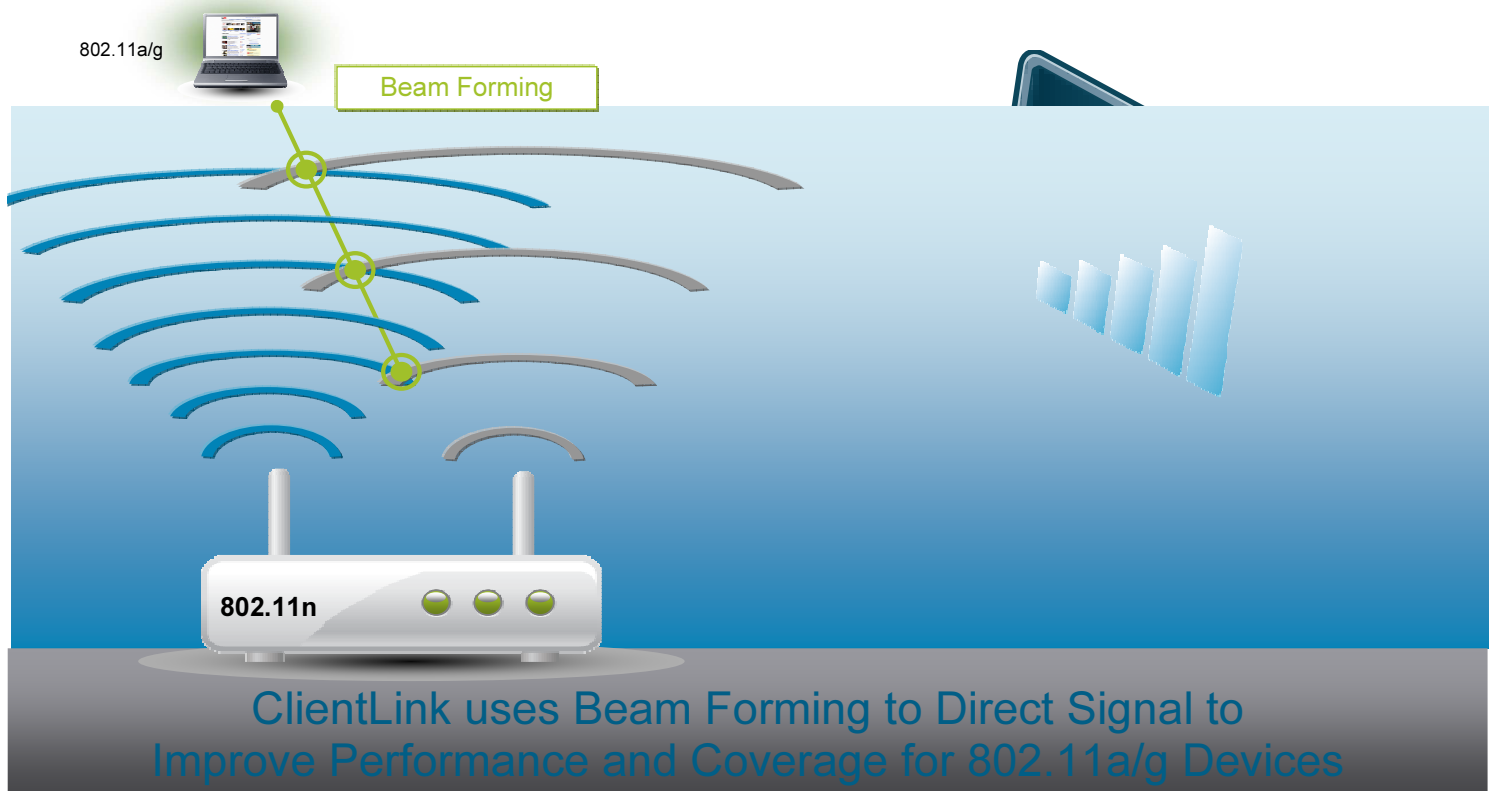
# Existing 802.11n Solutions

Beam Strength Not Directed to Client



# Cisco M-Drive with ClientLink

Cisco Innovation: Beam Forming Intelligence



# Benefice #1: Améliore les débits

ClientLink Offers Higher Throughput per 11a/g Device



Up to 65% Increase in Throughput



Test: 802.11a/g device with 802.11n network  
Source: Miercom

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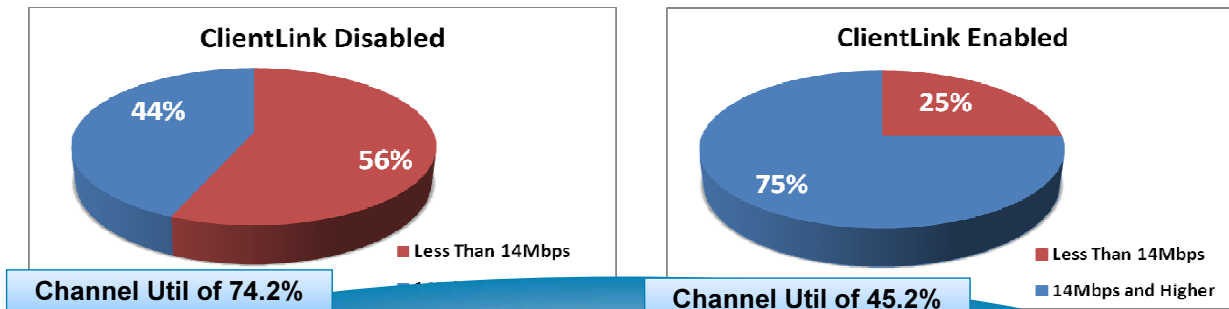
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# Benefice #2: meilleure capacité système

Consistently Higher Throughput over Coverage Area



Measuring throughput at 16 different locations



Up to 27% Improvement in Channel Capacity

- ClientLink allows clients to consistently higher data rates. Faster data transmission, less retries = overall more efficient use of RF channel.
- Faster 11a/g transactions opens airtime for 11n devices, allowing them to also experience a performance improvement

Test: 802.11a/g device measured at 16 antenna orientations w/ 802.11n network  
Source: Miercom

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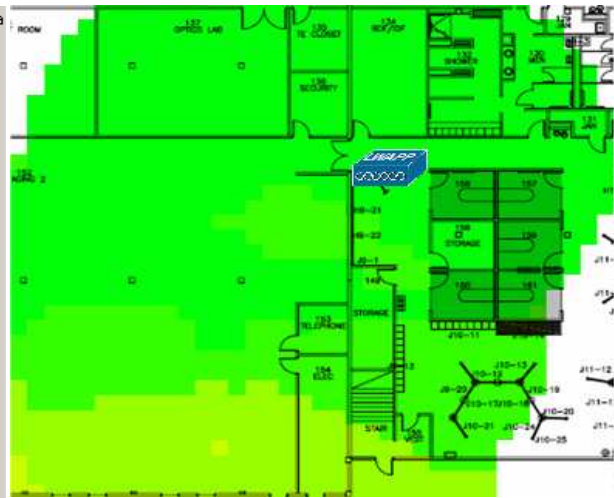
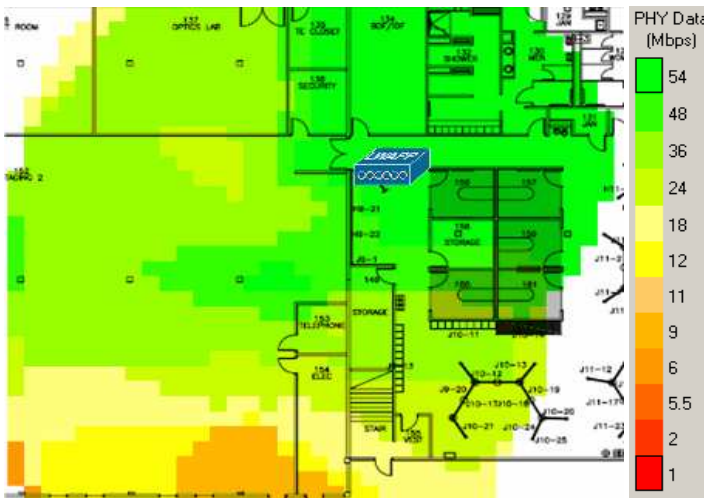
# Benefice #3: réduction des trous de couverture

ClientLink = débits plus élevés



## ClientLink Disabled

## ClientLink Enabled



Lower Data Rates

Higher Data Rates

Source: Miercom; AirMagnet 6.0 Iperf Survey

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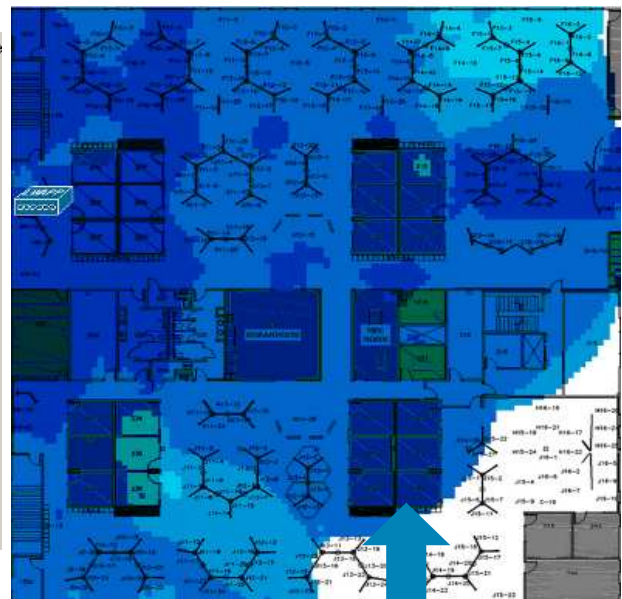
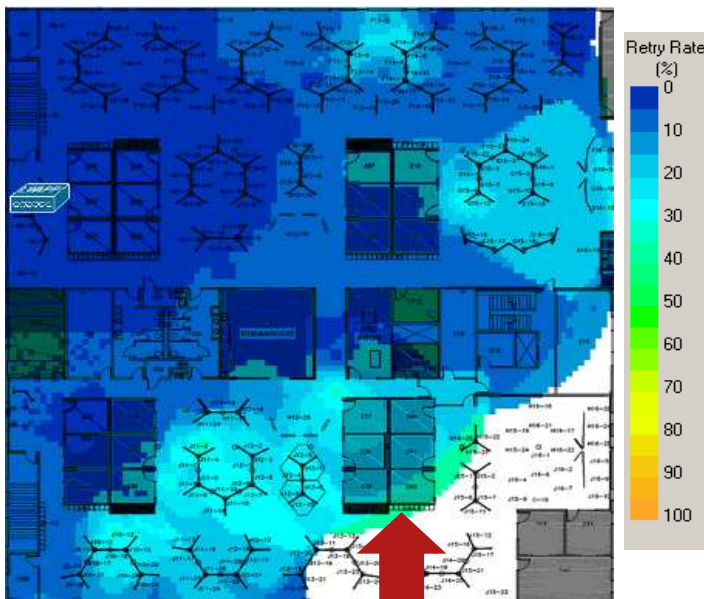
# Benefice #3 (suite): réduit les trous de couv

Permet des taux de ré-émission plus faibles



## ClientLink Disabled

## ClientLink Enabled



High Retry Rates

Low Retry Rates

Source: Miercom; AirMagnet 6.0 Iperf Survey

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# BandSelect



## BandSelect

### Access Point Assisted 5 GHz Band Selection

#### Challenge

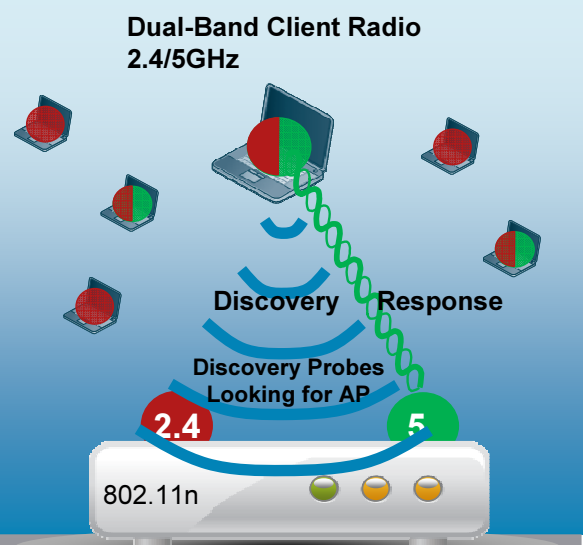
Dual-Band clients persistently connect to 2.4 GHz

- 2.4GHz may have 802.11b/g clients causing contention
- 2.4GHz is prone to interference

#### Solution

BandSelect directs clients to 5 GHz optimizing RF usage

- Better usage of the higher capacity 5GHz band
- Frees up 2.4 GHz for single band clients



Optimized RF utilization by moving 5 GHz capable client out of the congested 2.4 GHz channels

# BandSelect

## Algorithm

- Probe suppression

  - Identify dual band clients (2.4GHz and 5GHz capable)

    - Suppress immediate probe response on 2.4 GHz channels

    - Wait for dual band clients to scan into 5 GHz channels

    - Do not respond to dual-band capable client on 2.4 GHz

- Accommodate 2.4GHz clients and dual band clients that fall back to 2.4GHz

  - Time-out dual-band client 2.4GHz probe response suppression

  - Mark 2.4 GHz only clients and respond with probes

## Questions?



