为CER配置SNMPv3并排除故障

目录

简介

本文档介绍如何配置和排除Cisco Emergency Responder(CER)的简单网络管理协议(SNMP)第3版的故障。

先决条件

要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题:

- 思科统一通信管理器 (CUCM)
- Cisco Emergency Responder
- SNMP协议

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本:

- CUCM:11.5.1.14900-8
- CER:11.5.4.50000-6
- 交换机:WS-C3560CX-12PC-S

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。用于本文的所有设备始于初始(默认)配置。如果您使用的是真实网络,请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

背景信息

Emergency Responder使用SNMP获取有关交换机端口的信息。获取信息后,CER管理员用户可以 将端口分配到Emergency Response Locations(ERL),以便Emergency Responder能够识别连接到 端口的电话并更新其ERL分配。

SNMP V3提供其他安全功能,涵盖消息完整性、身份验证和加密。此外,SNMP V3控制用户对 MIB树特定区域的访问。

Emergency Responder只读取SNMP信息,它不向交换机配置写入更改,因此您只需配置SNMP读 取团体字符串。

在CER中,有一些条件可按交换机端口跟踪:

- CER获取交换机接口、端口和VLAN(仅用于CAM)、思科发现协议(CDP)信息。
- CER从CUCM获取注册电话。
- CER查看从CUCM发送的设备名称,并搜索MAC是否属于交换机端口。如果找到MAC,CER会 使用电话的端口位置更新其数据库。

配置

为交换机配置SNMP字符串时,还必须为Unified Communications Manager服务器配置SNMP字符 串。Emergency Responder必须能够对电话注册到的所有Unified CM服务器进行SNMP查询,以获 取电话信息。

CER提供了使用模式的可能性,例如10.0.*.*或10.1.*.*。*对于IP以10.0或10.1开头的设备。如果要 包含所有可能的地址,可以使用子网*.*.*.。

CER配置

要在Cisco Emergency Responder中配置SNMPv3以进行电话跟踪,请执行以下步骤:

步骤1.如图所示,确保SNMP主代理、CER和Cisco电话跟踪引擎服务已启动。

ab	In Cisco Emergency Respo	nder Serviceability	Navigation Cisco ER Serviceability	
cis	For Cisco Unified Communications	Solutions Logged	in as: administrator Search Documentation	About
Tools `	SNMP System Monitor System Logs	Help 📍		
Contr	ol Center			
-Contr	ol Center Services			
Sta	art Stop Restart Refresh			
	Service Name		Status	
0	A Cisco DB Replicator	▶	Started	
0	CER Provider	•	Started	
0	Cisco Audit Log Agent	►	Started	
0	Cisco CDP	►	Started	
0	Cisco CDP Agent	►	Started	
0	Cisco Certificate Expiry Monitor	►	Started	
0	Cisco DRF Local	►	Started	
0	Cisco DRF Master	►	Started	
0	Cisco Emergency Responder	►	Started	
0	Cisco IDS	▶	Started	
0	Cisco Phone Tracking Engine	▶	Started	
0	Cisco Tomcat	▶	Started	
0	Host Resources Agent	▶	Started	
0	MIB2 Agent	▶	Started	
0	Platform Administrative Web Service	>	Started	
0	SNMP Master Agent		Started	
0	System Application Agent	►	Started	
Sta	art Stop Restart Refresh			

步骤2.要配置用于交换机和CUCM节点的SNMP设置,请导航到CER Admin > Phone tracking > SNMPv2/v3。您可以配置SNMP用户名、身份验证和隐私信息,如图所示。

SNMPv3 Settings						
Status						
Please modify information	for the selected S	NMPv3 User				
Modify SNMPv3 User De	etails					
User Information						
IP Address/Host Name *	10.1.61.10					
User Name *	cersnmpv3					
Authentication Inform	nation					
Authentication Requi	ired *					
Password ••••••		Reenter Pa	ssword 🐽	•••••	Protocol 🖲 MD5 🔾 SHA	
Privacy Information-						
Privacy Required *						
Password ••••••	•••••	Reenter Pa	ssword •••	•••••	Protocol DES AES12	8
Cother Information						
Timeout (in seconds) *	þo					
Maximum Retry Attempt	s* 2					
L						
Update Cancel Cha	anges					
SNMPv3 Settings						
Add New						
IP Address/Host Name	User Name	Authentication	Privacy	Timeout (in seconds)	Maximum Retry Attempts	Delete
10.1.61.10	cersnmpv3	MD5	DES	<u>10</u>	2	Û

在本例中,10.1.61.10是交换机的IP,10.1.61.158是Call Manager的IP。CER中的SNMPv3配置如 图所示。

SNMPv3 Settings						
Add New						
IP Address/Host Name	User Name	Authentication	Privacy	Timeout (in seconds)	Maximum Retry Attempts	Delete
10.1.61.10	cersnmpv3	MD5	DES	10	2	1
10.1.61.158	cucmsnmpv3	MDS	DES	10	2	1

注意:您可以在IP地址/主机名中指定*.*.*或其他通配符/范围,以包含多个服务器,否则,您可以配置特定IP地址。

步骤3.要在LAN交换机上配置交换机IP,请导航至CER Admin > Phone tracking > LAN switch detail > Add LAN Switch,如图所示。

LAN Switch Details			Export
Status			
Please enter any change for the current LAN Switch			
- LAN Switch Details			
Switch Host Name / IP Address *	10.1.61.10		
Description	switchlab		
Enable CAM based Phone Tracking			
Use port description as port location			
Use SNMPV3 for Discovery			
	Update Cancel Changes Locate Switch-Ports	1	
L			
LAN Switches			
Add LAN Switch			
Switch	Host Name / IP Address	Edit	Delete
10.1.61.10		/	8
Add LAN Switch			

通信管理器配置

在CUCM中,SNMP连接分为两个级别,即SNMP主代理和Cisco CallManager SNMP服务。您必须 在激活了CallManager服务的所有这些节点中同时启用两个服务。要配置Cisco Unified Communications Manager服务器,请执行以下步骤。

步骤1.要检查Cisco CallManager SNMP服务的状态,请导航至**Cisco Unified Serviceability > Tools** > **Feature services**。选择服务器并确保Cisco CallManager SNMP服务**的状态**已激活,如图所示。

Performance and Hooitarleg Services							
	Rervice Rate	Mature	Activation Matex	Start Time	Up Time		
0	Osco Serviceability Reporter	Sharbed	Activated	Mars Jul 3 18:11:34 2018	11. 6ays 12:12:43		
0	Osco-CallManager 2023 Service	Started	Activated	Mars.Jul 3 18:11:36 2019	11 days 12:12:41		

步骤2.要检查SNMP主代理的状态,请导航至Cisco Unified Serviceability > Tools > Network services。选择服务器并验证SNMP主代理服务是否运行如图所示。

Platform Services							
	Service Name	Status	Start Time	Up Time			
0	Platform Administrative Web Service	Running	Mon Jul 1 10:18:49 2019	11 days 12:11:17			
0	A Geco DB	Running	Mon Jul 5 30:30:17 2019	11 days 12:19:49			
0	A Cisco DB Replicator	Running	Mon Jul 1 10:10:18 2019	11 days 12:19:48			
0	Master Agent	Running	Mon Jul 1 10:30:23 2019	11 days 12:19:43			

步骤3.要在CUCM中配置SNMPv3,请导航至Cisco Unified Serviceability > SNMP > V3 > User。选择服务器并配置用户名、身份验证信息和隐私信息,如图所示。

Cisco Unified Service	aahility	Navigation Cisco Unified Serviceability				
CISCO For Cisco Unified Communica	tions Solutions		administrator Abo			
Alarm • Trace • Tools • Snmp • CallHi	ome - Help -	_	doministrator Abov			
NMP User Configuration						
🔲 Save 🌐 Clear All 🏊 Cancel						
Status						
Status : Ready						
Server* 10.1.61.158CUCM Voice/Video	~					
User Information						
User Name* cucmsnmpv3						
Authentication Information						
Authentication Required						
Password ••••••	Reenter Password	•••••	Protocol 🖲 MD5 🔿 SHA			
Privacy Information						
Privacy Required						
Password ••••••	Reenter Password	•••••	Protocol 🖲 DES 🔿 AES12			
Host IP Addresses Information						
Accept SNMP Packets from any host	O Accept SN	MP Packets only from t	hese hosts			
	Host IP A	Address	Insert			
	Host IP A	Addresses	~			
			Kernove			
Access Privileges						
Access Privileges* ReadOnly	~					
ONotify access privilege is required in orde	r to configure Notification	Destinations.				

交换机配置

为了通过交换机端口跟踪电话,交换机中的SNMP配置必须与CER服务器中的配置匹配。使用这些 命令配置交换机。

snmp-server group <GroupName> v3 auth read <Name_of_View>

snmp-server user <User> <GroupName> v3 auth [sha/md5] <authentication_password> priv [DES/AES128] <privacy_password>

snmp-server view <Name_of_View> iso included

示例:

Switch(config)#snmp-server group Grouptest v3 auth read Viewtest Switch(config)#snmp-server user cersnmpv3 Grouptest v3 auth md5 ciscol23 priv des ciscol23 Switch(config)#snmp-server view Viewtest iso included 要验证配置,请使用show run | s snmp,如示例所示。

Switch#show run | s snmp snmp-server group Grouptest v3 auth read Viewtest snmp-server view Viewtest iso included

验证

运行Cisco CallManager服务的每个CUCM还必须运行SNMP服务。如果所有节点都配置正确,则当 您单击"**Cisco Unified Communications Manager List"超链接时,您必须看到**所有CallManager节点 ,并且电话必须通过交换机端口进行跟踪。

步骤1.要验证CUCM节点列表,请导航至CER Admin > Phone tracking > Cisco Unified Communications Manager。单击图中所示的超链接。

Cisco Unified Communications Manager Clusters								
Status								
Please enter any change for the current Cisco Unified Communications Manager								
- Modify Cisco Unified Communications Manager Cluster								
Cisco Unified Communications Manager *	10.1.61.158 Cisco	nified Communications Managers List						
CTI Manager -	10.1.61.158							
CTI Manager User Name *	CER							
CTI Manager Password *		🐠 Cisco Emergency Responder Administration - Mozilla Firefox — 🛛 🗙						
BackUp CTI Manager 1	10.1.61.159							
BackUp CTI Manager 2		① M https://10.1.61.145/ceradmin/serviet/CERAdminServiet/10 ···· ◎ ¥ =						
Telephony Port Begin Address	500	alude Cisco Emergency Responder Administration						
Number of Telephony Ports	2	CISCO For Cisco Unified Communications Solutions						
Secure Connection Parameters								
Enable Secure Connection **		List of Cisco Unified Communications Managers						
TFTP Server IP Address **		Cisco Unified Communications Manager						
TFTP Server Port **	69	10.1.61.159						
Backup TFTP Server IP Address		10.1.61.158						
CAPF Server IP Address **		Close						
CAPF Server Port **	3804							
Instance ID for Publisher**								
Secure Authentication String for Publisher **								
Instance ID for Subscriber **								
Secure Authentication String for Subscriber**								
- AXL Settings								
AXL Username	administrator							
AXL Password								
AXL Port Number	8443	Test AXL Connectivity						
r SNMP Settings								
Use SNMPV3 for discovery								

步骤2.要确认交换机端口跟踪电话,请导航至CER Admin > ERL Membership > Switchport > Filter >, 然后单击Find。必须如图所示列出跟踪的交换机IP地址和电话。

Assign ERL to Selected Switch Ports Assign ERL Search ERL Edit Vie								
Switch IP Address		ERL Name	Switch IP Address	IfName	Location	Phone Extension	Phone IP Address	Phone Typ
■ 10.1.61.10								
			10.1.61.10	Gi0/1	View			
			10.1.61.10	Gi0/2	View			
			10.1.61.10	Gi0/3	View			
			10.1.61.10	Gi0/4	View			
			10.1.61.10	Gi0/5	View	100	10.1.61.24	Cisco 9971
			10.1.61.10	Gi0/6	View			ç
			10.1.61.10	Gi0/7	View			
			10.1.61.10	Gi0/8	View			
		ERL MEX	10.1.61.10	Gi0/9	View	103	10.1.61.12	Cisco 8945
			10.1.61.10	Gi0/10	View			
		ERL MEX	10.1.61.10	Gi0/11	View	107	10.1.61.16	Cisco 8945
			10.1.61.10	Gi0/12	View			
			10.1.61.10	Gi0/13	View			
			10.1.61.10	Gi0/14	View			

故障排除

SNMP Walk版本3

为了确认CUCM和交换机都响应CER,您可以使用SNMP walk v3**命令进行**响应。建议的对象标识 符(OID)为1.3.6.1.2.1.1.2.0,如示例所示。

从CER到CUCM的SNMPwalk第3版示例:

admin:utils snmp walk 3 Enter the user name:: cucmsnmpv3 Enter the authentication protocol [SHA]:: Enter the authentication protocol pass phrase:: ******* Enter the authentication protocol pass phrase:: ******* Enter the privacy protocol pass phrase:: ******* Enter the privacy protocol pass phrase:: ******* Enter the ip address of the Server, use 127.0.0.1 for localhost.Note that you need to provide the IP address, not the hostname.:: 10.1.61.158 The Object ID (OID):: 1.3.6.1.2.1.1.2.0 Enter parameter as "file" to log the output to a file. [nofile]:: This command may temporarily impact CPU performance. Continue (y/n)?y SNMPv2-MIB::sysObjectID.0 = OID: SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.9.1.1348

SNMP从CER到交换机的步行版本3示例:

admin:utils snmp walk 3 Enter the user name:: cersnmpv3 Enter the authentication protocol [SHA]:: MD5 Enter the authentication protocol pass phrase:: ****** Enter the privacy protocol [AES128]:: DES Enter the privacy protocol pass phrase:: ****** Enter the ip address of the Server, use 127.0.0.1 for localhost.Note that you need to provide the IP address, not the hostname.:: 10.1.61.10 The Object ID (OID):: 1.3.6.1.2.1.1.2.0 Enter parameter as "file" to log the output to a file. [nofile]:: This command may temporarily impact CPU performance. Continue (y/n)?y SNMPv2-MIE::sysObjectID.0 = OID: SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.9.1.2134

在CER中具有根访问权限的SNMPwalk v3示例:

snmpwalk -v3 -u <User> -l authPriv -A <auth_password> -a [MD5/SHA] -x [DES/AES128] -X <Priv_password> IP_Device <OID> 其中: -u:是snmp v3用户。 -l:是身份验证模式[noAuthNoPriv|authNoPriv|authPriv]。 -A:是身份验证密码。 -a:是身份验证协议[MD5|SHA]。 -x:是隐私协议[DES/AES128]。 -X:是隐私协议客码。

输出示例如图所示。

如果收到以下错误"从提供的隐私密码短语生成密钥(Ku)时出错",请尝试使用以下语法:

snmpwalk -v3 -l authPriv -u <User> -a [MD5/SHA] -A <auth_password> -x [DES/AES128] -X
<Priv_password> IP_Device <OID>
验证返回的OID是您版本的CER版本说明中支持的设备之一。

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/voice_ip_comm/cer/11_5_1/english/release_notes/guide/CE R_BK_C838747F_00_cisco-emergency-responder-version-1151.html#CER0_CN_SE55891C_00

CER发送到交换机的一些OID包括:

- •1.3.6.1.2.1.1.1.0 系统设计
- 1.3.6.1.2.1.1.2.0 sysObjectID
- 1.3.6.1.2.1.1.5.0 sysName
- 1.3.6.1.2.1.1.3.0 sysUpTime

CER发送到CUCM的OID包括:

- 1.3.6.1.4.1.9.156.1.1.2.1.7 ccmEntry/ ccmInetAddress
- 1.3.6.1.2.1.1.2.0 sysObjectID
- 1.3.6.1.4.1.9.9.156.1.1.2.1.2 ccmName

数据包捕获

获取数据包捕获以隔离电话跟踪问题非常有用,这些步骤是在CER中获取数据包捕获的步骤。

步骤1.使用命令**utils network capture eth0 file ExampleName size all count 10000**通过CLI启动数据 包捕获,其中ExampleName是数据包捕获的名称。

步骤2.复制问题(发出911呼叫、SNMP漫游、电话跟踪更新等)。

步骤3.使用Ctrl+C停止数据包捕获

步骤4.使用文件列表activevelog平台/cli/*命令确认数据包捕获已保存在CER中

步骤5.使用命令file get activelog platform/cli/ExampleName.cap检**索数据包捕获**(导出文件需要 SFTP服务器)。

启用CER中的日志

要启用Emergency Responder Server中的日志,请导航至CER Admin > System > Server Settings。激活所有复选框,不会对服务器产生任何服务影响。

Server Settings For CERServerGroup

Status	
Ready	
-Select Server	
Publisher (primary)	
Subscriber(standby)	
- Modify Server Settings	
Server Name * Publisher	
Host Name mycerpubvictogut	
Debug Package List Select All Clea	ar All
CER_DATABASE	CER_SYSADMIN
CER_REMOTEUPDATE	CER_TELEPHONY
CER_PHONETRACKINGENGINE	CER_AGGREGATOR
CER_ONSITEALERT	CER_GROUP
CER_CALLENGINE	CER_CLUSTER
CER_PROVIDER	CER_ACCESSPOINT
CER_AUDIT	CER_CREDENTIALPOLICY
Trace Package List Select All Clea	r All
CER_DATABASE	CER_SYSADMIN
CER_REMOTEUPDATE	CER_TELEPHONY
CER_PHONETRACKINGENGINE	CER_AGGREGATOR
CER_ONSITEALERT	CER_GROUP
CER_CALLENGINE	CER_CLUSTER
CER_PROVIDER	CER_ACCESSPOINT
CER_AUDIT	CER_CREDENTIALPOLICY

Unders Cattlered Connect Channel

为了对交换机端口(CER > Admin > ERL membership > Switch Ports)中未显示的交换机进行故障排除,必须执行以下步骤:

- 1. 在Admin > Phone tracking > LAN Switch详细信息中验证配置。
- 2. 在Admin > Phone tracking > SNMP v2 / v3中检验配置。
- 验证启用基于CAM的电话跟踪复选框。如果它是非思科交换机,或者CDP已禁用,请选中启用基于CAM的电话跟踪复选框。
- 4. 检验交换机上的SNMP配置。

5. 收集电话跟踪日志。

如果交换机端口显示,但电话未显示,则必须执行以下步骤:

- 1. CER和Communications Managers上的SNMP配置。
- 2. 确认Cisco Unified Communications Manager下的IP/主机名。
- 3. 确认电话是否未显示为属于特定通信管理器。
- 4. 确认在群集中的所有CallManager节点上都启动了两个SNMP服务(SNMP主代理/ CallManager SNMP服务)。
- 5. 通过SNMPwalk确认CUCM可达性。
- 6. 收集电话跟踪日志。

CER电话跟踪日志示例1:

305: Jun 30 12:05:17.385 EDT %CER-CER_PHONETRACKINGENGINE-7-DEBUG:SnmpSocketReader-47637:SnmpPrivacyParam encryptDESPrivParam Exception thrown while encrypting DES parameters :Cannot find any provider supporting DES/CBC/NoPadding 可能的原因:在SNMPv3隐私信息上配置错误。

CER电话跟踪日志示例2:

Snmp exception while reading ccmVersion on <IP address CCM Node> 可能的原因: Cisco CallManager SNMP服务在其中一个CUCM节点中停用。

相关信息

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/voice_ip_comm/cer/11_5_1/english/administration/guide/CE R_BK_R00ED2C0_00_cisco-emergency-responder-administration-guide-1151/CER_BK_R00ED2C0_00_cisco-emergency-responder-administration-guide-1151_appendix_01101.html#CER0_RF_S51098E7_00

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/voice_ip_comm/cer/10_0_1/english/administration/guide/CE R0_BK_CA66317A_00_cisco-emergency-responder-administration-10_0/CER0_BK_CA66317A_00_cisco-emergency-responder-administration-10_0_chapter_01100.pdf