

cisco.

# TOMORROW starts here.

Service Provider WiFi and Small Cell

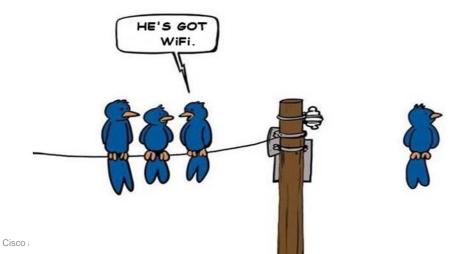
Derick Linegar Technical Solutions Architect



# House Keeping Notes – Wednesday April 16, 2014

Thank you for attending Cisco Connect Toronto 2014, here are a few housekeeping notes to ensure we all enjoy the session today.

- Please ensure your cellphones are set on silent to ensure no one is disturbed during the session
- Please hold all questions until the end of these session to ensure all material is covered
- Let's Have some fun:



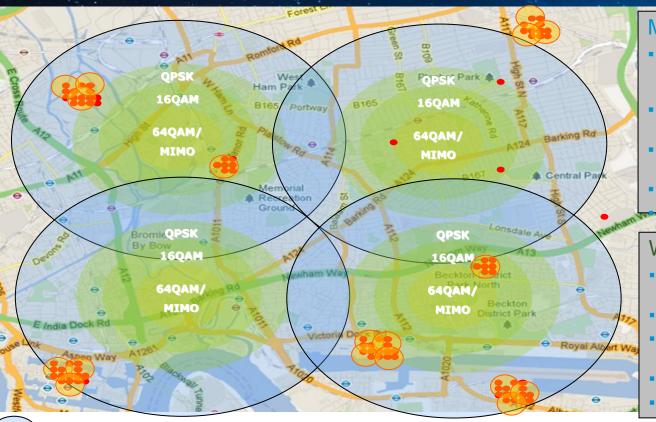
# Service Provider WiFi and Small Cells

## Agenda

- SP-WiFi Solution Architecture Update
- Passpoint Certified WiFi Update
- Small Cell Overview
- Packet Core Integration options for SP-WiFi
- Practical Examples of SP-WiFi Integration
- Questions?



## Dealing with non uniform coverage



### Macrocell (3G/4G)

- Voice coverage with uniform bandwidth, but not always where people are
- Reduced data capacity edge of cell
- Sub-optimal delivery of high BW to POPs
- High CapEx/OpEx: \$400K
- Poor spectral efficiency

#### Wi-Fi/Femto/Pico

- Delivers targeted coverage and capacity
- Support high-capacity data
- Precision delivery of high BW to POPs
- Lower CapEx/OpEx
- Good spectral efficiency

Macro cell

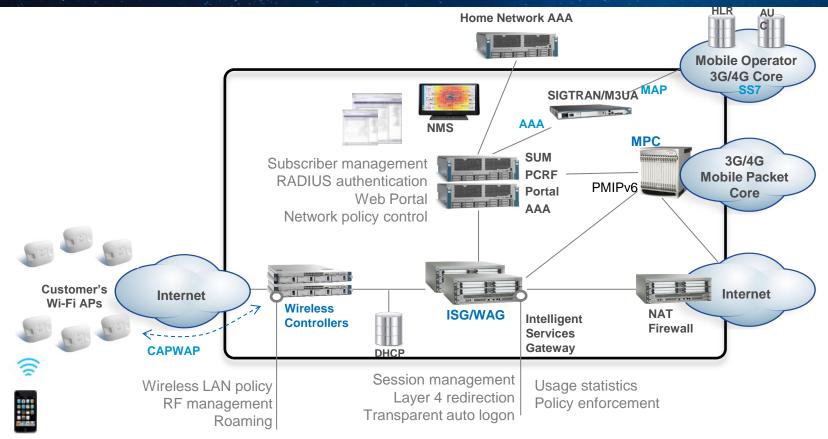


Small cell

High data users

## Cisco SP Wi-Fi Solution: Primer

Access + Service and Policy + Packet Core Integration



## SP Wi-Fi Solution: Converged Architecture



#### **Metro Wi-Fi**

- Cellular Data Alternative
- MSO/MNO Partnerships
- Walkby user management
- Architecture cadence across

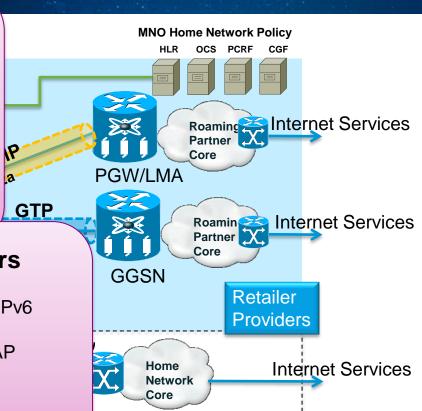
## **Cellular Integration**

- 3G/4G Offload
- GTP 3G Integration
- PMIP 4G Integration
- Small Cell Integration
- Use cases:
- Web-Authentication and TAL met non-SIM based devices
- EAP-SIM/AKA for SIM-based dev
- Open vveo Authano IVIAO TAL
- WISPr
- Location-based Portals
- Passpoint

eb-Login, One-Click)
Logon (TAL) (MAC-

## **Leading Enablers**

- Location Analytics
- Resi/Comm Wi-Fi PMIPv6
- AVC/DPI
- QoS Per client/SSID/AP
- Use cases:
- CMX Wayfinding
- Whitelisting/Blacklisting
- Parental Control



## Cisco SP Wi-Fi Solution Components ore Integration

#### Core

- $L2/L3 MAC 40K \rightarrow 2M$
- ISG 32K → 384K
- LBO+3G+4G →iWAG
- ASR5K Packet Core: LMA, eWAG, DeWAG, SaMOG
- Scale & HA

# Access

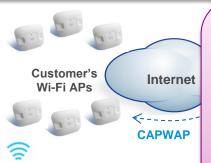
- Client Scale 7K → 64K
- AP scale  $500 \rightarrow 6000$
- PMIP Mobile Integration (MAG)
- New APs: indoors /outdoors
- Client & AP SSO
- Flexconnect CP/DP solit
- vWLC
- 11ac and



Operator

G Core

- BH SME/QNS
- QNS  $5.3 \rightarrow QPS 6.0$
- ASR 1K/5K & WLC Integration with QPS
- Scale, Performance & HA
- CPAR use case support



Wireless L RF man

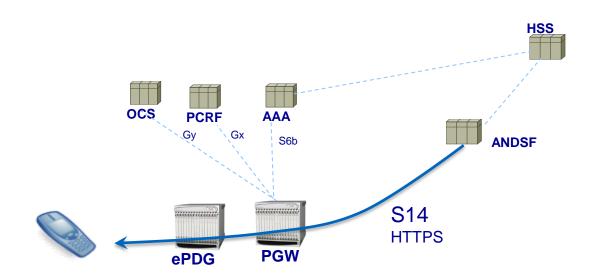
#### **NMS**

Web F

ber manage JS authentid

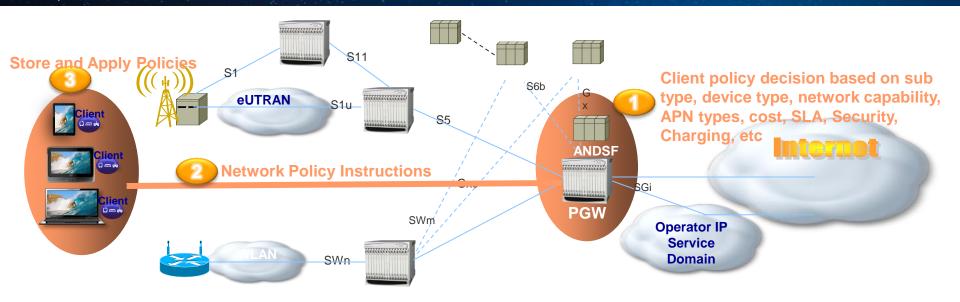
- Appliance to Virtual
- CPI 1.0  $\rightarrow$  2.x
- New AP Support
- Scale & Performance
- Reporting & Mapping enhancements
- CPM & PPM ASR5K

## 3GPP Policy Architecture for WiFi: ANDSF



- 3GPP release 8 introduced ANDSF in LTE reference architecture to convey policies to the device
- ANDSF concepts can be also applied to UMTS architecture

## ANDSF Network Control Points – Policy Control



Client functions are extended to support dynamic policies hence providing network control point

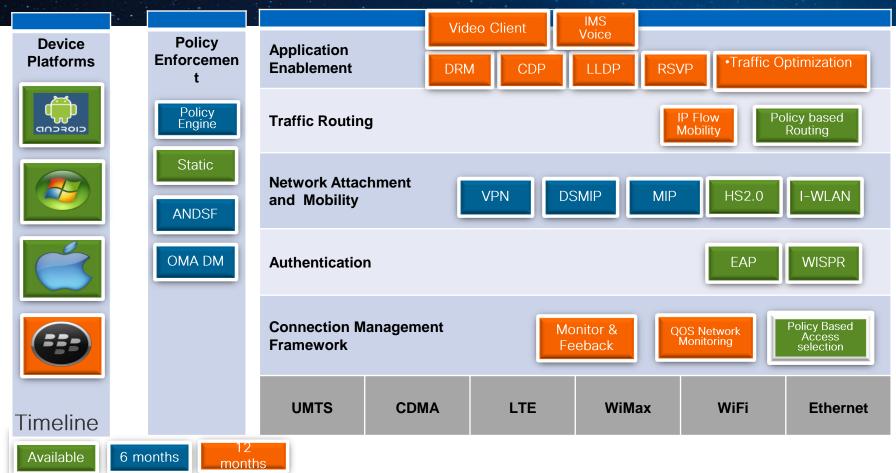
## **ANDSF Solution Approach**

- Off-load UMTS/LTE traffic to WiFi provided that user experience on WiFi will be equivalent to microcellular
- Device client is critical in solving the problem
  - Client enables managed WiFi offload where SP controls criteria and conditions for traffic offload
    - Access type
    - Access and network conditions
    - Location
    - APN
    - Device
    - Roaming status
    - Time
    - Data usage
    - Application
    - Subscriber status/service
    - TFT (5 tuple filters)
    - The client can also expose info required to collect analytics
- Network needs to provide necessary triggers to enable these policies

## **ANDSF List of Usecases**

- Standard ANDSF and S14 interface
- 2. Initial policy download including filtering based on location
- 3. New SSID list based on location change
- 4. Connection fallback on poor access conditions
- Control of WiFi access for roamers
- 6. WiFi access for over the quota prepaid users
- Selective traffic routing
- 8. Analytics

# Client Technology Roadmap





# Imagine a World...

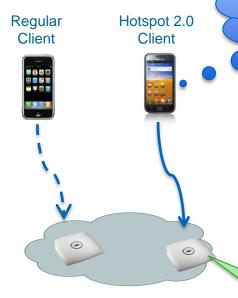
- You Enter a Venue...
  - ...and get onto the Wi-Fi network as simply, seamlessly, and securely as cellular
    - no SSID, no username, no password, no Web Auth, etc.
    - a new customer can immediately sign-up online at the venue
- You are Automatically Notified of Special Services
  - pre-installed apps automatically launch upon notification (or can download new apps as needed from a local server)
- You have Instant Access to cool venue specific services and content
  - Indoor Maps, Product Finder, Call for Help, Product Reviews, Loyalty info, etc.
- This is the Promise of Hotspot 2.0



## Sample Scenario

### **Manual Setup**

- 1. Power-on or unlock the phone
- Select Wi-Fi network (vulnerable to rogue AP)
- 3. Go to WebAuth
- 4. Browse webpage and enter right credential, usually ID/PWD
- 5. Choose roaming plan
- 6. Start Internet



Can you tell me your network info...

...before I associate?

### **Automatic Setup**

- 1. Power-on or unlock the phone
- 2. Handset automatically validates network and initiates connection

Yes! Here it is!
Realm Name = operator.com
Auth Type = EAP-SIM

- Makes Wi-Fi easy-to-use and secure (like cellular)
- 802.11u enabled network is compatible with non-11u devices!

# Wi-Fi CERTIFIED Passpoint<sup>TM</sup>

Program Scope



## Registration

## **Provisioning**

### Secure Access

Provide network information (including operator network information) before association to allow optimized selection

**RELEASE 1** 

Create new account (if needed)

**RELEASE 2** 

Provision credentials and subscription policy on the device (if needed)

**RELEASE 2** 

Leverage WPA2 Enterprise for authentication and encryption provide notification of session expiration, renewal

**RELEASE 1** 

#### **Technical elements of certification**

802.11u elements

WPA2 Enterprise

Operator Policy – Wi-Fi Alliance Specification

Online Signup – Wi-Fi Alliance Specification

# Passpoint<sup>TM</sup> Releases

#### Release 1: Network Selection and Security (*Launched June 26, 2012*)

- WPA2-Enterprise with agreed credentials/EAP methods
- AP and mobile certified for IEEE 802.11u GAS and ANQP interoperability
- Mobile certified for network selection algorithm for roaming, applying user preferences and preferred association to Home SP's hotspot
- AP certified for implementing peer-to-peer traffic inspection and filtering (for user protection via firewall) including ...
  - Blocking of local peer-to-peer traffic attempting to traverse AP (TDLS, DLS and Wi-Fi Direct)
  - IPv4 Proxy ARP and IPv6 Proxy Neighbor Discovery

#### Release 2: Online Signup and Policy Provisioning (anticipated in 2014)

- Mobile certified for enhanced network selection using operator policy
- Mobile certified for operator policy provisioning providing preferred and blacklisted hotspots
- Mobile certified for in-venue, secure online signup and credential provisioning
  - User can get a subscription in any Hotspot when needed
  - Username/password and certificate provisioning
  - Supports provisioning credentials & policy for an existing subscription to a new / un-provisioned mobile device
- Release 3: (program requirements under development)

# WFA Passpoint<sup>TM</sup> Certified Information Elements

#### **Beacons - Broadcasted**

#### Interworking Info.

Venue Group,

Venue Type

**HESSID** 

Access Network Type

Internet Service

WebAuth Required

**Advertisement Protocol Info** 

**ANQP** 

**Roaming Consortium Info** 

Ols Info

**BSS Load Element** 

#### **Other Network Features**

802.11v BSS Transition Proxy ARP Multicast/Broadcast Filter Peer-to-Peer block

#### ANQP info - Query based

#### 802.11u Std

Venue Name

Roaming Consortium list

**Network Authentication Type** 

NAI Realm list

3GPP Cellular Network Info.

**Domain Name list** 

IP address type

#### **HotSpot 2.0 ANQP element**

**HS Query list** 

**HS** Capability list

Operator Friendly name

**WAN Metrics** 

**Connection Capability** 

Operating Class Indication

NAI Home Realm Query

# Information Element Configuration

#### **Handset Policy**



Operator
Policy
(Subscription MO)

#### **Access Point Attribute**



#### **Venue Info**

- Venue Name\*
- Venue Group
- · Venue Type



#### **WLC Attribute**



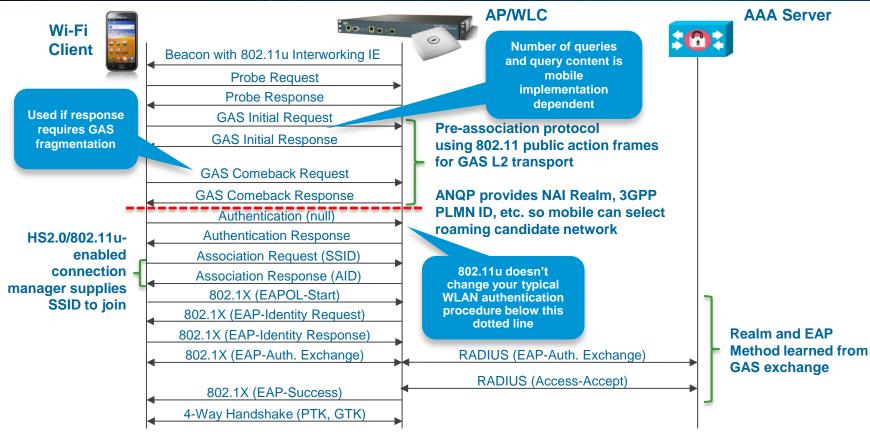
#### 802.11u IE

- Internet Access indicator
- Network Types
- Network Authentication Types (WebAuth)
- HESSID
- OUIs
- Realm list (EAP-Type info)
- Cellular Information list
- Domain list

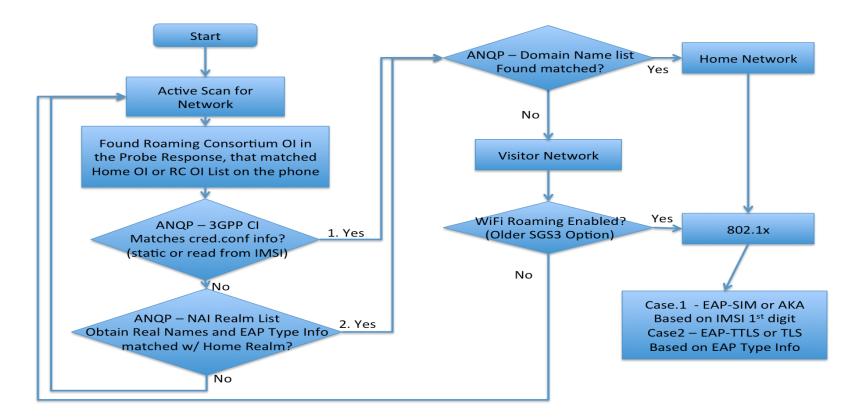
#### HotSpot 2.0 IE

- Operator Name\*
- WAN Metrics
- Connection Capability
- Operating Class

# Packet Flow



# Samsung WLAN Join decision-making process





# Cisco Mobility Portfolio Innovations



Access
SP Wi-Fi
3G Small Cell
Converged Small Cells
Mobile Backhaul Solution
with ASR 901, 901S, 903



Transport
ASR9000, CRS-1/CRS-3

Core
ASR5000, ASR5500
With Enhanced Services



Software Quantum™

- Network Abstraction Suite
- Policy Suite
- Analytics Suite
- RAN Optimization Suite
- WAN Orchestration Suite

### Cisco Mobility Solutions

Cost Effective Coverage & Capacity Persistent & Seamless Connectivity while Managing Traffic Growth

Increase Service
Creation Velocity
&
Deploy New
Service

## AT&T 3G MicroCell

AT&T 3G MicroCell launched April 2010

http://www.wireless.att.com/learn/why/3gmicrocell/

- Largest 3G femtocell deployment worldwide
- True zero-touch provisioning

Over 90% of femto installations done without customer care intervention

Fully automated provisioning and management control

#### **BEST COMMERCIAL FEMTO LAUNCH**

#### AT&T's 3G MicroCell National Deployment

"AT&T's 3G MicroCell deployment with Cisco caught the judges' eyes for two crucial reasons. First and foremost, it emphasized the importance of the customer at the heart of the femtocell experience, positioning technology very much as an enabler, rather than an end in itself. Secondly, the deployment is on a national scale, which given the US market's size adds an additional layer of complexity", agreed the judges.

London, England - June 23, 2010



**femto**forum

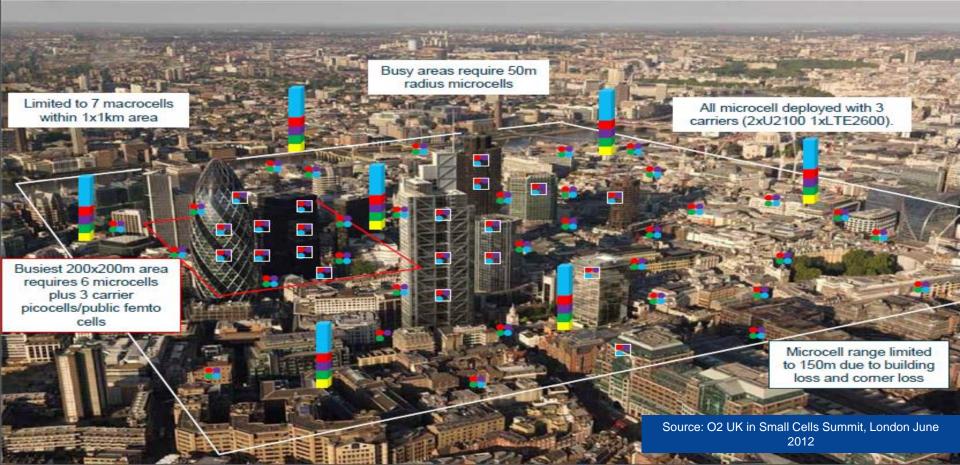
## Network 2011

3G Macrocell

2100 MHz (1) – 1<sup>st</sup> carrier 2100 MHz (2) – 2<sup>nd</sup> carrier







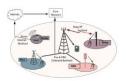
## Cisco Small Cell Solution



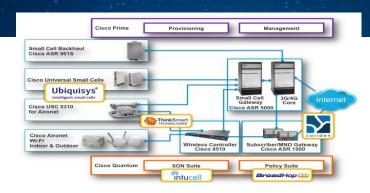
Comprehensive, Intelligent 3G/LTE/Wi-Fi Small Cells



Minimize deployment OPEX with zero/low touch provisioning

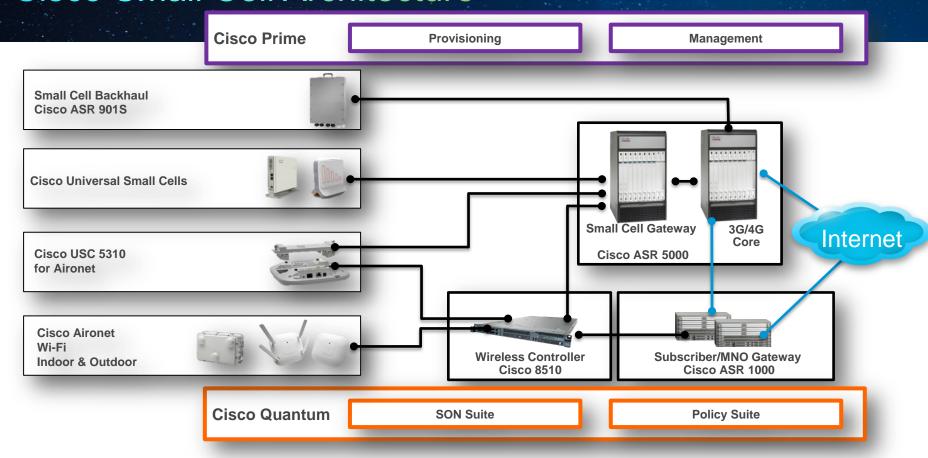


Best of breed SON solution ensuring Macro radio coexistence



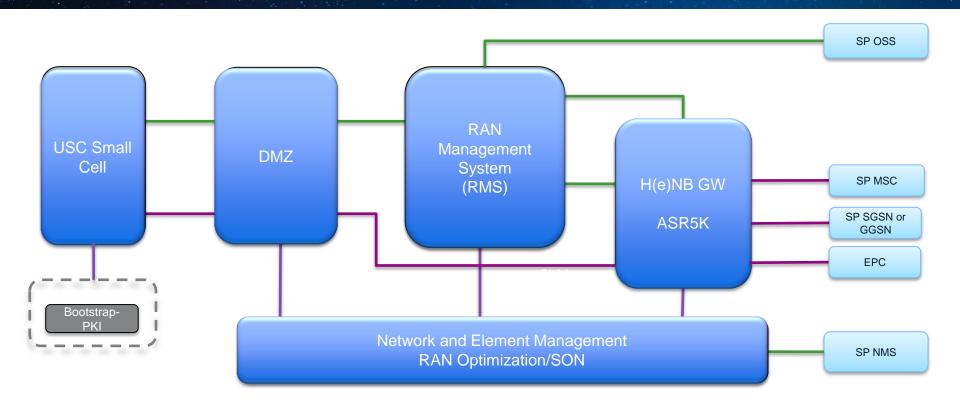
- Built on industry standards; 3GPP architectures
- Innovative features and capabilities solving coverage & capacity challenges
- Proven optimization & monetization models with robust Policy & Subscriber services
- End-to-end, validated, carrier-grade network solutions (radio, access, backhaul, core, policy/charging)

## Cisco Small Cell Architecture

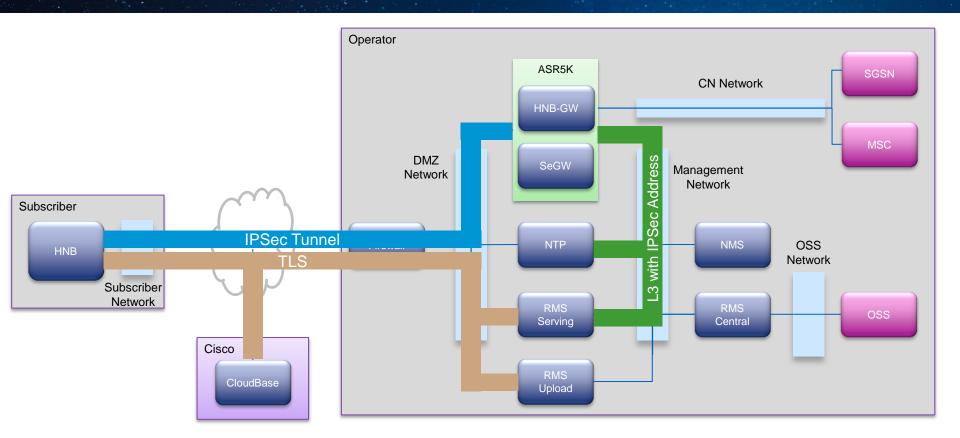


## **Small Cell Solution**

Reference Solution Architecture



# Small Cell Typical Connectivity



## Cisco Universal Small Cell Series

**USC 7000 Series** 

Concourse



Venue



**USC 5000 Series** 

**Enterprise** 



Hotspot



**USC 3000 Series** 

Home



Small Office/ Home Office (SoHo)



USC5310 Product Description - 3G/HSPA+ Plug-in Module



3G HSPA+ -21Mbps/5.7Mbps <100mW/20dBm EiRP 16 Active Users

- 16 User 3G Open Mode Module
- <100mW Transmit Power (same as ETSI 802.11)</p>
- Compatible with 3600i/3600e Wi-Fi
- Power provided by the Aironet through PoE+ (IEEE 802.3at) or external PSU.
- R99 WCDMA Voice Calls
- HSDPA+ 21Mbps / HSUPA 5.76Mbps (Peak Rates)\*
- Available in 3GPP I (Rest of World) and Band II/V (USA/LATAM)

Product Offer – 3G + Wi-Fi					
Capability	3G/HSPA + 802.11n				
RF	Band II/V or I 802.11n 2.4/5GHz				
RF Power	100mW at Ant. Port				
Antenna	1x1 SISO 802.11n 4x4 3SS / Beamforming				
RF BW	5 MHz				
Base Platform	USC Software Platform				
3G Throughput	21/5.7 Mbps HSDPA+ (peak rate)*				
3G Feature Set	16 Active users; 200 idle ;3GPP R99 & R8 HSDPA+ ; luh / TR-069, TR-196v1, Open Mode				
Mobility	3G Active CS/PS and Idle Mode Reselection				
SON / HetNet	3G : Network Listen 802.11 : Clean Air				
Power Supply	Provided by the Aironet Product				
Size / Weight	1.5L; 1.4kg (complete unit)				
Deployment	Desk/Wall/Ceiling				

\* SCS 2.0 Supports 14 codes = ~15 Mbps Peak Rate

## USC 5030 Dual Module Holder





Target FCS - May 2014

22 x 22 x 6 cm; ~1kg

- Module holder only
  - 1x GbE RJ45 ports
- Provides 2x10W via Cisco module connector
- Module Configurations
  - 1x3G
  - 1xLTE (When available)
  - 2x3G (Planning)
  - 2xLTE (When available)
  - 1x3G + 1xLTE (When available)
- Power PoE+ and/or 48V DC
- Compatible with USC 5310 and USC 541x

## **USC5416 LTE Module**





- Partner to USC 5310 Module
- Module supports (auto-selects)
  - 1x1 SISO with 6W PSU (AP3600/AP3700)
  - 2x2 MIMO with 10W PSU (USC5030)
- LTE FDD
  - Upto 20 MHz iBW
  - 16 Active Users
  - 128 RRC Connected Users
- 100mW Output Power

	USC5416 Americas	USC5416 Rest of World	USC5416 Global	USC5426 TD-LTE
LTE	Band 4	Band 3	Band 1/3/7	Band 38
NWL LTE NWL 3G NWL GSM	Band 4/7/12/13 Band 2/5 GSM 850/1900	Band 1/3/7/20 Band 1/8 GSM 900/1800	Band 1/3/7/20 Band 1/8 GSM 900/1800	Band 1/3/7/20 Band 1

Target FCS – December 2014

Standard Module Size; ~500g

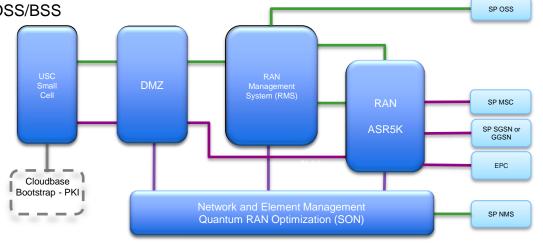
# RAN Management Solution (RMS)

#### RMS provides a standard based, scalable solution for Cisco Universal Small Cell Solution

- Lower time to deployment and OPEX
- Provides a centralized management entity for the small cell network
- Easy to use graphical applications in user interface
- Based on Commercially available HW
- Provides interfaces and integration API for OSS/BSS

#### **Key Functions of RMS**

- Activation of Access Points
- Configuration of Access Points
- Software upgrade of Access Points
- Status monitoring of Access Points
- Collection of raw AP KPI data
- Access to AP alarm data
- Troubleshooting of Access Points
- RADIUS service for AP auth on HNB-GW and whitelist.
- DHCP service for allocating IPSec addresses



## Cisco Small Cell AP-SON Capabilities

#### **Self-Configuring**

**Zero-Touch Activation** 

#### **Self-Optimising**

**Cognitive RRM Algorithms** 

#### **Self-Healing**

**Advanced System Monitoring** 

#### **Cisco AP-SON Capabilities**

**Device Activation & Automatic Network Connectivity** 

**Network Listen Mode** 

**Automatic Carrier & PSC/PCI Selection** 

**Initial Power Settings** 

**Automatic Neighbour Relations Generation** 

**IP Timing/Macro Synchronisation** 

SW Upgrade & Initialisation

**Configuration Profiles** 

Backhaul DL/UL Bandwidth Determination

Continuous Network Listen

Optimisation of Carrier & PSC /PCI Selection

**Dynamic DL/UL Power Adaptation** 

**Automatic P-CPICH/Common Reference Signal Power Tuning** 

**UE Targeted DL/UL Power Overshoot** 

**Automatic Neighbour Relations Management** 

**Backhaul DL/UL Bandwidth Tracking** 

**Adaptive UL Traffic Shaping** 

**HW & SW Fault Detection** 

**SW Process Restarts** 

**Chip Restarts** 

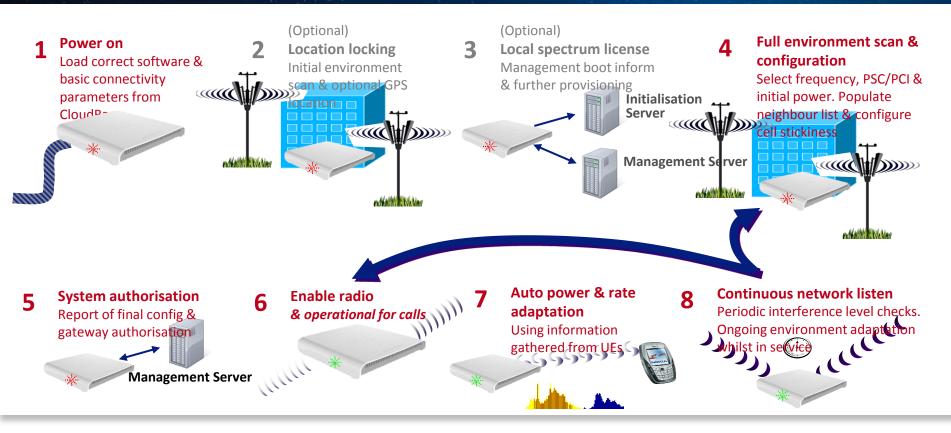
**Factory Recovery** 

**Adaptation of Power Settings & Neighbour Relations** 

**Determination of, & Fast Restart Following Backhaul Failures** 

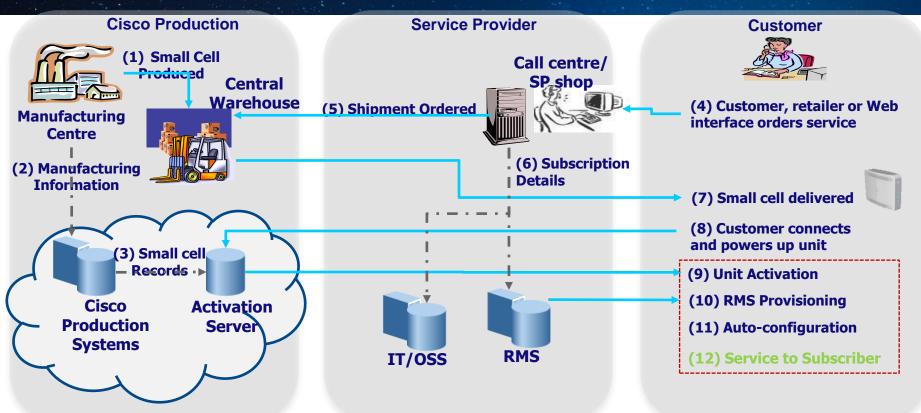
Load Control/Balancing in Response to Available Backhaul Bandwidth

# ActiveRadio® In Action Self-Configuration & Self-Optimisation



#### Cloudbase® Activation

- from factory to subscriber service





# Building a User-centered Solution



# SP Wi-Fi Experience - User Endpoint (UE)

### User Endpoint is a subscribers carrier experience

Coverage, Performance, Ease of use

#### **Seamless**

Authentication Network Roaming Session Roaming Policy Roaming



#### **Authentication Options**

EAP-SIM EAP-AKA WISPr Web Logon MAC TAL

#### **Standards**

ANDSF HS 2.0

#### Goals:

- Seamless Roaming across many providers networks (HS 2.0)
- Zero Configuration (ANDSF)
- Zero footprint (Client Less)
- Support no-UE devices

# WiFi Passpoint vs. ANDSF

**ANDSF** WiFi Passpoint ----**Using** Operator Roaming(11u) **Operator Roaming** Network Quality & Info(HS20) **Network Quality & Info** What WiFi enhancement WiFi enhancement Security enhancement 3G-to-WiFi Offload based on .11u Probe Scanning How Location (GPS Co-ordination) **ANQP** 802.11 SSID (BSSID, ESSID, HESSID) Combine 802.1x supplicant 3GPP WiFi Alliance, By **Passpoint Certification Passpoint Certification** 

# Cisco SP Wi-Fi Services & Policy Enforcement

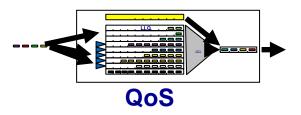


**Identify** 











#### Wireless Access Gateway (WAG) Routers



**ASR5K** 



**ASR9K** 

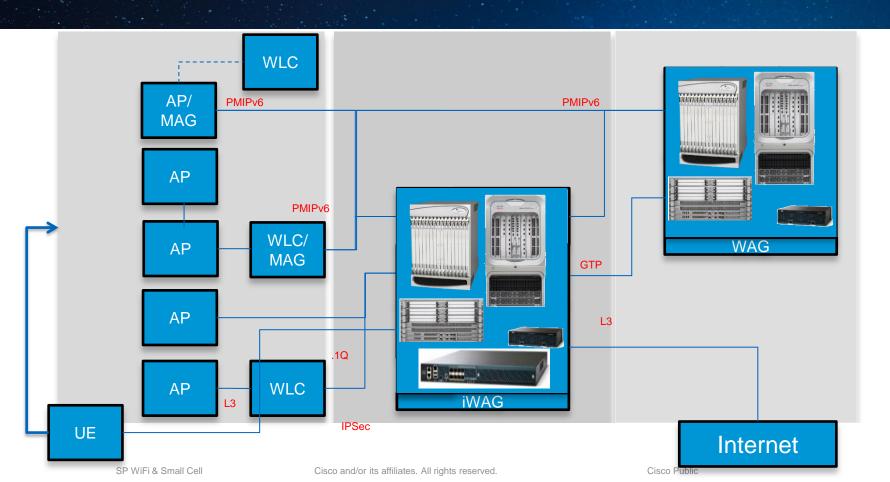


**ASR1K** 



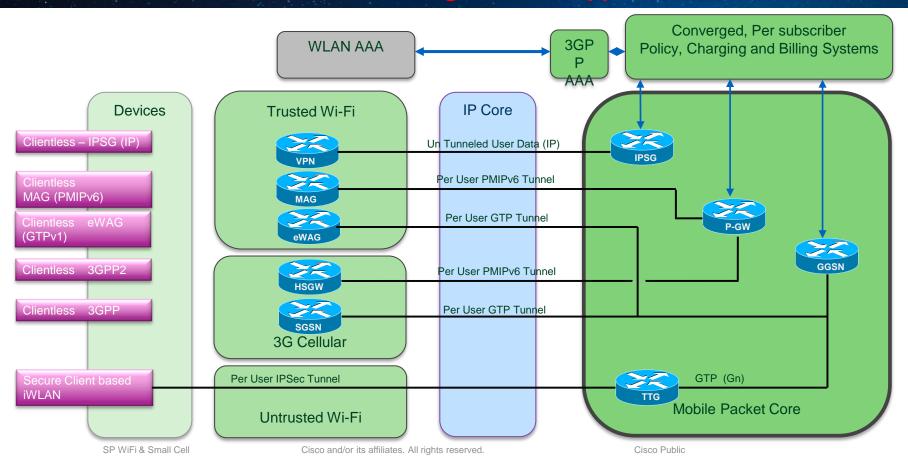
### Cisco SP WiFi xWAG – Family of Products

Access Service Edge Mobile Core



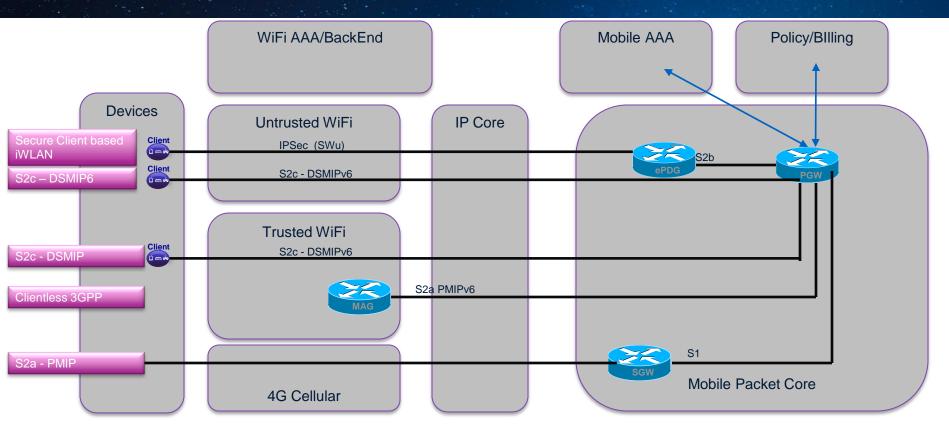
#### Mobile Packet Core Integration: WiFi into 3G Packet Core

All Client-less and Client-based configurations supported

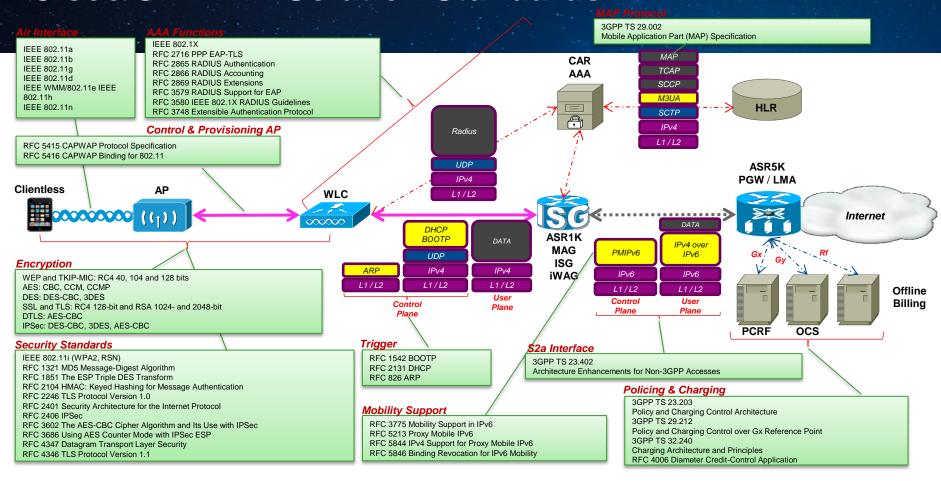


#### Mobile Packet Core Integration: WiFi into 4G Core

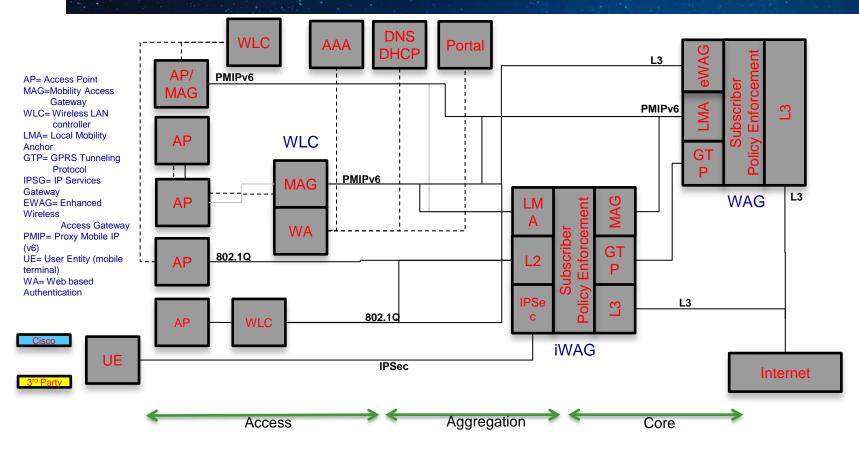
All Client & Client-less options supported



#### Cisco SP Wi-Fi Solution Standards

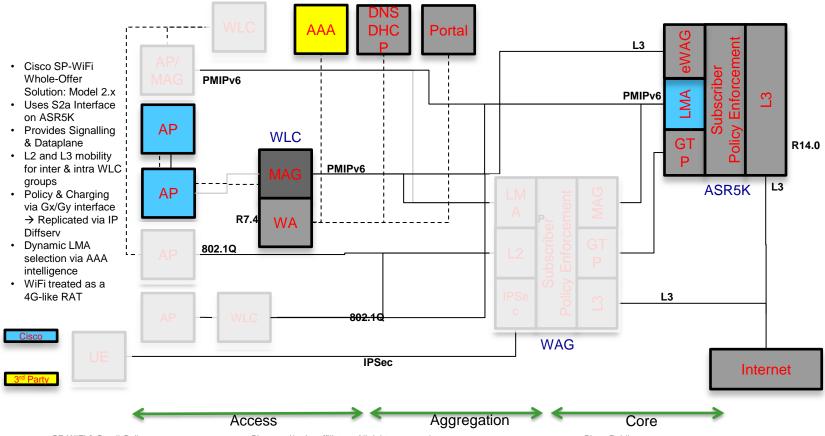


# Cisco SP WiFi Functional Building Blocks



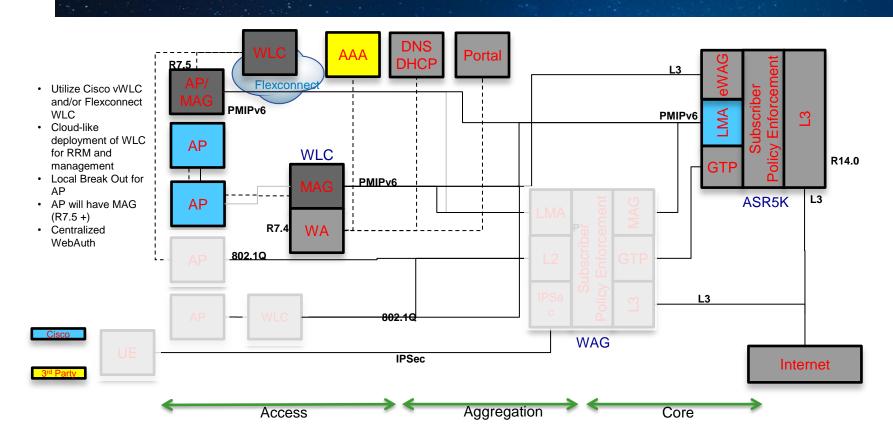
#### Use-Case 1: S2a access for 4G

MAG on WLC, LMA on ASR5K: architecture for S2a



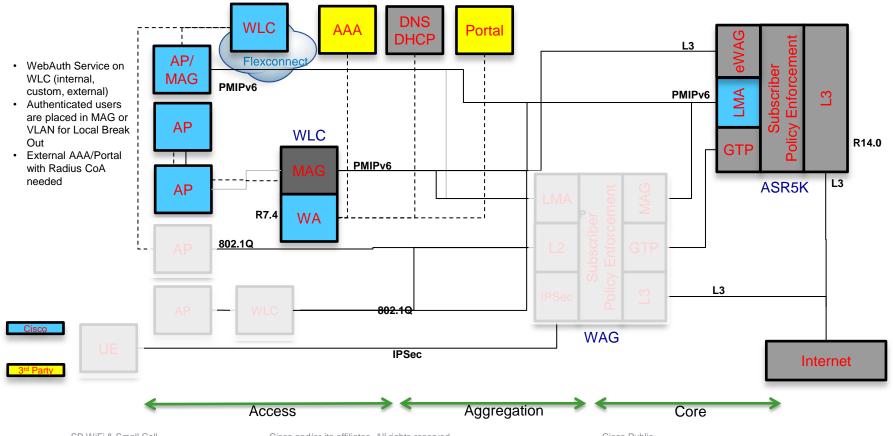
#### Use-Case 1.5: S2a access for 4G

MAG on AP, LMA on ASR5K: architecture for S2a



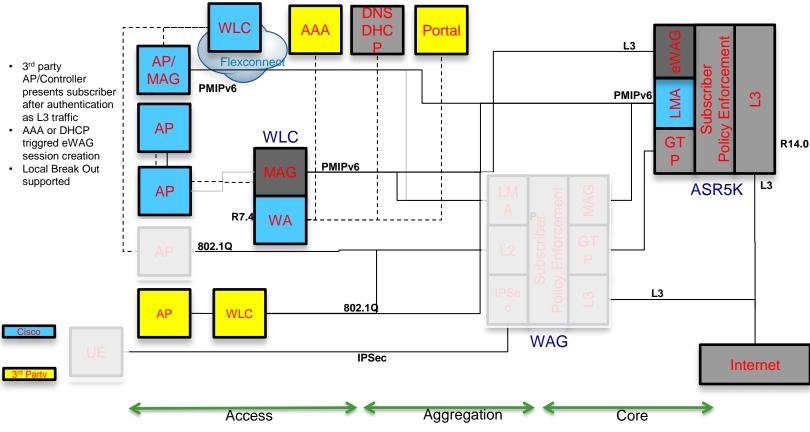
#### Use-Case 1.7: WebAuth + S2a access for 4G

MAG & WebAuth on WLC, LMA on ASR5K: architecture for S2a.

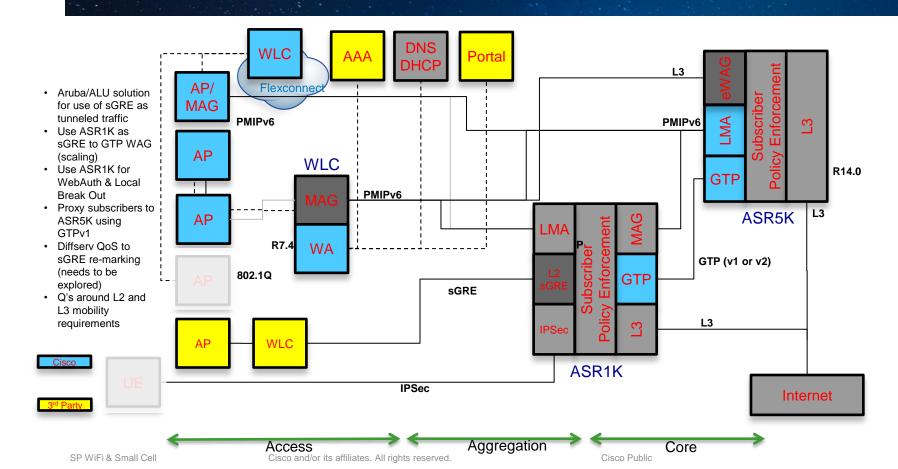


### Use-Case 2.1: eWAG for 3rd Party WiFi

IP Native on 3rd Party WLC, eWAG on ASR5K

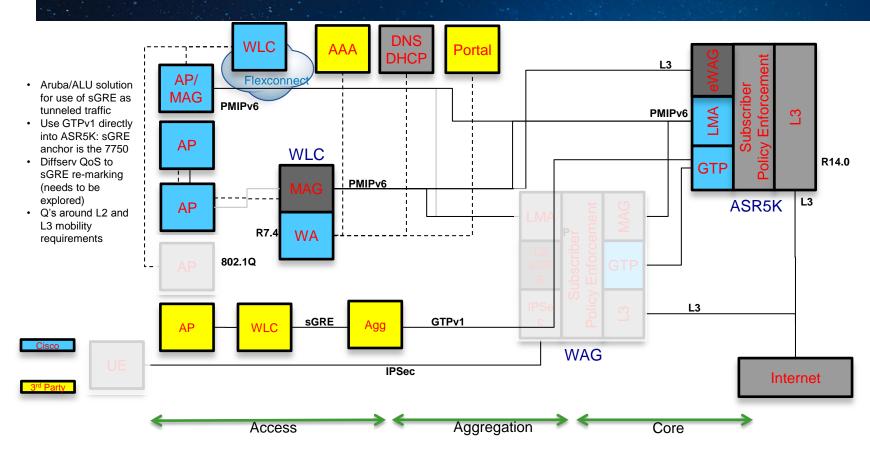


# Use-Case 2.2: sGRE, GTP for 3<sup>rd</sup> Party WiFi



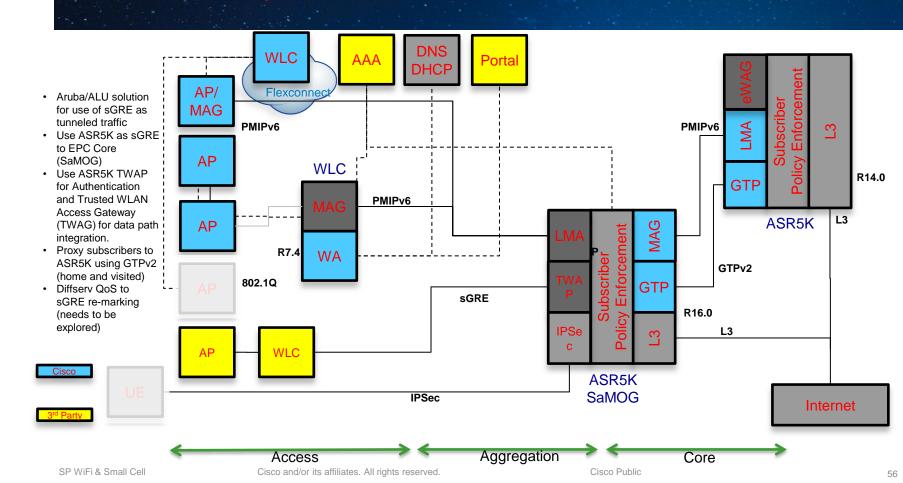
#### Use-Case 2.3: GTP for 3rd Party WiFi

GTP via 3rd Party ePDN, ASR1K, GTPv1 on ASR5K

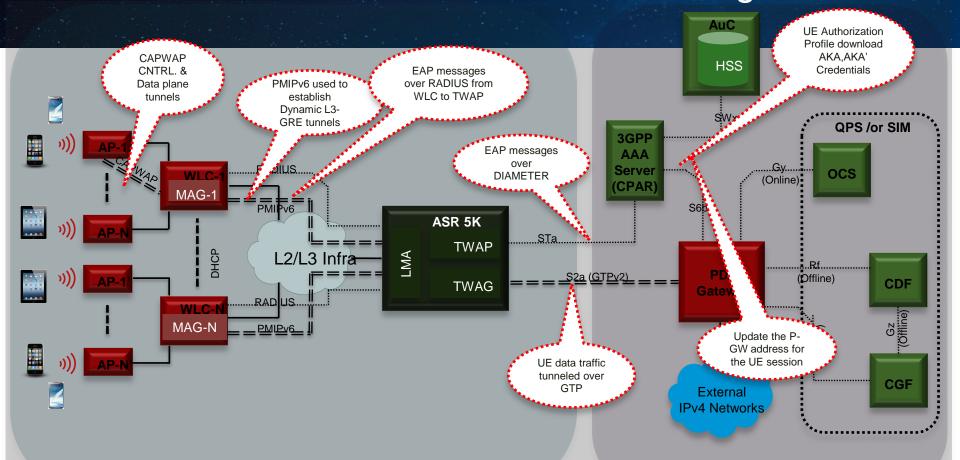


#### Use-Case 2.4: SaMOG, Inter-Carrier Roaming

PMIPv6 & 3rd Party WLC via sGRE, SaMOG on ASR5K towards Home/Visited



# ASR5K SaMOG based SP Wi-Fi EPC Integration





# Operators Adopting Wi-Fi & Integrating ... as an Essential Complement to Mobile Services



Wi-Fi as a hotspot technology: a wireline service

Wi-Fi as a mobile offload technology: a cellular network optimization tool



2009

2010

2011

2012

#### Wi-Fi as a platform for:

- Service innovation
- Revenue growth
- Experience transformation

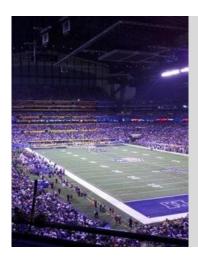


# Example: Super Bowl XLVI Connected Stadium

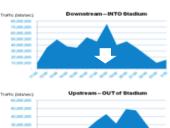








- Fan facing Wi-Fi access for Super Bowl activities
- Carrier-neutral Wi-Fi access free to all fans
- Provided by Verizon wireless
- Objective: increased fan experience and 3G offload
- High speed data as well as Voice & SMS worked well
- 604 in-stadium Access Points



Downstream

Peak: 75 Mbps

Total: 225.3 GB

Upstream

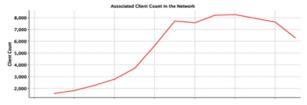
Peak: 42 Mbps Total: 144.6 GB Total attendance: 68.658

Unique Associations: 12,946 (19%)

8,260 (12%)

Simultaneous access:





### **Use Case: Super Bowl XLVII**

#### **Connected Stadium**

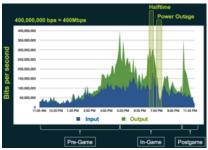








- Fan facing Wi-Fi access for Super Bowl activities
- Carrier-neutral Wi-Fi access free to all fans
- Provided by Verizon wireless
- Objective: increased fan experience and 3G/LTE offload
- High speed data as well as Voice & SMS worked well
- 1229 in-stadium Access Points



Downstream

Peak: 185 Mbps

Total: 442 GB

Upstream

Peak: 400 Mbps

Total: 683 GB

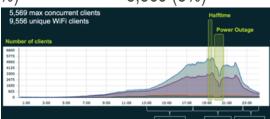
Total attendance:

71,024



Unique Associations:

9,556 (13%) 5,569 (8%)



Simultaneous access:

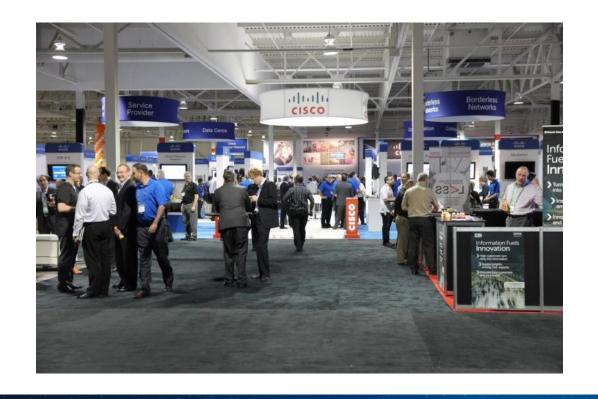
# Example: Montreal Formula 1 Event WiFi Network Observations



- Cisco worked with a Canadian Telecom Service Provider to install and operate a WiFinetwork for the Montreal F1 event
  - The network covered 2 bleachers, 2 VIP areas; roughly 50 K Square feet
  - 50 APs (3600 and 1552 from Cisco)
  - Fiber backhaul 200Mbps
- Network statistics over 3 days:
  - Just under 3,300 users at peak (race day)
  - Peak Upstream Bandwidth = 52Mbps (race day)
  - Peak Downstream Bandwidth = 28 Mbps (race day)
  - Total traffic over three days 144Gb
  - Average users at the same time = 2,200







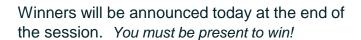
Check out our SP-WiFi and Small Cell Solution setup at our
World of Solutions Showcase



#### Complete Your Paper Session Evaluation – Wednesday April 16

Give us your feedback and you could win 1 of 2 fabulous prizes in a random draw.

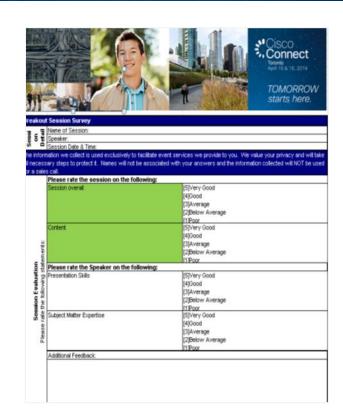
Complete and return your paper evaluation form to the Room Attendant at the end of the session.



Please visit the Concierge desk to pick up your prize redemption slip.







#