



**GTPP Interface Administration and Reference, StarOS Release 21.26** 

**First Published:** 2021-12-22

### **Americas Headquarters**

Cisco Systems, Inc. 170 West Tasman Drive San Jose, CA 95134-1706 USA http://www.cisco.com Tel: 408 526-4000

800 553-NETS (6387) Fax: 408 527-0883 THE SPECIFICATIONS AND INFORMATION REGARDING THE PRODUCTS IN THIS MANUAL ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. ALL STATEMENTS, INFORMATION, AND RECOMMENDATIONS IN THIS MANUAL ARE BELIEVED TO BE ACCURATE BUT ARE PRESENTED WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. USERS MUST TAKE FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR APPLICATION OF ANY PRODUCTS.

THE SOFTWARE LICENSE AND LIMITED WARRANTY FOR THE ACCOMPANYING PRODUCT ARE SET FORTH IN THE INFORMATION PACKET THAT SHIPPED WITH THE PRODUCT AND ARE INCORPORATED HEREIN BY THIS REFERENCE. IF YOU ARE UNABLE TO LOCATE THE SOFTWARE LICENSE OR LIMITED WARRANTY, CONTACT YOUR CISCO REPRESENTATIVE FOR A COPY.

The Cisco implementation of TCP header compression is an adaptation of a program developed by the University of California, Berkeley (UCB) as part of UCB's public domain version of the UNIX operating system. All rights reserved. Copyright © 1981, Regents of the University of California.

NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER WARRANTY HEREIN, ALL DOCUMENT FILES AND SOFTWARE OF THESE SUPPLIERS ARE PROVIDED "AS IS" WITH ALL FAULTS. CISCO AND THE ABOVE-NAMED SUPPLIERS DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, THOSE OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT OR ARISING FROM A COURSE OF DEALING, USAGE, OR TRADE PRACTICE.

IN NO EVENT SHALL CISCO OR ITS SUPPLIERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, LOST PROFITS OR LOSS OR DAMAGE TO DATA ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THIS MANUAL, EVEN IF CISCO OR ITS SUPPLIERS HAVE BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

Any Internet Protocol (IP) addresses and phone numbers used in this document are not intended to be actual addresses and phone numbers. Any examples, command display output, network topology diagrams, and other figures included in the document are shown for illustrative purposes only. Any use of actual IP addresses or phone numbers in illustrative content is unintentional and coincidental.

All printed copies and duplicate soft copies of this document are considered uncontrolled. See the current online version for the latest version.

Cisco has more than 200 offices worldwide. Addresses and phone numbers are listed on the Cisco website at www.cisco.com/go/offices.

Cisco and the Cisco logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of Cisco and/or its affiliates in the U.S. and other countries. To view a list of Cisco trademarks, go to this URL: <a href="https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/about/legal/trademarks.html">https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/about/legal/trademarks.html</a>. Third-party trademarks mentioned are the property of their respective owners. The use of the word partner does not imply a partnership relationship between Cisco and any other company. (1721R)

© 2021 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.



### CONTENTS

PREFACE About this Guide xix

Conventions Used xx

Supported Documents and Resources xxi

Related Documentation xxi

Contacting Customer Support xxi

CHAPTER 1 GTPP Accounting Overview 1

GTPP Interface Overview 1

CDR Transport by GTPP 3

Path Protocol 3

GTPP Message Types 4

Usage of GTPP Header in Charging 5

Information Elements 5

GTPP Messages 6

Node Alive Request 6

Node Alive Response 7

Redirection Request 7

Redirection Response 8

Data Record Transfer Request 9

Information Elements in Data Record Transfer Request 9

Packet Transfer Command IE 9

Data Record Packet IE 10

Sequence Numbers of Released Packets IE 10

Sequence Numbers of Canceled Packets IE 11

Private Extension IE 12

Data Record Transfer Response 12

```
Handling Error Response Cause 13
Charging Characteristics 13
Charging Records 15
  File Format for CDRs 16
  Evolved Packet Data Gateway Call Detail Records (ePDG-CDRs) 18
    ePDG-CDR Format 18
  Standard G-CDRs 18
    G-CDR Format 19
  Enhanced G-CDRs 19
    eG-CDR Format 19
  PDN Gateway Call Detail Records (PGW-CDRs) 19
    PGW-CDR Format 19
  Serving Gateway Call Detail Records (SGW-CDRs) 19
    SGW-CDR Format 19
  Standard SGSN CDRs 19
    S-CDR Format 19
  Wireless LAN Call Detail Records (WLAN-CDRs) 20
    WLAN-CDR Format 20
Triggers for Generation of Charging Records 20
  ePDG-CDR Triggers 20
    ePDG-CDR Charging Information Addition 20
    Triggers for ePDG-CDR Closure 21
  GGSN CDR Triggers 22
    G-CDR Triggers 22
    eG-CDR Triggers 22
  PGW-CDR Triggers 24
    PGW-CDR Charging Information Addition 26
    User Location Information in P-GW CDR 27
  S-CDR Triggers 29
    Triggers for S-CDR Closure 29
    Triggers for S-CDR Charging Information Addition 30
  SGW-CDR Triggers 32
    SGW-CDR Charging Information Addition 33
  WLAN-CDR Triggers 34
```

```
WLAN-CDR Charging Information Addition 35
     Supported Features 36
       CDR Push Functionality 36
       Zero Volume CDR Suppression
       Automatic Transfer of Stranded CDRs on ICSR 37
         Limitations 37
         How this Feature Works 37
       Restructuring of CDR Module 38
       GTPP Group Configuration with Same CGF Server IP and Different Ports 39
         Limitations 39
GTPP Interface Configuration 41
     Configuring the GPRS Tunneling Protocol 41
       Configuring GTPP for ePDG 42
       Configuring GTPP for GGSN 43
       Configuring GTPP for P-GW and eG-CDR 50
       Configuring GTPP for PDG and TTG 60
       Configuring GTPP for S-GW 67
       Configuring GTPP for SGSN 74
         Sample Configuration for SGSN when HDD is Used 82
         Sample Configuration for SGSN when GSS is Used 83
     Gathering Statistics 83
Controlled S-GW CDR Generation 85
     Feature Summary and Revision History 85
     Feature Changes 86
     Command Changes 86
ePDG CDR Field Reference 87
     CDR Fields Supported in ePDG-CDRs 87
       custom24 Dictionary 88
         ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom24
ePDG CDR Field Descriptions
```

CHAPTER 2

CHAPTER 3

CHAPTER 4

CHAPTER 5

```
CDR Fields 105
  Access Point Name Network Identifier 105
  APN Selection Mode 106
  Cause for Record Closing 106
  Charging Characteristics 106
  Charging Characteristics Selection Mode 107
  Charging ID 107
 Duration 107
 Dynamic Address Flag 108
 Dynamic Address Flag Extension 108
  ePDG Address Used 108
    ePDG IPv4 Binary Address
    ePDG IPv6 Binary Address
 ePDGiPv6Address 109
    ePDG IPv6 Binary Address 109
 iMSsignalingContext 109
 List of Traffic Data Volumes 110
    Change Of Charging Condition 110
 Local Record Sequence Number 112
 MACAddress of AP 112
 Node ID 113
 PDN Connection Id 113
 PDP PDN Type 113
 PGW Address used 114
    PGW IPv4 Binary Address
                             114
    PGW Ipv6 Binary Address
                             115
 PGW PLMN Identifier 115
 RAT Type 115
 Record Opening Time 115
 Record Sequence Number 116
 Record Type 116
  Served IMSI 117
  Served MSISDN 117
  Served PDP PDN Address 118
```

```
Served PDP PDN Address Extension 119
          PDP IP Address 119
       Start Time 120
       Stop Time 121
       UE Tunnel Information 121
          UE Tunnel Endpoint IP Address 122
         UE Tunnel Endpoint Port 122
         ePDG Tunnel Endpoint IP Address 122
         ePDG Tunnel Endpoint Port 122
GGSN CDR Field Reference 123
     CDR Fields Supported in G-CDRs 124
       custom6 Dictionary 124
          ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom6 Dictionary 168
       standard Dictionary 175
     CDR Fields Supported in eG-CDRs 177
       custom6 Dictionary 177
          ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom6 Dictionary 221
       custom19 Dictionary 228
          ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom19 Dictionary 277
       standard Dictionary 284
GGSN CDR Field Descriptions 287
     CDR Fields 288
        Access Point Name Network Identifier 288
        APN Selection Mode
                            288
       CAMEL Information 288
       Cause for Record Closing 289
       Charging Characteristics 290
       Charging ID 290
       ChSelectionMode
                         290
       Diagnostics 291
       Direct Tunnel Related Record Extensions 291
```

PDP IP Address 118

CHAPTER 6

CHAPTER 7

Duration 292 Dynamic Address Flag 292 External Charging Identifier 293 GGSN Address 293 IMS Signalling Context 293 List of Service Data Volumes List of Traffic Data Volumes Local Record Sequence Number 298 Low Access Priority Indicator 298 MS Time Zone 298 Network Initiated PDP Context 298 Node ID 299 PDP Type 299 PSFurnishChargingInformation 299 Radio Access Technology (RAT) Type Record Extensions 300 Record Opening Time 301 Record Sequence Number 301 Record Type 301 Served IMEISV 301 Served IMSI 302 Served MSISDN 302 Served PDP Address 302 Served PDP PDN Address Extension 302 Service Level CDR 303 SGSN Address 304 SGSN PLMN Identifier 304 User Location Information **305** 

CHAPTER 8 P-GW CDR Field Reference 307

custom24 Dictionary 307

ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom24 Dictionary 3

CHAPTER 9 P-GW CDR Field Descriptions 335

```
CDR Fields 335
  Access Point Name Network Identifier 335
  AF Record Information 336
    AF-ChargingIdentifier 336
  APN Selection Mode 337
  Cause for Record Closing
 Charging Characteristics 338
 Charging Characteristics Selection Mode 338
  Charging ID 339
 Diagnostics 339
    Network Specific Cause (GTPP custom34 Dictionary) 339
  Duration 340
  Dynamic Address Flag 340
 List of RAN Secondary RAT Usage Reports
    RAN Secondary RAT Usage Report 341
 List of Service Data 342
    Data Service Volume Block 343
 Local Sequence Number 351
 Low Access Priority Indicator
  MS Time Zone 352
  Node ID 352
 PDN Connection Id 353
 PDP PDN Type 353
 P-GW Address 353
 P-GW PLMN Identifier 354
  PSFurnishChargingInformation 354
  RAT Type 355
  Record Extension (GTPP custom34 Dictionary) 355
  Record Extension (GTPP custom38 Dictionary) 357
    Service Level CDR (GTPP custom38 Dictionary) 357
  Record Opening Time 360
  Record Sequence Number 361
  Record Type 361
  Served IMEISV 361
```

Served IMSI 362
Served MNNAI 362
Served MSISDN 363
Served PDP PDN Address 364
Served PDP PDN Address Extension 364
Serving Node Address 365
Serving Node PLMN Identifier 365
Serving Node Type 365
Start Time 366
Stop Time 367
TWAN ULI 368
User Location Information 368

#### CHAPTER 10 SGSN CDR Field Reference 371

CDR Fields Supported in S-CDRs 372 standard Dictionary 372 custom6 Dictionary 374 ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom6 Dictionary 388 custom8 Dictionary 394 custom13 Dictionary **397** ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom13 Dictionary 410 custom24 Dictionary 416 ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom24 Dictionary CDR Fields Supported in S-SMO-CDRs 438 standard, custom1 – custom42 Dictionaries CDR Fields Supported in S-SMT-CDRs 440 standard, custom1 – custom42 Dictionaries 440 CDR Fields Supported in M-CDR 442 standard, custom1 – custom42 Dictionaries 442 CDR Fields Supported in LCS-MT-CDRs 443 standard, custom1 – custom42 Dictionaries 443 CDR Fields Supported in LCS-MO-CDRs 446 standard, custom1 – custom42 Dictionaries 446

#### CHAPTER 11 SGSN CDR Field Descriptions 449

CDR Fields 450

Access Point Name Network Identifier 450

Access Point Name Operator Identifier 450

APN Selection Mode 450

CAMEL Information 451

Cause for Record Closing 451

Cell Identifier 452

Change Condition 452

Change of Charging Characteristics 452

Change of Charging Condition 453

Change Time 453

Charging Characteristics 453

Charging Characteristics Selection Mode 453

Charging ID 454

Data Volume GPRS Downlink 454

Data Volume GPRS Uplink 455

Default Transaction/SMS Handling 456

Diagnostics 456

Duration 456

Dynamic Address Flag 457

Event Time Stamp 457

GGSN Address 457

IP Address 457

IPv4 Binary Address 458

IPv6 Binary Address 458

LCS Cause 458

LCS Client Identity 459

LCS Client Type 459

LCS Priority 459

LCS QoS 459

Level of CAMEL services 460

List of Traffic Data Volumes 460

```
List of Traffic Volumes 461
Local Record Sequence Number 461
Location 462
Location Area Code (LAC) 462
Location Estimate 462
Location Type 463
Low Access Priority Indicator
Measurement Duration
MLC Number 463
MS Network Capability 463
Network Initiated PDP Context 464
Node ID 464
Notification To MS User 464
Number of DPs encountered 465
PDP Type 465
pLMNIdentifier
                465
Positioning Data
                466
Privacy Override
                466
QoS Negotiated 466
QoS Requested 466
Radio Access Technology (RAT) Type 467
Record Extensions 467
Record Opening Time 467
Record Sequence Number 468
Record Type 468
Recording Entity 468
RNC Unsent Downlink Volume 469
Routing Area Code (RAC) 469
SCF Address
             469
Served IMEI
             469
Served IMSI 470
Served PDP Address 470
Served PDP PDN Address Extension 470
```

PDP IP Address 471

```
SGSN Change 472
                            SGSN 2G Downlink Dropped Bytes 472
CHAPTER 12
                    S-GW CDR Field Reference 475
                          CDR Fields Supported in SGW-CDRs 475
                            custom6 Dictionary 476
                              List of Traffic Data Volumes 479
                              List of Secondary RAT Usage Reports
                              ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom6
                            custom24 Dictionary 489
                              ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom24
CHAPTER 13
                    S-GW CDR Field Descriptions
                          CDR Fields 523
                            Access Point Name Network Identifier 523
                            APN Selection Mode 524
                            Cause for Record Closing 524
                            Charging Characteristics 525
                            Charging Characteristics Selection Mode 525
                            Charging ID
                                         525
                            Diagnostics
                              gsm0408Cause
                                              526
                              networkSpecificCause (only for GTPP custom34 and custom35 Dictionaries) 526
                            Duration 527
                            Dynamic Address Flag
                            List of Traffic Data Volumes 527
                              Change Of Charging Condition 527
                            iMSsignalingContext 532
                            List of Served Node Addresses
                              Served Node IPv4 Binary Address
                                                               533
                              Served Node IPv6 Binary Address
                                                               533
```

Served MSISDN 471

Service Key 472 SGSN Address 472

```
Local Record Sequence Number 533
Low Access Priority Indicator 533
MS Time Zone 534
Node ID 534
PDN Connection Id 534
PDP PDN Type 535
PGW Address used 535
  PGW IPv4 Binary Address
                           536
  PGW IPv6 Binary Address
                           536
RAT Type 536
Record Extensions 537
Record Opening Time 537
Record Sequence Number 538
Record Type 538
Served IMEISV 538
Served IMSI 539
Served MSISDN 539
Served PDP PDN Address
                        540
  PDP IP Address 540
Served PDP PDN Address Extension 541
  PDP IP Address 541
Serving Node PLMN Identifier
Serving Node Type 542
SGW Address Used 543
  SGW IPv4 Binary Address
                           543
  SGW IPv6 Binary Address
                           543
SGW Change 543
Start Time 544
Stop Time 544
User CSG Information 545
  CSG ID 545
  CSG Access Mode
                    546
  CSG Membership Indication 546
User Location Information 546
```

```
CHAPTER 14
                    WLAN CDR Field Reference
                         CDR Fields Supported in WLAN-CDRs 550
                           standard, custom1 – custom6 Dictionaries
                                                                  550
CHAPTER 15
                    WLAN CDR Field Descriptions 557
                         CDR Fields 557
                           Access Point Name Network Identifier 557
                           APN Selection Mode 558
                           Cause for Record Closing 558
                           Charging Characteristics 558
                           Charging Characteristics Selection Mode 559
                           Charging ID 559
                           Diagnostics
                                       560
                             gsm0408Cause
                                            560
                           Dynamic Address Flag
                           Duration 560
                           Local Record Sequence Number 561
                           List of Traffic Data Volumes 561
                             Change Of Charging Condition
                                                          561
                           Node ID 563
                           PDG Address 564
                             PDG IPv4 Binary Address
                             PDG IPv6 Binary Address
                           PDP Type 565
                           RAT Type 565
                           Record Opening Time 565
                           Record Sequence Number 566
                           Record Type 566
                           Served IMSI 566
```

Served MSISDN 567

Served WLAN PDP Address 568

WLAN UE Remote Address 568

```
CHAPTER 16
                   HDD Storage 571
                         Overview
                                   571
                           Benefits 572
                           Supported Records on HDD 572
                             Accounting Request Records (ACR) 572
                             Charging Data Records (CDR) 573
                             Diameter Records 574
                             Event Data Records (EDR) 574
                             Event Records 574
                             Reporting Event Data Records (REDR) 575
                             Usage Data Records (UDR) 575
                         Hardware Overview 576
                         How HDD Works 576
                           CDR Streaming via GTPP 577
                             CDR Streaming Workflow 578
                             Assumptions / Limitations 578
                         Deployment Scenarios 578
                         HDD Configuration 579
                           Configuring HDD 579
                           Configuring EDR/UDR Parameters 579
                             Viewing Statistics 581
                             Pushing EDR/UDR Files Manually 581
                             Retrieving EDR and UDR Files 581
                           Configuring CDR Push
                             Viewing Statistics 582
                             Pushing CDR Files Manually
                             Retrieving CDR Files 583
APPENDIX A
                   Switching CDRs
                                    585
                         Switching CDRs from HDD to GSS 585
                           LRSN Enabled
                                          585
                           LRSN Disabled 586
```

Switching CDRs from GSS to HDD 588

LRSN Enabled 588

LRSN Disabled 589

Contents



## **About this Guide**



Note

Control and User Plane Separation (CUPS) represents a significant architectural change in the way StarOS-based products are deployed in the 3G, 4G, and 5G networks. Unless otherwise specified, it should not be assumed that any constructs (including, but not limited to, commands, statistics, attributes, MIB objects, alarms, logs, services) referenced in this document imply functional parity between legacy/non-CUPS and CUPS products. Please contact your Cisco Account or Support representative for any questions about parity between these products



Note

The documentation set for this product strives to use bias-free language. For purposes of this documentation set, bias-free is defined as language that does not imply discrimination based on age, disability, gender, racial identity, ethnic identity, sexual orientation, socioeconomic status, and intersectionality. Exceptions may be present in the documentation due to language that is hardcoded in the user interfaces of the product software, language used based on RFP documentation, or language that is used by a referenced third-party product.



Note

The HA, HSGW, PDSN, and SecGW products have reached end of life and are not supported in this release. Any references to these products (specific or implied) their components or functions including CLI commands and parameters in this document are coincidental and are not supported. Full details on the end of life for these products are available at

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/wireless/asr-5000-series/eos-eol-notice-c51-740422.html.

This preface describes the *GTPP Interface Administration and Reference*, how it is organized and its document conventions.

GPRS Tunneling Protocol Prime (GTPP) protocol is a StarOS<sup>™</sup> service that runs on Cisco<sup>®</sup> ASR 5500 platforms.

This document provides information on GTPP interface between Charging Gateway Function (CGF) and Cisco Systems' licensed products including the GGSN, P-GW, S-GW, and SGSN in General Packet Radio Service (GPRS), Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS) data networks, 3GPP2 evolved High Rate Packet Data (eHRPD) and Long Term Evolution-System Architecture Evolution (LTE-SAE) wireless data networks.

• Conventions Used, on page xx

- Supported Documents and Resources, on page xxi
- Contacting Customer Support , on page xxi

# **Conventions Used**

The following tables describe the conventions used throughout this documentation.

Icon	Notice Type	Description
No image	Information Note	Provides information about important features or instructions.
No image	Caution	Alerts you of potential damage to a program, device, or system.
No image	Warning	Alerts you of potential personal injury or fatality. May also alert you of potential electrical hazards.

Typeface Conventions	Description	
Text represented as a screen display	This typeface represents displays that appear on your terminal screen, for example:	
	Login:	
Text represented as <b>commands</b>	This typeface represents commands that you enter, for example:	
	show ip access-list	
	This document always gives the full form of a command in lowercase letters. Commands are not case sensitive.	
Text represented as a <b>command</b> variable	This typeface represents a variable that is part of a command, for example:	
	show card slot_number	
	slot_number is a variable representing the desired chassis slot number.	
Text represented as menu or sub-menu names	This typeface represents menus and sub-menus that you access within a software application, for example:	
	Click the <b>File</b> menu, then click <b>New</b>	

# **Supported Documents and Resources**

### **Related Documentation**

The most up-to-date information for this product is available in the product *Release Notes* provided with each software release.

The following related product documents are also available:

- AAA Interface Administration and Reference
- ASR 5500 Installation Guide
- Command Line Interface Reference
- IPSec Reference
- Platform-specific System Administration Guides
- Product-specific Administration Guides
- Release Change Reference
- SNMP MIB Reference
- Statistics and Counters Reference
- Statistics and Counters Reference Bulk Statistics Descriptions
- Thresholding Configuration Guide

# **Contacting Customer Support**

Use the information in this section to contact customer support.

Refer to the support area of http://www.cisco.com for up-to-date product documentation or to submit a service request. A valid username and password are required to access this site. Please contact your Cisco sales or service representative for additional information.

**Contacting Customer Support** 



# **GTPP Accounting Overview**

This chapter provides an overview of GPRS Tunneling Protocol Prime (GTPP) protocol accounting, and the following Charging Data Records (CDRs) in the Cisco ASR 5500 Multimedia Core Platform:

- Evolved Packet Data Gateway CDRs (ePDG-CDRs)
- Gateway GPRS Support Node (GGSN) CDRs (G-CDRs), Enhanced GGSN CDRs (eG-CDRs)
- Packet Data Network Gateway (P-GW) CDRs (PGW-CDRs)
- Serving Gateway (S-GW) CDRs (SGW-CDRs)
- Serving GPRS Support Node (SGSN) CDRs (S-CDRs, SM-MO-CDRs, SM-MT-CDRs), Mobility CDRs (M-CDRs)
- Wireless Local Area Network CDRs (WLAN-CDRs)
- GTPP Interface Overview, on page 1
- Path Protocol, on page 3
- GTPP Message Types, on page 4
- GTPP Messages, on page 6
- Charging Characteristics, on page 13
- Charging Records, on page 15
- Triggers for Generation of Charging Records, on page 20
- Supported Features, on page 36

## **GTPP Interface Overview**

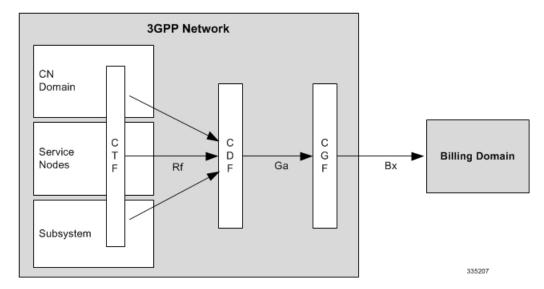
This section provides information on GTPP interface between Charging Gateway Function (CGF) and Cisco Systems' licensed products running on the ASR 5500 core platforms, including the GGSN, P-GW, S-GW, and SGSN in General Packet Radio Service (GPRS), Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS) data networks, 3GPP2 evolved High Rate Packet Data (eHRPD) and Long Term Evolution-System Architecture Evolution (LTE-SAE) wireless data networks.

The Ga is the reference point from Charging Data Function (CDF) to the CGF, which is intended for the transport of CDRs. The CDF could either be GGSN, P-GW, S-GW, or any other similar products.

By definition, dealing with CDRs only implies that Ga is solely related to offline charging.

The following figure depicts the position of the Ga reference point within the overall 3GPP offline charging architecture.

Figure 1: 3GPP Offline Charging Architecture



As illustrated in the above figure, the CDF in each network domain, service or subsystem is relevant for the network side of the Ga reference point. Different mappings of the ubiquitous offline charging functions, CDF and CGF, onto physical implementations are possible.

The transport protocol associated to the Ga reference point, providing functions for transfer of CDRs from CDF to CGF, is GTPP.

Each CDF will have an O&M; configurable address list of CGFs (Charging Gateways) to which it can send its CDRs. The list will be organized in CGF address priority order. If the primary CGF is not available (for example, out of service), then the CDF will send the CDRs to the secondary CGF and so on.

Each CDR generating function will only send the records to the CGF(s) of the same PLMN, not to CGF(s) located in other PLMNs.

Each CGF in the PLMN will know the other CGFs' network addresses (for example, for redundancy reasons, to be able to recommend another CGF address). This is achieved by O&M; configuration facilities that will enable each CGF to have a configurable list of peer CGF addresses.

The GTPP charging support is currently available for the following core multimedia gateway products:

- Evolved Packet Data Gateway (ePDG)
- Gateway GPRS Support Node (GGSN)
- IP Services Gateway (IPSG)
- Packet Data Gateway/Tunnel Termination Gateway (PDG/TTG)
- Packet Data Network (PDN) Gateway (P-GW)
- Serving Gateway (S-GW)
- Serving GPRS Support Node (SGSN)
- S2a Mobility Over GTP (SaMOG) Gateway

### **CDR Transport by GTPP**

GTPP has been designed to deliver the CDR(s) from the CDF to the CGF(s). This protocol is required if the CGF resides outside the CDFs. It utilizes some aspects of GTPP, which is used for packet data tunneling in the backbone network.

GTPP operates on the Ga interface and does not imply the use of any specific backbone network.

GTPP performs the following functions:

- CDR transfer between the CDF and the CGF
- Redirection of CDRs to another CGF
- Advertise to peers about its CDR transfer capability (for example, after a period of service downtime)
- Prevents duplicate CDRs that might arise during redundancy operations. If so configured, the CDR
  duplication prevention function may also be carried out by marking potentially duplicated CDR packets,
  and, delegating the final duplicate deletion task to a CGF or the Billing Domain (instead of handling the
  possible duplicates solely by GTPP messaging).

### **Path Protocol**

GTPP uses path protocol to transport CDRs from CDF to CGF over the Ga interface so as to facilitate charging. The following path protocols are supported for GTPP:

• UDP as the Path Protocol

Ports for signaling the request messages:

- The UDP Destination Port may be the server port number 3386 which has been reserved for GTPP. Alternatively, another port can be used as configured by O&M.;
- The UDP Source Port is a locally allocated port number at the sending network element.

Ports for signaling the response messages:

- The UDP Destination Port can be the value of the Source Port of the corresponding request message.
- The UDP Source Port can be the value from the Destination Port of the corresponding request message.
- TCP as the Path Protocol

The TCP Destination Port may be the server port number 3386, which has been reserved for G-PDUs. Alternatively, another port may be used as configured by O&M.; Extra implementation-specific destination ports are possible but all CGFs support the server port number.

The TCP Source Port is a random port locally assigned at the sending network element.



**Important** 

ASR chassis supports IPV4 only as a transport layer IP.

# **GTPP Message Types**

GTPP defines a set of messages between two associated nodes. The GTPP messages defined are shown in the following table. The messages introduced by GTPP are in boldface letters. The other messages are inherited from GTPP protocol.

Table 1: GTPP Messages

Message Type value (Decimal)	GTPP Message	
1	Echo Request	
2	Echo Response	
3	Version Not Supported	
4	Node Alive Request	
5	Node Alive Response	
6	Redirection Request	
7	Redirection Response	
240	Data Record Transfer Request	
241	Data Record Transfer Response	
Others	Reserved for future use	

The GTPP introduced the following signaling message types as Path Management Messages:

- Node Alive Request
- Node Alive Response
- Redirection Request
- Redirection Response



#### **Important**

Echo messages and node-alive messages are not supported if the transport layer protocol is TCP.

The following signaling messages are grouped under the category "Record Transmission Messages":

- Data Record Transfer Request
- Data Record Transfer Response

The reserved fields in the signaling messages can be filled with ones, and are intended for future use.

GTPP reuses the GTPP Cause values. The message type numbers required for the newly introduced GTPP messages have been derived from the unallocated message type number space specified in the GTPP message table defined in TS 29.060.

The number ranges allocated for GTPP are as follows:

For Information Elements: 117-127 (TV type fields) and 239-254 (for TLV type fields).

The following table provides the information on the TLV and TV Information Element types introduced in this document:

**Table 2: TLV and TV Information Element Types** 

TLV Information Element Types			
254	Address of Recommended Node		
253	Requests Responded		
252	Data Record Packet		
251	Charging Gateway Address (this IE is also used in TS 29.060 [200])		
250	Sequence Numbers of Canceled Packets		
249	Sequence Numbers of Released Packets		
TV Information Element Types			
127	Charging ID		
126	Packet Transfer Command		

## **Usage of GTPP Header in Charging**

In GTPP messaging only the signalling plane of GTPP is partly reused. The GTPP header is shown in the following figure.

Bit 5 of octet 1 of the GTPP header is the Protocol Type (PT) flag: it is '0' if the message is GTPP.

The Version bits indicate the GTPP protocol version when the Protocol Type flag is '0'.

Bit 1 of octet 1 is not used in GTPP (except in v0), and it is marked '0' in the GTPP header. It is in use in GTPP v0 and distinguishes the used header-length. In the case of GTPP v0, this bit being marked one (1) indicates the usage of the 6 octets header. If the bit is set to '0' (usually the case) the 20-octet header is used. For all other versions of GTPP, this bit is not used and is set to '0'. However, this does not suggest the use of the 20-octet header, rather a shorter 6-octet header.

The Length indicates the length of payload (number of octets after the GTPP header). The Sequence Number of the packet is part of the GTPP header.

### **Information Elements**

The messages contain several Information Elements (IEs). The TLV (Type, Length, Value) or TV (Type, Value) encoding formats will be used for the GTPP IEs. The GTPP messages have the IEs sorted with the *Type* fields in ascending order. The *Length* field contains the IE length excluding the Type and Length fields.

Within the *Type* field the most significant bit will be set to 0 when the TV format is used and set to 1 when the TLV format is used.

# **GTPP Messages**

This section provides the detailed information on the GTPP message types.

## **Node Alive Request**

The Node Alive Request message may be used to inform that a node in the network has started its service (e.g. after a service break due to software or hardware maintenance or data service interruption after an error condition). A node may send a different Node Address than its own in the Information Element, e.g. informing the "next node in the chain" that the "previous node in the chain" (which is located on the other side of the sender of this message) is now ready for service.

The Node Alive Request message allows a quicker reconnect capability than the Echo Request message based polling can provide, and its usage will have a reduced load effect on the network, particularly when the number of network nodes using GTPP is high. It may also be used to inform when a new network node has become available for service. If the Echo Request message is also used, then the usage of the Node Alive Request message allows the interval of Echo Requests to be longer, thus reducing network load by reducing number of Echo Requests.



#### **Important**

Node Alive request messages are not supported if the transport layer protocol is TCP.

The Information elements in a Node Alive Request message are shown in the following table:

Table 3: Node Alive Request Message

Information Element	Presence Requirement
Node Address	Mandatory
Alternative Node Address	Optional
Private Extension	Optional

The Node Address format is the same as for the Charging Gateway Address format described in TS 29.060.

The format definition for the Node Address information element is the same as the format of the source and destination address of the IP packet that transports the GTPP messages. The optional Alternative Node Address IE can be used in the Node Alive Request if the message sender wants to advertise an IP address that is different from the node address format. This way both the IPv4 and IPv6 node address formats can be supported simultaneously in the messaging, regardless of whether IPv4 or IPv6 is used in the underlying transport.

The optional Private Extension IE contains vendor- or operator-specific information.

### **Node Alive Response**

The *Node Alive Response* message, shown in the following table, will be sent as a response to a received *Node Alive Request*.

#### Table 4: Node Alive Response Message

Information Element	Presence Requirement
Private Extension	Optional

The optional Private Extension IE contains vendor- or operator-specific information.

## **Redirection Request**

There are two use cases for the Redirection Request message:

- One is to advise that received CDR traffic is to be redirected to another CGF due to the sending CGF node is about to stop service (due to an outage for maintenance or an error condition).
- The second purpose is to inform a CDF which is currently sending data to this node (e.g. CGF), that the next node in the chain (e.g. a mediator device or Billing Computer) has lost connection to this node (e.g. CGF).

The Information Elements in a Redirection Request Message are listed in the following table. An *Address of Recommended Node* may be given if, for example, a CGF maintenance outage is handled by first introducing another CGF ready to take incoming CDRs. This way, the network performance can be maintained. The *Address of Recommended Node* describes an intra-PLMN node containing a CGF, and not a node in any other PLMN.

#### Table 5: Redirection Request Message

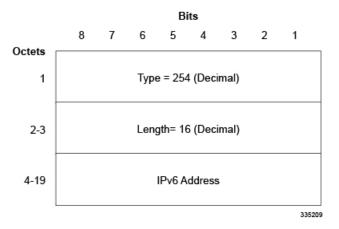
Information Element	Presence Requirement
Cause	Mandatory
Address of Recommended Node	Optional
Alternative Address of Recommended Node	Optional
Private Extension	Optional

Possible Cause values are:

- This node is about to go down
- Another node is about to go down
- System failure
- Receive buffers becoming full
- · Send buffers becoming full

The Address of Recommended Node IE, shown in the following figure, defines the IPv4 or IPv6 format address that the node is identified by in the UMTS network.

Figure 2: Address of Recommended Node IE



The format definition for the Address of Recommended Node information element is the same as the format of the source and destination address of the IP packet that transports the GTPP messages. The optional Alternative Address of Recommended Node IE can be used in the Node Alive Request if the message sender wants to advertise an IP address that is different from the node address format. This way both the IPv4 and IPv6 node address formats can be supported simultaneously in the messaging, regardless of whether IPv4 or IPv6 is used in the underlying transport.

The optional Private Extension contains vendor- or operator- specific information.

# **Redirection Response**

A Redirection Response message will be sent as a response of a received Redirection Request.

The information elements of this message are listed in the following table.

Table 6: Redirection Response Message

Information Element	Presence Requirement	
Cause	Mandatory	
Private Extension	Optional	

Possible Cause values are:

- · Request Accepted
- · No resources available
- Service not supported
- System failure
- Mandatory IE incorrect
- · Mandatory IE missing

- Optional IE incorrect
- Invalid message format
- Version not supported

The optional Private Extension contains vendor- or operator-specific information.

### **Data Record Transfer Request**

This message is used to transmit the CDR(s) to the CGF.

The CDRs are placed in the Data Record Packet information element.

### **Information Elements in Data Record Transfer Request**

The IEs in Data Record Transfer Request message are specified in the following table.

Table 7: Data Record Transfer Request Message

Information Element	Presence Requirement	
Packet Transfer Command	Mandatory	
Data Record Packet	Conditional	
Sequence Numbers of Released Packets	Conditional	
Sequence Numbers of Canceled Packets	Conditional	
Private Extension	Optional	

#### **Packet Transfer Command IE**

The value of the Packet Transfer Command in its Information Element tells the nature of the message:

- 1 = 'Send Data Record Packet'
- 2 = 'Send possibly duplicated Data Record Packet'
- 3 = 'Cancel Data Record Packet'
- 4 = 'Release Data Record Packet'

The following describes the usage of each Packet Transfer Command. The first command is for normal CDR transfer while the other values are only used as part of the redundancy mechanism. The following describes the usage of each Packet Transfer Command. The first command is for normal CDR transfer while the other values are only used as part of the redundancy mechanism.

**Send Data Record Packet**: This is the usual command used for sending CDRs under normal conditions when no error recovery is needed or the redirection mechanism is not involved. The other three commands are being used only in error recovery cases. Out of the three conditional IEs, only the "Data Record Packet" is present in this message.

**Send possibly duplicated Data Record Packet**: When the CDR packet is redirected to a secondary CGF (by a CDF) because the currently used CGF is not working or the CDR transfer is not working properly, or if

there is an error in the link between the CDF and the CGF, then this Packet Transfer Command is used instead of the normal 'Send Data Record Packet'. Of the conditional IEs, the "Data Record Packet" is present in the message, when sending the message to a CGF acting as temporary storage, when the original primary CGF could not be contacted. This Packet Transfer Command is used also when sending "empty" test packets with older (but not yet acknowledged) sequence numbers after a peer node or link recovery, to check if the CGF had received some Data Record Packets (whose acknowledgement did not come to the Data Record Packet sending node) before the link to the recipient node became inoperable.

**Cancel Data Record Packet**: Of the conditional IEs, the "Sequence Numbers of Canceled Packets" is present in the message.

**Release Data Record Packet**: Of the conditional IEs, the "Sequence Numbers of Released Packets" is present in the message.

After the CGF has received the Packet Transfer Command 'Release Data Record Packet' with the Sequence Number(s) for earlier sent 'Send possibly duplicated Data Record Packet' command(s), it can consider itself authorized to send the Data Record Packets previously marked as possibly duplicated towards the BD as normal (not duplicated) CDRs.

#### **Data Record Packet IE**

The Data Record Packet element, which is present conditionally if the Packet Transfer Command is 'Send Data Record Packet' or 'Send possibly duplicated Data Record Packet', may contain one or more CDRs. If an "empty packet" is to be sent, then the Data Record Packet IE contains only the Type (with value 252 in decimal) and the Length (with value 0) fields.

There are two fields identifying the CDR format: Data Record Format and Data Record Format Version.

The format of the CDRs is ASN.1 or some other format, as identified by the value of Data Record Format. The Data Record Format Version identifies the TS release and version numbers that were used for the CDR encoding.

### **Sequence Numbers of Released Packets IE**

The Sequence Numbers of Released Packets is present if the Packet Transfer Command is 'Release Data Record Packet'. The format of the Information Element is described in the following figure:

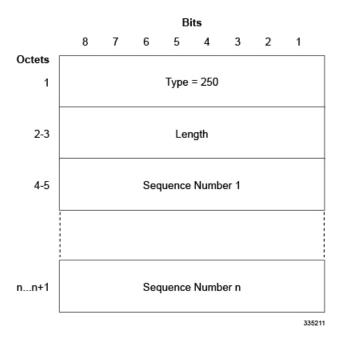
Bits 8 7 6 5 3 2 1 Octets Type = 249 1 2-3 Length 4-5 Sequence Number 1 Sequence Number n n...n+1 335210

Figure 3: Sequence Numbers of Released Packets IE

### **Sequence Numbers of Canceled Packets IE**

The following figure shows the sequence numbers of Canceled Packets IE that contains the IE Type, Length and the Sequence Number(s) (each 2 octets) of the canceled Data Record Transfer Request(s). It is present if the Packet Transfer Command is "Cancel Data Record Packet".

Figure 4: Sequence Numbers of Canceled Packets IE



#### **Private Extension IE**

The optional Private Extension contains vendor- or operator- specific information.

## **Data Record Transfer Response**

The message will be sent as a response to a received Data Record Transfer Request. Also, several Data Record Transfer Requests can be responded by a single Data Record Transfer Response.

The Cause (whatever the value may be) applies for all those Data Record Transfer Requests, responded by that particular Data Record Transfer Response.

Possible Cause values are:

- Request Accepted
- · No resources available
- Service not supported
- System failure
- Mandatory IE incorrect
- · Mandatory IE missing
- · Optional IE incorrect
- · Invalid message format
- Version not supported
- Request not fulfilled
- CDR decoding error
- · Request already fulfilled
- Request related to possibly duplicated packet already fulfilled
- Sequence numbers of released/canceled packets IE incorrect

The cause value "CDR decoding error" is optional, primarily intended to inform the CDF that the receiving node cannot decode the CDR. Thus, special features in the receiving node that are based on information within the CDR, would not be operable. This message alerts the operator of a remote generating node of incompatible CDR encoding. It is optional and no action or response is required.

The Requests Responded IE contains the IE Type, Length and the Sequence Numbers (each 2 octets) of the Data Record Transfer Requests.

The optional Private Extension contains vendor- or operator- specific information. Depending on the Cause value severity and general occurrence frequency, the node that sent the corresponding Data Record Transfer Request, may start to direct its CDRs to another CGF.

### **Handling Error Response Cause**

By default, on getting an error response, the request is retried to the same CGF server until max-retries is reached. Then the server is marked as NOT ACTIVE and the request is retried to the secondary server. This behavior is seen for the below response causes.

- · Mandatory IE incorrect
- Mandatory IE missing
- · Optional IE incorrect
- · Invalid message format

On getting the following error response causes, the request will NOT retried and the server will be marked as NOT ACTIVE immediately.

- No resources available
- Service not supported
- System failure

No special action is taken on getting "CDR Decoding error" response cause and the behavior is similar to getting a "Request Accepted" cause.

On getting "Version not supported" cause, the request is resent with the version supported by the CGF server (by default, GTPP v2 is supported).

# **Charging Characteristics**

Whether or not the GGSN accepts charging characteristics from the SGSN, the accounting protocol can be configured on a per-APN basis based on whether the subscriber is visiting, roaming, or home.

By default, the GGSN always accepts the charging characteristics from the SGSN. They will be provided by the SGSN for GTPv1 requests for primary PDP contexts. If they are not provided for secondary PDP contexts, the GGSN re-uses those from the primary. The charging characteristics field is optional. If not provided by SGSN, the GGSN selects the locally configured values. Also, there is a provision to override the values from RADIUS as indicated in the following table.

Table 8: Charging Characteristics Selection Mechanism

CLI command configured on GGSN	Sent by SGSN	Sent by AAA	CC used	chargingCharSelMode
no cc-sgsn	no cc	no cc	Default	Home/Visiting/Roaming Default
		сс	Default	Home/Visiting/Roaming Default
	cc	no cc	SGSN	SGSN Supplied
		cc	SGSN	SGSN Supplied

CLI command configured on GGSN	Sent by SGSN	Sent by AAA	CC used	chargingCharSelMode
cc-sgsn use-ggsn	no cc	no cc	GGSN	GGSN Override
		cc	GGSN	GGSN Override
	cc	no cc	GGSN	GGSN Override
		cc	GGSN	GGSN Override
cc-sgsn radius-returned	no cc	no cc	Default	Home/Visiting/Roaming Default
		cc	AAA	AAA Supplied
	cc	no cc	SGSN	SGSN Supplied
		cc	AAA	AAA Supplied
cc-sgsn	no cc	no cc	GGSN	GGSN Override
radius-returned use-ggsn		cc	AAA	AAA Supplied
	cc	no cc	GGSN	GGSN Override
		cc	AAA	AAA Supplied

Please note that "Default" refers to the value set with the **cc-home**, **cc-roaming**, and **cc-visiting** commands. The "GGSN Override" and "AAA Override" are applicable ONLY for custom5 dictionary. Others will use Home/Visiting/Roaming Default based on the PLMN type.

If the system is configured to reject the charging characteristics from the SGSN, the GGSN can be configured with its own that can be applied based on the subscriber type (visiting, roaming, or home) at the APN level. The charging characteristics consists of a string of 16 bits designated as profile index and behavior settings. The GGSN supports up to 16 profile indexes numbered 0 through 15 whereas P-GW/S-GW supports up to a maximum of 256 charging profiles.

The profile indexes specify the criteria for closing accounting records based on specific criteria.

When a bearer is activated, an appropriate charging profile will be selected based on the following sources of input:

- Downloaded AAA attribute (ONLY in P-GW)
- MME/HSS via charging characteristics IE
- · Local defaults

Following is the order of precedence when charging profile value is received from multiple sources.

- Profile index in the override rule on the APN
- Profile index in the override rule on the gateway
- Profile index from AAA in case of P-GW
- Profile index from non-override rule on the APN

• Profile index from non-override rule on the gateway

For more information on the commands that configure additional GTPP accounting properties, refer to the *Command Line Interface Reference*.

# **Charging Records**

Charging records support details of the termination such as which end initiated the termination, termination type e.g. RST, FIN, etc. and in case of HTTP 1.1, whether or not the connection is still open. It is possible to pipeline up to 15 HTTP requests on the same TCP connection. The billing system, based on this information, decides upon the success or failure of the connection and charge or refund accordingly.

To cover the requirements of standard solutions and at the same time, provide flexible and detailed information on service usage, the following types of usage records are provided:

- Standard G-CDRs
- eG-CDRs
- PGW-CDRs
- SGW-CDRs
- S-CDRs
- WLAN-CDRs

The Multimedia Core Platform supports multiple fields for use in these CDRs. The CDRs are encoded using the ASN.1 format and are sent to the CGF using the GTPP.



**Important** 

The behavior for several of the fields supported in CDRs can be modified. For more information, refer to the *Command Line Interface Reference*.



**Important** 

SGW-CDRs are suppressed and only PGW-CDRs are generated for a session hosted by the associated S-GW and P-GW service. SGW-CDRs are generated when the S-GW connects to an external P-GW.

In StarOS release 16.0, S2a Mobility Over GTP (SaMOG) Gateway supports generation of CDR files for offline charging. In Offline Charging, charging information is collected concurrently with resource usage. The charging information is then passed through a chain of logical charging functions, and the CDR files are generated by the network, which are then transferred to the network operator's Billing Domain.

As 3GPP specifications does not define a CDR format for SaMOG, the S-GW CDR and SGSN CDR record formats are used to define the CDR format for SaMOG 4G/3G subscribers. The record format can be selected using a CLI command under the GTPP Group Configuration Mode. By default, for an SaMOG license, the S-GW record type is used, and for an SaMOG 3G license, the SGSN record type is used.

### **File Format for CDRs**

The file format determines the information organization and structure -- format -- of the generated data files. All file formats are different and are customizable.

The following file formats are supported for CDRs:

- custom1 Format: This file format encodes CDRs according to the following conventions:
  - Header: No header
  - Contents: CDR1CDR2CDR3...CDRn
  - EoF marker: \n
  - File name format:

The *<fileseqnum>* denotes the file sequence number ranging from 1 through 4294967295.

• Example:

- **custom2 Format**: This customer-specific file format encodes CDRs according to the following conventions:
  - **Header**: 24 byte header incorporating the following information:

Field	Description	Value
0x00 - 0x03	Offset	Offset from EoH to first Unread CDR (4 Bytes)
0x04 - 0x07	Encoding	Basic Encoding Rule (BER) i.e. 1 (4 Bytes)
0x08 - 0x0b	Number of CDRs	Total number of CDRs in the file (4 Bytes)
0x0c - 0x0f	Number of read CDRs	Total number of read CDRs in the file (4 Bytes)
0x10 - 0x13	File size	Size of CDR file in bytes (4 Bytes)
0x14 - 0x17	Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1) format definition version	ASN.1 definition version information (4 Bytes)

• Contents: LEN1CDR1LEN2CDR2LEN3CDR3...LENnCDRn

• EoF marker: No EoF marker

• File name format:

<node-id-suffix+vpn-id>\_<date>+<time>\_<total-cdrs>\_file<fileseqnum>.u

The *squeares* denotes the file sequence number ranging from 1 through 4294967295.

#### • Example:

default3\_07\_15\_2009\_07\_59\_32\_5\_file2.u



hput With file format custom2, the files are generated with .u file extension indicating an unprocessed file by the billing system. Typically, the billing system would rename the file with .p extension after processing the files with CDR information.



**Input** Remember that the unprocessed CDR (\*.u) files should never be deleted from HDD.

- custom3 Format: This customer-specific file format encodes CDRs according to the following conventions:
  - Header: No header
  - Contents: CDR1CDR2CDR3...CDRn
  - EoF marker: No EoF marker
  - File name format:

 $<\!node\text{-}id\text{-}suffix+vpn\text{-}id\rangle\_<\!date\rangle+<\!time\rangle\_<\!total\text{-}cdrs\rangle\_file<\!fileseqnum\rangle.u$ 

The *<fileseqnum>* denotes the file sequence number ranging from 1 through 4294967295.

• Example:

default3\_07\_15\_2009\_07\_59\_32\_5\_file2.u

- custom4 Format: This custom4 format was created to support writing CDRs in blocks. This file format is similar to custom3 file format except CDRs will be written in 2Kbyte blocks in a file.
  - Header: No Header
  - Contents: CDR1|CDR2FFFFFF|CDR3FFFFF...|..CDRnFFFF|

where | represents the end of a 2K block

- EoF marker: No EoF marker
- File name format:

<node-id-suffix+vpn-id>\_<date>+<time>\_<total-cdrs>\_file<fileseqnum>.u

The *<fileseqnum>* denotes the file sequence number ranging from 1 through 4294967295.

• Example:

default3\_07\_15\_2009\_07\_59\_32\_5\_file2.u

• **custom5 Format**: This file format is similar to custom3 file format except that the sequence number for CDR file name is of six digits in length ranging from 000001 to 999999.

• Header: No Header

• Contents: CDR1CDR2CDR3...CDRn

• EoF marker: No EoF marker

File name format:

<node-id-suffix+vpn-id>\_<date>+<time>\_<total-cdrs>\_file<fixed-length-seqnum>.u

• Example:

default3\_07\_15\_2009\_08\_09\_25\_4\_file000003.u

- **custom6 Format**: This file format is similar to custom4 file format except CDRs will be written in 8Kbyte blocks in a file.
  - Header: No Header
  - Contents: CDR1|CDR2FFFFFF|CDR3FFFFF..|..CDRnFFFF|
     where | represents the end of a 8K block
  - EoF marker: No EoF marker
  - File name format:

<node-id-suffix+vpn-id>\_<date>+<time>\_<total-cdrs>\_file<fileseqnum>.u

The <fileseqnum> denotes the file sequence number ranging from 1 through 4294967295.

• Example:

default3\_07\_15\_2009\_07\_59\_32\_5\_file2.u



Important

These file formats are customer-specific. For more information on the file formats, contact your Cisco account representative.

## **Evolved Packet Data Gateway Call Detail Records (ePDG-CDRs)**

ePDG-CDRs are generated according to 3GPP TS 32.298 V12.6.0.

#### **ePDG-CDR Format**

The ePDG-CDRs can be in ASN.1 format.

### **Standard G-CDRs**

G-CDRs are generated according to 3GPP TS 32.251 V6.6.0. Currently ECS supports generation of CDRs using AAAMgrs only.

#### **G-CDR Format**

The G-CDRs can be in ASN.1 Format.

#### **Enhanced G-CDRs**

The ECS also supports enhanced G-CDRs, which is an enhanced format of standard G-CDRs to provide greater portability of charging information. eG-CDRs are compliant with 3GPP TS 32.298 v6.5.0 for Rel. 6 based dictionaries, and with 3GPP TS 32.298 v7.4.0 for Rel. 7 based dictionaries.

By default, the G-CDR does not support the traffic and vendor specific records. To support a traffic and vendor specific record, the ECS must be configured to generate eG-CDRs. eG-CDRs are useful to implement Time Based Charging (TBC) and Flow Based bearer Charging (FBC) to ECS.

eG-CDR supports customer specific formats configured in Ga context in a GGSN service with standard or custom specific GTPP dictionaries.

#### eG-CDR Format

The eG-CDRs can be in ASN.1 Format.

For more information on G-CDR and eG-CDR attributes and definitions, refer to the *G-CDR and Enhanced G-CDR Field Descriptions* chapter in this reference guide.

### PDN Gateway Call Detail Records (PGW-CDRs)

PGW-CDRs are generated according to 3GPP TS 32.298 V8.5.0.

#### **PGW-CDR Format**

The PGW-CDRs can be in ASN.1 Format.

### **Serving Gateway Call Detail Records (SGW-CDRs)**

SGW-CDRs are generated according to 3GPP TS 32.298 V8.7.0.

#### SGW-CDR Format

The SGW-CDRs can be in ASN.1 Format.

### **Standard SGSN CDRs**

S-CDRs are generated according to 3GPP TS 32.215 V4.5.0 for Release 4 dictionaries, and 3GPP TS 32.298 V6.4.1 for Release 6 dictionaries.

#### **S-CDR Format**

The S-CDRs can be in ASN.1 Format.

### **Wireless LAN Call Detail Records (WLAN-CDRs)**

WLAN-CDRs are generated according to 3GPP TS 32.298 V6.4.1.

#### WLAN-CDR Format

The WLAN-CDRs can be in ASN.1 Format.

# **Triggers for Generation of Charging Records**

The following sections describe the triggers for the generation of partial and final CDRs.

## **ePDG-CDR Triggers**

The ePDG will use the Charging Characteristics to determine whether to activate or deactivate CDR generation. The Charging Characteristics are also used to set the coherent chargeable event conditions (e.g. time/volume limits that trigger CDR generation or information addition). Multiple Charging Characteristics "profiles" are configured on the ePDG to allow different sets of trigger values.

#### ePDG-CDR Charging Information Addition

The "List of Traffic Data Volumes" attribute in the ePDG-CDR consists of a set of containers that are added when specific trigger conditions are met, and identify the volume count per QoS, separated for uplink and downlink traffic, on encountering that trigger condition.

The following table identifies the conditions that are supported to trigger ePDG-CDR charging information addition.

Table 9: Triggers for ePDG-CDR Charging Information Addition

Trigger Conditions	Description/Behavior
QoS Change	A change in the QoS will result that open "List of Traffic Data Volumes" containers being closed and added to the CDR and new bearer specific container is opened. This can happen when P-GW initiates UBRequest to modify the QoS for the session.
Tariff Time Change	On reaching the Tariff Time Change open "List of Traffic Data Volumes" containers will be closed and added to the CDR. Tariff-time change is for adding charging information to CDR during a particular tariff-time of day. For example, in a day CDR can be generated at 10 AM and 8:30 PM.
CDR Closure	Open "List of Traffic Data Volumes" containers will be closed and added to the ePDG-CDR.

Volume container identifies the uplink/downlink volume since the closure of the last container. When Charging Event is triggered by CDR Closure condition, this Change-Condition sub-field associated to the added volume

container will be omitted, except when CDR closure is due to "maximum number of charging condition changes", where it will be present with the original condition change.

#### **Triggers for ePDG-CDR Closure**

The ePDG-CDR will be closed on encountering some trigger conditions.

The following table identifies the conditions that are supported to permit closure of the ePDG-CDR.

Table 10: Triggers for ePDG-CDR Closure 3

Closure Conditions	Description/Behavior
End of bearer within the ePDG	Deactivation of the bearer (either default or dedicated) in the ePDG will result in the CDR being closed. The trigger condition covers:
	<ul><li>termination of bearer;</li><li>any abnormal release (as listed below):</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>GTP-C/GTP-U path failures in S2b interface</li> <li>Dead Peer Detection in SWu interface.</li> <li>IKESA/IPSESA rekey failure</li> </ul>
Partial Record Reason	OAM&P reasons permit the closure of the CDR for internal reasons.
	The trigger condition covers:
	<ul> <li>data volume limit; CDR generated based on every uplink/downlink/total volume limit.</li> <li>time (duration) limit; CDR generated for every configured "x" seconds time</li> <li>maximum number of charging condition changes (QoS/tariff time change); CDR generated when the max bucket limit is reached. By default its 4.Please check "cc profile &gt;&gt; buckets &gt;&gt; " CLI under accouting-policy configuration mode.</li> <li>management intervention; (clear subscriber &gt;&gt;)</li> </ul>

The Partial Record generation trigger thresholds are those associated with the Charging Characteristics. The Partial Record generation trigger thresholds are ePDG configuration parameters defined per Charging Characteristics profile by the operator through configuration options. In the event that the ePDG-CDR is closed and the bearer remains active, a further ePDG-CDR is opened with an incremented Sequence Number in the ePDG.

When Charging Event is triggered by the above listed conditions, the Change-Condition (at PS information level) associated to the CDR closure, indicating the appropriate condition will be present, and it will be omitted otherwise.

### **GGSN CDR Triggers**

The following sections describe the triggers for the generation of partial and final G-CDRs and eG-CDRs.

#### **G-CDR Triggers**

G-CDRs are updated (not closed) for any of the following conditions:

· SGSN IP address change

When the SGSN IP address changes, i.e. an Update PDP Context Request is received with a new SGSN IP address, the old address (if not already added) and the new address are added to the field "List of SGSN Addresses".

QoS change

When a QoS change is detected, i.e. an Update PDP Context Request is received with a new QoS value) and the maximum number of configured "buckets" has not been reached, then a traffic data volume container for the previous QoS and volume is added to the field "List of Traffic Data Volumes".

• Tariff Time Change

When the tariff time changes and the maximum number of configured "buckets" has not been reached, then a traffic data volume container is added to the field "List of Traffic Data Volumes" for the volume before the tariff time.

The following events trigger closure and sending of a partial G-CDR:

- When the number of SGSN changes has reached the configured number of "sgsns". Before this, the new SGSN address is added to the list of SGSN IP addresses in the CDR. If "sgsns 4" is configured, this means that after 4 handovers the record is closed and the G-CDR will contain 5 SGSN IP addresses. The parameter can be set to 1 to 4 with a default of 4.
- When the number of QoS changes or tariff time changes, with up to 4 timestamps which can be configured using the tariff statement, has reached the configured number of "buckets" (1 to 4 with default of 4). Before this, another traffic data volume container is added to the CDR for every change.
- Every x seconds configured using "interval x"
- Every x octets configured using "volume x" (up/down/total)

A G-CDR is closed as the final record of a subscriber session for the following events:

- Delete PDP context received from SGSN
- Delete PDP context initiated by GGSN (e.g. expiry of idle or absolute timer)
- Abnormal Releases such as PDP context replacements

#### **eG-CDR Triggers**

eG-CDRs are updated (not closed) for any of the following conditions:

• PDP context modification

When a change of PDP context conditions occurs (QoS change, SGSN change, PLMN Id change, RAT change) the List of Service Data (LOSDV) and the List of Traffic Volume (LOTV) containers are updated.

In case of SGSN change condition only LOSDV containers are updated and also the List of SGSN addresses is updated.

• Tariff time change

When a change of tariff time occurs a set of LOSDV and LOTV containers, i.e. all active service data flow containers, will be added to eG-CDR.

Failure handling procedure triggering

When the failure handling mechanism is triggered and the failure action is set to "continue" a set of LOSDV and LOTV containers, i.e. all active service data flow containers, will be added to eG-CDR.

· Service data flow report

When an expiry of time limit, volume limit or termination is detected for a service data flow a set of LOSDV container is added to eG-CDR.

· CDR closure

When a CDR closure occurs all active LOSDV containers are added to eG-CDR.

• ULI change

When the ULI changes, then a data volume container is added to the field "List of Service Data Volumes".

The eG-CDRs will be closed and sent as a partial record for any of the following triggers:

- Data volume limit
- Time duration limit
- Maximum number of charging condition changes (QoS/tariff time change)
- Maximum number of service data containers
- Management intervention
- MS/Subscriber time zone change
- Inter PLMN SGSN change
- Radio Access Technology (RAT) change

When an eG-CDR partial is written, all open LOSDVs will be closed as well with a matching change condition.

The eG-CDRs will be closed and sent as a final record upon the deactivation of the PDP context in the GGSN, both for normal termination and for any abnormal release.

All LOSDV which have been reported in previous partials but did not have a final change condition in the container are repeated in the final eG-CDR with a final change condition (e.g. pDPContextRelease). In case no volume has been transferred for this container since the last eG-CDR, then the timestamps for first and last usage will be set to the default value of "000101000000-0200".

The following table lists the values for the "CauseForRecordClosing" field based on trigger scenarios.

Table 11: Cause for Record Closing

Cause	Scenarios	Partial/Final	Value	Supported
normalRelease	– Delete PDP from SGSN	Final	0	Yes
	– Manual call clearing on GGSN			
	- Radius disconnect			
	– Idle and absolute timeout			
abnormalRelease	– Path failure	Final	4	Yes
	- Context replacement			
volumeLimit	Configured volume threshold has been exceeded	Partial	16	Yes
timeLimit	Configured interval has been reached	Partial	17	Yes
sGSNChange	- Configured limit of SGSN changes has been reached	Partial	18	Yes
	– inter-PLMN SGSN change			
maxChangeCond	Configured limit of change conditions has been reached	Partial	19	Yes
managementIntervention	For example, using the command gtpp interim now	Partial	20	Yes
rATChange	Radio access technology change	Partial	22	Yes
mSTimeZoneChange	MS changes time zone	Partial	23	Yes

# **PGW-CDR Triggers**

The following events trigger closure and the sending of a partial PGW-CDR:

- When the number of QoS changes or tariff time changes has reached the configured maximum number of charging condition changes. Before this, service containers are added to the CDR for every change.
- Every x seconds configured using "interval x"

- Every x octets configured using "volume x" (up/down/total)
- Command gtpp interim now active-charging egcdr
- Transferring the context to a new SGW/SGSN (serving Node Change).
- Changing the access type within the same P-GW (RAT Change)

A PGW-CDR is closed as the final record of a subscriber session for the following events:

- Detach Request received from UE
- Delete bearer context request received from SGW.
- Manual subscriber clearing
- Abnormal Releases such as path failures

The following table lists the values for the "CauseForRecordClosing" field based on trigger scenarios.

Table 12: Cause for Record Closing

Cause	Scenarios	Partial/Final	Value	Supported
normalRelease	IP-CAN bearer release or detach	Final	0	Yes
abnormalRelease	Any other abnormal release	Final	4	Yes
volumeLimit	Configured volume threshold has been exceeded	Partial	16	Yes
timeLimit	Configured interval has been reached	Partial	17	Yes
servingNodeChange	Serving node Address list overflow	Partial	18	Yes
maxChangeCondition	Maximum number of changes in charging conditions	Partial	19	Yes
managementIntervention	For example, using the command gtpp interim now active-charging egcdr	Partial	20	Yes
RAT Change	Change of radio interface from (for example, EUTRAN to GSM to UMTS)	Partial	22	Yes
mSTimeZoneChange	MS changes time zone	Partial	23	Yes
PLMN Change	Change of PLMN-ID	Partial	24	Yes

### **PGW-CDR Charging Information Addition**

The "List of Service Data" attribute in the PGW-CDR consists of a set of containers that are added when specific trigger conditions are met. Each container identifies the configured counts (volume separated for uplink and downlink, elapsed time, or number of events) per rating group or combination of the rating group and service id within the same IP-CAN bearer, on encountering that trigger condition.

Table 13: Triggers for PGW-CDR Charging Information Addition

Trigger Conditions	Description/Behavior
IP-CAN bearer modification	A change of IP-CAN bearer conditions (QoS change, SGSN/S-GW change, PLMN Id change, RAT change, user location change) results in a set of "List of Service Data" containers, such as all active service data flow containers, being added to the CDR.
Tariff Time Change	On reaching the Tariff Time Change, a set of "List of Service Data" containers, such as all active service data flow containers, is added to the CDR.
DCCA Failure-Handling procedure triggering	When the Diameter Credit-Control-Failure-Handling mechanism is triggered a "List of Service Data", such as all active service data flow containers, is added to the CDR.
	The causes are only relevant due to simultaneous usage of an active DCCA session.

Description/Behavior
For independent online and offline charging, a "List of Service Data" container for the service data flow is added at:
• expiry of time limit
expiry of volume limit
• expiry of unit limit
• termination of service data flow
For tight interworking of online and offline charging, a "List of Service Data" container for the service data flow is added when:
• time threshold reached
volume threshold reached
unit threshold reached
time quota exhausted
volume quota exhausted
unit quota exhausted
expiry of quota validity timer
termination of service data flow –     re-authorization request by OCS.

#### **User Location Information in P-GW CDR**

The P-GW CDR contains the User Location Information (ULI) in the following two attribute fields:

- User Location Information (32)
- User Location Information (34-0-20)

As per the current behavior above two fields contain the "User Location information" in P-GW CDR. These fields are getting updated only when ULI-change trigger is enabled. If ULI-change trigger is not configured, the P-GW CDRs keeps the user location as it was reported in the initial CDR, even after the "Radio Access Technology" gets changed.

To overcome this issue, this feature was introduced, that even if "ULI-change trigger" is disabled, Every CDR contains the latest "User Location Information". Functionality overview of this feature is as follows:

- This feature allows the P-GW CDRs to update User Location Information (32) and User Location Information (34-0-20) attributes with the latest User Location Information provided by the MME and S-GW.
- The implementation of the feature is through the different filler function specific to feature.

• To use this feature, customer/user requires to make the software changes at two places. First one is to update the CDR custom/customer's dictionary ULI fields with the newly implemented filler functions. Current implementation is in the custom dictionary 38, as per requirement. Parallelly, the support for the same dictionary need to be added under the MACRO:

```
"ACS_CHK_DICT_SUPPORT_FOR_LATEST_ULI".
```

If the dictionary with the new filler functions are used, it packs the latest ULI in case of the following events:

Events to send/generate partial PGW-CDR for a subscriber:

- When the number of QoS changes or tariff time changes reaches the configured maximum number of charging condition changes.
- Before this, service containers are added to the CDR for every change.
- Every x seconds configured using "interval x".
- Every x octets configured using "volume x" (up/down/total).
- Command gtpp interim now active-charging egcdr.
- Transferring the context to a new S-GW/SGSN (serving Node Change).
- Changing the access type within the same P-GW (RAT Change).

Events to send or generate the final P-GW CDR for a subscriber:

- Detach Request received from UE
- Delete bearer context request received from S-GW.
- Manual subscriber clearing
- Abnormal Releases such as path failures.

#### **Sample Configuration**

Following are the sample configurations:

```
Customer dictionary: custom38
Customer running configuration:
    gtpp group pgwhdd
      gtpp attribute local-record-sequence-number
      gtpp attribute node-id-suffix PGW11
      no gtpp attribute twanuli
      gtpp dictionary custom38
      no gtpp trigger dcca
      no gtpp trigger service-idle-out
      no gtpp trigger serving-node-change-limit
      no gtpp trigger inter-plmn-sgsn-change
      no gtpp trigger qos-change
      no gtpp trigger ms-timezone-change
      gtpp trigger egcdr max-losdv
      no gtpp trigger uli-change
      gtpp egcdr lotdv-max-containers 1
      gtpp egcdr losdv-max-containers 1
      gtpp suppress-cdrs zero-volume-and-duration gcdrs egcdrs
      gtpp egcdr service-data-flow threshold interval 43200
     gtpp egcdr service-data-flow threshold volume total 104857600
     gtpp storage-server mode local
gtpp storage-server local file purge-processed-files file-name-pattern
```

```
ACQ* purge-interval 2880

gtpp storage-server local file format custom3

gtpp storage-server local file rotation volume mb 30

gtpp storage-server local file rotation cdr-count 65000

gtpp storage-server local file rotation time-interval 600

gtpp storage-server local file name prefix PGW11_Laca
```

### S-CDR Triggers

The SGSN will use the Charging Characteristics to determine whether to activate or deactivate CDR generation. The Charging Characteristics are also used to set the coherent chargeable event conditions (e.g. time/volume limits that trigger CDR generation or information addition). Multiple Charging Characteristics "profiles" may be configured on the SGSN to allow different sets of trigger values.

#### **Triggers for S-CDR Closure**

The following events trigger closure and sending of a partial S-CDR:

- The number of QoS changes or tariff time changes has reached the configured number of "buckets". Before this, another traffic data volume container is added to the CDR for every change.
- every x seconds configured using "interval x"
- every x octets configured using "volume x" (uplink/downlink/total)
- command "gtpp interim now"
- transferring the context to a new SGSN (Inter SGSN Routing Area Update)
- changing the access type within the same SGSN (Intra SGSN Inter System Change)

An S-CDR is closed as the final record of a subscriber session for the following events:

- Detach Request received from MS
- Delete PDP context request received from MS
- Delete PDP context request received from GGSN
- · Cancel Location received from HLR
- Delete subscriber data received from HLR
- · Inactivity timeout on the SGSN
- Manual subscriber clearing
- command "clear subscribers all"
- ISRAU scenario (PDP is released at the OLD SGSN)
- Abnormal Releases such as path failures

The following table lists the different values for the CauseForRecordClosing field depending on the different trigger scenarios.

Table 14: Cause for Record Closing 4

Cause For Record Closure				
Cause	Scenarios	Partial/Final	Value	Configurable
normalRelease	delete PDP from MS     delete PDP from GGSN     PDP Release due to ISRAU scenario	Final	0	No
abnormalRelease	Path failure     Attach on     Attach	Final	4	No
SGSN Change	PDP Release in old SGSN due to ISRAU scenario.	Final	18	No
volumeLimit	configured volume threshold has been exceeded	Partial	16	Yes
timeLimit	configured interval has been reached	Partial	17	Yes
maxChangeCondition	limit for the LOTV containers was exceeded	Partial	19	Yes
managementIntervention	e.g. using the command "gtpp interim now" and also "clear subscribers all"	Partial	20	No
managementIntervention	i.e. using the command "clear subscribers all"	Final	20	No
intaSCSNIntersystemChange	change of radio interface from GSM to UMTS or vice-versa	Partial	21	No

### **Triggers for S-CDR Charging Information Addition**

The "List of Traffic Volumes" attribute of the S-CDR consists of a set of containers, which are added when specific trigger conditions are met, and identify the volume count per PDP context, separated for uplink and downlink traffic, on encountering that trigger condition.

**Table 15: Triggers for S-CDR Charging Information Addition 5** 

Change Condition				
Cause	Scenario	Partial/Final	Value	Configurable
qoSChange	A change in the QoS will result in a "List of Traffic Data Volumes" container being added to the CDR.	Partial	0	Yes
tariffTime	On reaching the Tariff Time Change a "List of Traffic Data Volumes" container will be added to the CDR.	Partial	1	Yes
Direct Tunnel establishment	When the SGSN establishes or removes a Direct Tunnel a "List of Traffic Data Volumes" container will be added to the CDR. When a direct tunnel is established, the SGSN will no longer be able to count data volumes associated with the IP-CAN bearer for which the direct tunnel is established.	Partial	8	Yes
Direct Tunnel Removal	When the SGSN establishes or removes a Direct Tunnel a "List of Traffic Data Volumes" container will be added to the CDR.	Partial	9	Yes
recordClosure	A list of "List of Traffic Data Volumes" container will be added to the S-CDR.	-	2	No

## **SGW-CDR Triggers**

The following events trigger closure and sending of a partial SGW-CDR.

- When the number of QoS changes or tariff time changes or number of user location changes have reached the configured number of "buckets". Prior to this, another traffic data volume container is added to the CDR for every change.
- Every x seconds configured using "interval x"
- Every x octets configured using "volume x" (up/down/total)
- Command gtpp interim now
- Transferring the context to a new S-GW
- Changing the access type within the same S-GW (RAT Change)

An SGW-CDR is closed as the final record of a subscriber session for the following events:

- Detach Request received from UE
- Delete bearer context request received from MME
- Delete bearer context request received from P-GW
- Manual subscriber clearing
- · Abnormal Releases such as path failures

The following table lists the different values for the "CauseForRecordClosing" field depending on the different trigger scenarios.

Table 16: Cause for Record Closing 6

Cause	Scenarios	Partial/Final	Value	Supported
normalRelease	IP-CAN bearer release or detach	Final	0	Yes
abnormalRelease	Any other abnormal release	Final	4	Yes
volumeLimit	Configured volume threshold has been exceeded	Partial	16	Yes
timeLimit	Configured interval has been reached	Partial	17	Yes
servingNodeChange	Serving node Address list overflow	Partial	18	Yes
maxChangeCondition	Limit for the LOTV containers was exceeded	Partial	19	Yes
managementIntervention	For example, using the command gtpp interim now	Partial	20	Yes

Cause	Scenarios	Partial/Final	Value	Supported
RAT Change	Change of radio interface from (for example, EUTRAN to GSM to UMTS)	Partial	22	No
mSTimeZoneChange	MS changes time zone	Partial	23	Yes



#### **Important**

The spec 3GPP TS 32.251 mentions that a CDR must be generated whenever the PLMN-ID of the serving node changes, but does not have a corresponding "cause for record closure" reason in 3GPP TS 32.298.

In the case when the MME changed during the call and the PLMN-ID has the same address, the MME is added to the "Serving Node Address" list. If a "Serving Node Address" list overflow occurs, a partial CDR will be generated with "cause for record closure" as "servingNodeChange".



#### **Important**

The unsupported triggers mentioned above will be supported when the functionality is available.

#### **SGW-CDR Charging Information Addition**

The "List of Traffic Volumes" attribute of the SGW-CDR consists of a set of containers which are added when specific trigger conditions are met. They identify the volume count per QCI/ARP pair and are separated for uplink and downlink traffic after encountering that trigger condition.

The following table identifies which conditions are supported to trigger SGW-CDR charging information addition. Volume container identifies the uplink/downlink volume since the closure of the last container. The "Serving Node Address" attribute of the SGW-CDR consists of a list of serving node (for example, MME) addresses. A new serving node address is added to the list when MME changes.

Table 17: Triggers for SGW-CDR Charging Information Addition

Trigger Conditions	Description/Behavior
QoS Change	A change in the QoS will occur when the open "List of Traffic Data Volumes" containers are closed and added to the CDR, and a new IP-CAN bearer specific container is opened.
Tariff Time Change	After reaching the Tariff Time Change, open "List of Traffic Data Volumes" containers are closed and added to the CDR.
User Location Change	A change in the User Location Info (for example, ECGI, TAI, RAI, SAI or CGI) will close open "List of Traffic Data Volumes" containers. They are then added to the CDR if location reporting is required and a report of User Location Change is received.

Trigger Conditions	Description/Behavior
ULI Change	When the ULI changes, then a data volume container is added to the field "List of Service Data Volumes".
Apn-Ambr Change	If APN AMBR changes container need to be added to a bearer based on the configuration of the trigger CLI command.
CDR Closure	Open "List of Traffic Data Volumes" containers are closed and added to the SGW-CDR.

# **WLAN-CDR Triggers**

The following events trigger closure and sending of a partial WLAN-CDR:

- Time Trigger (every x seconds configured using "interval x")
- Volume Trigger (every x octets configured using "volume x" (up/down/total))
- On reaching maximum number of container limit
- command gtpp interim now

A WLAN-CDR is closed as the final record of a session for the following events:

- UE initiated call termination
- · command clear subscribers all
- Abnormal Releases due to multiple software failures

The table below lists the different values for the "CauseForRecordClosing" field depending on the different trigger scenarios.

Table 18: Cause for Record Closing 7

Cause	Scenarios	Partial/Final	Value	Configurable
normalRelease	UE is terminating the call	Final	0	No
abnormalRelease	Failure within the chassis (due to multiple software failures)	Final	4	No
volumeLimit	Configured volume threshold has been exceeded	Partial	16	Yes
timeLimit	Configured interval has been reached	Partial	17	Yes

Cause	Scenarios	Partial/Final	Value	Configurable
maxChangeCondition	Limit for the LOTV containers was exceeded	Partial	19	Yes
managementIntervention	For example, using the command gtpp interim now	Partial	20	No
managementIntervention	For example, using the command clear subscribers all	Final	20	No

#### **WLAN-CDR Charging Information Addition**

The "List of Traffic Volumes" attribute of the WLAN-CDR consists of a set of containers, which are added when specific trigger conditions are met, and identify the volume count per PDP context, separated for uplink and downlink traffic, on encountering that trigger condition.

The following table identifies which conditions are supported to trigger WLAN-CDR charging information addition. Volume container identifies the uplink/downlink volume since the closure of the last container. The "Serving Node Address" attribute of the SGW-CDR consists of a list of serving node (for example, MME) addresses. A new serving node address is added to the list when MME changes.

Table 19: Triggers for WLAN-CDR Charging Information Addition

Cause	Scenarios	Partial/Final	Value	Configurable
QoS Change	A change in the QoS will result that open "List of Traffic Data Volumes" containers being closed and added to the CDR and new bearer specific container is opened.	Partial	0	Yes
tariffTime	On reaching the Tariff Time Change a "List of Traffic Data Volumes" container will be added to the CDR.	Partial	1	Yes
recordClosure	A list of "List of Traffic Data Volumes" container will be added to the WLAN-CDR.	-	2	No

# **Supported Features**

This section provides the list of features that are supported by GTPP interface.

### **CDR Push Functionality**

This feature facilitates sending of local CDR (G-CDR, eGCDR, PGW/SGW CDR, or any other GTPP CDR) files to a remote host using the CLI command **gtpp storage-server local file push** in context configuration mode or GTPP group configuration mode.

When the push is enabled in a GTPP group then the AAA proxy registers with the HD controller for the push. If the registration is successful then the controller periodically (~1 min) checks to see if any of the registered clients have files, in the CDR\_DIR (/records/cdr/<gtpp-group>-<vpnid>/\*), to be pushed to the configured remote host URLs. If yes, it will start the PUSH process for that particular client. After pushing all the files of this client, the requests for the next client will be serviced in sequence.

If the registration fails, the client will re-attempt to register indefinitely in intervals unless the configuration is removed. Upon each failure an error log will be printed.



Important

The push framework does not support FTP or TFTP for pushing CDR files but it supports only SFTP.



**Important** 

After you configure the **gtpp storage-server local file push** CLI command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.

For information on how to configure push functionality, refer to the *Configuring CDR Push* section in the *HDD Storage* chapter of this guide.

### **Zero Volume CDR Suppression**



**Important** 

Use of the Zero Volume CDR Suppression feature requires that a valid ECS license key be installed. This feature is applicable to all types of CDRs – GGSN CDRs, PGW-CDRs, SGW-CDRs, and SGSN CDRs. Contact your Cisco account representative for information on how to obtain a license.

This feature is developed to suppress the CDRs with zero byte data count, so that the OCG node is not overloaded with a flood of CDRs. The CDRs can be categorized as follows:

- Final-cdrs: These CDRs are generated at the end of a context.
- Internal-trigger-cdrs: These CDRs are generated due to internal triggers such as volume limit, time limit, tariff change or user generated interims through the CLI commands.
- External-trigger-cdrs: These CDRs are generated due to external triggers such as QoS Change, RAT change and so on. All triggers which are not considered as final-cdrs or internal-trigger-cdrs are considered as external-trigger-cdrs.

The customers can select the CDRs they want to suppress. A new CLI command [ default | no ] gtpp suppress-cdrs zero-volume { external-trigger-cdr | final-cdr | internal-trigger-cdr } is introduced to enable this feature. This feature is disabled by default to ensure backward compatibility. For more information on this command, see *Cisco ASR 5500 Command Line Interface Reference*.

#### **Automatic Transfer of Stranded CDRs on ICSR**

During an ICSR switchover, the GTPP charging interface between the active chassis and CGF server goes down and all pending CDRs are written to internal hard disk. Once the chassis becomes standby, the CDRs will remain on HDD until the chassis becomes active.

This feature provides a way to move the stranded CDRs from the new standby chassis to the new active chassis and stream them to the OCG. The **gtpp push-to-active url** CLI command enables/disables the Push-To-Active feature to automatically transfer CDR files from new standby chassis to new active chassis.

Releases prior to 16.0, CDRs from current standby chassis were manually transferred to current active chassis using the CLI command "gtpp storage-server streaming start". Once the transfer is complete, a CLI command in the Exec mode is configured to stream the CDRs to CGF.

In 16.0 and later releases, the stranded CDRs in the standby ICSR node (moved from active to standby) are automatically transferred to the newly active ICSR node. This automation process is achieved through the use of "gtpp push-to-active url" CLI command in the Global Configuration mode.

#### Limitations

This section provides the limitations with this feature.

- This feature could lead to duplicate CDRs. When streaming is in progress and ICSR switchover happens, the current file being streamed, will not complete the streaming as interface with CGF went down. This file will be transferred to new active chassis and streamed from beginning from new chassis.
- The accounting contexts should be in the same order in both the chassis. The directory names are created using vpn-id. If the accounting contexts are in different order, vpn-id will be different and the sub-directories in HDD will be different in both the chassis for same GTPP group.

#### **How this Feature Works**

This section describes the work flow for the stranded CDR automation process.

- **Step 1** Chassis-1 is Active and Chassis-2 in Standby State.
- **Step 2** SRP switchover is initiated from Chassis-1 to Chassis-2.
- **Step 3** Now, Chassis-1 becomes Standby and Chassis-2 becomes Active.
- **Step 4** Chassis-1 stores CDRs to HDD since the IP interface to CGF is down.
- **Step 5** After 12 min (time to write all CDRs to HDD), Chassis-1 initiates SFTP transfer of files to Chassis-2.
- **Step 6** Chassis-2 on getting the file transfer complete indication, reloads file list from HDD and streams transferred CDRs to CGF server.
- **Step 7** If ICSR switch-overs to Chassis-1 during the file transfer, file transfer stops and reverse transfer of files is initiated from Chassis 2 to Chassis 1.

### **Restructuring of CDR Module**

Charging Data Records (CDRs) play very important role in billing of mobile subscribers and hence are of utmost importance for the mobile service providers. Though eGCDRs and PGW-CDRs comply to 32.298 3GPP standards, many customers have their own requirements (customizations) which may vary from the standards and hence there is a need to create and maintain a new "dictionary" which defines the fields and behavior of that customer's CDR.

GTPP dictionary will define all the attributes e.g. list of all the fields, encoding type (ASCII/ASN.1), release-compliance, supported product-type, etc.

The customizations include:

- · Addition of new fields
- Encoding (ASN.1/ASCII)
- · New cause codes
- New behavior e.g. suppress-zero-volume CDRs, bucket-updating based on certain dictionary.
- Management extensions
- 3GPP release compliance

There are various limitations/drawbacks with the current CDR dictionary implementation:

- High turnaround time It takes approximately 2-3 weeks for doing any new minor customization.
- Error-prone implementation The code changes are error-prone and likely to cause regressions.
- Outdated documentation Either there is no documentation for various dictionaries or the document is out-of-sync with the actual implementation.

To nullify the above limitations, a new flexible and extensible framework has been implemented to generate eGCDR and PGW-CDR.

This new framework will be provided to define a dictionary in a structured format using a "Dictionary Definition Language (DDL)". Using this language customers can clearly define fields, encoding and behavior applicable for a particular GTPP dictionary. DDL file will be parsed at compilation time and metadata will be populated to generate eGCDR and PGW-CDR.

PGW-CDRs/eGCDRs have been moved onto flexible DDL based framework. The syntax of these dictionaries/field modified dictionaries can be validated using the *ddl\_validate* binary provided.

In StarOS release 16.0, the CLI command "gtpp egcdr new-path" is used to activate new framework for customized/field defined CDR generations. In release 17.0, the CLI command "gtpp egcdr dynamic-path" should be used to to load the customized or dynamic DDL. This framework provides a mechanism to define and load a customized dictionary by providing the path to the appropriate DDL file through this CLI command.

Customers should explicitly configure the dictionary as there will be no default dictionary. If no dictionary is configured, then eGCDR/PGW-CDR will not be generated.

When customer wants to add/modify/remove a field, this information has to be updated in DDL. The DDL file is processed dynamically and the field reflects in CDR.



**Important** 

This framework works only for eGCDR and PGW-CDR.

It is not recommended to enable **gtpp egcdr dynamic-path** when there are active calls.

For more information on the command, refer to the Command Line Interface Reference.

### **GTPP Group Configuration with Same CGF Server IP and Different Ports**

In a multi-product deployment environment where CDRs are received from different gateway services like ePDG, SaMOG and (pseudo) P-GW (in Local Breakout scenario), the mediation server finds it difficult to differentiate between the CDRs. Easy identification of CDRs is possible if CDRs corresponding to each gateway service are mapped to different ports of the same CGF server. To achieve this, CLI support is provided to configure multiple GTPP groups with the same CGF server IP address and different port numbers. This configuration provides the flexibility to send the ePDG, SaMOG and P-GW LBO CDRs to the same CGF server on different ports.

For ePDG and SaMOG, different GTPP groups should be configured in the respective call-control profiles. For P-GW LBO, GTPP group is selected from APN configuration.

In releases prior to 20.0, configuration of CGF server with the same IP address but different ports was not allowed within and across GTPP groups. In release 20.1 and later, configuration of CGF server with the same IP address and different ports is allowed across the GTPP groups. With this change, whenever AAA proxy logs are displayed, it includes both CGF IP address and port.

The use of optional keyword **port** in the **gtpp test accounting**, **show gtpp counters**, **show gtpp statistics** and **clear gtpp statistics** CLI commands enables this functionality. When port is specified along with IP address in these CLI commands, then the CGF server with the specified IP address and port is only considered. If the port is not specified, then all GTPP servers with the specified IP address will be considered irrespective of the configured port.

For more information on these CLI commands, refer to the Command Line Interface Reference guide.

#### Limitations

The following are the known limitations with this feature:

Configuration of same IP address and different port is not permitted within a GTPP group. That is, it is
not allowed to configure primary and secondary servers in a GTPP group with the same IP and different
port.

Limitations



# **GTPP Interface Configuration**

This chapter describes how to configure the GTPP functionality.

The following topics are covered in this chapter:

- Configuring the GPRS Tunneling Protocol, on page 41
- Gathering Statistics, on page 83

# **Configuring the GPRS Tunneling Protocol**

Cisco Systems' GGSN/P-GW/S-GW supports both GTPP- and RADIUS-based accounting. The accounting protocol is configured on a per-APN basis.

When the GTPP protocol is used, accounting messages are sent to the Charging Gateways (CGs) over the Ga interface. The Ga interface and GTPP functionality are typically configured within the system's source context. As specified by the standards, a CDR is not generated when a session starts. CDRs are generated according to the interim triggers configured using the charging characteristics configured for the GGSN, and a CDR is generated when the session ends. For interim accounting, STOP/START pairs are sent based on configured triggers.

GTPP version 2 is always used. However, if version 2 is not supported by the Charging Gateway Function (CGF), the system reverts to using GTPP version 1. All subsequent CDRs are always fully-qualified partial CDRs. GTPP version 0 is not supported.

GTPP is configured at the routing context level. Some of the configurables associated with GTPP are *Attributes*, *Charging Agent*, *Deadtime*, etc. The GTPP configuration commands vary according to the services configured, for example, the commands used for GGSN might differ from what is configured for P-GW. For more information on the configuration commands, refer to the *Command Line Interface Reference*.

This section provides the GTPP configuration applied to various products.



**Important** 

Commands used in the configuration examples in this section provide base functionality to the extent that the most common or likely commands and/or keyword options are presented. In many cases, other optional commands and/or keyword options are available. Refer to the *Command Line Interface Reference* for complete information regarding all commands.

## **Configuring GTPP for ePDG**

This section provides the GTPP configuration for ePDG.

1. Configure the accounting context in Call Control Profile level and also specify the accounting mode.

```
configure
    context context_name
        call-control-profile cc-prof_name
        accounting-mode gtpp
    end
```

When the accounting mode is set to GTPP, it indicates that the offline charging is enabled and Ga reference point will be used for passing ePDG CDRs to CGF (if enabled).

**2.** Associate the call-control-profile with an accounting policy configured in the same context. Accounting policies are configured through the policy accounting command in the Context Configuration mode.

```
configure
    context context_name
        call-control-profile cc-prof_name
        associate accounting-policy policy_name
        end
```

The accounting policy name will be used for finding the thresholds limits for various CDR triggers enabled.

**3.** Associate the accounting context with the ePDG service.

This command can also be used to associate a predefined GTPP server group - including all its associated configuration - with the call-control-profile. If the GTPP group is not specified, then a default GTPP group in the accounting context will be used.

**4.** Configure the GTPP group related parameters like GTPP server parameters, GTPP dictionary, and optionally CGF to support GTPP accounting:

```
configure
    context context_name
        gtpp group gtpp_group
            gtpp charging-agent address ip_address port port_num
            gtpp server server_name udp-port port_num
            gtpp dictionary dictionary_num
            gtpp storage-server mode { local | remote | streaming }
}

gtpp attribute node-id-suffix cg
        gtpp attribute local-record-sequence-number
        gtpp trigger time-limit
        end
```

### **Configuring GTPP for GGSN**

This section provides the GTPP configuration for GGSN.

1. Configure the GTPP group and accounting context configuration in APN level and also specify the accounting mode.

```
configure
    context source
        apn apnname1.com
        accounting-mode gtpp
        gtpp group group1 accounting-context billing
    end
```

**2.** Configure the GTPP group related parameters like GTPP server parameters, GTPP dictionary, and optionally CGF to support GTPP accounting:

```
configure
```

```
gtpp group group1
  gtpp charging-agent address 1.2.3.4 port 3386
  gtpp server 1.3.5.6 max msgs priority 1
  gtpp dictionary dict1
  gtpp max-cdr 255 wait-time 10
  gtpp transport-layer udp
end
```



\_

**hptat** For GGSN, accounting context can also be configured in GGSN service. In this case more priority will be given to the APN level configuration. In APN level, if no accounting context is configured then accounting context configured in GGSN service will be considered.

#### configure

```
context source
    ggsn-service ggsn1
    accounting context billing
    end
```

The following table list all configuration commands related to the creation and formatting of G-CDRs. These commands are specified in different portions of the system configuration file:

- **gtpp group** < name > These are commands specified within the billing context that also contains the definition of the external interface (the storage server).
- Also contained in the GTPP group is the GTPP dictionary.
- The Rulebase Configuration mode sets the thresholds for various triggers.

#### **Table 20: G-CDR Configuration Parameters**

Command	Default	Range	Comment
gtpp group name in billing context			

Command	Default	Range	Comment
gtpp trigger volume-limit	Enabled	no, enabled	When this trigger is disabled no partial record closure occurs when volume limit is reached.
gtpp trigger time-limit	Enabled	no, enabled	When this trigger is disabled no partial record closure occurs when the configured time limit is reached.
gtpp trigger tariff-time-change	Enabled	no, enabled	When this trigger is disabled container closure does not happen for a tariff-time change.
gtpp trigger sgsn-change-limit [ also- intra-sgsn- multiple-address-group- change ]	Enabled	no, enabled	Disabling this trigger ignores an SGSN change and does not add the SGSN IP address into the SGSN address list of the G-CDR. This helps to reduce the release of G-CDRs due to SGSN changes crossing the configured limit. atomasymulphathesigupdage: This keyword includes Intra-SGSN group changes as an SGSN change.
gtpp trigger inter-plmn-sgsn-change	Enabled	no, enabled	Disabling this trigger ignores an Inter-PLMN SGSN change and doesn't release a G-CDR.
gtpp trigger qos-change	Enabled	no, enabled	Disabling this trigger ignores a qos-change and does not open a new GCDR for it.
gtpp trigger rat-change	Enabled	no, enabled	No partial record closure for a RAT change occurs when this trigger is disabled.
gtpp trigger ms-timezone-change	Enabled	no, enabled	No partial record closure for a time zone change occurs when this trigger is disabled.

Command	Default	Range	Comment		
gtpp attribute diagnostics	No	no, enabled	Includes the Diagnostic field in the CDR that is created when PDP contexts are released		
gtpp attribute duration-ms	No	no, enabled	Specifies that the information contained in the mandatory Duration field be reported in milliseconds instead of seconds (as the standards require).		
gtpp attribute plmn-id	Enabled	no, enabled	Reports the SGSN PLMN Identifier value (the RAI) if it was originally provided by the SGSN in the GTP create PDP context request. It is omitted if the SGSN does not supply one.		
gtpp attribute local -record-sequence -number	no	no, enabled	Includes the Local Record Sequence Number together Node ID field in the CDR that is created when PDP contexts are released.		
gtpp attribute node-id-suffix string	no	string between 1 to16 characters	Specifies the string suffix to use in the NodeID field of GTPP G-CDRs. With the default setting of "no" the GGSN uses the GTPP context name for the NodeId field.		
"ggsn-service name" in	"ggsn-service name" in Gn context				
cc profile index buckets number	index=0-15 number=4	index=0-15 number=1-4	Specifies the number of traffic volume container changes due to QoS changes or tariff time that can occur before an accounting record should be closed.		

Command	Default	Range	Comment
cc profile index sgsns	index=0-15	index=0-15	Specifies the number of SGSN changes (i.e., inter-SGSN switchovers) resulting in a new RAI (Routing Area Identity) that can occur before closing an accounting record.
num_changes	num_changes=4	num_changes=1-15	

Command	Default	Range	Comment
cc profile index interval seconds[ downlink down_octetsuplink up_octets   total total_octets ]	No	index=0-15 interval= 60- 40.000.000 seconds octets=0-1,000,000	Specifies the normal time duration that must elapse before closing an accounting record provided that any or all of the following conditions occur:
			Downlink traffic volume is reached within the time interval.
			Uplink traffic volume is reached within the time interval.
			Total traffic volume (up and downlink) is reached within the time interval.
			Time is measured in seconds and can be configured to any integer value from 60 to 40,000,000.
			down_octets is the downlink traffic volume measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 0 to 1,000,000.
			up_octets is the uplink traffic volume measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 0 to 1,000,000.
			total_octets is the total traffic volume measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 0 to 1,000,000.

Command	Default	Range	Comment
cc profile index volume volume { downlink octets uplink octets   total octets }	No	index=0-15 octets= 100.000- 4.000.000.000	Specifies the downlink, uplink, and total volumes that must be met before closing an accounting record.
			vol_down_octets is measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100,000 to 4,000,000,000.
			vol_up_octets is measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100,000 to 4,000,000,000.
			total_octets is the total traffic volume (up and downlink) measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100,000 to 4,000,000,000.
cc profile index tariff time1 mins hours time2 mins hours time3 mins hours time4 mins hours	No	index=0-15 mins=0 to 59 hours=0 to 23	Specifies time-of-day time values to close the current traffic volume container (but not necessarily the accounting record).
			Four different tariff times may be specified. If less than four times are required, the same time can be specified multiple times.
cc behavior no-records	No	1-12	Specifies the behavior bit upon which the GGSN ceases sending accounting records to a server.
			nr_value can be configured to any integer value between 1 and 12 corresponding to the 12 behavior bits B1 through B12.
"apn name"	ı	1	1

Command	Default	Range	Comment
cc-home behavior bits profile index	bits=0x000 index=8	bits=0x000-0xFFF index=0-15	When the GGSN is configured to reject the charging characteristics sent by the SGSN for "home" subscribers, it uses the profile index specified by this command to determine the appropriate CCs to use. Multiple behavior bits can be configured for a single profile index by "Or"ing the bit strings together and convert the result to hexadecimal. The properties of the actual CC profile index are configured as part of the GGSN service using the cc profile command.
cc-roaming behavior bits profile index	bits=0x000 index=8	bits=0x000-0xFFF index=0-15	Same as above, but for "roaming" subscribers
cc-visting behavior bits profile index	bits=0x000 index=8	bits=0x000-0xFFF index=0-15	Same as above, but for "visiting" subscribers.
cc-sgsn	No		Causes the GGSN's accepting of the specified CC from the SGSN(s).
cc-sgsn radius-returned	No		GGSN accepts CC provided by Radius
cc-sgsn radius-returned use-ggsn profile index	No	index=0-15	GGSN accepts CC from AAA server, or uses <i>index</i> if not provided
cc-sgsn use-ggsn profile index	No	index=0-15	GGSN uses profile <i>index</i> and sets bits 0-3 of the CC to <i>index</i> , overriding all other ways of providing CC
cc-sgsn use-ggsn behaviour bits	0xFFF	0x000-0xFFF	GGSN sets bits 4-31 of the CC to <i>bits</i> , overriding all other ways of providing CC

### Configuring GTPP for P-GW and eG-CDR

This section provides the offline charging configuration for P-GW. The P-GW offline charging configuration uses ECS and eG-CDRs.

1. Configure the ACS parameters as follows:

```
configure
     active-charging service ECS-SVC
        ruledef IP ANYMATCH
          ip any-match =TRUE
        #exit
     charging-action CHARGING-ANY
        content-id 3
        billing-action egcdr
     #exit
     rulebase RULEBASE_1
        billing-records egcdr
        action priority 103ruledef IP ANYMATCH charging-action CHARGING-ANY
        egcdr threshold interval 60
        egcdr threshold volume total 100000
   #exit
2. Configure the context SGi:
   configure
     context SGi
        ip access-list ECS
          redirect css service ECS any
        #exit
        apn ipv4.com
          selection-mode subscribed sent-by-ms
          accounting-mode none
          ip access-group ECS in
          ip access-group ECS out
          ip address pool name IPV4-Pool-Group
          active-charging rulebase RULEBASE 1
          gtpp group default accounting-context SGi
        gtpp group default
          gtpp charging-agent address 192.0.0.1
          gtpp max-cdrs 2 wait-time 10
          gtpp dictionary custom24
          gtpp server 192.0.0.2 max 100
```

The following tables list all configuration commands related to the creation and formatting of eG-CDR and PGW-CDRs. These commands are specified in different portions of the system configuration file:

- **gtpp group** < name > These are commands specified within the billing context that also contains the definition of the external interface (the storage server).
- Also contained in the GTPP group is the GTPP dictionary.

exit

- For the 3GPP compliant P-GW records described in this document, the correct dictionary is **gtpp** dictionary custom24.
- The Rulebase Configuration mode sets the thresholds for various triggers.

Table 21: eG-CDR Configuration Parameters

Command	Default	Range	Comment	
gtpp group name in billi	gtpp group <i>name</i> in billing context			
gtpp trigger egcdr max-losdv	no	no, enabled	When this trigger is enabled a partial record will be generated once the maximum configured number of eG-CDR service containers has been reached.	
gtpp egcdr lotdv-max-containers int	int=8	int=18	This parameter allows changing the maximum number of traffic volume containers in the LOTV field of the eG-CDR.	
gtpp egcdr losdv-max-containers int	int=10	int=1255	This parameter allows changing the maximum number of service data containers in the eG-CDR.	

Command	Default	Range	Comment
gtpp egcdr final-record include-content-ids (all   only-with-traffic) closing-cause (same-in-all-partials   unique)	only-with-traffic same-in-all-partials		The CLI option 'include-content-ids' allows controlling the service containers that are included in the final eG-CDR generated for a subscriber. With "all", not only the service containers which are currently counting traffic are included, but also all other containers which may have been closed earlier for this subscriber session with a "partial" cause value.  The CLI option 'closing-cause' allows controlling the cause for record closing in the final eG-CDR in case multiple eG-CDRs need to be generated for final closure reason such as 'Normal Release'.  By default if multiple eG-CDRs are generated for end of subscriber session all the eG-CDRs have the same cause for record closing.
gtpp egcdr service-idle-timeout seconds	seconds=0	seconds=0, 10-86400	The service idle timeout configuration allows to specify a time period after which, if no data is reported for a service flow, the service container is closed and added to the eGCDR as part of LOSDV Container list with service condition change as "ServiceIdleOut".
rulebase name in Active Charging Service			

Command	Default	Range	Comment
timestamp rounding egcdr (ceiling   floor   round-off)	round-off		Defines the method to determine the value for time stamp and duration fields in the eG-CDR: ceiling will always use the next full second, floor cuts off all milliseconds, and round off will use the standard rounding mechanism to use the closest full second value (i.e. rounding down for milliseconds 1-499, and rounding up for milliseconds 500-999).
egcdr threshold interval seconds	no	seconds=6040000000	Sets the interval for generating a partial eG-CDR
egcdr threshold volume (downlink octets   uplink octets   total octets )	no	octets=10000-400000000	Sets the volume limit in downlink only, uplink only or for the total after which a partial eG-CDR.
egcdr service-data-flow threshold interval seconds	no	seconds=6040000000	Sets the interval for generating partial service containers. The eG-CDR is not closed unless the maximum configured limit of service containers has been reached and this trigger is not disabled.
egcdr service-data-flow threshold volume (downlink octets   uplink octets   total octets )	no	octets=10000-400000000	Sets the volume limit in downlink only, uplink only or for the total after which a partial service container is generated. The eG-CDR is not closed unless the maximum configured limit of service containers has been reached and this trigger is not disabled.

Command	Default	Range	Comment
egcdr tariff minute minute hour hour	no	minute=059 hour=023	Specifies a single tariff time change which triggers the closing and reopening of a traffic data volume container. The command can be repeated up to 4 times to define multiple tariff time changes.
apn name			
active-charging-service rulebase string		string= 163 characters	Selects the default rulebase to be applied to a subscriber session.
cc-home behavior bits profile index	bits=0x000 index=8	bits=0x000-0xFFF index=0-15	When the GGSN is configured to reject the charging characteristics sent by the SGSN for "home" subscribers, it uses the profile index specified by this command to determine the appropriate CCs to use.  Multiple behavior bits can be configured for a single profile index by "Or"ing the bit strings together and convert the result to hexadecimal.  Other than for G-CDRs, this setting does not impact the triggers for
			CDRs, it is just used to set the default content for the CC field in the CDR.
cc-roaming behavior bits profile index	bits=0x000 index=8	bits=0x000-0xFFF index=0-15	Same as above, but for "roaming" subscribers
cc-visting behavior bits profile index	bits=0x000 index=8	bits=0x000-0xFFF index=0-15	Same as above, but for "visiting" subscribers.
cc-sgsn	no		Causes the GGSN's accepting of the specified CC from the SGSN(s).

Command	Default	Range	Comment
cc-sgsn radius-returned	no		GGSN accepts CC provided by Radius
cc-sgsn radius-returned use-ggsn profile index	no	index=0-15	GGSN accepts CC from AAA server, or uses <i>index</i> if not provided
cc-sgsn use-ggsn profile index	no	index=0-15	GGSN uses profile <i>index</i> and sets bits 0-3 of the CC to <i>index</i> , overriding all other ways of providing CC
cc-sgsn use-ggsn behaviour bits	0xFFF	0x000-0xFFF	GGSN sets bits 4-31 of the CC to <i>bits</i> , overriding all other ways of providing CC

#### Table 22: PGW-CDR Configuration Parameters

Command	Default	Comment		
GTPP Configuration mode - "gtp	GTPP Configuration mode - "gtpp group <name>" in billing context</name>			
gtpp trigger volume-limit	Enabled	When this trigger is enabled, partial record closure occurs when the volume limit is reached.		
gtpp trigger time-limit	Enabled	When this trigger is enabled, partial record closure occurs when the configured time limit is reached.		
gtpp trigger tariff-time-change	Enabled	When this trigger is enabled, container closure occurs for a tariff-time change.		
gtpp trigger qos-change	Enabled	When this trigger is enabled, container closure occur for qos-change.		
gtpp trigger rat-change	Enabled	Partial record closure for a RAT change occurs when this trigger is enabled.		
gtpp trigger ms-timezone-change	Enabled	Partial record closure for a time zone change occurs when this trigger is enabled.		
gtpp attribute plmn-id	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the "PLMN Id" field in the CDR.		

Command	Default	Comment
gtpp trigger serving -node- change-limit	Enabled	A change of the serving node address will cause the new address to be added to the list of serving node addresses. A partial CDR will then be generated when the configured limit is reached.
gtpp attribute diagnostics	No	Includes the "Diagnostic" field in the CDR that is created when PDP contexts are released.
gtpp attribute duration-ms	No	Specifying this option results in the mandatory "Duration" field in the CDR to be recorded in milliseconds rather than seconds.
gtpp attribute imei	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the "IMEI" field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute local-record- sequence- number	No	Specifying this option includes the optional "Local Record Sequence Number" and "Node-ID" fields in the CDR. Since the Local Record Sequence Number must be unique within one node (identified by Node-ID), the Node-ID field will consist of the sessMgr Recovery count + AAA Manager identifier + the name of the GSN service. Since each AAA Manager generates CDRs independently, the Local Record Sequence Number and Node ID fields uniquely identify a CDR.
gtpp attribute msisdn	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the "MSISDN" field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute node-id-suffix <string></string>	No string between 1 and 16 characters	Specifies the suffix to use in the Node-ID field of PGW-CDRs. With the default setting of "no", the P-GW uses the active-charging service name for the Node-ID field.
gtpp attribute rat	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the "RAT" field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute record-extensions rat	No	Enables encoding of the RAT in the record-extension field of the CDR.

Command	Default	Comment
gtpp attribute apn-ni	Enabled	Specifying this option includes field accessPointNameNI in the CDR.
gtpp attribute pdp-type	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the pdpPDNType field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute pdp-address	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the servedPDPPDNAddress field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute dynamic-flag	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the dynamicAddressFlag field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute node-id	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the nodeID field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute apn-selection-mode	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the apnSelectionMode field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute charging -characteristic -selection -mode	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the chChSelectionMode field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute ms-time-zone	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the mSTimeZone field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute uli	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the userLocationInformation field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute losdv	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the LOSDVs field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute served-mnai	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the servedMNAI field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute pgw-plmn-id	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the p-GWPLMNIdentifier field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute start-time	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the startTime field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute stop-time	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the stopTime field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute pdn-connection-id	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the pDNConnectionID field in the CDR.

Command	Default	Comment
gtpp storage-server local file format		Defines the file format for CDR files created on the hard disk.  Important After you configure this command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.
gtpp storage-server local file compression	None	Compresses billing files with gzip.  Important After you configure this command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.
gtpp attribute secondary-rat-usage	Enabled	When this trigger is enabled, P-GW sends secondary RAT usage records in CDR including zero volume records.
no gtpp attribute secondary-rat-usage	Disabled	When this trigger is disabled, P-GW and P-GW does not send secondary RAT usage records in CDRs.
gtpp suppress-secondary-rat-usage zero-volume	Disabled	P-GW does not include and send zero volume secondary RAT records in CDR. P-GW will send only secondary RAT records which is having non zero volumes.

Command	Default	Comment	
no gtpp suppress-secondary-rat-usage zero-volume	Enabled	P-GW sends secondary RAT usage records including zero volume records in CDR.	
gtpp limit-secondary-rat-usage You can add the size limit within the range between 1-100.	Enabled	P-GW generates CDR immediately when total received Secondary RAT records exceeds the configured limit and reported cause value is maximum change condition. P-GW sends upto configured secondary RAT records in CDR and maximum of 255 Secondary RAT records when no limit is configured.  P-GW generates multiple CDR's if total received secondary RAT records are multiple of the configured size limit.  For example, If P-GW receives 100 RAT records between two triggers, it will generate 3 CDR's and will keep remaining 4 RAT records for	
no gtpp limit-secondary-rat-usage	Disabled	next CDR trigger.  When this trigger is enabled, P-GW generates CDR immediately when total received secondary RAT records are exceeds 255 and cause value is maximum change condition.  P-GW generates multiple CDR's if	
		total received secondary RAT records are multiple of 255.  For Example: If P-GW receives 1000 RAT records between two triggers, it will generate 3 CDR's and will keep remaining 235 RAT records for next CDR trigger.	
Rulebase Configuration mode			
egcdr threshold interval <seconds> no egcdr threshold interval</seconds>	No	Specifies the threshold for the time interval.	
oo egcdr threshold interval		interval.	

Command	Default	Comment
egcdr threshold volume { downlink   uplink   total <bytes> }</bytes>	No	Specifies the downlink, uplink, and total volumes that must be met before closing an accounting record.
		• <b>downlink</b> <i>bytes</i> is measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100,000 to 4,000,000,000.
		• <b>uplink</b> <i>bytes</i> is measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100,000 to 4,000,000,000.
		• total bytes is the total traffic volume (up and downlink) measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100,000 to 4,000,000,000.
egcdr tariff minute <mins> hour</mins>	No	Specifies the time-of-day time
<hours></hours>		values for closing the current traffic volume container (but not
no egcdr tariff <mins> hour</mins>		necessarily the accounting record).
<hours></hours>		Six different tariff times may be
		specified. If less than four times are required, the same time can be
		specified multiple times.
Cc profile configuration	1	
cc profile index [015]	index=8	Specifies the number of serving
serving-nodes [115]	serving-nodes=4	node changes for which a new address is added to the list of serving node addresses in the CDR. A partial CDR is generated when this limit is exceeded. Currently this is not supported.

# **Configuring GTPP for PDG and TTG**

This section provides the GTPP configuration for PDG.

1. At the APN level configure GTPP in the accounting-mode.

configure
 context dest1

```
apn apn_name
accounting-mode gtpp
gtpp group group1 accounting-context pdg
end
```

2. At the context level configure the accounting policy. This is required only for time/tariff/volume threshold configuration.

```
configure
    context dest1
    policy accounting acct1
        cc profile 1 interval 60
        cc profile 1 volume total 100000
        cc profile 1 tariff time 1 0 0 time 2 2 2 time 3 4 4 time
4 5 5

        cc profile 1 buckets 3
        cc profile 1 serving-nodes 4
        end
```

**3.** Associate the accounting policy with the PDG service.

```
configure
    context source
    pdg-service pdg1
    associate accounting-policy acct1
    end
```

**4.** Configure the GTPP group related parameters and CDR attributes/triggers.

```
configure

context source

gtpp group group1

gtpp charging-agent address 1.2.3.4 port 3386

gtpp server 1.3.5.6 max msgs priority 1

gtpp dictionary dict1

gtpp max-cdr 255 wait-time 10

gtpp transport-layer udp

gtpp trigger volume-limit

gtpp attribute local-record-sequence-number end
```

The following table lists configuration commands related to creating and formatting WLAN-CDRs. These commands appear at different portions of the system configuration file.

- **gtpp group** < name > These are commands specified within the billing context that also contains the definition of the external interface (the storage server).
- **policy accounting** These commands contain the thresholds for various triggers. The **policy accounting** commands can be associated with the PDG or TTG service by configuring an associated accounting-policy" in that particular service.

#### Table 23: WLAN-CDR Configuration Parameters

Command	Default	Comment
GTPP Configuration mode - "gtpp group <name>" in billing context</name>		ext

Command	Default	Comment
gtpp trigger volume-limit	Enabled	When this trigger is enabled, partial record closure occurs when the volume limit is reached.
gtpp trigger time-limit	Enabled	When this trigger is enabled, partial record closure occurs when the configured time limit is reached.
gtpp trigger tariff-time-change	Enabled	When this trigger is enabled, container closure occurs for a tariff-time change.
gtpp trigger qos-change	Enabled	Enabling this trigger opens a new CDR for a QoS change.
gtpp trigger rat-change	Enabled	Partial record closure for a RAT change occurs when this trigger is enabled.
gtpp trigger ms-timezone-change	Enabled	Partial record closure for a time zone change occurs when this trigger is enabled.
gtpp attribute cell-plmn-id	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the "Cell PLMN Id" field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute diagnostics	No	Specifying this option includes the "Diagnostic" field in the CDR that is created when PDP contexts are released.
gtpp attribute duration-ms	No	Specifying this option results in the mandatory "Duration" field in the CDR to be recorded in milliseconds rather than seconds.
gtpp attribute imei	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the "IMEI" field in the CDR.

Command	Default	Comment
gtpp attribute local-record-sequence-number	No	Specifying this option includes the optional "Local Record Sequence Number" and "Node-ID" fields in the CDR. Since the Local Record Sequence Number must be unique within one node (identified by Node-ID), the Node-ID field will consist of the sessMgr Recovery count + AAA Manager identifier + the name of the GSN service. Since each AAA Manager generates CDRs independently, the Local Record Sequence Number and Node ID fields uniquely identify a CDR.
gtpp attribute msisdn	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the "MSISDN" field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute node-id-suffix <string></string>	No string between 1 and 16 characters	Specifying this option sets the string suffix to use in the NodeID field of SGW-CDRs. The S-GW uses the GTPP context name for the NodeID field with the default setting of "no".
gtpp attribute rat	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the "RAT" field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute record-extensions rat	No	Specificing this option enables encoding of the RAT in the record-extension field of the CDR.
gtpp storage-server local file format		Defines the file format for CDR files created on the hard disk.  Important After you configure this command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.

Command	Default	Comment
gtpp storage-server local file compression	None	Compresses generated billing files with gzip.
		Important After you configure this command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.
"policy accounting" in Gn conte	ext	,
cc profile <index> buckets <number></number></index>	index=0-15 number=4	Specifies the number of traffic volume container changes due to QoS changes or tariff time that can occur before an accounting record is closed.

Command	Default	Comment
cc profile <index> interval <seconds> [ downlink <down_octets> uplink <up_octets>   total <total_octets> ]</total_octets></up_octets></down_octets></seconds></index>	No	Specifies the normal time duration that must elapse before closing an accounting record provided that any or all of the following conditions occur:
		<ul> <li>Downlink traffic volume is reached within the time interval</li> <li>Uplink traffic volume is reached within the time interval</li> <li>Total traffic volume (uplink and downlink) is reached within the time interval is measured in seconds and can be configured to any integer value from 60 to 4000000.</li> </ul>
		down_octets is the downlink traffic volume measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 0 to 1000000.
		up_octets is the uplink traffic volume measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 0 to 10000000.
		total_octets is the total traffic volume measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 0 to 1000000.

Command	Default	Comment
cc profile <index> volume { downlink <vol_down_octets> uplink <vol_up_octets>   total <total_octets> }</total_octets></vol_up_octets></vol_down_octets></index>	No	Specifies the downlink, uplink, and total volumes that must be met before closing an accounting record.  • vol_down_octets is measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100000 to 4000000000.  • vol_up_octets is measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100000 to 4000000000.  • total_octets is the total traffic volume (uplink and downlink) measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100000 to
cc profile <index> tariff time1 mins hours time2 mins hours time3 mins hours time4 mins hours</index>	No	Specifies time-of-day time values to close the current traffic volume container (but not necessarily the accounting record). Four different tariff times may be specified. If less than four times are required, then the same time value can be specified multiple times.

This section provides the GTPP configuration for TTG.

**1.** At the subscriber level configure GTPP in the accounting-mode.

```
configure
    context dest1
    subscriber default
    accounting-mode gtpp
    end
```

**2.** At the context level configure the accounting policy. This is required only for time/tariff/volume threshold configuration.

```
configure
    context dest1
    policy accounting acct1
    cc profile 1 interval 60
    cc profile 1 volume total 100000
    cc profile 1 tariff time 1 0 0 time 2 2 2 time 3 4 4 time
4 5 5
    cc profile 1 buckets 3
```

```
cc profile 1 serving-nodes 4
end
```

**3.** Associate the accounting policy with the TTG service.

```
configure
    context source
    pdg-service pdg1
    accounting context pdg
    associate accounting-policy acct1
end
```

**4.** Configure the GTPP group related parameters and CDR attributes/triggers.

```
configure

context source

gtpp group default

gtpp charging-agent address 1.2.3.4 port 3386

gtpp server 1.3.5.6 max msgs priority 1

gtpp dictionary dict1

gtpp max-cdr 255 wait-time 10

gtpp transport-layer udp

gtpp trigger volume-limit

gtpp attribute rat

end
```

# **Configuring GTPP for S-GW**

This section provides the GTPP configuration for S-GW.

1. At the subscriber level configure GTPP in the accounting-mode.

```
configure
    context dest1
    subscriber default
    accounting-mode gtpp
end
```

**2.** At the context level configure the accounting policy. This is required only for time/tariff/volume threshold configuration.

```
configure
  context dest1
    policy accounting lte
    cc profile 1 interval 60
    cc profile 1 volume total 100000
    cc profile 1 tariff time 1 0 0 time 2 2 2 time 3 4 4 time 4 5 5

    cc profile 1 buckets 3
    cc profile 1 serving-nodes 4
    end
```

**3.** Associate the accounting policy with the S-GW service.

```
configure
    context source
    sgw-service sgw1
    associate accounting-policy lte
    end
```

**4.** Configure the accounting context and GTPP group in S-GW service level. If accounting context is not configured in S-GW service the source context and "default" GTPP group will be selected.

```
configure
    context source
    sgw-service sgw1
    accounting context dest1 gtpp group sgw
    end
```

**5.** Configure the GTPP group related parameters.

```
configure
    context source
        gtpp group group1
        gtpp charging-agent address 1.2.3.4 port 3386
        gtpp server 1.3.5.6 max msgs priority 1
        gtpp dictionary dict1
        gtpp max-cdr 255 wait-time 10
        gtpp transport-layer udp
        end
```



#### **Important**

SGW-CDRs are suppressed and only PGW-CDRs are generated for a session hosted by the associated S-GW and P-GW service. SGW-CDRs are generated when the S-GW connects to an external P-GW.

The following table lists the configuration commands related to creating and formatting SGW-CDRs. These commands appear at different portions of the system configuration file.

- **gtpp group** < name > These are commands specified within the billing context that also contains the definition of the external interface (the storage server).
- policy accounting These commands contain the thresholds for various triggers. The "policy accounting" commands can be associated with the sgw-service by configuring an associated accounting-policy" in sgw-service.

Table 24: SGW-CDR Configuration Parameters

Command	Default	Comment
GTPP Configuration mode - "gtpp group <name>" in billing context</name>		
gtpp trigger volume-limit	Enabled	When this trigger is enabled, partial record closure occurs when the volume limit is reached.

Command	Default	Comment
gtpp trigger time-limit	Enabled	When this trigger is enabled, partial record closure occurs when the configured time limit is reached.
gtpp trigger tariff-time-change	Enabled	When this trigger is enabled, container closure occurs for a tariff-time change.
gtpp trigger qos-change	Enabled	Enabling this trigger opens a new CDR for a QoS change.
gtpp trigger rat-change	Enabled	Partial record closure for a RAT change occurs when this trigger is enabled.
gtpp trigger ms-timezone-change	Enabled	Partial record closure for a time zone change occurs when this trigger is enabled.
gtpp attribute apn-ambr-change	disabled	No partial record closure for an apn-ambr-change occurs when this trigger is disabled.
gtpp attribute cell-plmn-id	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the "Cell PLMN Id" field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute diagnostics	No	Specifying this option includes the "Diagnostic" field in the CDR that is created when PDP contexts are released.
gtpp attribute duration-ms	No	Specifying this option results in the mandatory "Duration" field in the CDR to be recorded in milliseconds rather than seconds.
gtpp attribute imei	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the "IMEI" field in the CDR.

Command	Default	Comment
gtpp attribute local-record-sequence-number	No	Specifying this option includes the optional "Local Record Sequence Number" and "Node-ID" fields in the CDR. Since the Local Record Sequence Number must be unique within one node (identified by Node-ID), the Node-ID field will consist of the sessMgr Recovery count + AAA Manager identifier + the name of the GSN service. Since each AAA Manager generates CDRs independently, the Local Record Sequence Number and Node ID fields uniquely identify a CDR.
gtpp attribute msisdn	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the "MSISDN" field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute node-id-suffix <string></string>	No string between 1 and 16 characters	Specifying this option sets the string suffix to use in the NodeID field of SGW-CDRs. The S-GW uses the GTPP context name for the NodeID field with the default setting of "no".
gtpp attribute rat	Enabled	Specifying this option includes the "RAT" field in the CDR.
gtpp attribute record-extensions rat	No	Specificing this option enables encoding of the RAT in the record-extension field of the CDR.
gtpp storage-server local file format		Defines the file format for CDR files created on the hard disk.
		Important After you configure this command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.

Command	Default	Comment
gtpp storage-server local file compression	None	Compresses generated billing files with gzip.  Important After you configure this command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.
gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension	None	Allows the operator to configure the served-pdp-pdn-extension field in S-CDR. This CLI introduced in 14.0 release.
gtpp attribute apn-ambr	None	Specifying this option includes optional field "APN-AMBR" in the CDR as part of epcQOSInformationContent.
gtpp attribute imsi-unauthenticated-flag	None	Specifying this option includes optional field "IMSI Unauthenticated Flag" in the CDR.
gtpp attribute user-csg-information	None	Specifying this option includes optional field "User CSG Information" in the CDR.
gtpp attribute dynamic-flag-extension	None	Specifying this option includes optional field "Dynamic Address Flag Extension" in the CDR.
gtpp attribute sgw-ipv6-addr	None	Specifying this option includes optional field "sgw-ipv6-addr" in the CDR.
gtpp attribute sna-ipv6-addr	None	Specifying this option includes optional field "servingNodeiPv6Address" in the CDR.
gtpp attribute pgw-ipv6-addr	None	Specifying this option includes optional field "pgw-ipv6-addr" in the CDR.

Command	Default	Comment
gtpp attribute secondary-rat-usage	Enabled	When this trigger is enabled, S-GW sends secondary RAT usage records in CDR including zero volume records.
no gtpp attribute secondary-rat-usage	Disabled	When this trigger is enabled, S-GW does not send secondary RAT usage records in CDRs.
gtpp suppress-secondary-rat-usage zero-volume	Disabled	S-GW does not include and send zero volume secondary RAT records in CDR. S-GW will send only secondary RAT records which is having non zero volumes.
no gtpp suppress-secondary-rat-usage zero-volume	Enabled	S-GW sends secondary RAT usage records including zero volume records in CDR.
gtpp limit-secondary-rat-usage You can add the size limit within the range between 1-100.	Enabled	S-GW generates CDR immediately when total received Secondary RAT records exceeds the configured limit and reported cause value is maximum change condition. SGW sends only 32 records if configured value is >32 and no limit is configured.
		S-GW generates multiple CDR's if total received secondary RAT records are multiple of the configured size limit.
		For example, If S-GW receives 100 RAT records between two triggers, it will generate 3 CDR's and will keep remaining 4 RAT records for next CDR trigger.
no gtpp limit-secondary-rat-usage	Disabled	When this trigger is enabled, S-GW Ignores <b>no gtpp limit-secondary-rat-usage</b> CLI and sends 32 secondary RAT records in every CDR.
"policy accounting" in Gn context		
cc profile <index> buckets <number></number></index>	index=0-15 number=4	Specifies the number of traffic volume container changes due to QoS changes or tariff time that can occur before an accounting record is closed.

Command	Default	Comment
cc profile <index> interval <seconds> [ downlink <down_octets> uplink <up_octets>   total <total_octets> ]</total_octets></up_octets></down_octets></seconds></index>	No	Specifies the normal time duration that must elapse before closing an accounting record provided that any or all of the following conditions occur:
		<ul> <li>Downlink traffic volume is reached within the time interval</li> <li>Uplink traffic volume is reached within the time interval</li> <li>Total traffic volume (uplink and downlink) is reached within the time interval is measured in seconds and can be configured to any integer value from 60 to 4000000.</li> </ul>
		down_octets is the downlink traffic volume measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 0 to 1000000.
		up_octets is the uplink traffic volume measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 0 to 10000000.
		total_octets is the total traffic volume measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 0 to 1000000.

Command	Default	Comment
cc profile <index> volume { downlink <vol_down_octets> uplink <vol_up_octets>   total <total_octets> }</total_octets></vol_up_octets></vol_down_octets></index>	No	Specifies the downlink, uplink, and total volumes that must be met before closing an accounting record.
		• vol_down_octets is measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100000 to 4000000000.
		• vol_up_octets is measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100000 to 4000000000.
		• total_octets is the total traffic volume (uplink and downlink) measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100000 to 4000000000
cc profile <index> tariff time1 mins hours time2 mins hours time3 mins hours time4 mins hours</index>	No	Specifies time-of-day time values to close the current traffic volume container (but not necessarily the accounting record). Four different tariff times may be specified. If less than four times are required, then the same time value can be specified multiple times.

# **Configuring GTPP for SGSN**

This section provides the GTPP configuration for SGSN.

1. At the local context level, configure the system to reserve a CPU for performing a AAA proxy function for accounting.

```
configure
  context local
    gtpp single-source private-extensions
     end
```



hput After you configure the gtpp single-source private-extensions command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.

2. When gprs-service and sgsn-service are configured in source context, configure the GTPP group related parameters like GTPP server parameters, GTPP dictionary, and optionally CGF to support GTPP accounting:

#### configure

```
context source
     gtpp group default
     gtpp charging-agent address 192.168.10.10
     gtpp server 192.168.10.2 priority 1 max 1
     gtpp dictionary custom10
     end
```



hutet The above configuration is applicable for the transfer of generated CDRs to the CGF server over GTPP protocol. Configuration varies slightly if GSS/HDD is used for transferring/storing CDRs.

The following table lists all configuration commands which are related to the creation and formatting of S-CDRs. These commands are given in different portions of the configuration file:

- gtpp group < name > in the billing context: these are commands specified together with the definition of the external interface, i.e. the storage server.
- sgsn-service/gprs-service < name > in the Gn context: global settings, mainly for triggers, related to all subscribers depending on the selected charging characteristics.
  - sgsn-service config is required for 3G.
  - gprs-service config is required for 2G.
- sgsn-operator-policy < name>: defines the preference and default value for the charging characteristics

Table 25: S-CDR Configuration Parameters

Command	Default Value	Range	Comment
<b>gtpp group</b> < name > in b	illing context		
Trigger Related Configu	ration		
gtpp trigger volume-limit	enabled	no, enabled	When this trigger is disabled no partial record closure occurs when volume limit is reached.
gtpp trigger time-limit	enabled	no, enabled	When this trigger is disabled no partial record closure occurs when the configured time limit is reached.

Command	Default Value	Range	Comment
gtpp trigger tariff-time-change	enabled	no, enabled	When this trigger is disabled container closure does not happen for a tariff-time change.
gtpp trigger qos-change	enabled	no, enabled	Disabling this trigger ignores a qos-change and does not open a new CDR for it.
CDR attribute related co	onfiguration	1	
gtpp attribute diagnostics	no	no, enabled	Includes the Diagnostic field in the CDR that is created when PDP contexts are released.
gtpp attribute duration-ms	no	no, enabled	Specifying this option results in mandatory "Duration" field in the CDR to be recorded in milliseconds rather than seconds.
gtpp attribute imei	enabled	no, enabled	Specifying this option includes field "IMEI" in the CDR.
gtpp attribute camel-info	disabled	no, enabled	If enabled include CAMEL related information in the CDR provided if Ge interface is enabled.

Command	Default Value	Range	Comment
gtpp attribute local-record-sequence-number	no	no, enabled	Specifying this option includes optional fields "Local Record Sequence Number" and "Node-ID" in the CDR. Since the "Local Record Sequence Number" has to be unique within one node (identified by "Node-ID"), "Node-ID" field will consist of sessMgr Recovery count + AAA Manager identifier + the name of the GSN service. Since each AAA Manager generates CDRs independently, that allows the "Local Record Sequence Number" and "Node ID" fields to uniquely identify a CDR.
gtpp attribute msisdn	enabled	no, enabled	Specifying this option includes field "MSISDN" in the CDR.
gtpp attribute node-id-suffix <string></string>	no	string from 1 to 16 characters	Specifies the string suffix to use in the Node-ID field of S-CDRs. With the default setting of "no" the SGSN uses the GTPP context name for the Node-Id field.
gtpp attribute rat	enabled	no, enabled	Specifying this option includes field "RAT" in the CDR.
HDD related configuration	n		I

Command	Default Value	Range	Comment
gtpp storage-server local file format <custom1-custom6></custom1-custom6>	custom4	enabled	Defines the file format for CDR files created on the hard disk.
			Important After you configure this command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.
gtpp storage-server local file compression	none	none gzip	Allows to compress generated billing files with gzip.
			Important After you configure this command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.

Command	Default Value	Range	Comment
gtpp storage-server mode { local   remote }	remote	enabled	This enables HDD storage.
gtpp storage-server local file rotation cdr-count	cdr-count	no, enabled	Configures cdr-count for file rotation.
<1000-65535>			Important After you configure this command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.
gtpp storage-server local file rotation volume mb	4MB	no, enabled	Configures file volume for file rotation.
<2MB-40MB>			Important After you configure this command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.

Command	Default Value	Range	Comment
gtpp storage-server local file rotation time-interval	3600	no, enabled	Configures time-interval for file rotation.  Important After you configure this command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect.  For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.
sgsn-service <name> in (</name>	Gn context or ''gprs-servi	ce <name>" in Gn context</name>	t
cc profile <index> buckets <number></number></index>	index=0-15 number=4	index=0-15 number=1-4	Specifies the number of traffic volume container changes due to QoS changes or tariff time that can occur before an accounting record should be closed.
cc profile <index> interval <seconds></seconds></index>	no	index=0-15 interval= 60-40.000.000 seconds octets=0-1,000,000	Specifies the normal time duration that must elapse before closing an accounting record.

Command	Default Value	Range	Comment
cc profile <index> volume volume { downlink <octets> uplink <octets>   total <octets> }</octets></octets></octets></index>	no	index=0 -1 5 octets= 100.000- 4.000.000.000	Specifies the downlink, uplink, and total volumes that must be met before closing an accounting record.  • vol_down_octets is measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100,000 to 4,000,000,000  • vol_up_octets is measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100,000 to 4,000,000,000  • total_octets is the total traffic volume (up and downlink) measured in octets and can be configured to any integer value from 100,000 to 4,000,000 to 4,000,000 to 4,000,000,000
cc profile <index> tariff time1 mins hours time2 mins hours time3 mins hours time4 mins hours</index>	no	index= 0-15 mins= 0 to 59 hours= 0 to 23	Specifies time-of-day time values to close the current traffic volume container (but not necessarily the accounting record). Four different tariff times may be specified. If less than four times are required, the same time can be specified multiple times.
sgsn-operator-policy { d	lefault   name < name >	}	1

Command	Default Value	Range	Comment
cc behavior no-records	no	1-12	Specifies the behavior bit upon which the SGSN ceases sending accounting records to a server.
			nr_value can be configured to any integer value between 1 and 12 corresponding to the 12 behavior bits.
cc prefer	hlr-value	local- valuehlr-value	Specify the preference for local/HLR CC settings.
cc local-value behavior   bits> profile <index></index>	bits=0x000index=8	bits= 0x000-0xFFF index=0-15	When no CC is provided by the HLR or the local-value is preferred, then this command specifies the charging characteristics to be used.
sgsn-operator-policy { de	efault   name < name > }	, apn	
cc local-value-for-scdrs behaviour  bits>	no	bits= 0x000-0xFFF	Set behavior bits per APN for S-CDR. This will be given highest priority if CC is configured in sgsn-op-policy and apn level.
cc prefer	no	hlr-value-for-scdishlr-value-for-scdis	Define if HLR or local CC value is used in S-CDR.

# Sample Configuration for SGSN when HDD is Used

When internal HDD is enabled for storage of generated CDRs, AAA proxy should use the configuration from GTPP group for File Format/GTPP Custom dictionary/File rotation, etc.

#### configure

```
context source

gtpp group default

gtpp dictionary custom10

gtpp storage-server mode local

gtpp storage-server local file format custom3

gtpp storage-server local file rotation cdr-count 1000

gtpp storage-server local file rotation time-interval 4000

gtpp storage-server local file rotation volume mb 8

end
```



#### **Important**

After you configure gtpp storage-server mode local, gtpp storage-server local file format custom3, gtpp storage-server local file rotation cdr-count1000, and gtpp storage-server local file rotation time-interval 4000 CLI commands, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.

# Sample Configuration for SGSN when GSS is Used

S-CDRs are generated by Session Manager and are sent immediately to the GSS using a proprietary protocol based on UDP.

```
configure
    context source
        gtpp group default
        gtpp charging-agent address 192.168.201.1
        gtpp storage-server 192.168.201.12 port 50000
        gtpp dictionary custom10
    end
```

# **Gathering Statistics**

The following table lists the commands that can be used to gather GTPP statistics.

In the following table, the first column lists what statistics/information to gather and the second column lists the command to use.

Table 26: Gathering Statistics 0

Statistics/Information	Action to Perform	
GTPP statistics for Charging Gateway Functions	At the Exec Mode prompt, enter the following command:	
	show gtpp statistics cgf-address cgf_address	
Information on the number of CDRs stored in HDD	At the Exec Mode prompt, enter the following command:	
	show gtpp storage-server local file statistics	
	Important After you configure this command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.	

Statistics/Information	Action to Perform
Information on the GTPP accounting server configuration	At the Exec Mode prompt, enter the following command:
	show gtpp accounting servers group name group_name
Information on the CDR storage server status	At the Exec Mode prompt, enter the following command:
	show gtpp storage-server status



# **Controlled S-GW CDR Generation**

- Feature Summary and Revision History, on page 85
- Feature Changes, on page 86
- Command Changes, on page 86

# **Feature Summary and Revision History**

## **Summary Data**

Applicable Product(s) or Functional Area	• S-GW
	• SAEGW (Pure-S call)
Applicable Platform(s)	• ASR 5500
	• VPC - DI
	• VPC - SI
Feature Default	Disabled – Configuration Required
Related Changes in This Release	Not Applicable
Related Documentation	GTPP Interface Administration and Reference
	Command Line Interface Reference

## **Revision History**



#### **Important**

Revision history details are not provided for features introduced before releases 21.2 and N5.1.

Revision Details	Release
In release 21.7.2, the enhancement made in release 21.7 is now fully qualified and is generally available.	21.7.2

Revision Details	Release
With this release, generating S-GW CDR can be controlled using Charging-Characteristics profile value.	21.7
<b>Important</b> This enhancement in release 21.7 is not fully qualified and is available only for testing purposes.	
First introduced.	Pre 21.2

# **Feature Changes**

With this enhancement, generating S-GW CDR can be controlled based on certain Charging-Characteristics profile value received in Charging-Characteristics IE inside Create Session Request. The functionality can be enabled and configured using the Command Line Interface.

# **Command Changes**

#### cc gen-cdr-for-profile

Use the following CLI commands to enable the Controlled S-GW CDR Generation.

# configure call-control-profile profile\_name cc gen-cdr-for-profile { [ 0 ] [ 1 ] [ 10 ] [ 11 ] [ 12 ] [ 13 ] [ 14 ] [ 15 ] [ 2 ] [ 3 ] [ 4 ] [ 5 ] [ 6 ] [ 7 ] [ 8 ] [ 9 ] } end

### NOTES:

- 0 ... 15: Configures CC-profile number 0 for S-GW CDR generation ... Configures CC-profile number 15 for S-GW CDR generation.
- If previously configured, use the **no cc gen-cdr-for-profile** CLI command to disable the feature. In other words, the S-GW CDR generation happens as before.
- Existing CLI commands for S-GW CDR generation are not impacted:
  - The cc gen-cdr-for-profile CLI command takes effect only if the existing cc behavior-bit no-records CLI command has no impact based on Charging-Characteristics profile value received.
  - The existing accounting-mode gtpp CLI command is still required for S-GW CDR generation.
- The Controlled S-GW CDR Generation feature will not work if the **cc prefer local-value** CLI command is configured.
- Subsequent configuration of cc gen-cdr-for-profile CLI command results in earlier values being discarded.
- The values of **cc gen-cdr-for-profile** CLI command are applicable only for new subscribers connected after the CLI is configured.



## **ePDG CDR Field Reference**

This chapter provides a reference for CDR fields supported by the system for use in ePDG-CDRs.

A complete list and descriptions of supported CDR fields is provided in the *ePDG CDR Field Descriptions* chapter of this reference.



#### **Important**

This reference document contains information only on standard GTPP dictionaries. For information on custom dictionaries, contact your Cisco account representative.

The category column in all tables use keys described in the following table.

Table 27: Dictionary Table Key

Abbreviation	Meaning	Description	
M	Mandatory	A field that must be present in the CDR.	
С	Conditional	A field that must be present in a CDR if certain conditions are met.	
ОМ	Operator Provisionable: Mandatory	A field that an operator has provisioned and must be included in the CDR for all conditions.	
OC	Operator Provisionable: Conditional	A field that an operator has provisioned and must be included in the CDR if certain conditions are met.	

<sup>•</sup> CDR Fields Supported in ePDG-CDRs, on page 87

# **CDR Fields Supported in ePDG-CDRs**

The table in this section lists the ePDG-CDR fields present in the available GTPP dictionary.

# **custom24 Dictionary**

ePDG-CDR fields in this dictionary are compliant to 3GPP TS 32.298 v12.6.0.

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Record Type	0	M	ePDG IP CAN bearer record.	Integer	1	0x80
Served IMSI	3	M	IMSI of the served party.	BCD encoded octet string	3-8	0x83
ePDGAchtessUsed	4	М	The control plane IP address of the S-GW used.	Choice	6 (IPv4) or 18 (IPv6)	0xa4
ePDG BINARY IPV4 ADDRESS	4-0	М	The octet string includes the Gn address of the GGSN service in binary coding.	Octet string	4	0x80
ePDG BINARY IPV6 ADDRESS	4-0	М	The octet string included in the field described includes the Gn address of the GGSN service in binary coding.	Octet string	16	0x81
Charging ID	5	М	IP CAN bearer identifier used to identify IP CAN bearer in different records created by PCNs.	Integer	1-5	0x85

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Access Point Name Network Identifier	7	M	The logical name of the connected access point to the external packet data network (network identifier part of APN).	IA5 string	1-63	0x87
PDP/PDN Type	8	М	This field indicates PDN type (i.e IPv4, IPv6 or IPv4v6).	Octet string	2	0x88
Served PDP/PDN Address	9	M	IP address allocated for the PDP context / PDN connection, if available, i.e. IPv4 when PDN Type is IPv4 or IPv6 when PDN Type is IPv6 or IPv4v6.	Choice	8 (IPv4) or 20 (IPv6)	0xa9
PDP IP Address	9-0	M	This field contains the IP address for the PDP context.	Choice	6 (IPv4) or 18 (IPv6)	0xa0
PDP IPV4 Address	9-0-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by the S-GW in binary coding.	Octet string	4	0x80

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
PDP IPV6 Address	9-0-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv6 address assigned to the subscriber by the S-GW in binary coding.	Octet string	16	0x81
Dynamic Address Flag	11	O	Indicates whether served PDP/PDN address is dynamic, which is allocated during IP CAN bearer activation, initial attach (E-UTRAN or over S2x) and UE requested PDN connectivity. This field is missing if address is static.	Boolean	1	0x8b

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
List of Traffic Data Volumes		M	A list of changes in charging conditions for this QCI/ARP pair, each change is time stamped. Charging conditions are used to categorize traffic volumes, such as per tariff period. Initial and subsequently changed QoS and corresponding data values are also listed.	Sequence		0xac
Change of charging condition	12-0	M	Each traffic volume container contains details related to a charging condition. A new container is usually created for a QoS change and for tariff changes.	Sequence		0x30

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Data Volume GPRS Uplink	12-0-3	M	The Data Volume GPRS Uplink field is a part of the ChagOChaCordon element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It includes the number of octets received in the uplink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.	Integer	1-5	0x83

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Data Volume GPRS Downlink	12-0-4	M	The Data Volume GPRS Downlink field is a part of the ChreChaCortin element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It includes the number of octets transmitted in the downlink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.	Integer	1-5	0x84
Change Condition	12-0-5	M	The Change Condition field is part of the Chango ChaCrain element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It defines the reason for closing the container.	Enumerated	1	0x85

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Change Time	12-0-6	М	The Change Time field is part of the Change CluCordon element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It provides the local time when a change condition (e.g. record closure) occurred and the container was closed.	BCD encoded octet string	9	0x86
Record Opening Time	13	М	Time stamp when IP CAN bearer is activated in this S-GW or record opening time on subsequent partial records.	BCD encoded octet string	9	0x8d
Duration	14	M	This field contains the duration in seconds for the record.	Integer	1-5	0x8e
Cause for Record Closing	15	М	This field contains a reason for the closure of the CDR.	Integer	1	0x8f
Record Sequence Number	17	0	Partial record sequence number, only present in case of partial records.	Integer	1-5	0x91

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Node ID	18	О	Name of the recording entity.	IA5 string	5-20	0x92
Local Record Sequence Number	20	0	Consecutive record number created by this node. The number is allocated sequentially including all CDR types.	Integer	1-5	0x94
APN Selection Mode	21	M	An index indicating how the APN was selected.	Enumerated	1	0x95
Served MSISDN	22	0	The primary MSISDN of the subscriber.	Integer	1-9	0x96
Charging Characteristics	23	М	The Charging Characteristics applied to the IP CAN bearer.	Hex Value Octet string	2	0x97
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	24	0	Holds information about how Charging Characteristics were selected.	Enumerated	1	0x98
RAT Type	30	О	This field indicates the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type currently used by the Mobile Station, when available.	Integer	1	9e

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
P-GW Address Used	36	М	This field is the P-GW IP Address for the Control Plane.	Choice	6 (IPv4) or 18 (IPv6)	bf24
P-GW Binary IPV4 Address	36-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by of the P-GW in binary coding.	Octet String	4	0x80
P-GW Binary IPV6 Address	36-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv6 address assigned to the subscriber by of the P-GW in binary coding.	Octet String	16	0x81
P-GW PLMN Identifier	37	О		Octet string	3	9f25
Start Time	38	O	This field holds the time when User IP-CAN session starts, available in the CDR for the first bearer in an IP-CAN session.	BCD encoded octet string	9	9f26

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Stop Time	39	0	This field holds the time when User IP-CAN session is terminated, available in the CDR for the last bearer in an IP-CAN session.	BCD encoded octet string	9	9f27
PDN Connection ID	40	O	This field holds the PDN connection (IP-CAN session) identifier to identify different records belonging to same PDN connection.	Integer	1-5	9f28
Served PDP PDN Address Extension	43	O	This field contains the IPv4 address for the PDN connection (PDP context, IP-CAN bearer) when dual-stack IPv4 IPv6 is used, and the IPv6 adress is included in Served PDP Address or Served PDP/PDN Address.	Choice	8 (IPv4)	bf2b
PDP IP Address	43-0	M	This field contains the IP address for the PDP context.	Choice	6 (IPv4)	0xa0

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
PDP IPV4 Address	43-0-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by S-GW in binary coding.	Octet String	4 (IPv4)	0x80
dynmi:AdksHgFxt	47	O	This field indicates whether served IPv4 PDP/PDN address is dynamic, which is allocated during IP CAN bearer activation, initial attach (E-UTRAN or over S2x) and UE requested PDN connectivity with PDP/PDN type IPv4v6. This field is missing if IPv4 address is static.	Boolean	1	9f2f
eHXTP6AddesLisel	48	O	The control plane IPv6 address, in case of IPv4v6 dual stack, of the ePDG.	Choice	18 (IPv6)	bf 30

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
ePDG BINARY IPV6 ADDRESS	48-0	0	The octet string in this field includes the Gn address of the GGSN service in binary coding.		16 (IPv6)	0x81

#### Notes:

• All IP addresses are encoded in binary format.

#### ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom24

The following section provides the complete ASN.1 definition of all ePDG-CDR related fields in this dictionary.

```
GPRS RECORDS
GPRSRecord::= CHOICE
-- Record values 20, 22..27 are specific
-- Record values 76..77 are MBMS specific
-- Record values 78..79 are EPC specific
{
    ePDGRecord[96] EPDGRecord
}
EPDGRecord
            ::= SET
    recordType
                                                       [0] RecordType,
                                                       [3] IMSI OPTIONAL,
    servedIMST
    ePDGAddressUsed
                                                  [4] GSNAddress,
    chargingID
                                                       [5] ChargingID,
                                               [7] AccessPointNameNI OPTIONAL,
    accessPointNameNI
                                                      [8] PDPType OPTIONAL,
   pdpPDNType
    servedPDPPDNAddress
                                             [9] PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
    dynamicAddressFlag
                                               [11] DynamicAddressFlag OPTIONAL,
   listOfTrafficVolumes
                                           [12] SEQUENCE OF ChangeOfCharCondition OPTIONAL,
    recordOpeningTime
                                               [13] TimeStamp,
                                                         [14] CallDuration,
                                               [15] CauseForRecClosing,
    causeForRecClosing
                                             [17] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    recordSequenceNumber
    nodeID
                                                           [18] NodeID OPTIONAL,
    localSequenceNumber
                                             [20] LocalSequenceNumber OPTIONAL,
    apnSelectionMode
                                                 [21] APNSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
    servedMSISDN
                                                    [22] MSISDN OPTIONAL,
                                        [23] ChargingCharacteristics,
    chargingCharacteristics
    chChSelectionMode
                                               [24] ChChSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
                                                         [30] RATType OPTIONAL,
    rATType
                                                 [36] GSNAddress OPTIONAL,
   p-GWAddressUsed
   p-GWPLMNIdentifier
                                               [37] PLMN-Id OPTIONAL,
    startTime
                                                       [38] TimeStamp OPTIONAL,
```

```
stopTime
                                                         [39] TimeStamp OPTIONAL,
                                       [40] ChargingID OPTIONAL,
   pDNConnectionChargingID
    servedPDPPDNAddressExt
                                          [43] PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
    dynamicAddressFlagExt
                                           [47] DynamicAddressFlag OPTIONAL,
    ePDGiPv6AddressUsed
                                             [48] GSNAddress OPTIONAL,
    ueTunnelInfo
                                                    [103] UETunnelInfo OPTIONAL,
   macAddressOfAP
                                                  [104] MACAddress OPTIONAL
}
 -- Note: ueTunnelInfo & macAddressOfAP are available only in custom38 dictionary.
AccessPointNameNI::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
 -- Network Identifier part of APN in dot representation.
 -- For example, if the complete APN is 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc.mnc022.mcc111.gprs'
 -- NI is 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc' and is presented in this form in the CDR.
APNSelectionMode::= ENUMERATED
 -- See Information Elements TS 29.060, TS 29.274 or TS 29.275
    mSorNetworkProvidedSubscriptionVerified
                                                (0),
    mSProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified
                                                       (1),
    networkProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified
                                                 (2)
}
CauseForRecClosing ::= INTEGER
 -- In PGW-CDR and SGW-CDR the value servingNodeChange is used for partial record
 -- generation due to Serving Node Address list Overflow
 -- In SGSN servingNodeChange indicates the SGSN change
 -- sWGChange value is used in both the S-GW and ePDG for inter serving node change
 -- LCS related causes belong to the MAP error causes acc. TS 29.002
 -- cause codes 0 to 15 are defined 'CauseForTerm' (cause for termination)
{
     normalRelease
                                                      (0).
                                                    (4),
     abnormalRelease
    cAMELInitCallRelease
                                              (5),
     volumeLimit
                                                     (16),
    timeLimit
                                                       (17),
    servingNodeChange
                                               (18),
                                                    (19),
    maxChangeCond
     managementIntervention
                                           (20),
     intraSGSNIntersystemChange
                                       (21),
     rATChange
                                                       (22).
                                                 (23),
     mSTimeZoneChange
     sGSNPLMNIDChange
                                                 (24),
                                                        (25),
     sGWChange
     aPNAMBRChange
                                                    (26),
     unauthorizedRequestingNetwork (52),
                                            (53),
     unauthorizedLCSClient
     positionMethodFailure
                                            (54),
     unknownOrUnreachableLCSClient (58),
     listofDownstreamNodeChange
                                      (59)
ChangeCondition ::= ENUMERATED
```

```
qoSChange
                                          (0),
                                        (1),
     tariffTime
     recordClosure
                                      (2),
                                      (6),
                                             -- bearer modification. "CGI-SAI Change"
     cGI-SAICHange
                                         (7), -- bearer modification. "RAI Change"
     rAIChange
     dT-Establishment
                                 (8),
                                        (9),
     dT-Removal
     eCGIChange
                                       (10),
                                                -- bearer modification. "ECGI Change"
                                                -- bearer modification. "TAI Change"
     tAIChange
                                       (11),
                                    -- bearer modification. "User Location Change"
     userLocationChange
                              (12)
                                        -- bearer modification. "User CGI info Change"
     userCSGInformationChange (13)
ChangeOfCharCondition ::= SEQUENCE
        -- gosRequested and gosNegotiated are used in S-CDR only
        -- ePCQoSInformation used in SGW-CDR , PGW-CDR, IPE-CDR and ePDG only
        -- userLocationInformation is used only in S-CDR, SGW-CDR and PGW-CDR
        -- chargingID used in PGW-CDR only when Charging per IP-CAN session is active
{
                                             [1] QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
        gosReguested
        qosNegotiated
                                             [2] QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
                                   [3] DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
        dataVolumeGPRSUplink [3] DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL, dataVolumeGPRSDownlink [4] DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
        changeCondition
                                         [5] ChangeCondition,
                                               [6] TimeStamp,
        changeTime
                                 [8] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL,
        userLocationInformation
                                   [9] EPCQoSInformation OPTIONAL,
        ePCQoSInformation
                                             [10] ChargingID OPTIONAL,
        chargingID
        presenceReportingAreaStatus [11] PresenceReportingAreaStatus OPTIONAL,
                                          [12] UserCSGInformation OPTIONAL
        userCSGInformation
CallDuration ::= INTEGER
 -- The call duration is counted in seconds.
 -- For successful calls /sessions / PDP contexts, this is the chargeable duration.
 -- For call attempts this is the call holding time.
ChargingCharacteristics ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
ChargingID ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
 -- Generated in P-GW, part of IP CAN bearer
 -- 0..4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1
                  ::= ENUMERATED
ChChSelectionMode
     servingNodeSupplied
                                (0), -- For S-GW/P-GW
                             (1), -- For SGSN only
     subscriptionSpecific
                                        (2), -- For SGSN only
     aPNSpecific
                                        (3), -- For SGSN, S-GW, P-GW, TDF and IP-Edge
     homeDefault
                                    (4), -- For SGSN, S-GW, P-GW, TDF and IP-Edge
    roamingDefault
     visitingDefault
                                    (5), -- For SGSN, S-GW, P-GW, TDF and IP-Edge
     fixedDefault
                                       (6) -- For TDF and IP-Edge
}
DataVolumeGPRS ::= INTEGER
 -- The volume of data transferred in octets.
```

```
Diagnostics ::= CHOICE
     gsm0408Cause
                                                                            [0] INTEGER,
     ---- See TS 24.008
                                                                    [1] INTEGER,
     gsm0902MapErrorValue
     ---- Note: The value to be stored here corresponds to the local values defined in the
MAP-Errors
     ---- and MAP-DialogueInformation modules, for full details see TS 29.002.
    itu-tQ767Cause
                                                                          [2] INTEGER,
     ---- See Q.767
    networkSpecificCause
                                                                   [3] ManagementExtension,
     ---- To be defined by network operator
     {\tt manufacturerSpecificCause}
                                                               [4] ManagementExtension,
     ---- To be defined by manufacturer
    positionMethodFailureCause
                                                              [5]
PositionMethodFailure-Diagnostic,
     ---- see TS 29.002
     unauthorizedLCSClientCause
                                                              [6]
UnauthorizedLCSClient-Diagnostic,
    ---- see TS 29.002
    diameterResultCodeAndExperimentalResult [7] INTEGER
    ---- See TS 29.338, TS 29.337
DynamicAddressFlag ::= BOOLEAN
EPCQoSInformation ::= SEQUENCE
     -- See TS 29.212 for more information
     qCI
                                                         [1] INTEGER,
                                    [2] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
     maxRequestedBandwithUL
     maxRequestedBandwithDL
                                    [3] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
                                         [4] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
     quaranteedBitrateUL
     quaranteedBitrateDL
                                        [5] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
                                                        [6] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
                                    [7] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
     aPNAggregateMaxBitrateUL
      aPNAggregateMaxBitrateDL
                                    [8] INTEGER OPTIONAL
}
ETSIAddress::= AddressString
 -- First octet for nature of address, and numbering plan indicator (3 for X.121)
 -- Other octets TBCD
 -- See TS 29.002
GSNAddress::= IPAddress
IA5String::= OCTET STRING
MSNetworkCapability ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..8))
 -- see TS 24.008
NetworkInitiatedPDPContext ::= BOOLEAN
 -- Set to true if PDP context was initiated from network side
```

```
NodeID ::= IA5String (SIZE(1..20))
PDPAddress ::= CHOICE
    iPAddress
                     [0] IPAddress,
    iPAddress [0] IPAddress, eTSIAddress [1] ETSIAddress
-- has only been used in earlier releases for X.121 format
}
PDPType
          ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
-- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization
-- OCTET 2: PDP/PDN Type Number
-- See See TS 29.060 for encoding details.
PLMN-Id ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (3))
-- This is in the same format as octets 2,3, and 4 of the Routing Area Identity (RAI) IE
specified
-- in TS 29.060
QoSInformation ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (4..255))
 -- This octet string
-- is a 1:1 copy of the contents (i.e. starting with octet 5) of the "Bearer Quality of
 -- Service" information element specified in TS 29.274
RATType ::= INTEGER (0..255)
-- This integer is 1:1 copy of the RAT type value as defined in TS 29.061
RecordType ::= INTEGER
   -- Record values 0..17 and 87,89 are CS specific. The contents are defined in TS 32.250
{
   ePDGRecord (96)
SGWChange ::= BOOLEAN
 -- present if first record after inter S-GW change
IPAddress::= CHOICE
    iPBinaryAddress
                                          IPBinaryAddress,
    IPBinaryAddress::= CHOICE
    iPBinV4Address [0] OCTET STRING (SIZE(4)),
iPBinV6Address [1] OCTET STRING (SIZE(16))
}
IPTextRepresentedAddress::= CHOICE
{
```

```
-- IP address in the familiar "dot" notation
    iPTextV4Address
                       [2] IA5String (SIZE(7..15)),
    iPTextV6Address
                     [3] IA5String (SIZE(15..45))
}
LocalSequenceNumber ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
 -- Sequence number of the record in this node
-- 0.. 4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1, unsigned integer in four octets
MSISDN::= ISDN-AddressString
 -- See TS 23.003
MSTimeZone::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (2))
 -- 1.Octet: Time Zone and 2. Octet: Daylight saving time, see TS 29.060
TimeStamp::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(9))
               -- The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTCTime format
               -- containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded
               -- decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and
               -- transmission overhead
                -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
               -- where
               -- YY
                                      Year 00 to 99
                                                                        BCD encoded
                       =
               -- MM
                                     Month 01 to 12
                                                                       BCD encoded
                                      Day 01 to 31
               -- DD
                         _
                                                                         BCD encoded
                -- hh
                         =
                                      hour 00 to 23
                                                                        BCD encoded
               -- mm
                         =
                                      minute 00 to 59
                                                                      BCD encoded
                                      second 00 to 59
               -- ss
                                                                     BCD encoded
                                       Sign 0 = "+", "-"
               -- S
                                                                     ASCII encoded
                        _
                                      hour 00 to 23
               -- hh
                                                                       BCD encoded
               -- mm
                                      minute 00 to 59
                                                                     BCD encoded
UETunnelInfo ::= SET
     ueTunnelIpAddress
                                          [0] GSNAddress,
     ueTunnelPort
                                               [1] Port,
     \verb"epdgTunnelIpAddress"
                                         [2] GSNAddress,
                                             [3] Port
     epdgTunnelPort
Port ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
MACAddress ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(6))
TBCDSTRING ::= OCTET STRING
ISDN-AddressString ::= OCTET STRING
IMEI ::= TBCDSTRING (SIZE(8))
IMSI ::= TBCDSTRING (SIZE(3..8))
maxAddressLength INTEGER ::= 20
AddressString ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..maxAddressLength))
END
```



# **ePDG CDR Field Descriptions**

This chapter describes the CDR fields supported by the system for use in ePDG-CDRs.

The following information is provided for each field:

• **Description:** The field's description.

• Format: The field's data format.

• Length: The field's size, in bytes.

All ePDG-CDRs are encoded using the ASN.1 format and are sent to the charging gateway function (CGF) using the GPRS Tunneling Protocol Prime (GTPP) as defined in the following standards:

- 3GPP TS 29.060
- 3GPP TS TS32.298

Also see the *ePDG CDR Field Reference* chapter for information on CDR fields supported in ePDG-CDRs.



**Important** 

The behavior for several of the fields supported in CDRs can be modified. For more information, refer to the **gtpp attributes** command in the *Command Line Interface Reference*.

• CDR Fields, on page 105

## **CDR Fields**

### **Access Point Name Network Identifier**

This field contain the Network Identifier part of the Access Point Name (APN). This APN is sent to the ePDG by the UE and authorized by AAA and is relayed to the P-GW in the Create Session Request message. APN name selected from AAA server success response will be used for ePDG (IDr payload and AAA supplied should be the same). The APN string consists of alphabetic characters ("A..Z", "a..z"), digits ("0..9") and the dash "-". This is controlled by the CLI command "gtpp attribute apn-ni".

IA5string

#### Length

1-63 bytes

### **APN Selection Mode**

An index indicating how the APN was selected. This is controlled by the CLI command "gtpp attribute apn-selection-mode".

The following APN selection mode index is possible:

0: MS or network provided APN, subscription verified

#### **Format**

Enumerated

#### Length

1 byte

## **Cause for Record Closing**

This field contains a reason for the closure of the CDR.

Supported values:

- normalRelease (0)
- abnormalRelease (4)
- volumeLimit (16)
- timeLimit (17)
- maxChangeCond (19)
- managementIntervention (20)

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1 byte

## **Charging Characteristics**

Lists the charging characteristics applied to the PDP context by the ePDG. The ePDG accepts the charging characteristics from the AAA server or use its own configured values.

Octet string

#### Length

2 bytes

## **Charging Characteristics Selection Mode**

This field specifies how the Charging Characteristics was selected. This is controlled by the CLI command "gtpp attribute charging-characteristic-selection-mode".

Supported values:

- subscriptionSpecific (1)
- aPNSpecific (2)

#### **Format**

Enumerated

#### Length

1 byte

## **Charging ID**

This field is a charging identifier, which can be used together with the P-GW address to identify all records involved in a single bearer context. The Charging ID is generated by the P-GW during bearer context activation and is transferred to the context requesting ePDG.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

### **Duration**

This field contains the duration in seconds for the record. For partial records, only the interval described by the "recordOpeningTime" and the "last ChangeTime" in the "ListOfTrafficVolumes" is counted. The value is reset for each new partial CDR. This value is converted from the internal representation in milliseconds to an integer value representing only seconds. The mechanism for this conversion (ceiling, floor, round-off) can be configured.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

## **Dynamic Address Flag**

This field indicates that the PDN address has been dynamically allocated for that particular IP CAN bearer (PDN connection). This field is missing if address is static. Dynamic address allocation might be relevant for charging e.g. as one resource offered and possibly owned by network operator. This is controlled through the CLI command "gtpp attribute dynamic-flag".

#### **Format**

Boolean

#### Length

1 byte

## **Dynamic Address Flag Extension**

This field indicates that the IPv4 address has been dynamically allocated for that particular IP-CAN bearer (PDN connection) of PDN type IPv4v6, and the dynamic IPv6 prefix is indicated in Dynamic Address Flag. This field is missing if IPv4 address is static. This is controlled through the CLI command "gtpp attribute dynamic-flag-extension".

#### **Format**

Boolean

#### Length

1 byte

### ePDG Address Used

This field indicates the serving ePDG IP address for the Control Plane on S2b interface. If both an IPv4 and an IPv6 address of the ePDG is available, the ePDG includes the IPv4 address in the CDR. This is a choice attribute and the CDR can contain the binary format or the ASCII format in the CDR.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

6 bytes or 18 bytes based on the address type (IPv4 or IPv6)

## ePDG IPv4 Binary Address

The octet string included in the "ePDG Address Used" field includes the S2b IPv4 address of the ePDG service in binary coding.

Octet string

#### Length

4 bytes

### **ePDG IPv6 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the "ePDG Address Used" field includes the S2b IPv6 address of the ePDG service in binary coding.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

4 bytes

## ePDGiPv6Address

This field indicates the control plane IPv6 address, in case of IPv4v6 dual stack, of the ePDG on S2b interface. This is controlled using the CLI command "gtpp attribute sgw-ipv6-addr".

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

18 bytes

### ePDG IPv6 Binary Address

This field indicates the control plane IPv6 address, in case of IPv4v6 dual stack, of the ePDG on S2b interface.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

16 bytes

## **iMSsignalingContext**

Indicates if the IP-CAN bearer is used for IMS signaling. It is only present if the IP-CAN bearer is an IMS signaling bearer.

_				
Е	_	m	•	٠
г	u		а	ı

Null

#### Length

Zero

### **List of Traffic Data Volumes**

This list includes one or more Traffic Volume containers related to a "Change of Charging Condition". The maximum number of containers is configurable.

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

Variable

## **Change Of Charging Condition**

Each traffic volume container contains details related to a charging condition as described in the following subsections. A new container is usually created for a QoS change and for tariff changes.

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

Variable

#### **GPRS Uplink data volume**

The Data Volume GPRS Uplink field is a part of the "ChangeOfCharCondition" element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It includes the number of octets received in the uplink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.

The data counted already includes the IP PDP bearer protocols i.e. IP or PPP.



#### **Important**

In the CDRs, the data volume usage field is defined with a maximum size of 4 bytes. If the volume triggers are disabled and the volume usage goes beyond 4GB, then the CDRs will not be generated and the data stats will be reset to zero after the max usage.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

#### **GPRS Downlink data volume**

The Data Volume GPRS Downlink field is a part of the "ChangeOfCharCondition" element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It includes the number of octets transmitted in the downlink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.

The data counted already includes the IP PDP bearer protocols i.e. IP or PPP.



#### **Important**

In the CDRs, the data volume usage field is defined with a maximum size of 4 bytes. If the volume triggers are disabled and the volume usage goes beyond 4GB, then the CDRs will not be generated and the data stats will be reset to zero after the max usage.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

#### **Change Condition**

The Change Condition field is part of the "ChangeOfCharCondition" element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It defines the reason for closing the container.

#### Supported values:

#### **Format**

Enumerated

#### Length

1 byte

#### **Change time**

The Change Time field is part of the "ChangeOfCharCondition" element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It provides the local time when a change condition (e.g. record closure) occurred and the container was closed.

The format is shown below:

TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(6))

The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTC Time format containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and transmission overhead.

- -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
- -- where
- -- YY = Year 00 to 99 BCD encoded
- -- MM = Month 01 to 12 BCD encoded
- -- DD = Day 01 to 31 BCD encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- ss = second 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- S = Sign 0 = "+", "-" ASCII encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

9 bytes

## **Local Record Sequence Number**

This field contains a unique sequence number associated with the NodeId field and independent of the bearer context. For each Node ID, this number with range 1..4294967295 is allocated sequentially for each CDR. This along with a Node ID uniquely identifies a CDR. For ePDG-CDRs, this field is included only when the command **gtpp attribute local-record-sequence-number** is configured.

#### **Format**

Octet String

#### Length

1-5 bytes

## **MACAddress of AP**

The AP-MAC address will be populated in ePDG-CDR only when it is supplied by UE during initial IKEv2 exchange in IDi payload as expected by ePDG. This is an optional proprietary parameter available only in custom38 GTPP dictionary.

Octet string

#### Length

6 bytes

## **Node ID**

This field contains an identifier string for the node that had generated the CDR.

The NodeID field is a printable string of the ndddSTRING format:

n: The first digit is the Sessmgr restart counter having a value between 0 and 7.

ddd: The number of the sessmgr instance generating the CDR.

STRING: This is a configured Node-ID-Suffix having any string from 1 to 16 characters, defined using the **gtpp attribute node-id** command.

If this node-id-suffix is not configured, the ePDG uses the GTPP context name as the Node-id-suffix (truncated to 16 characters).

This field is included only when the command **gtpp attribute local-record-sequence-number** is configured.

#### **Format**

IA5string

#### Length

5-20 bytes

### **PDN Connection Id**

This field defines the PDN connection (IP-CAN session) identifier to identify different records belonging to same PDN connection. This field includes Charging ID of first IP-CAN bearer activated within the PDN connection. Together with P-GW address this uniquely identifies the PDN connection. This is controlled by the CLI command "gtpp attribute pdn-connection-id".

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

## **PDP PDN Type**

This field is controlled through the CLI command "gtpp attribute pdp-type".

-- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization

Spare '1111'

PDP Type Organization Value

PDP Type Organization	Value		
ETSI	0		
IETF	1		

NOTE: In LTE, only IETF is supported.

#### -- OCTET 2: PDP/PDN Type Number

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

2 bytes

### **PGW Address used**

This field is the serving P-GW IP address for the Control Plane. If both an IPv4 and an IPv6 address of the P-GW is available, the P-GW includes the IPv4 address in the CDR. This is a choice attribute and the CDR can contain the binary format or the ASCII format in the CDR.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

The length can vary based on whether the encoded IP address is IPv4 or IPv6.

## **PGW IPv4 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the field "PGW Address used" includes the IPv4 address of the P-GW in binary coding.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

4 bytes

### **PGW Ipv6 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the field "PGW ipv6 Address used" includes the IPv6 address assigned to the subscriber by the P-GW in binary coding.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

16 bytes

### **PGW PLMN Identifier**

This field indicates the PLMN identifier (MCC MNC) of the P-GW used. MCC and MNC are coded as described for "User Location Info" in 3GPP TS 29.274. This is controlled by the CLI command "gtpp attribute pgw-plmn-id".

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

3 bytes

## **RAT Type**

Holds the value of RAT Type, as provided to ePDG and P-GW, described in TS 29.274. This is controlled through the CLI command "gtpp attribute rat".

RAT Types	Values (Decimal)
WLAN	3

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1 byte

## **Record Opening Time**

This field contains the time stamp when a PDP context is activated or when a subsequent record is opened after a partial record.

The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms. Depending on the configured mechanism (ceiling, floor, round-off), this is translated into the timestamp which only shows the full seconds.

The format is shown below:

TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(6))

The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTC Time format containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and transmission overhead.

- -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
- -- where
- -- YY = Year 00 to 99 BCD encoded
- -- MM = Month 01 to 12 BCD encoded
- -- DD = Day 01 to 31 BCD encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- ss = second 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- S = Sign 0 = "+", "-" ASCII encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

9 bytes

## **Record Sequence Number**

A running sequence number with range 1.. 4294967296 used to link partial records generated by the ePDG for a specific IP-CAN bearer context (characterized with the same Charging ID and P-GW address). This field is not present if the first record is also the final record.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

## **Record Type**

This field identifies the type of the record.

ePDG-CDR(ePDGRECORD) 96 (0x60)

Integer

#### Length

1 byte

### **Served IMSI**

This field contains the International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI) of the served party. The IMSI is formatted in accordance with 3GPP TS 23.003. The IMSI is extracted from MN-ID AVP from AAA or NAI (username part contains IMSI).

Example for Coding: (Set by SGSN)

```
3GPP TS 23.003 (CCITT Rec. E 212)
ServedIMSI ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..8))
-- subscriber identification IMSI
-- octet 1..8: <= 15 digits TBCD-String (twisted)
-- substructure (without spares or fillers):
-- 3 digits - mobile country code (MCC)
-- 2 digits - mobile network code (MNC)
-- <= 10 digits - mobile subscriber identification number (MSIN)
-- first and intermediate octet = 2 digits
-- last octet = 2 digits or 1 digit + 1 fill digit H'F
--
-- example:
-- IMSI: '262025600010020'
-- filled: '262025600010020F'
-- encoded: H'62 02 52 06 00 01 20 F0</pre>
```

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

3-8 bytes

## **Served MSISDN**

This field tracks the Mobile Station (MS) ISDN number (MSISDN) of the subscriber which is transparently copied from the Create Session Request message. The MSISDN is supplied by AAA in "Subscription-ID" AVP for ePDG. This is controlled through the CLI command "gtpp attribute msisdn".

The MSISDN is TBCD encoded as shown in the example below:

```
3GPP TS 23.003 (CCITT Rec. E 213)
```

```
ServedMSISDN ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..9))
```

MSISDN in CDR is 1:1 copy of the MSISDN sent in GTP-V2 message. MSISDN value contains only the actual MSISDN number (does not contain the "nature of address indicator" octet, which indicates "international number" as in 3GPP TS 29.002) and is encoded as TBCD digits (i.e. digits from 0 through 9 are encoded "0000" to "1001"). When there is an odd number of digits, bits 8 to 5 of the last octet are encoded with the filler "1111".

Example:

encoded: H' 94 71 02 04 30 50

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

1-9 bytes

### **Served PDP PDN Address**

This field contains the IP address for the PDN connection (PDP context, IP-CAN bearer) if available. This is a network layer address of type IP version 4 (PDN Type is IPv4) or IP version 6 (PDN Type is IPv6 or IPv4v6). The address for each bearer type is allocated either temporarily or permanently (see "Dynamic Address Flag"). This parameter is present except when both the bearer type is PPP and dynamic address assignment is used. This is controlled through the CLI command "gtpp attribute pdp-address".

NOTE: IP address allocated for the PDP context / PDN connection, if available, i.e. IPv4 when PDN Type is IPv4 or IPv6 when PDN Type is IPv6 or IPv4v6.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

8 bytes or 20 bytes based on the address type (IPv4 or IPv6)

#### **PDP IP Address**

This field contains the IP address for the PDP context.

#### **Format**

IP address

#### Length

The length can vary based on whether the encoded IP address is IPv4 or IPv6.

#### **PDP IPv4 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the field "PDP IP Address" includes the IPv4 address of the P-GW in binary coding.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

4 bytes

#### **PDP IPv6 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the field "PDP IP Address" includes the IPv6 address of the P-GW in binary coding.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

16 bytes

### **Served PDP PDN Address Extension**

This field contains the IPv4 address for the PDN connection (PDP context, IP-CAN bearer) when dual-stack IPv4v6 is used, and the IPv6 address is included in Served PDP Address or Served PDP PDN Address.

This field is not included if the PDP/PDN address is IPv4 or IPv6. By default, this field is not sent, even if the PDP Type is IPv4v6; this field must be enabled using the **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** CLI command.



#### **Important**

Note that this field is not part of the 3GPP 32.298 Release 6 and 7 specifications. This field is an Rel.9 attribute and it can be present in Rel.7 or Rel.8 dictionary if enabled through the **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** CLI command.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

8 bytes

#### **PDP IP Address**

This field contains the IP address for the PDP context.

#### **Format**

IP address

#### Length

The length can vary based on whether the encoded IP address is IPv4 or IPv6.

#### **PDP IPv4 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the "PDP IP Address" field includes the IPv4 address of the P-GW in binary coding.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

4 bytes

### **Start Time**

This field contains the time when the IP-CAN session starts at the ePDG/P-GW, available in the CDR for the first bearer in an IP-CAN session. This is controlled through the CLI command "gtpp attribute start-time".

The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms. Depending on the configured mechanism this is translated into the timestamp which only shows the full seconds.

The format is shown below.

TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(6))

The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTC Time format containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and transmission overhead

- -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
- -- where
- -- YY = Year 00 to 99 BCD encoded
- -- MM = Month 01 to 12 BCD encoded
- -- DD = Day 01 to 31 BCD encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- ss = second 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- S = Sign 0 = "+", "-" ASCII encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

9 bytes

### **Stop Time**

This field contains the time when the IP-CAN session is terminated at the ePDG/P-GW, available in the CDR for the last bearer in an IP-CAN session. This is controlled through the CLI command "gtpp attribute stop-time".

The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms. Depending on the configured mechanism (ceiling, floor, round-off) this is translated into the timestamp which only shows the full seconds.

The format is shown below.

TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(6))

The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTC Time format containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and transmission overhead

- -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
- -- where
- -- YY = Year 00 to 99 BCD encoded
- -- MM = Month 01 to 12 BCD encoded
- -- DD = Day 01 to 31 BCD encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- ss = second 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- S = Sign 0 = "+", "-" ASCII encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

9 bytes

## **UE Tunnel Information**

This field contains the UE Tunnel information (UE IP address and port and ePDG IP address and port on SWu interface). The IP addresses will be binary encoded and present in sequence. This is an optional proprietary parameter available only in custom38 GTPP dictionary.

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

The length varies based on whether the encoded IP address is IPv4 or IPv6.

### **UE Tunnel Endpoint IP Address**

This sub-field is the UE Tunnel endpoint IP address on SWu interface. The IP addresses will be binary encoded and can be IPv4 or IPv6 address.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

6 or 18 bytes depending on the encoded IP address type

### **UE Tunnel Endpoint Port**

This field is the UE Tunnel endpoint port on SWu interface.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

2 bytes

### **ePDG Tunnel Endpoint IP Address**

This field indicates the ePDG Tunnel IP address on SWu interface. The IP addresses will be binary encoded and can be IPv4 or IPv6 address.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

6 or 18 bytes depending on the encoded IP address type

## **ePDG Tunnel Endpoint Port**

This field is the ePDG Tunnel endpoint port on SWu interface.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

2 bytes



### **GGSN CDR Field Reference**

This chapter provides a reference for CDR fields supported by the system for use in GGSN-CDRs (G-CDRs) and enhanced G-CDRs (eG-CDRs).

A complete list of supported CDR fields is provided in the GGSN CDR Field Descriptions chapter of this reference.

The specific CDRs reported in G-CDRs/eG-CDRs and their encoding are user-selectable via GTPP dictionaries.



#### Important

This reference document contains information only on standard GTPP dictionaries. For information on custom dictionaries, contact your Cisco account representative.

The category column in all tables use keys described in the following table.

#### Table 28: Dictionary Table Key 0

Abbreviation	Meaning	Description
M	Mandatory	A field that must be present in the CDR.
С	Conditional	A field that must be present in a CDR if certain conditions are met.
ОМ	Operator Provisionable: Mandatory	A field that an operator has provisioned and must be included in the CDR for all conditions.
OC	Operator Provisionable: Conditional	A field that an operator has provisioned and must be included in the CDR if certain conditions are met.

- CDR Fields Supported in G-CDRs, on page 124
- CDR Fields Supported in eG-CDRs, on page 177

# **CDR Fields Supported in G-CDRs**

The tables in this section list the G-CDR fields present in the available GTPP dictionaries.

## **custom6 Dictionary**

G-CDR fields based on 3GPP TS 32.298 V6.6.0 (2006-12) (R6).

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Record Type	0	М	The field identifies the type of the record:  • S-CDR (gHPRxx) 18 (0x12) • G-CDR (gSPRxx) 19 (0x13) • eG-CDR (gSPRxxx) 70 (0x46)	Integer	1	80
Network initiated PDP context	1	O	This field indicates that the PDP context was network initiated. The field is missing in case of mobile activated PDP context. Set to TRUE (0xFF) if PDP context was initiated from network side.  This field is not yet supported by the SGSN.	Boolean	1	81

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Served IMSI	3	М	This field contains the International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI) of the served party.  The IMSI is formatted in accordance with 3GPP TS 23.003.	BCD encoded octet string	3-8	83
GGSN Address	4	M	This field provides the current serving GGSN IP Address for the Control Plane, which is equivalent to the configured ggsn-service address on the GGSN. The standard 3GPP 32.298 offers a choice for the encoding of the address to be either in binary or text format.  The GGSN encodes the address in binary format and includes the Octet String.	Choice	6	a4

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
GGSN IPv4 Binary Address	4-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the Gn address of the GGSN service in binary coding.		4	80

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Charging ID	5	M		Integer	1-5	85

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
			This field is a			
			charging			
			identifier,			
			which can be			
			used together			
			with the			
			GGSN			
			address to			
			identify all			
			records			
			produced in			
			the GGSN			
			involved in a			
			single PDP			
			context. The			
			Charging ID			
			is generated			
			by the GGSN			
			at PDP			
			context			
			activation and			
			is transferred			
			to the context			
			requesting			
			SGSN. At an			
			inter-SGSN			
			routing area			
			update the			
			charging ID is			
			transferred to			
			the new			
			SGSN as part			
			of each active			
			PDP context.			
			The possible			
			values for the			
			charging ID,			
			which are			
			defined in TS			
			29.060 are			
			1-4,294,967,295			
			and those			
			values are			
			encapsulated			
			in following			
			scheme in the			
			CDR-field:			
			1 - 127			1

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
			850101-85017F			
			128 - 32,767			
			85020080-			
			85027FFF			
			32,768 –			
			8,388,607			
			8503008000-			
			85037FFFFF			
			8,388,608 –			
			2,147,483,647			
			850400800000-			
			85047FFFFF			
			2,147,483,648			
			_			
			4,294,967,295			
			85050080000000			
			850500FFFFFFFF			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
SGSN Address 6	6	М	This field contains one or several SGSN IP addresses.	Sequence	6-30	а6
			For an S-CDR, the SGSN address contains the control plane or user plane address of the current SGSN serving the PDP context.			
			For a G-CDR and eG-CDR, in addition to the current SGSN being used, the field may contain additional SGSN addresses			
			where the PDP context was located before and where it has moved away using the Inter-SGSN Routing Area Update			
			Procedure. The maximum number of addresses in the list is 5.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
SGSN IPv4 Binary Address	6-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes either control plane or user plane address of the SGSN in binary coding.	Octet String	4	80
Access Point Name Network Identifier	7	M	This field contains the Network Identifier part of the Access Point Name (APN). It is provided by the SGSN in the Create PDP Context Request message.	IA5string	1-63	87
			For GGSN generated records, in case of a configured virtual APN, the virtual APN is included instead, unless this is overridden by the option gcdr apn-nameto-be-included { gn   virtual }			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
PDP Type	8	M	This field defines the PDP type, e.g. IP or PPP, as received in the PDP context request from the SGSN.	Octet string	2	88
			Supported values:			
			• IP = f121 • PPP = f001			
Served PDP Address	9	O	This field contains the PDP address of the served IMSI for which the standard 3GPP TS 32.298 allows a choice of either IPAddress or ETSIAddress.	Choice	8	a9
PDP IP Address	9-0	M	This field contains the IP address for the PDP context.	Choice	6	a0
PDP IPv4 Binary Address	9-0-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by the GGSN in binary coding.	Octet String	4	80

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Dynamic Address Flag	11	O	This field indicates that the PDP address has been dynamically allocated for that particular PDP context. In this case, the value is set to TRUE and encoded as "FF". This field is missing if the address allocation method was "static", i.e. part of PDP context subscription.	Boolean	1	8b
List of Traffic Volumes	12	М	This list includes one or more Traffic Volume containers related to a "Change of Charging Condition" as described in the next field. The maximum number of containers is configurable.	Sequence	Variable length	ac

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
ChangeOfChar Condition	12-0	М	Each traffic volume container contains details related to a charging condition as described in the following subsections. A new container is usually created for a QoS change and for tariff changes.	Sequence	Variable length	30
QoS Requested	12-0-1	О	This field contains the QoS desired by the MS at PDP context activation.	Octet String	4-15	81
QoS Negotiated	12-0-2	O	This field indicates the applied QoS accepted by the network. The QoS values may only be included in the first container, in later containers the presence depends upon what was	Octet String	4-15	82

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
GPRS Uplink data volume	12-0-3	M	This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction.	Integer	1-5	83
			The amount of data counted in the GGSN is the payload of the GTP-U protocol at the Gn interface. The data counted already includes the IP PDP bearer protocols i.e. IP or PPP.			
			Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a smaller amount of traffic.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
GPRS Downlink data volume	12-0-4	M	This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction.  The amount of data counted in the GGSN is the payload of the GTP-U protocol at the Gn interface.  The data counted already includes the IP PDP bearer protocols i.e. IP or PPP.  Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a	Integer	1-5	84
			smaller amount of traffic.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Change Condition	12-0-5	M		Enumerated (Integer)	1	85

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
			This field defines the reason for closing the container such as tariff time change, QoS change or closing of the CDR.			
			Supported values:			
			• qoSChange: 0 • tariffTime:			
			1 • recordClosure 2			
			• faluel landing Connecting 3			
			• faluel landing Retyardfamine Ongoing: 4			
			• faluel landing TerriatOrging 5			
			FailureHandling is a standard AVP element in DCCA.			
			• Terminate: The online session			
			is finished. The associated			
			PDP Context is			
			released (ongoing sessions) or not			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
			established			
			(new			
			sessions).			
			Failover			
			for			
			ongoing			
			sessions			
			is not			
			supported.			
			Failover			
			for new			
			sessions			
			is always			
			supported.			
			<ul> <li>Rety&amp;Terrinte</li> </ul>			
			The			
			online			
			session			
			is			
			finished.			
			The			
			associated			
			PDP			
			Context			
			is			
			released			
			(ongoing			
			sessions)			
			or not			
			established			
			(new			
			sessions).			
			Failover			
			for			
			ongoing			
			sessions			
			is			
			supported.			
			Failover			
			for new			
			sessions			
			is always			
			supported.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
			Continue:     The online session is finished.     The associated PDP Context is established (new sessions) or not released (ongoing sessions). Failover for ongoing sessions is supported. Failover for new sessions is always supported.			
Change time	12-0-6	M	This field is a time stamp, which defines the moment when the volume container is closed or the CDR is closed.	BCD encoded octet string	9	86

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Failurehandling Continue	12-0-7	O	Failure handling continue element is present if failure handling procedure is executed by GGSN	Boolean	1	87
Record Opening Time	13	M	This field contains the time stamp when PDP context is activated in GGSN or when a subsequent record is opened after a partial record.  The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms.  Depending on the configured mechanism (ceiling, floor, round-off) this is translated into the timestamp which only shows the full seconds.	BCD encoded octet string	9	8d

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Duration	Tag number  14	M	This field contains the relevant duration in seconds for PDP contexts with range of 0.4294967295 (2^32-1). It is the duration from Record Opening Time to the Change Time. This value is converted from the internal representation in milliseconds to an integer value representing only seconds. The mechanism for this conversion (ceiling, floor, round-off) can be configured. It is also possible to configure to use	Integer	1-5	8e
			use milliseconds in this field instead of seconds.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Cause for Record Closing	15	M	This field contains a reason for the closure of the CDR.	Integer	1	8f
			Supported values:			
			• normaRebase:			
			• dromRetae 4			
			• volume limit 16			
			• timeLimit:			
			• sCSNCharge 18			
			• maClageCord 19			
			• management Intervention: 20			
			• rATChange 22			
			• mShowdage			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Diagnostics	16	O	This field is included in the CDR when the PDP context is released and when the option gtpp attribute diagnostics is configured.  Only the choice of gsm0408Value is used.  This field is supported for G-CDRs only (not eG-CDRs).		3	b0

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
gsm0408Cause	16-0	M		Integer	1	80

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
			for any other			
			reason			
Record Sequence Number	17	O	A running sequence number with range 1 through 4294967295 used to link partial records generated by the GGSN for a specific PDP context (characterized with the same Charging ID and GGSN address pair). This field is not present if the first record is also the final		1-5	91
			record.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Node ID	18	M		IA5string	5-20	92

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
			This field contains an identifier string for the node that had generated the CDR.			
			On the ASR 5500 GGSN, this NodeID field is a printable string of the ndddSTRING format:			
			n: The first digit is the Sessmgr restart counter having a value between 0 and 7.			
			ddd: The number of the sessmgr instance generating the CDR			
			STRING: This is a configured Node-ID-Suffix having any string between 1 to16 characters, defined using the gtpp attribute node-id command.			
			If this node-id-suffix is not configured, the GGSN			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
			uses the GTPP context name as the Node-id-suffix (truncated to 16 characters).			
			For G-CDRs, this field is only included when the option gtpp attribute local-record squarements is configured.			
Local Record Sequence Number	20	M	For each Node ID, this number with range 1.4294967295 is allocated sequentially for each CDR. This along with a Node ID uniquely identifies a CDR. For G-CDRs, this field is only included when the option gtpp attribute local **ROTREGIES** ROTREGIES** ROTREGIE	Integer	1-5	94

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
APN Selection Mode	21	М	An index indicating how the APN was selected. The following APN selection mode indexes are possible:	Enumerated (Integer)	1	95
			0: MS or network provided APN, subscribed verified     1: MS provided APN, subscription not verified     2: Network provided APN, subscription not verified			
Served MSISDN	22	M	The field tracks the Mobile Station (MS) ISDN number (MSISDN) of the subscriber which is transparently copied from the Create PDP Context Request message and is TBCD encoded.	BCD encoded octet string	1-9	96

Charging 23 M Lists the Hex value 2 97 Characteristics charging octet string	Field
characteristics applied to the PDP context.  The GGSN can accept charging characteristics from the SGSN or AAA or use its own configured value. GGSN configured charging characteristics are specified as part of the GGSN Service and are applied for G-CDRs to subscriber PDP contexts through APN templates.	Charging Characteristics

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	24	O		Enumerated (Integer)	1	98

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
			The charging			
			characteristic			
			type that the			
			GGSN			
			applied to the			
			CDR. The			
			following			
			values for this			
			field are			
			defined in			
			3GPP TS			
			32.298:			
			• sCSNSipited			
			(0) - For			
			GGSN			
			only			
			<ul> <li>stxipiospeic</li> </ul>			
			(1) -For			
			SGSN			
			only			
			<ul> <li>aPNSpecific</li> </ul>			
			(2) - For			
			SGSN			
			only			
			• homeDefault			
			(3) - For			
			SGSN			
			and			
			GGSN			
			• ramingDefait			
			(4) - For			
			SGSN			
			and			
			GGSN			
			<ul> <li>visitingDefault</li> </ul>			
			(5) - For			
			SGSN			
			and			
			GGSN			
			• SGSN			
			supplied:			
			The			
			GGSN is			
			using the			
			charging			
			characteristics			
			supplied			
			by the			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
			SGSN.			
			• Home			
			default:			
			GGSN			
			configured			
			charging			
			characteristics			
			for home			
			subscribers			
			are used.			
			Home			
			subscribers			
			are those			
			that			
			belong			
			to the			
			same			
			PLMN			
			as the			
			one on			
			which			
			the			
			GGSN is			
			located.			
			Visiting			
			default:			
			GGSN			
			configured			
			charging			
			characteristics			
			for			
			visiting			
			subscribers			
			are used.			
			Visiting			
			subscribers			
			are those			
			that			
			belong			
			to a			
			different			
			PLMN			
			than the			
			one on			
			which			
			the			
			GGSN is			
			located.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
			Roaming			
			default:			
			GGSN			
			configured			
			charging			
			characteristics			
			for			
			roaming			
			subscribers			
			are used.			
			Roaming			
			subscribers			
			are those			
			that are			
			serviced			
			by an			
			SGSN			
			belonging			
			to a			
			different			
			PLMN			
			than the			
			one on			
			which			
			the			
			GGSN is			
			located.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
SGSN PLMN Identifier	27	O	RAI (optionally supplied by SGSN in the GTP create PDP context request) is used as SGSN PLMN Identifier value. It is omitted if the SGSN does not supply the RAI and is not identified as a "home" SGSN. For home SGSNs without the RAI a locally configured PLMN-ID can be sent instead.	Octet string	3	9b
Served IMEISV	29	O	This field contains software version in addition to the IMEI defined before. This software version is encoded in the last byte replacing the spare digit and filler.  The structure of the IMEISV is defined in TS 23.003.	BCD encoded octet string	8	9d

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
RAT Type	30	O	This field indicates the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type currently used by the Mobile Station. This field is present in the CDR if provided by SGSN.  RAT Type values:  • Reserved:  0 • UTRAN:  1 • GERAN:  2 • WLAN:  3 • Spare:  4-255	Integer		9e

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
MS Time Zone	31	O	This field contains the "Time Zone" IE that the SGSN may provide to the GGSN during the PDP context advator/modification procedure.	Octet string	2	9f1f
			It is transparently copied from the message into the CDR. The Time Zone is used to indicate the offset			
			between universal time and local time in steps of 15 minutes of where the MS current resides. It is			
			coded as specified in 3GPP TS 29.060 (which refers to 24.008 for the time zone, which again refers to the TP Service			
			Centre Time Stamp field in 23.040).			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
User Location Information	32	0	The User Location Information for the MS if provided by the SGSN to the GGSN during the PDP context advator/modification procedure. Transparently copied from the PDP context request.	Octet string	8	9f20
List of Service Data Volumes	34	O	A list of the changes that occurred in charging conditions for all service data flows for the PDP context.	Sequence	Variable length	bf22
Service Data Volume Block	34-0	0		Sequence	Variable length	30
Rating group	34-0-1	M	This is the service flow identity and has to be used for differentiated evaluation of user's traffic. This is also known as content-id.	Integer	1-5	81

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Charging Rulebase name	34-0-2	M	The name of the Rulebase used for charging. This is the group name of charging rules.	IA5string	1-63	82
Result Code	34-0-3	O	The Diameter server sends result-codes for each of the content-id for which quota is requested. The GGSN use this to populate the eG-CDR bucket. This is a Mandatory AVP that comes in response for every quota request for a category.	Integer	1-5	83
Local Sequence number	34-0-4	M	A per service data container sequence number. It starts from 1 for each service, increasing by 1 for each service date container generated for that service within the lifetime of this PDP session.	Integer	1-5	84

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Time of first usage	34-0-5	M	The time stamp for the first IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow referred to the current instance of Service Condition Change.	BCD encoded octet string	9	85
Time of last usage	34-0-6	M	The time stamp for the last IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow referred to the current instance of Service Condition Change.	BCD encoded octet string	9	86
Usage time	34-0-7	M	The difference between "time of first usage" and "time of last usage".	Integer	1-5	87
Service condition change	34-0-8	M	The reason for closing the service data container for triggers like SGSN change, QoS change, Rat change, time and volume triggers, etc.	Bit string	5	88

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
QoS negotiated	34-0-9	О	The negotiated QoS applied for the service data flow.	Octet string	4-15	89
sgsn-Address	34-0-10	M	The valid SGSN IP address during the service data recording interval.	Choice	6	aa
SCSNIP4Binary Address	34-0-10-0	M	The octet string included in the field "sgsn-Address" includes either control plane or user plane address of the SGSN in binary coding.	Octet string	4	80

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
SGSN PLMN identifier	34-0-11	O	RAI (optionally supplied by SGSN in the GTP create PDP context request) is used as SGSN PLMN Identifier value. It is omitted if the SGSN does not supply the RAI and is not identified as a "home" SGSN. For home SGSNs without the RAI a locally configured PLMN-ID can be sent instead.	Octet string	3	8b

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
FBC Data volume uplink	34-0-12	M	The number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction.  Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a	Integer	1-5	8c
			smaller amount of traffic.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
FBC data volume downlink	34-0-13	M	The number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction.	Integer	1-5	8d
			Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a smaller amount of traffic.			
Time of report	34-0-14	M	A time stamp defining the moment when the service data container is closed.	BCD encoded octet string	9	8e
RAT Type	34-0-15	0	The valid radio access technology type during the service data recording interval.	Integer	1	8f

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Failurehandling Continue		O	A Boolean expression included if the failure handling condition has been executed.	Boolean	1	90
			This can be either configured on the GGSN			
			using failure-handling CLI inside "credit-control" mode or can			
			be received from the server in the 'Craft Conto Falue -Handling"			
			AVP. Whatever is received from the server will			
			have higher precedence. There is no negotiation with the			
			Diameter server in this regard and the GGSN will use whatever			
			the server provides.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Service Identifier	34-0-17	O	The service identifier may designate an end user service, a part of an end user service, or an arbitrarily formed group thereof. This field is only included if reporting is per combination of the rating group and service id		1-5	91

#### Notes:

- The subfields included in other fields are marked MANDATORY even if the main field is optional. For example, the list of service containers is optional, but if there is at least one container, then all subfields for the container that are marked as MANDATORY will be included.
- The field "Served PDP PDN Address Extension" (servedPDPPDNAddressExt) is not part of the 3GPP 32.298 v8.5.0 specification. This field will be available in the CDR only when the CLI command **gtpp** attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension is configured in the GTPP Server Group Configuration Mode. This field is disabled by default. For more information on this command, refer to the *Command Line Interface Reference*.
- In releases prior to 14.0, the CGISAIChange service condition is present in LOSDV of GGSN CDR even if ULI Change trigger is disabled. In 14.0 and later releases, if the ULI Change trigger is disabled and if the ULI is changed, the CGISAIChange service condition is not present in LOSDV of GGSN CDR.

#### **ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom6 Dictionary**

Below is a complete ASN.1 definition of G-CDR fields down to the basic types described in ITU X.690. It is based on the ASN.1 definition in 3GPP TS 32.298, with imported types taken from 3GPP TS 29.002. The definition from the standard has been modified to reflect the fields which are not supported currently on the ASR 5500 platform, and to reflect other differences such as in the category (mandatory versus optional).

```
GGSN-Charging-DataTypes-REL6 DEFINITIONS IMPLICIT TAGS ::=
BEGIN
-- ASN.1 definitions of the ASR 5500 GGSN Charging implementation
-- based on 3GPP TS 32.298 v6.4.1
-- for some fields, only the values relevant to GGSN charging
-- are shown (such as CallEventRecordType)
-- some types are imported from 29.002 and are shown below as well
-- with the definition copied from that standard (such as IMSI)
```

```
GPRSCallEventRecord ::= CHOICE
{
        ggsnPDPRecord [21] GGSNPDPRecord
-- GGSN record (same definition used for G-CDR and eG-CDR)
GGSNPDPRecord ::= SET
       recordType
                                              [0] CallEventRecordType,
       networkInitiation
                                       [1] NetworkInitiatedPDPContext OPTIONAL,
        servedIMSI
                                              [3] IMSI,
                                              [4] GSNAddress,
        ggsnAddress
        chargingID
                                              [5] ChargingID,
                                              [6] SEQUENCE OF GSNAddress,
        sgsnAddress
        accessPointNameNI
                                        [7] AccessPointNameNI,
                                                  [8] PDPType,
       pdpType
        servedPDPAddress
                                       [9] PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
        dynamicAddressFlag
                                      [11] DynamicAddressFlag OPTIONAL,
        listOfTrafficVolumes
                                   [12] SEQUENCE OF ChangeOfCharCondition,
                                       [13] TimeStamp,
       recordOpeningTime
                                               [14] CallDuration,
       duration
       causeForRecClosing
                                    [15] CauseForRecClosing,
        diagnostics
                                             [16] Diagnostics OPTIONAL,
        recordSequenceNumber
                                   [17] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
        nodeID
                                                  [18] NodeID,
       localSequenceNumber
                                     [20] LocalSequenceNumber,
        apnSelectionMode
                                       [21] APNSelectionMode,
        servedMSISDN
                                           [22] MSISDN,
        {\tt chargingCharacteristics} \qquad \hbox{\tt [23] ChargingCharacteristics,}
        chChSelectionMode
                                        [24] ChChSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
       sgsnPLMNIdentifier
                                      [27] PLMN-Id OPTIONAL,
       servedIMEISV
                                            [29] IMEI OPTIONAL,
       rATType
                                                  [30] RATType OPTIONAL,
                                              [31] MSTimeZone OPTIONAL,
       mSTimeZone
       userLocationInformation [32] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL,
                                       [34] SEQUENCE OF ChangeOfServiceCondition OPTIONAL
       listOfServiceData
-- Alphabetical listing of all field types above
AccessPointNameNI ::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
        -- Network Identifier part of APN in dot representation.
       -- For example, if the complete APN is
        -- 'apn1a.apn1b.apn1c.mnc022.mcc111.gprs', NI is
        -- 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc' and is presented in this form in the CDR.
AccessPointNameOI ::= IA5String (SIZE(1..37))
        -- Operator Identifier part of APN in dot representation.
        -- In the 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc.mnc022.mcc111.gprs' example, the OI
        -- portion is 'mnc022.mcc111.gprs' and is presented in this form
        -- in the CDR.
```

```
AddressString ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..maxAddressLength))
        -- This type is used to represent a number for addressing
        -- purposes. It is composed of
        -- a) one octet for nature of address, and numbering plan
        -- indicator.
        -- b) digits of an address encoded as TBCD-String.
        -- a) The first octet includes a one bit extension indicator, a
        -- 3 bits nature of address indicator and a 4 bits numbering
        -- plan indicator, encoded as follows:
        -- bit 8: 1 (no extension)
        -- bits 765: nature of address indicator
        -- 000 unknown
        -- 001 international number
        -- 010 national significant number
        -- 011 network specific number
        -- 100 subscriber number
        -- 101 reserved
        -- 110 abbreviated number
        -- 111 reserved for extension
        -- bits 4321: numbering plan indicator
        -- 0000 unknown
        -- 0001 ISDN/Telephony Numbering Plan (Rec ITU-T E.164)
        -- 0010 spare
        -- 0011 data numbering plan (ITU-T Rec X.121)
        -- 0100 telex numbering plan (ITU-T Rec F.69)
        -- 0101 spare
        -- 0110 land mobile numbering plan (ITU-T Rec E.212)
        -- 0111 spare
        -- 1000 national numbering plan
        -- 1001 private numbering plan
        -- 1111 reserved for extension
        -- all other values are reserved.
        -- b) The following octets representing digits of an address
        -- encoded as a TBCD-STRING.
APNSelectionMode::= ENUMERATED
{
        -- See Information Elements TS 29.060
       mSorNetworkProvidedSubscriptionVerified (0),
        mSProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified
                                                       (1),
        networkProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified
                                                (2)
CallDuration ::= INTEGER
        -- The call duration is counted in seconds.
        -- For successful calls /sessions / PDP contexts,
        -- this is the chargeable duration.
        -- For call attempts this is the call holding time.
CallEventRecordType ::= INTEGER
ggsnPDPRecord
                     (19).
egsnPDPRecord
                     (70)
CauseForRecClosing ::= INTEGER
        -- In GGSN the value sGSNChange should be used for partial record
```

```
-- generation due to SGSN Address List Overflow
        -- cause codes 0 to 15 are defined 'CauseForTerm' (cause for
        -- termination)
        normalRelease
                                                      (0),
        abnormalRelease
                                                    (4),
        volumeLimit
                                                        (16),
                                                          (17),
        timeLimit
        sGSNChange
                                                          (18),
        maxChangeCond
                                                      (19),
        managementIntervention
                                              (20),
       rATChange
                                                          (22),
                                                    (23)
        mSTimeZoneChange
}
Cellid ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
        -- Coded according to TS 24.008
ChangeCondition ::= ENUMERATED
        -- Failure Handling values used in eG-CDR only
                                                                                      (0),
        qoSChange
        tariffTime
                                                                                      (1),
                                                                                  (2),
        recordClosure
        failureHandlingContinueOngoing
                                                                  (3),
        failureHandlingRetryandTerminateOngoing
                                                        (4),
        failureHandlingTerminateOngoing
                                                                (5)
}
ChangeOfCharCondition ::= SEQUENCE
{
        -- Used in PDP context record only
        -- failureHandlingContinue field used in eG-CDR only
        gosRequested
                                                   [1] QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
        qosNegotiated
                                                 [2] QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
        dataVolumeGPRSUplink
                                           [3] DataVolumeGPRS,
        dataVolumeGPRSDownlink
                                          [4] DataVolumeGPRS,
        changeCondition
                                                [5] ChangeCondition,
                                                     [6] TimeStamp,
        changeTime
                                   [7] FailureHandlingContinue OPTIONAL
        failureHandlingContinue
}
ChangeOfServiceCondition ::= SEQUENCE
        -- Used for Flow based Charging service data container
        ratingGroup
                                                    [1]
                                                          RatingGroupId,
        chargingRuleBaseName
                                            [2]
                                                   ChargingRuleBaseName,
        resultCode
                                                    [3] ResultCode OPTIONAL,
                                                LocalSequenceNumber,
        localSequenceNumber
        timeOfFirstUsage
                                                [5] TimeStamp,
                                                     TimeStamp,
        timeOfLastUsage
                                                [6]
                                                      [7] CallDuration,
        timeUsage
                                          [8] ServiceConditionChange,
        serviceConditionChange
        qoSInformationNeg
                                             [9] OoSInformation OPTIONAL,
        sgsn-Address
                                                    [10] GSNAddress,
```

```
sGSNPLMNIdentifier
                                               [11] PLMN-Id OPTIONAL,
        datavolumeFBCUplink
                                            [12] DataVolumeGPRS,
        datavolumeFBCDownlink
                                         [13] DataVolumeGPRS,
        timeOfReport
                                                     [14] TimeStamp,
                                                         [15] RATType OPTIONAL,
        rATType
        failureHandlingContinue
                                        [16] FailureHandlingContinue OPTIONAL,
                                               [17] ServiceIdentifier OPTIONAL
        serviceIdentifier
}
ChargingCharacteristics ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
        -- Bit 0-3: Profile Index
        -- Bit 4-15: For Behavior
ChargingID ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
        -- Generated in GGSN, part of PDP context, see TS 23.060
        -- 0..4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1
ChargingRuleBaseName ::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
        \mbox{--} identifier for the group of charging rules
        -- see Charging-Rule-Base-Name AVP as defined in 3GPP TS 29.210
ChChSelectionMode ::= ENUMERATED
        -- values below show the additional, non-standard values
        -- requested by customer
        sGSNSupplied
                                      (0),
                                              -- For GGSN only
                                       (3),
                                               -- For SGSN and GGSN
        homeDefault
                                    (4), -- For SGSN and GGSN -- For SGSN and GGSN only,
        roamingDefault
        visitingDefault
                                      (6), -- For GGSN only, CC provided by AAA
(7) -- For GGSN only, CC configured on GGSN
        aAASupplied
        gGSNOverride
                                      (7)
DataVolumeGPRS ::= INTEGER
        -- The volume of data transferred in octets.
Diagnostics ::= CHOICE
        -- Only the option gsm0408Cause is used for this field
        gsm0408Cause [0] INTEGER
}
DynamicAddressFlag ::= BOOLEAN
FailureHandlingContinue ::= BOOLEAN
        -- This parameter is included when the failure handling procedure
        -- has been executed and new containers are opened. This
        -- parameter shall be included in the first and subsequent
        -- containers opened after the failure handling execution.
GSNAddress ::= IPAddress
```

```
IMSI ::= TBCD STRING (SIZE (3..8))
        -- from 29.002
        -- digits of MCC, MNC, MSIN are concatenated in this order.
IMEI ::= TBCD STRING (SIZE (8))
        -- Refers to International Mobile Station Equipment Identity
        -- and Software Version Number (SVN) defined in TS 3GPP TS 23.003
        -- If the SVN is not present the last octet shall contain the
        -- digit 0 and a filler.
        -- If present the SVN shall be included in the last octet.
IPAddress ::= CHOICE
        iPBinaryAddress IPBinaryAddress
IPBinaryAddress ::= CHOICE
        iPBinV4Address [0] OCTET STRING (SIZE(4))
        iPBinV6Address [1] OCTET STRING (SIZE(16))
ISDN-AddressString ::= AddressString
                                            (SIZE (1..maxISDN-AddressLength))
        -- This type is used to represent ISDN numbers.
LocalSequenceNumber ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
        -- Sequence number of the record in this node
        -- 0.. 4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1, unsigned integer
        -- in four octets
MSISDN ::= ISDN-AddressString
        -- see definitions below for ISDN-AddressString and AddressString
        -- copied from 29.002
maxISDN-AddressLength INTEGER ::= 9
maxAddressLength INTEGER ::= 20
MSTimeZone ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (2))
        -- 1.Octet: Time Zone and 2. Octet: Daylight saving time,
        -- see TS 29.060
NetworkInitiatedPDPContext ::= BOOLEAN
        -- Set to true if PDP context was initiated from network side
NodeID ::= IA5String (SIZE(5..20))
PDPAddress ::= CHOICE
        iPAddress [0] EXPLICIT IPAddress
```

```
}
PDPType ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
        -- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization
        -- OCTET 2: PDP Type Number
       -- See TS 29.060
PLMN-Id ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (3))
        -- This is a 1:1 copy from the Routing Area Identity (RAI) IE
        -- specified in TS 29.060
        -- as follows:
        -- OCTET 1 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 2 of RAI
        -- OCTET 2 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 3 of RAI
        -- OCTET 3 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 4 of RAI
OoSInformation ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (4..15))
        -- This octet string
        -- is a 1:1 copy of the contents (i.e. starting with octet 4) of
        -- the "Quality of service Profile" information element specified
        -- in 3GPP TS 29.060.
RatingGroupId ::= INTEGER
        -- IP service flow identity (DCCA), range of 4 byte
        -- (0...4294967259)
        -- see Rating-Group AVP as used in 3GPP TS 32.299
RATType ::= INTEGER (0..255)
        -- This integer is 1:1 copy of the RAT type value as defined in
        -- 3GPP TS 29.060.
ResultCode ::= INTEGER
        -- charging protocol return value, range of 4 byte
        -- (0...4294967259)
        -- see Result-Code AVP as used in 3GPP 29.210
ServiceConditionChange ::= BIT STRING
        -- Bits 0-5 are cause values for Gn\ update/release and TTS
        -- Bits 6-9 are cause values for service stop
        -- Bits 10-14 are cause values for service reauthorization
                                  request
        -- Bits 15-17 are cause values for quota return
        -- Bits 18-20: are cause values for Failure Handling Procedure
        -- Bits 21-32: are unused and will always be zero
        -- some of the values are non-exclusive
        -- serviceIdledOut bit 6 is equivalent to service release by QHT
        qoSChange
                                                               (0),
        sGSNChange
                                                               (1),
        sGSNPLMNIDChange
                                                         (2),
        tariffTimeSwitch
                                                         (3),
        pDPContextRelease
                                                       (4),
        rATChange
                                                               (5),
        serviceIdledOut
                                                        (6),
```

```
qCTExpiry
                                                               (7),
                                                    (10),
        timeThresholdReached
        volumeThresholdReached
                                                   (11),
        timeExhausted
                                                            (13),
                                                          (14),
        volumeExhausted
        continueOngoingSession
                                                   (18),
        retryAndTerminateOngoingSession (19),
        terminateOngoingSession
                                                  (20)
ServiceIdentifier ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
        -- The service identifier is used to identify the service or the
        -- service component the service data flow relates to. See
        -- Service-Identifier AVP as defined in 3GPP TS 29.210
TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(9))
        -- The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTCTime
        -- format containing local time plus an offset to universal time.
        -- Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to
        -- reduce the storage and transmission overhead
        -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
        -- where
        -- YY = Year 00 to 99 BCD encoded
        -- MM = Month 01 to 12 BCD encoded
        -- DD = Day 01 to 31 BCD encoded
        -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
        -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
        -- ss = second 00 to 59 BCD encoded
        -- S = Sign 0 = "+", "-" ASCII encoded
        -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
        -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
TBCDSTRING ::= OCTET STRING
```

### standard Dictionary

G-CDR fields based on 3GPP TS 32.215 V4.6.0 (2003-12) (R4).

Field	Category	Description
Record Type	M	GGSN PDP context record.
Network initiated PDP context	ОС	A flag that is present if this is a network-initiated PDP context.
Served IMSI	M	IMSI of the served party.
GGSN Address	M	The control plane IP address of the GGSN used.
Charging ID	М	PDP context identifier used to identify this PDP context in different records created by GSNs.
SGSN Address	M	List of SGSN addresses used during this record.

Field	Category	Description
Access Point Name Network Identifier	ОМ	The logical name of the connected access point to the external packet data network (network identifier part of APN).
PDP Type	OM	PDP type, i.e. IP, PPP, or IHOSS:OSP
Served PDP Address	OC	PDP address, i.e. IPv4 or IPv6. This parameter shall be present except when both the PDP type is PPP and dynamic PDP address assignment is used.
Dynamic Address Flag	OC	Indicates whether served PDP address is dynamic, which is allocated during PDP context activation. This field is missing if address is static.
List of Traffic Data Volumes	OM	A list of changes in charging conditions for this PDP context, each change is time stamped. Charging conditions are used to categorise traffic volumes, such as per tariff period. Initial and subsequently changed QoS and corresponding data values are listed.
Record Opening Time	М	Time stamp when PDP context is activated in this GGSN or record opening time on subsequent partial records.
Duration	М	Duration of this record in the GGSN.
Cause for Record Closing	М	The reason for the release of record from this GGSN.
Diagnostics	OM	A more detailed reason for the release of the connection.
Record Sequence Number	С	Partial record sequence number, only present in case of partial records.
Node ID	OM	Name of the recording entity.

Field	Category	Description
Record Extensions	OC	A set of network operator/manufacturer specific extensions to the record. Conditioned upon the existence of an extension.
Local Record Sequence Number	OM	Consecutive record number created by this node. The number is allocated sequentially including all CDR types.
APN Selection Mode	OM	An index indicating how the APN was selected.
Served MSISDN	OM	The primary MSISDN of the subscriber.
Charging Characteristics	M	The Charging Characteristics applied to the PDP context.
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	OM	Holds information about how Charging Characteristics were selected.
SGSN PLMN Identifier	OM	SGSN PLMN identifier (MCC and MNC) used during this record.

# **CDR Fields Supported in eG-CDRs**

The tables in this section list the eG-CDR fields present in the available GTPP dictionaries.

## **custom6 Dictionary**

eG-CDR fields based on 3GPP TS 32.298 V6.6.0 (2006-12) (R6).

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Record Type	0	М	The field identifies the type of the record:	Integer	1	80
			• S-CDR (gsH)Ran) 18 (0x12) • G-CDR (gsH)Ran) 19 (0x13) • eG-CDR (gsH)Ran) 70 (0x46)			
Network initiated PDP context	1	0	This field indicates that the PDP context was network initiated. The field is missing in case of mobile activated PDP context. Set to TRUE (0xFF) if PDP context was initiated from network side. This field is not yet supported by the SGSN.	Boolean	1	81

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Served IMSI	3	M	This field contains the International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI) of the served party. The IMSI is formatted in accordance with 3GPP TS 23.003.	BCD encoded octet string	3-8	83
GGSN Address	4	M	This field provides the current serving GGSN IP Address for the Control Plane, which is equivalent to the configured ggsn-service address on the GGSN. The standard 3GPP 32.298 offers a choice for the encoding of the address to be either in binary or text format.  The GGSN encodes the address in binary format and includes the Octet String shown in 0.	Choice	6	a4
GGSN IPv4 Binary Address	4-0	M		Octet string	4	80

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Charging ID	5	M		Integer	1-5	85

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Field	Tag number	Category	This field is a charging identifier, which can be used together with the GGSN address to identify all records produced in the GGSN involved in a single PDP context. The Charging ID is generated by the GGSN at PDP context activation and is transferred to the context requesting SGSN. At an inter-SGSN routing area update the charging ID is transferred to the new SGSN as part of each active	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			PDP context. The possible values for the charging ID, which are defined in TS 29.060 are 1-4,294,967,295 and those values are encapsulated in following scheme in the CDR-field: 1 - 127			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			850101-85017F			
			128 - 32,767			
			85020080 -85027FFF			
			32,768 – 8,388,607			
			8503008000 -85037FFFFF			
			8,388,608 – 2,147,483,647			
			850400800000 -85047FFFFF			
			2,147,483,648 - 4,294,967,295			
			85050080000000 -850500FFFFFFFF			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
SGSN Address	6	М	This field contains one or several SGSN IP addresses.	Sequence	6-30	a6
			For an S-CDR, the SGSN address contains the control plane or user plane address of the current SGSN serving the PDP context.			
			For a G-CDR and eG-CDR, in addition to the current SGSN being used, the field may contain additional SGSN addresses where the PDP context was located			
			before and where it has moved away using the Inter-SGSN Routing Area Update Procedure. The maximum number of addresses in the list is 5.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
SGSN IPv4 Binary Address	6-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes either control plane or user plane address of the SGSN in binary coding.	Octet String	4	80
Access Point Name Network Identifier	7	M	This field contains the Network Identifier part of the Access Point Name (APN). It is provided by the SGSN in the Create PDP Context Request message.	IA5string	1-63	87
			For GGSN generated records, in case of a configured virtual APN, the virtual APN is included instead, unless this is overridden by the option gcdr apn-name -to-be-included { gn   virtual }			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
PDP Type	8	M	This field defines the PDP type, e.g. IP or PPP, as received in the PDP context request from the SGSN.  Supported values:  • IP =	Octet string	2	88
			f121 • PPP = f001			
Served PDP Address	9	O	This field contains the PDP address of the served IMSI for which the standard 3GPP TS 32.298 allows a choice of either IPAddress or ETSIAddress.	Choice	8	a9
PDP IP Address	9-0	M	This field contains the IP address for the PDP context.	Choice	6	a0
PDP IPv4 Binary Address	9-0-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by the GGSN in binary coding.	Octet String	4	80

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Dynamic Address Flag	11	0	This field indicates that the PDP address has been dynamically allocated for that particular PDP context. In this case, the value is set to TRUE and encoded as "FF". This field is missing if the address allocation method was "static", i.e. part of PDP context subscription.	Boolean	1	8b
List of Traffic Volumes	12	M	This list includes one or more Traffic Volume containers related to a "Change of Charging Condition" as described in the next field. The maximum number of containers is configurable.	Sequence		ac

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
ChangeOfChar Condition	12-0	М	Each traffic volume container contains details related to a charging condition as described in the following subsections. A new container is usually created for a QoS change and for tariff changes.	Sequence		30
QoS Requested	12-0-1	О	This field contains the QoS desired by the MS at PDP context activation.	Octet String	4-15	81
QoS Negotiated	12-0-2	O	This field indicates the applied QoS accepted by the network.  The QoS values may only be included in the first container, in later containers the presence depends upon what was changed.	Octet String	4-15	82

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
GPRS Uplink data volume	12-0-3	M	This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction.	Integer	1-5	83
			The amount of data counted in the GGSN is the payload of the GTP-U protocol at the Gn interface. The data counted already includes the IP PDP bearer protocols i.e. IP or PPP.			
			Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a smaller amount of traffic.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
GPRS Downlink data volume	12-0-4	M	This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction.	Integer	1-5	84
			The amount of data counted in the GGSN is the payload of the GTP-U protocol at the Gn interface. The data counted already includes the IP PDP bearer protocols i.e. IP or PPP.			
			Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a smaller amount of traffic.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Change Condition	12-0-5	M		Enumerated (Integer)	1	85

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			This field defines the reason for closing the container such as tariff time change, QoS change or			
			closing of the CDR. Supported			
			values:			
			• qoSChange: 0 • tariffTime:			
			1 • recordClosure: 2			
			• faluel landing Cortue Orging 3			
			• faluel landing Ryadinint Daig 4			
			• faluel landing TeniateOrging 5			
			FailureHandling is a standard AVP element in DCCA.			
			• Terminate: The online session			
			is finished. The			
			associated PDP Context			
			is released (ongoing sessions)			
			or not established			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			(new			
			sessions).			
			Failover			
			for			
			ongoing			
			sessions			
			is not			
			supported.			
			Failover			
			for new			
			sessions			
			is always			
			supported.			
			• Ray&Tarrinate,			
			The			
			online			
			session			
			is			
			finished.			
			The			
			associated			
			PDP			
			Context			
			is			
			released			
			(ongoing			
			sessions)			
			or not			
			established			
			(new			
			sessions).			
			Failover			
			for			
			ongoing			
			sessions			
			is			
			supported.			
			Failover			
			for new			
			sessions			
			is always			
			supported.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			• Continue: The online session is finished. The associated PDP Context is established (new sessions) or not released (ongoing sessions). Failover for ongoing sessions is supported. Failover for new sessions is always supported.			
Change time	12-0-6	M	This field is a time stamp, which defines the moment when the volume container is closed or the CDR is closed.	BCD encoded octet string	9	86

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Failurehandling Continue	12-0-7	O	Failure handling continue element is present if failure handling procedure is executed by GGSN	Boolean	1	87
Record Opening Time	13	M	This field contains the time stamp when PDP context is activated in GGSN or when a subsequent record is opened after a partial record.  The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms.  Depending on the configured mechanism (ceiling, floor, round-off) this is translated into the timestamp which only shows the full seconds.		9	8d

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Field  Duration	Tag number  14	M	This field contains the relevant duration in seconds for PDP contexts with range of 04294967295 (2^32-1). It is the duration from Record Opening Time to the Change Time. This value is converted from the internal representation in milliseconds to an integer value representing only seconds. The mechanism for this conversion (ceiling, floor, round-off) can	Integer	Size (in bytes)  1-5	8e
		(ceiling, floor, round-off) can be configured. It is also possible to configure to use				
			milliseconds in this field instead of seconds.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Cause for Record Closing	M	This field contains a reason for the closure of the CDR.	Integer	1	8f	
			Supported values:			
			• mmaR <del>dase</del> 0			
			• dromRetae			
			• volumeLimit 16			
			• timeLimit: 17			
			18 • maCageCod			
			19 • management Intervention:			
		20 • rATChange: 22				
		• mSlimZre Change: 23				

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Diagnostics	16	O	This field is included in the CDR when the PDP context is released and when the option gtpp attribute diagnostics is configured.  Only the choice of gsm0408Value is used.  This field is supported for G-CDRs only (not eG-CDRs).		3	ь0

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
gsm0408Cause	16-0	M		Integer	1	80

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			This cause is			
			used in the			
			Diagnostics			
			field and			
			contains one			
			of the			
			following			
			values:			
			• 36: If the			
			SGSN			
			sends			
			Delete			
			PDP			
			context			
			request			
			• 38: If			
			GGSN			
			sends			
			delete			
			PDP			
			context			
			request			
			due to			
			GTP-C/U			
			echo			
			timeout			
			with SGSN			
			• 40: If the GGSN			
			sends			
			delete			
			PDP			
			context			
			request			
			due to			
			receiving			
			a			
			RADIUS			
			Disconnect			
			request			
			message.			
			• 26: If the			
			GGSN			
			sends			
			delete			
			PDP			
			context			
			request			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			for any other reason			
Record Sequence Number	17	O	A running sequence number with range 1 through 4294967295 used to link partial records generated by the GGSN for a specific PDP context (characterized with the same Charging ID and GGSN address pair). This field is not present if the first record is also the final record.		1-5	91

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Node ID	18	M		IA5string	5-20	92

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			This field contains an identifier string for the node that had generated the CDR.			
			On the ASR 5500 GGSN, this NodeID field is a printable string of the ndddSTRING format:			
			n: The first digit is the Sessmgr restart counter having a value between 0 and 7.			
			ddd: The number of the sessmgr instance generating the CDR			
			STRING: This is a configured Node-ID-Suffix having any string between 1 to16 characters, defined using the gtpp attribute node-id command.			
			If this node-id-suffix is not configured, the GGSN			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			uses the GTPP context name as the Node-id-suffix (truncated to 16 characters). For G-CDRs, this field is only included when the option gtpp attribute local-record squarements is configured.			
Local Record Sequence Number	20	M	For each Node ID, this number with range 14294967295 is allocated sequentially for each CDR. This along with a Node ID uniquely identifies a CDR. For G-CDRs, this field is only included when the option gtpp attribute local-record sequence is configured.	Integer	1-5	94

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
APN Selection Mode	21	M	An index indicating how the APN was selected. The following APN selection mode indexes are possible:  • 0: MS or network provided APN, subscribed verified  • 1: MS provided APN, subscription not verified  • 2: Network provided APN, subscription not verified	Enumerated (Integer)	1	95
Served MSISDN	22	M	The field tracks the Mobile Station (MS) ISDN number (MSISDN) of the subscriber which is transparently copied from the Create PDP Context Request message and is TBCD encoded.	BCD encoded octet string	1-9	96

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Charging Characteristics	23 M	M	Lists the charging characteristics applied to the PDP context.	Hex value octet string	2	97
			The GGSN can accept charging characteristics from the SGSN or AAA or use its own configured value. GGSN configured charging characteristics are specified as part of the GGSN Service and are applied for G-CDRs to subscriber PDP contexts through APN templates.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	24	O		Enumerated (Integer)	1	98

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			The charging			
			characteristic			
			type that the			
			GGSN			
			applied to the			
			CDR. The			
			following			
			values for this			
			field are			
			defined in			
			3GPP TS			
			32.298:			
			• sCSNSupted			
			(0) - For			
			GGSN			
			only			
			• strajto Specic			
			(1) -For			
			SGSN			
			only			
			aPNSpecific			
			(2) - For			
			SGSN			
			only			
			• homeDefault			
			(3) - For			
			SGSN			
			and			
			GGSN			
			• namingDefat			
			(4) - For			
			SGSN			
			and			
			GGSN			
			• visitingDefault			
			(5) - For			
			SGSN			
			and			
			GGSN			
			• SGSN			
			supplied: The			
			GGSN is			
			using the			
			charging			
			characteristics			
			supplied by the			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			SGSN.			
			• Home			
			default:			
			GGSN			
			configured			
			charging			
			characteristics			
			for home			
			subscribers			
			are used.			
			Home			
			subscribers			
			are those			
			that			
			belong			
			to the			
			same			
			PLMN			
			as the			
			one on			
			which			
			the			
			GGSN is			
			located.			
			Visiting			
			default:			
			GGSN			
			configured			
			charging			
			characteristics			
			for			
			visiting			
			subscribers			
			are used.			
			Visiting			
			subscribers			
			are those			
			that			
			belong			
			to a			
			different			
			PLMN			
			than the			
			one on			
			which			
			the			
			GGSN is			
			located.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			Roaming			
			default:			
			GGSN			
			configured			
			charging			
			characteristics			
			for			
			roaming			
			subscribers			
			are used.			
			Roaming			
			subscribers			
			are those			
			that are			
			serviced			
			by an			
			SGSN			
			belonging			
			to a			
			different			
			PLMN			
			than the			
			one on			
			which			
			the			
			GGSN is			
			located.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
SGSN PLMN Identifier	27	O	RAI (optionally supplied by SGSN in the GTP create PDP context request) is used as SGSN PLMN Identifier value. It is omitted if the SGSN does not supply the RAI and is not identified as a "home" SGSN. For home SGSNs without the RAI a locally configured PLMN-ID can be sent instead.	Octet string	3	9b
Served IMEISV	29	O	This field contains software version in addition to the IMEI defined before. This software version is encoded in the last byte replacing the spare digit and filler.  The structure of the IMEISV is defined in TS 23.003.	BCD encoded octet string	8	9d

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
RAT Type	30	O	This field indicates the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type currently used by the Mobile Station. The field is present in the CDR if provided by SGSN.  RAT Type values:  Reserved:  UTRAN:  GERAN:  WLAN:  Spare:  4-255	Integer		9e

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Field MS Time Zone	Tag number 31	Category	This field contains the "Time Zone" IE that the SGSN may provide to the GGSN during the PDP context advator modification procedure.  It is transparently copied from the message into the CDR. The Time Zone is used to indicate the offset between universal time and local time in steps of 15 minutes of where the MS current resides. It is coded as specified in 3GPP TS 29.060 (which refers to 24.008 for the time zone,	Octet string	Size (in bytes) 2	ASN1 code 9f1f
			which again refers to the TP Service Centre Time Stamp field in 23.040)			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
User Location Information	32	0	The User Location Information for the MS if provided by the SGSN to the GGSN during the PDP context advatorino inflication procedure.  Transparently copied from the PDP context request.	Octet string	8	9f20
List of Service Data Volumes	34	O	A list of the changes that occurred in charging conditions for all service data flows for the PDP context	Sequence		bf22
ChangeOfService Condition	34-0	О		Sequence		30
Rating group	34-0-1	M	This is the service flow identity and has to be used for differentiated evaluation of user's traffic. Also known as content-id.	Integer	1-5	81
Charging Rulebase name	34-0-2	M	The name of the Rulebase used for charging. This is the group name of charging rules.	IA5string	1-63	82

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Result Code	34-0-3	0	The result code AVP. This contains the result code after the interconnection with the CRF.	Integer	1-5	83
Local Sequence number	34-0-4	M	A per service data container sequence number. It starts from 1 for each service, increasing by 1 for each service date container generated for that service within the lifetime of this PDP session.	Integer	1-5	84
Time of first usage	34-0-5	M	The time stamp for the first IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow referred to the current instance of Service Condition Change.	BCD encoded octet string	9	85

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Time of last usage	34-0-6	M	The time stamp for the last IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow referred to the current instance of Service Condition Change.	BCD encoded octet string	9	86
Usage time	34-0-7	M	The difference between "time of first usage" and "time of last usage".	Integer	1-5	87
Service condition change	34-0-8	M	The reason for closing the service data container for triggers like SGSN change, QoS change, RAT change, time and volume triggers, etc.	Bit string	5	88

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
QoS negotiated	34-0-9	О		Octet string	4-15	89

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			The			
			negotiated			
			QoS applied			
			for the service			
			data flow.			
			In 16.0 and			
			earlier			
			releases, if in			
			the CDRs			
			there are			
			multiple			
			LOSDVs with			
			same			
			content-id and			
			different			
			service-identifiers, then the			
			QOS-Info			
			Information			
			Element (IE)			
			is included			
			only in the			
			very first			
			LOSDV and			
			not in the			
			subsequent			
			LOSDVs			
			unless its			
			previous			
			LOSDV is			
			closed for			
			QoS change.			
			In 17.0 and			
			later releases,			
			this			
			implementation			
			has been			
			modified to			
			include			
			QOS-Info in			
			all LOSDVs			
			having			
			different			
			combination			
			of service-id			
			and			
			content-id.			
			Thus if there			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			are multiple LOSDVs with same content-id but different service-id, QOS-Info will be present in every such LOSDV.			
sgsn-Address	34-0-10	M	The valid SGSN IP address during the service data recording interval.	Choice	6	aa
SGSN-IPv4-Binary Address	34-0-10-0	M		Octet string	4	80
SGSN PLMN identifier	34-0-11	О	The valid SGSN PLMN ID during the service data recording interval.	Octet string	3	8b

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Field  FBC Data volume uplink	34-0-12	M	The number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction.  Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done	Integer	Size (in bytes) 1-5	8c
			already for a smaller amount of			
			traffic.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
FBC data volume downlink	34-0-13	M	The number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction.	Integer	1-5	8d
			Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a smaller amount of traffic.			
Time of report	34-0-14	M	A time stamp defining the moment when the service data container is closed.	BCD encoded octet string	9	8e
RAT Type	34-0-15	0	The valid RAT type during the service data recording interval.	Integer	1	8f
Failurehandling Continue	34-0-16	0	A Boolean expression included if the failure handling condition has been executed.	Boolean	1	90

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Service Identifier	34-0-17	O	The service identifier may designate an end user service, a part of an end user service or an arbitrarily formed group thereof.		1-5	91

## Notes:

- The subfields included in other fields are marked Mandatory even if the main field is optional. For example, the list of service containers is optional, but if there is at least one container, then all subfields for the container that are marked as Mandatory will be included.
- The field "Served PDP PDN Address Extension" (servedPDPPDNAddressExt) is not part of the 3GPP 32.298 v8.5.0 specification. This field will be available in the CDR only when the CLI command **gtpp** attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension is configured in the GTPP Server Group Configuration Mode. This field is disabled by default. For more information on this command, refer to the *Command Line Interface Reference*.
- Record Extensions (recordExtensions) is a customer-specific field. This field will be available in the CDR only when the CLI command **gtpp trigger direct-tunnel** is configured in the GTPP Server Group Configuration Mode. This field is disabled by default. For more information on this command, refer to the *Command Line Interface Reference*.
- In releases prior to 14.0, the CGISAIChange service condition is present in LOSDV of GGSN CDR even
  if ULI Change trigger is disabled. In 14.0 and later releases, if the ULI Change trigger is disabled and if
  the ULI is changed, the CGISAIChange service condition is not present in LOSDV of GGSN CDR.
- Rulebase change triggered from any external interface e.g. OCS/PCRF, will generate CDR with closure reason "Management Intervention". This change is applicable to all standard dictionaries except for custom42 GTPP dictionary as it is customized to suppress interim CDR.
- In releases prior to 16, if there was a LOSDV bucket created between the packet arrival time and service-idle-out expiry time, no data counts were reported. So, a zero-volume LOSDV was generated for service idle timeout scenario. In 16 and later releases, if there are no data counts available for a service flow, the LOSDV for service idle timeout will not be created. The service-idle timeout will be started only when the next data packet arrives.

This behavior change is applicable to eG-CDRs and PGW-CDRs for all GTPP dictionaries except custom5 and custom40 dictionaries.

## ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom6 Dictionary

Below is a complete ASN.1 definition of eG-CDR fields down to the basic types described in ITU X.690. It is based on the ASN.1 definition in 3GPP TS 32.298, with imported types taken from 3GPP TS 29.002. The definition from the standard has been modified to reflect the fields which are not supported currently on the ASR 5500 platform, and to reflect other differences such as in the category (mandatory versus optional).

```
GPRS-PGW-Charging-DataTypes-REL6 DEFINITIONS IMPLICIT TAGS ::=
-- ASN.1 definitions of the ASR 5500 GGSN Charging implementation
-- based on 3GPP TS 32.298 v6.4.1
-- for some fields, only the values relevant to GGSN charging
-- are shown (such as CallEventRecordType)
-- some types are imported from 29.002 and are shown below as well
-- with the definition copied from that standard (such as IMSI)
GPRSCallEventRecord ::= CHOICE
{
       ggsnPDPRecord [21] GGSNPDPRecord
}
-- GGSN record (same definition used for G-CDR and eG-CDR)
GGSNPDPRecord ::= SET
                                            [0] CallEventRecordType,
       recordType
       networkInitiation
                                       [1] NetworkInitiatedPDPContext OPTIONAL,
       servedIMSI
                                            [3] IMSI,
                                             [4] EXPLICIT GSNAddress,
       ggsnAddress
       chargingID
                                             [5] ChargingID,
                                             [6] SEQUENCE OF GSNAddress,
       sgsnAddress
                                       [7] AccessPointNameNI,
       accessPointNameNI
       pdpType
                                                [8] PDPType,
                                     [9] EXPLICIT PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
       servedPDPAddress
                                    [11] DynamicAddressFlag OPTIONAL,
       dynamicAddressFlag
       listOfTrafficVolumes
                                   [12] SEQUENCE OF ChangeOfCharCondition,
                                       [13] TimeStamp,
       recordOpeningTime
       duration
                                              [14] CallDuration,
       causeForRecClosing
                                    [15] CauseForRecClosing,
                                           [16] Diagnostics OPTIONAL,
       diagnostics
       recordSequenceNumber
                                 [17] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
       nodeID
                                                [18] NodeID,
                                    [20] LocalSequenceNumber,
       localSequenceNumber
       apnSelectionMode
                                     [21] APNSelectionMode,
       servedMSISDN
                                          [22] MSISDN,
       chargingCharacteristics [23] ChargingCharacteristics,
       chChSelectionMode
                                       [24] ChChSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
       sasnPLMNIdentifier
                                     [27] PLMN-Id OPTIONAL,
       servedIMEISV
                                          [29] IMEI OPTIONAL,
       rATType
                                                [30] RATType OPTIONAL,
       mSTimeZone
                                            [31] MSTimeZone OPTIONAL,
       userLocationInformation [32] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL,
                                     [34] SEQUENCE OF ChangeOfServiceCondition OPTIONAL
       listOfServiceData
-- Alphabetical listing of all field types above
__ ______
AccessPointNameNI ::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
       -- Network Identifier part of APN in dot representation.
       -- For example, if the complete APN is
```

```
-- 'apn1a.apn1b.apn1c.mnc022.mcc111.gprs', NI is
        -- 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc' and is presented in this form in the CDR.
AddressString ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..maxAddressLength))
        -- This type is used to represent a number for addressing
        -- purposes. It is composed of
        -- a) one octet for nature of address, and numbering plan
        -- indicator.
        -- b) digits of an address encoded as TBCD-String.
        -- a) The first octet includes a one bit extension indicator, a
        -- 3 bits nature of address indicator and a 4 bits numbering
        -- plan indicator, encoded as follows:
        -- bit 8: 1 (no extension)
        -- bits 765: nature of address indicator
        -- 000 unknown
        -- 001 international number
        -- 010 national significant number
        -- 011 network specific number
        -- 100 subscriber number
        -- 101 reserved
        -- 110 abbreviated number
        -- 111 reserved for extension
        -- bits 4321: numbering plan indicator
        -- 0000 unknown
        -- 0001 ISDN/Telephony Numbering Plan (Rec ITU-T E.164)
        -- 0010 spare
        -- 0011 data numbering plan (ITU-T Rec X.121)
        -- 0100 telex numbering plan (ITU-T Rec F.69)
        -- 0101 spare
        -- 0110 land mobile numbering plan (ITU-T Rec E.212)
        -- 0111 spare
        -- 1000 national numbering plan
        -- 1001 private numbering plan
        -- 1111 reserved for extension
        -- all other values are reserved.
        -- b) The following octets representing digits of an address
        -- encoded as a TBCD-STRING.
APNSelectionMode::= ENUMERATED
        -- See Information Elements TS 29.060
        mSorNetworkProvidedSubscriptionVerified (0),
        mSProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified
                                                       (1),
        networkProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified
                                                (2)
}
CallDuration ::= INTEGER
        -- The call duration is counted in seconds.
        -- For successful calls /sessions / PDP contexts,
        -- this is the chargeable duration.
        -- For call attempts this is the call holding time.
CallEventRecordType ::= INTEGER
ggsnPDPRecord
                     (19).
egsnPDPRecord
                     (70)
CauseForRecClosing ::= INTEGER
```

```
-- In GGSN the value sGSNChange should be used for partial record
        -- generation due to SGSN Address List Overflow
        -- cause codes 0 to 15 are defined 'CauseForTerm' (cause for
        -- termination)
        normalRelease
                                                       (0),
        abnormalRelease
                                                    (4),
        volumeLimit
                                                         (16),
        timeLimit
                                                           (17),
        sGSNChange
                                                           (18),
                                                      (19),
        maxChangeCond
                                             (20),
        managementIntervention
                                                           (22),
        rATChange
        mSTimeZoneChange
                                                    (23)
}
ChangeCondition ::= ENUMERATED
        -- Failure Handling values used in eG-CDR only
        qoSChange
                                                                                       (0),
        tariffTime
                                                                                       (1),
                                                                                   (2),
        recordClosure
        failureHandlingContinueOngoing
                                                                   (3),
        failureHandlingRetryandTerminateOngoing
                                                        (4),
        failureHandlingTerminateOngoing
                                                                 (5)
ChangeOfCharCondition ::= SEQUENCE
{
        -- Used in PDP context record only
        -- failureHandlingContinue field used in eG-CDR only
        qosRequested
                                                    [1] QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
                                                  [2] QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
        gosNegotiated
        dataVolumeGPRSUplink
                                            [3] DataVolumeGPRS,
        dataVolumeGPRSDownlink
                                          [4] DataVolumeGPRS,
        changeCondition
                                                [5] ChangeCondition,
        changeTime
                                                      [6] TimeStamp,
        failureHandlingContinue
                                        [7] FailureHandlingContinue OPTIONAL
}
ChangeOfServiceCondition ::= SEQUENCE
{
        -- Used for Flow based Charging service data container
        ratingGroup
                                                          RatingGroupId,
        chargingRuleBaseName
                                                   ChargingRuleBaseName,
                                            [2]
        resultCode
                                                      [3]
                                                            ResultCode OPTIONAL,
        localSequenceNumber
                                                 LocalSequenceNumber,
        timeOfFirstUsage
                                                [5] TimeStamp,
        timeOfLastUsage
                                                [6] TimeStamp,
        timeUsage
                                                      [7]
                                                             CallDuration,
                                          [8]
        serviceConditionChange
                                                 ServiceConditionChange,
                                                    QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
        qoSInformationNeg
                                                    [10] EXPLICIT GSNAddress,
        sgsn-Address
        sGSNPLMNIdentifier
                                              [11] PLMN-Id OPTIONAL,
        datavolumeFBCUplink
                                           [12] DataVolumeGPRS,
```

```
datavolumeFBCDownlink
                                         [13] DataVolumeGPRS,
        timeOfReport
                                                    [14] TimeStamp,
        rATType
                                                        [15] RATType OPTIONAL,
        failureHandlingContinue
                                      [16] FailureHandlingContinue OPTIONAL,
        serviceIdentifier
                                              [17] ServiceIdentifier OPTIONAL
ChargingCharacteristics ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
        -- Bit 0-3: Profile Index
        -- Bit 4-15: For Behavior
ChargingID ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
        -- Generated in GGSN, part of PDP context, see TS 23.060
        -- 0..4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1
ChargingRuleBaseName ::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
        -- identifier for the group of charging rules
        -- see Charging-Rule-Base-Name AVP as defined in 3GPP TS 29.210
ChChSelectionMode ::= ENUMERATED
{
        -- values below show the additional, non-standard values
        -- requested by customer
                                            -- For GGSN only
       sGSNSupplied
                                     (0),
                                      (3), -- For SGSN and GGSN
        homeDefault
                                   (4), -- For SGSN and GGSN
-- For GGSN only
                                            -- For SGSN and GGSN
        roamingDefault
        visitingDefault
                                     (6), -- For GGSN only, CC provided by AAA
(7) -- For GGSN only, CC configured on GGSN
        aAASupplied
        gGSNOverride
}
DataVolumeGPRS ::= INTEGER
        -- The volume of data transferred in octets.
Diagnostics ::= CHOICE
{
        -- Only the option gsm0408Cause is used for this field
        gsm0408Cause [0] INTEGER
DynamicAddressFlag ::= BOOLEAN
FailureHandlingContinue ::= BOOLEAN
        -- This parameter is included when the failure handling procedure
        -- has been executed and new containers are opened. This
        -- parameter shall be included in the first and subsequent
        -- containers opened after the failure handling execution.
GSNAddress ::= IPAddress
IMSI ::= TBCD STRING (SIZE (3..8))
```

```
-- from 29.002
        -- digits of MCC, MNC, MSIN are concatenated in this order.
IMEI ::= TBCD STRING (SIZE (8))
        -- Refers to International Mobile Station Equipment Identity
        -- and Software Version Number (SVN) defined in TS 3GPP TS 23.003
       -- If the SVN is not present the last octet shall contain the
        -- digit 0 and a filler.
        -- If present the SVN shall be included in the last octet.
IPAddress ::= CHOICE
        iPBinaryAddress IPBinaryAddress
IPBinaryAddress ::= CHOICE
        iPBinV4Address [0] OCTET STRING (SIZE(4))
        iPBinV6Address [1] OCTET STRING (SIZE(16))
ISDN-AddressString ::= AddressString
                                            (SIZE (1..maxISDN-AddressLength))
        -- This type is used to represent ISDN numbers.
LocalSequenceNumber ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
        -- Sequence number of the record in this node
        -- 0.. 4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1, unsigned integer
        -- in four octets
MSISDN ::= ISDN-AddressString
        -- see definitions below for ISDN-AddressString and AddressString
        -- copied from 29.002
maxISDN-AddressLength INTEGER ::= 9
maxAddressLength INTEGER ::= 20
MSTimeZone ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (2))
        -- 1.Octet: Time Zone and 2. Octet: Daylight saving time,
        -- see TS 29.060
NetworkInitiatedPDPContext ::= BOOLEAN
        -- Set to true if PDP context was initiated from network side
NodeID ::= IA5String (SIZE(5..20))
PDPAddress ::= CHOICE
        iPAddress [0] EXPLICIT IPAddress
```

```
PDPType ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
        -- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization
        -- OCTET 2: PDP Type Number
        -- See TS 29.060
PLMN-Id ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (3))
        -- This is a 1:1 copy from the Routing Area Identity (RAI) IE
        -- specified in TS 29.060
        -- as follows:
        -- OCTET 1 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 2 of RAI
        -- OCTET 2 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 3 of RAI
        -- OCTET 3 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 4 of RAI
QoSInformation ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (4..15))
        -- This octet string
        -- is a 1:1 copy of the contents (i.e. starting with octet 4) of
        -- the "Quality of service Profile" information element specified
        -- in 3GPP TS 29.060.
RatingGroupId ::= INTEGER
        -- IP service flow identity (DCCA), range of 4 byte
        -- (0...4294967259)
        -- see Rating-Group AVP as used in 3GPP TS 32.299
RATType ::= INTEGER (0..255)
        -- This integer is 1:1 copy of the RAT type value as defined in
        -- 3GPP TS 29.060.
ResultCode ::= INTEGER
        -- charging protocol return value, range of 4 byte
        -- (0...4294967259)
        -- see Result-Code AVP as used in 3GPP 29.210
ServiceConditionChange ::= BIT STRING
        -- Bits 0-5 are cause values for Gn update/release and TTS
        -- Bits 6-9 are cause values for service stop
        -- Bits 10-14 are cause values for service reauthorization
                                  request
        -- Bits 15-17 are cause values for quota return
        -- Bits 18-20: are cause values for Failure Handling Procedure
        -- Bits 21-32: are unused and will always be zero
        -- some of the values are non-exclusive
        -- serviceIdledOut bit 6 is equivalent to service release by QHT
        qoSChange
                                                               (0),
        sGSNChange
                                                               (1),
        sGSNPLMNIDChange
                                                         (2),
        tariffTimeSwitch
                                                         (3),
                                                       (4),
        pDPContextRelease
        rATChange
                                                               (5),
        serviceIdledOut
                                                         (6),
                                                               (7),
        gCTExpiry
        \verb|timeThresholdReached|
                                                     (10),
```

```
volumeThresholdReached
                                                   (11),
        timeExhausted
                                                            (13).
        volumeExhausted
                                                          (14),
        continueOngoingSession
                                                   (18),
        retryAndTerminateOngoingSession (19),
        terminateOngoingSession
                                                 (20)
ServiceIdentifier ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
        -- The service identifier is used to identify the service or the
        -- service component the service data flow relates to. See
        -- Service-Identifier AVP as defined in 3GPP TS 29.210
TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(9))
        -- The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTCTime \,
        -- format containing local time plus an offset to universal time.
        -- Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to
        -- reduce the storage and transmission overhead
        -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
        -- where
        -- YY = Year 00 to 99 BCD encoded
        -- MM = Month 01 to 12 BCD encoded
        -- DD = Day 01 to 31 BCD encoded
        -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
        -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
        -- ss = second 00 to 59 BCD encoded
        -- S = Sign 0 = "+", "-" ASCII encoded
        -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
        -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
TBCDSTRING ::= OCTET STRING
END
```

## **custom19 Dictionary**

eG-CDR fields for TS 32.298 v7.4.0 (R7).

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Record Type	0	M	The field identifies the type of the record:  • STANTAL 18 (0x12) • GTANTAL 19 (0x13) • GTANTAL 70 (0x46)	Integer	1	80

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Network initiated PDP context	1	O	This field indicates that the PDP context was network initiated. The field is missing in case of mobile activated PDP context. Set to TRUE (0xFF) if PDP context was initiated from network side.  This field is not yet supported by the SGSN.	Boolean	1	81
Served IMSI	3	M	This field contains the International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI) of the served party.  The IMSI is formatted in accordance with 3GPP TS 23.003.	BCD encoded octet string	3-8	83

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
GGSN Address	4	M	This field provides the current serving GGSN IP Address for the Control Plane, which is equivalent to the configured ggsn-service address on the GGSN. The standard 3GPP 32.298 offers a choice for the encoding of the address to be either in binary or text format.  The GGSN encodes the address in binary format and includes the octet string.	Choice	6	a4
GGSN IPv4 Binary Address	4-0	М	The octet string included in the field described above includes the Gn address of the GGSN service in binary coding.	Octet string	4	80

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Charging ID	5	M		Integer	1-5	85

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			This field is a			
			charging			
			identifier,			
			which can be			
			used together			
			with the			
			GGSN			
			address to			
			identify all			
			records			
			produced in			
			the GGSN			
			involved in a			
			single PDP context. The			
			Charging ID			
			is generated			
			by the GGSN			
			at PDP			
			context			
			activation and			
			is transferred			
			to the context			
			requesting			
			SGSN. At an			
			inter-SGSN			
			routing area			
			update the			
			charging ID is			
			transferred to			
			the new			
			SGSN as part			
			of each active			
			PDP context.			
			The possible			
			values for the			
			charging ID,			
			which are			
			defined in TS			
			29.060 are			
			1-4,294,967,295			
			and those			
			values are			
			encapsulated			
			in following			
			scheme in the			
			CDR-field:			
			1 - 127			
			1 - 12/	I	I	I

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			850101-85017F			
			128 – 32,767			
			85020080			
			-85027FFF			
			32,768 –			
			8,388,607			
			8503008000			
			-85037FFFFF			
			8,388,608 -			
			2,147,483,647			
			850400800000			
			-85047FFFFF			
			2,147,483,648			
			4,294,967,295			
			85050080000000-			
			850500FFFFFFF			
			dumininini			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
SGSN Address	6	М	This field contains one or several SGSN IP addresses.	Sequence	6-30	a6
			For an S-CDR, the SGSN address contains the control plane or user plane address of the current SGSN serving the PDP context.			
			For a G-CDR and eG-CDR, in addition to the current SGSN being used, the field may contain additional SGSN addresses where the PDP context was located before and where it has moved away using the			
			Inter-SGSN Routing Area Update Procedure. The maximum number of addresses in the list is 5.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
SGSN IPv4 Binary Address	6-0	М	The octet string included in the field described above includes either control plane or user plane address of the SGSN in binary coding.	Octet String	4	80
Access Point Name Network Identifier	7	M	This field contains the Network Identifier part of the Access Point Name (APN). It is provided by the SGSN in the Create PDP Context Request message.  For GGSN generated records, in case of a configured virtual APN, the virtual APN is included instead, unless this is overridden by the option gcdr apn-name-to-be-included { gn   virtual }	IA5string	1-63	87

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
PDP Type 8	8	М	This field defines the PDP type, e.g. IP or PPP, as received in the PDP context request from the SGSN.	Octet string	2	88
			Supported values:			
			• IP = f121 • PPP = f001			
Served PDP Address	9	O	This field contains the PDP address of the served IMSI for which the standard 3GPP TS 32.298 allows a choice of either IPAddress or ETSIAddress.	Choice	8	a9
PDP IP Address	9-0	M	This field contains the IP address for the PDP context.	Choice	6	a0
PDP IPv4 Binary Address	9-0-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by the GGSN in binary coding.	Octet String	4	80

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Dynamic Address Flag	11	O	This field indicates that the PDP address has been dynamically allocated for that particular PDP context. In this case, the value is set to TRUE and encoded as "FF". This field is missing if the address allocation method was "static", i.e. part of PDP context subscription.	Boolean	1	8b
List of Traffic Volumes	12	M	This list includes one or more Traffic Volume containers related to a "Change of Charging Condition" as described in the next field. The maximum number of containers is configurable.	Sequence	Variable length	ac

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
ChargeOtChaCordion	12-0	M	Each traffic volume container contains details related to a charging condition as described in the following subsections. A new container is usually created for a QoS change and for tariff changes.	Sequence	Variable length	30
QoS Requested	12-0-1	0	This field contains the QoS desired by the MS at PDP context activation.	Octet String	4-15	81
QoS Negotiated	12-0-2	0	This field indicates the applied QoS accepted by the network.  The QoS values may only be included in the first container, in later containers the presence depends upon what was changed.	Octet String	4-15	82

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
GPRS Uplink data volume	12-0-3	M	This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction.	Integer	1-5	83
			The amount of data counted in the GGSN is the payload of the GTP-U protocol at the Gn interface. The data counted already includes the IP PDP bearer protocols i.e. IP or PPP.			
			Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a smaller amount of traffic.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
GPRS Downlink data volume	12-0-4	M	This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction.  The amount of data counted in the GGSN is the payload of the GTP-U protocol at the Gn interface. The data counted already includes the IP PDP bearer protocols i.e. IP or PPP.  Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a	Integer	1-5	84
			smaller amount of traffic.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Change Condition	12-0-5	M		Enumerated (Integer)	1	85

				ASN1 code
	This field defines the reason for closing the container such as tariff time change, QoS change or closing of the CDR.			
	Supported values:			
	• qoSChange: 0			
	1 • 1800dClosue: 2			
	• faluel landing CoincOrging 3			
	<ul> <li>faluel-farding Readlemic Design</li> <li>4</li> </ul>			
	• faluel landing TaniatOggig 5			
	FailureHandling is a standard AVP element in DCCA.			
	• Terminate: The online session			
	finished. The associated			
	Context is released			
	(ongoing sessions) or not			
		closing the container such as tariff time change, QoS change or closing of the CDR.  Supported values:  • qoSChange:  • qoSChange:  • qoSChange:  • tariffTime:  1 • record base:  2 • filted bring: Grint Dring: 3 • filted bring: Record bring: Think Dring: Think Dring: The standard: AVP element in DCCA.  • Terminate: The online session is finished. The associated PDP Context is released (ongoing sessions)	closing the container such as tariff time change, QoS change or closing of the CDR.  Supported values:  • qoSCharge  • tariff time:  1 • record tariff Goth Charge  2 • falled larting Goth Charge  3 • falled larting Goth Charge  4 • falled larting Timint Charge  5  Failured larting Timint Charge  5  Failured larting Timint Charge  6  Failured larting Timint Charge  7  Failured larting Timint Charge  8  Failured larting Timint Charge  9  Failured larting Timint Charge  1  Failured larting Timint Charge	closing the container such as tariff time change, QoS change or closing of the CDR.  Supported values:

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			(new			
			sessions).			
			Failover			
			for			
			ongoing			
			sessions			
			is not			
			supported.			
			Failover			
			for new			
			sessions			
			is always			
			supported.			
			<ul> <li>Raty&amp;Terrinate</li> </ul>			
			The			
			online			
			session			
			is			
			finished.			
			The			
			associated			
			PDP			
			Context			
			is			
			released			
			(ongoing			
			sessions)			
			or not			
			established			
			(new			
			sessions).			
			Failover			
			for			
			ongoing			
			sessions			
			is			
			supported.			
			Failover			
			for new			
			sessions			
			is always			
			supported.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			Continue:     The online session is finished.     The associated PDP Context is established (new sessions) or not released (ongoing sessions). Failover for ongoing sessions is supported. Failover for new sessions is always supported.			
Change time	12-0-6	М	This field is a time stamp, which defines the moment when the volume container is closed or the CDR is closed.	BCD encoded octet string	9	86

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Failurehandling Continue	12-0-7	O	Failure handling continue element is present if failure handling procedure is executed by GGSN	Boolean	1	87
User Location Information	12-0-8	O	The User Location Information for the MS if provided by the SGSN to the GGSN during the PDP context advatom offication procedure. Transparently copied from the GTP	Octet string	8	88

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Record Opening Time	13	M	This field contains the time stamp when PDP context is activated in GGSN or when a subsequent record is opened after a partial record.	BCD encoded octet string	9	8d
			The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms. Depending on the configured mechanism (ceiling, floor, round-off) this is translated into the timestamp			
			which only shows the full seconds.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Cause for Record Closing	15	М	This field contains a reason for the closure of the CDR.	Integer	1	8f
			Supported values:			
			• mmaRelease 0			
			• dromRetae			
			• volumeLimit 16			
			• timeLimit:			
			• sC8NChange 18			
			• n <b>aClagCod</b> 19			
			• nazgnelitain 20			
			• rATChange: 22			
			• nShowelage 23			
Diagnostics	16	0	This field is included in the CDR when the PDP	Choice	3	b0
			context is released and when the option <b>gtpp</b>			
			attribute diagnostics is configured.			
			Only the choice of <b>gsm0408Value</b> is used.			
			This field is supported for G-CDRs only (not eG-CDRs).			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
gsm0408Cause	16-0	M		Integer	1	80

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			This cause is			
			used in the			
			Diagnostics			
			field and			
			contains one			
			of the			
			following			
			values:			
			• 36: If the			
			SGSN			
			sends			
			Delete			
			PDP			
			context			
			request			
			• 38: If			
			GGSN			
			sends			
			delete PDP			
			context			
			request			
			due to			
			GTP-C/U			
			echo			
			timeout			
			with			
			SGSN			
			• 40: If the			
			GGSN			
			sends			
			delete			
			PDP			
			context			
			request			
			due to			
			receiving			
			a DADHIG			
			RADIUS			
			Disconnect request			
			message.			
			• 26: If the			
			GGSN			
			sends			
			delete			
			PDP			
			context			
			request			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			for any			
			other			
			reason			
Record	17	О	A running	Integer	1-5	91
Sequence			sequence			
Number			number with			
			range 1			
			through			
			4294967295			
			used to link			
			partial records			
			generated by			
			the GGSN for			
			a specific			
			PDP context			
			(characterized with the same			
			Charging ID			
			and GGSN			
			address pair).			
			This field is			
			not present if			
			the first			
			record is also			
			the final			
			record.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Node ID	18	M		IA5string	5-20	92

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			This field contains an identifier string for the node that had generated the CDR.			
			On the ASR 5500 GGSN, this NodeID field is a printable string of the ndddSTRING format:			
			n: The first digit is the Sessmgr restart counter having a value between 0 and 7.			
			ddd: The number of the sessmgr instance generating the CDR			
			STRING: This is a configured Node-ID-Suffix having any string between 1 to16 characters, defined using the gtpp attribute node-id command.			
			If this node-id-suffix is not configured, the GGSN			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			uses the GTPP context name as the Node-id-suffix (truncated to 16 characters). For G-CDRs, this field is only included when the option gtpp attribute local-record sequencember is configured.			
Local Record Sequence Number	20	M	For each Node ID, this number with range 14294967295 is allocated sequentially for each CDR. This along with a Node ID uniquely identifies a CDR.  For G-CDRs, this field is only included when the option gtpp attribute local-record sequencember is configured.	Integer	1-5	94

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
APN Selection Mode	21	М	An index indicating how the APN was selected. The following APN selection mode indexes are possible:	Enumerated (Integer)	1	95
			0: MS or network provided APN, subscribed verified     1: MS provided APN, subscription not verified     2: Network provided APN, subscription not verified     2: Network provided APN, subscription not verified			
Served MSISDN	22	М	The field tracks the Mobile Station (MS) ISDN number (MSISDN) of the subscriber which is transparently copied from the Create PDP Context Request message and is TBCD encoded.	BCD encoded octet string	1-9	96

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Field Charging Characteristics	Tag number 23	M	Lists the charging characteristics applied to the PDP context.  The GGSN can accept charging characteristics from the SGSN or AAA or use its own configured value. GGSN configured charging characteristics are specified as part of the GGSN Service and	Hex value octet string	Size (in bytes)  2	97
			are applied for G-CDRs to subscriber PDP contexts through APN templates.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	24	О		Enumerated (Integer)	1	98

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			The charging characteristic type that the GGSN applied to the CDR. The following values for this field are defined in 3GPP TS 32.298:			
			• SENSIPERI (0) - For GGSN only • slaginsperi (1) -For SGSN only			
			• aPNSpecific (2) - For SGSN only • homeDefault (3) - For SGSN and			
			GGSN • ranigData (4) - For SGSN and GGSN • vängDatat (5) - For			
			SGSN and GGSN • SGSN supplied: The GGSN is			
			using the charging drateistics supplied by the			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			SGSN.			
			• Home			
			default:			
			GGSN			
			configured			
			charging			
			characteristics			
			for home			
			subscribers			
			are used.			
			Home			
			subscribers			
			are those			
			that			
			belong			
			to the			
			same			
			PLMN			
			as the			
			one on			
			which			
			the			
			GGSN is			
			located.			
			<ul> <li>Visiting</li> </ul>			
			default:			
			GGSN			
			configured			
			charging			
			characteristics			
			for			
			visiting			
			subscribers			
			are used.			
			Visiting			
			subscribers			
			are those			
			that			
			belong			
			to a			
			different			
			PLMN			
			than the			
			one on			
			which			
			the			
			GGSN is			
			located.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			Roaming			
			default:			
			GGSN			
			configured			
			charging			
			characteristics			
			for			
			roaming			
			subscribers			
			are used.			
			Roaming			
			subscribers			
			are those			
			that are			
			serviced			
			by an			
			SGSN			
			belonging			
			to a			
			different			
			PLMN			
			than the			
			one on			
			which			
			the			
			GGSN is			
			located.			
			located.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
SGSN PLMN Identifier	27	O	RAI (optionally supplied by SGSN in the GTP create PDP context request) is used as SGSN PLMN Identifier value. It is omitted if the SGSN does not supply the RAI and is not identified as a "home" SGSN. For home SGSNs without the RAI a locally configured PLMN-ID can be sent instead.	Octet string	3	9b
Served IMEISV	29	O	This field contains software version in addition to the IMEI defined before. This software version is encoded in the last byte replacing the spare digit and filler.  The structure of the IMEISV is defined in TS 23.003.	BCD encoded octet string	8	9d

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
RAT Type	30	O	This field indicates the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type currently used by the Mobile Station. This field is present in the CDR if provided by SGSN.  RAT Type values:  • Reserved:  0 • UTRAN:  1 • GERAN:  2 • WLAN:  3 • Spare:  4-255			9e

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
MS Time Zone	31	O	This field contains the "Time Zone" IE that the SGSN may provide to the GGSN during the PDP context advation/molfication procedure.  It is transparently copied from the message into the CDR. The Time Zone is used to indicate the offset between universal time and local time in steps of 15 minutes of where the MS current resides. It is coded as specified in 3GPP TS 29.060 (which refers to 24.008 for the time zone, which again refers to the TP Service Centre Time Stamp field in 23.040).	Octet string	2	9f1f

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
User Location Information	32	О	The User Location Information for the MS if provided by the SGSN to the GGSN during the PDP context advator/modification procedure.  Transparently copied from the PDP context request.	Octet string	8	9f20
List of Service Data Volumes	34	O	A list of the changes that occurred in charging conditions for all service data flows for the PDP context.	Sequence	Variable length	bf22
Service Data Volume Block	34-0	О		Sequence	Variable length	30
Rating group	34-0-1	M	This is the service flow identity and has to be used for differentiated evaluation of user's traffic. This is also known as content-id.	Integer	1-5	81

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Charging Rulebase name	34-0-2	M	The name of the Rulebase used for charging. This is the group name of charging rules.	IA5string	1-63	82
Result Code	34-0-3	O	The Diameter server sends result-codes for each of the content-id for which quota is requested. The GGSN use this to populate the eG-CDR bucket. This is a Mandatory AVP that comes in response for every quota request for a category.	Integer	1-5	83
Local Sequence number	34-0-4	M	A per service data container sequence number. It starts from 1 for each service, increasing by 1 for each service date container generated for that service within the lifetime of this PDP session.	Integer	1-5	84

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Time of first usage	34-0-5	M	The time stamp for the first IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow referred to the current instance of Service Condition Change.	BCD encoded octet string	9	85
Time of last usage	34-0-6	M	The time stamp for the last IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow referred to the current instance of Service Condition Change.	BCD encoded octet string	9	86
Usage time	34-0-7	M	The difference between "time of first usage" and "time of last usage".	Integer	1-5	87
Service condition change	34-0-8	M	The reason for closing the service data container for triggers like SGSN change, QoS change, Rat change, time and volume triggers, etc.	Bit string	5	88

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
QoS negotiated	34-0-9	О		Octet string	4-15	89

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			The			
			negotiated			
			QoS applied			
			for the service			
			data flow.			
			In 16.0 and			
			earlier			
			releases, if in			
			the CDRs			
			there are			
			multiple			
			LOSDVs with same			
			content-id and			
			different			
			service-identifiers,			
			then the			
			QOS-Info			
			Information			
			Element (IE)			
			is included			
			only in the			
			very first			
			LOSDV and			
			not in the			
			subsequent			
			LOSDVs			
			unless its			
			previous			
			LOSDV is			
			closed for			
			QoS change.			
			In 17.0 and			
			later releases,			
			this			
			implementation			
			has been			
			modified to			
			include			
			QOS-Info in			
			all LOSDVs			
			having			
			different combination			
			of service-id			
			and			
			content-id.			
			Thus if there			
		1	i nus n unere			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
			are multiple LOSDVs with same content-id but different service-id, QOS-Info will be present in every such LOSDV.			
sgsn-Address	34-0-10	M	The valid SGSN IP address during the service data recording interval.	Choice	6	aa
SCSNIP4Birary Address	34-0-10-0	M	The octet string included in the field "sgsn-Address" includes either control plane or user plane address of the SGSN in binary coding.	Octet string	4	80

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
SGSN PLMN identifier	34-0-11	O	RAI (optionally supplied by SGSN in the GTP create PDP context request) is used as SGSN PLMN Identifier value. It is omitted if the SGSN does not supply the RAI and is not identified as a "home" SGSN. For home SGSNs without the RAI a locally configured PLMN-ID can be sent instead.		3	8b

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
FBC Data volume uplink	34-0-12	М	The number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction.	Integer	1-5	8c
			Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a smaller amount of traffic.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
FBC data volume downlink	34-0-13	M	The number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction.  Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a smaller amount of traffic.	Integer	1-5	8d
Time of report	34-0-14	M	A time stamp defining the moment when the service data container is closed.	BCD encoded octet string	9	8e
RAT Type	34-0-15	О	The valid radio access technology type during the service data recording interval.	Integer	1	8f

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Failurehandling	34-0-16	О	A Boolean	Boolean	1	90
Continue			expression			
			included if the			
			failure			
			handling			
			condition has			
			been			
			executed.			
			This can be			
			either			
			configured on			
			the GGSN			
			using			
			failure-handling			
			CLI inside			
			"credit-control"			
			mode or can			
			be received			
			from the			
			server in the			
			'CockCondFaloHandg'			
			AVP.			
			Whatever is			
			received from			
			the server will			
			have higher			
			precedence.			
			There is no			
			negotiation			
			with the			
			Diameter			
			server in this			
			regard and the			
			GGSN will			
			use whatever			
			the server			
			provides.			

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Service Identifier	34-0-17	O	The service identifier may designate an end user service, a part of an end user service, or an arbitrarily formed group thereof. This field is only included if reporting is per combination of the rating group and service id	Integer	1-5	91
User Location Information	34-0-20	0	The User Location Information for the MS if provided by the SGSN to the GGSN during the PDP context advator/modification procedure. Transparently copied from the GTP message	Octet string	8	94

Field	Tag number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Time Quota Mechanism	34-0-22	O	Time Quota Mechanism contains two further subfields and is included if envelope reporting is required:  • Time Quota Type identifies the mechanism by which time-based usage		Variable length	96
			should be reported - as defined in TS 32.299.			
			• Base Time Interval identifies the length of the base time interval, for controlling			
			the reporting of time based usage, in seconds			

### Notes:

- LOTV related changes:
  - A new IE is included for LOTV container i.e. User location information.

 The list of traffic data volumes now supports RAI and CGI/SAI changes, i.e. whenever RAI and/or CGI/SAI changes are detected; it will result in a "List of Traffic Data Volumes" container being added to the CDR, if location reporting is required and a report of CGI/SAI change is received.

#### LOSDV related changes:

- Time Quota mechanism: Contains two further subfields and is included if envelope reporting is required:
  - Time Quota Type identifies the mechanism by which time-based usage should be reported—as defined in TS 32.299.
  - Base Time Interval identifies the length of the base time interval, for controlling the reporting of time-based usage, in seconds.
- User location information will be included in the LOSDV container in the R7 eG-CDRs.
- The "Service Change Condition" cause changes are as follows:
  - Time limit eG-CDRs where the corresponding service change condition now has been changed to "Time Limit". Earlier there was no specific service change condition and instead "Time Exhausted" was used.
  - Volume limit eG-CDRs where the corresponding service change condition now has been changed to "Volume Limit". Earlier there was no specific service change condition and instead "Volume Exhausted" was used.
  - eG-CDRs that are generated as a result of MS-TimeZone change will have service change condition as "Record closure".
- custom19 dictionary has Rel. 7 related changes.
- The field "Served PDP PDN Address Extension" (servedPDPPDNAddressExt) is not part of the 3GPP 32.298 v8.5.0 specification. This field will be available in the CDR only when the CLI command **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** is configured in the GTPP Server Group Configuration Mode. This field is disabled by default. For more information on this command, refer to the *Command Line Interface Reference*.
- Record Extensions (recordExtensions) is a customer-specific field. This field will be available in the CDR only when the CLI command **gtpp trigger direct-tunnel** is configured in the GTPP Server Group Configuration Mode. This field is disabled by default. For more information on this command, refer to the *Command Line Interface Reference*.
- In releases prior to 14.0, the CGISAIChange service condition is present in LOSDV of GGSN CDR even if ULI Change trigger is disabled. In 14.0 and later releases, if the ULI Change trigger is disabled and if the ULI is changed, the CGISAIChange service condition is not present in LOSDV of GGSN CDR.
- Rulebase change triggered from any external interface e.g. OCS/PCRF, will generate CDR with closure reason "Management Intervention". This change is applicable to all standard dictionaries except for custom42 GTPP dictionary as it is customized to suppress interim CDR.
- In releases prior to 16, if there was a LOSDV bucket created between the packet arrival time and service-idle-out expiry time, no data counts were reported. So, a zero-volume LOSDV was generated for service idle timeout scenario. In 16 and later releases, if there are no data counts available for a service

flow, the LOSDV for service idle timeout will not be created. The service-idle timeout will be started only when the next data packet arrives.

This behavior change is applicable to eG-CDRs and PGW-CDRs for all GTPP dictionaries except custom5 and custom40 dictionaries.

### **ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom19 Dictionary**

Below is a complete ASN.1 definition of eG-CDR fields down to the basic types described in ITU X.690. It is based on the ASN.1 definition in 3GPP TS 32.298, with imported types taken from 3GPP TS 29.002.

```
GGSN-Charging-DataTypes-REL7 DEFINITIONS IMPLICIT TAGS ::=
-- ASN.1 definitions of the Cisco GGSN Charging implementation
-- based on 3GPP TS 32.298 v7.4.0
-- for some fields, only the values relevant to GGSN charging
-- are shown (such as CallEventRecordType)
-- some types are imported from 29.002 and are shown below as well
-- with the definition copied from that standard (such as IMSI)
GPRSRecord ::= CHOICE
        egsnPDPRecord [70] EGSNPDPRecord
EGSNPDPRecord ::= SET
        recordType
                                              [0] CallEventRecordType,
        networkInitiation
                                         [1] NetworkInitiatedPDPContext OPTIONAL,
        servedIMSI
                                               [3] IMSI,
                                               [4] EXPLICIT GSNAddress,
        aasnAddress
        chargingID
                                               [5] ChargingID,
        sgsnAddress
                                               [6] SEQUENCE OF GSNAddress,
        accessPointNameNI
                                        [7] AccessPointNameNI,
        pdpType
                                                  [8] PDPType,
        servedPDPAddress
                                        [9] EXPLICIT PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
        dvnamicAddressFlag
                                      [11] DynamicAddressFlag OPTIONAL,
        listOfTrafficVolumes
                                    [12] SEQUENCE OF ChangeOfCharCondition,
        recordOpeningTime
                                        [13] TimeStamp,
        duration
                                                 [14] CallDuration,
                                    [15] CauseForRecClosing,
        causeForRecClosing
                                              [16] Diagnostics OPTIONAL,
        diagnostics
        recordSequenceNumber
                                   [17] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
                                                   [18] NodeID,
        nodeID
                                     [20] LocalSequenceNumber,
        localSequenceNumber
        apnSelectionMode
                                        [21] APNSelectionMode,
        servedMSISDN
                                             [22] MSISDN,
        {\tt chargingCharacteristics} \qquad \hbox{\tt [23] ChargingCharacteristics,}
        chChSelectionMode
                                         [24] ChChSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
        sgsnPLMNIdentifier
                                       [27] PLMN-Id OPTIONAL,
                                             [29] IMEI OPTIONAL,
        servedIMEISV
       rATType
                                                   [30] RATType OPTIONAL,
                                               [31] MSTimeZone OPTIONAL,
        mSTimeZone
        userLocationInformation [32] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL,
       listOfServiceData
                                        [34] SEQUENCE OF ChangeOfServiceCondition OPTIONAL
```

```
-- Alphabetical listing of all field types above
__ ______
AccessPointNameNI ::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
        -- Network Identifier part of APN in dot representation.
        -- For example, if the complete APN is
        -- 'apn1a.apn1b.apn1c.mnc022.mcc111.gprs', NI is
        -- 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc' and is presented in this form in the CDR.
AddressString ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..maxAddressLength))
        -- This type is used to represent a number for addressing
        -- purposes. It is composed of
        -- a) one octet for nature of address, and numbering plan
        -- indicator.
        -- b) digits of an address encoded as TBCD-String.
        -- a) The first octet includes a one bit extension indicator, a
        -- 3 bits nature of address indicator and a 4 bits numbering
        -- plan indicator, encoded as follows:
        -- bit 8: 1 (no extension)
        -- bits 765: nature of address indicator
        -- 000 unknown
        -- 001 international number
        -- 010 national significant number
        -- 011 network specific number
        -- 100 subscriber number
        -- 101 reserved
        -- 110 abbreviated number
        -- 111 reserved for extension
        -- bits 4321: numbering plan indicator
        -- 0000 unknown
        -- 0001 ISDN/Telephony Numbering Plan (Rec ITU-T E.164)
        -- 0010 spare
        -- 0011 data numbering plan (ITU-T Rec X.121)
        -- 0100 telex numbering plan (ITU-T Rec F.69)
        -- 0101 spare
        -- 0110 land mobile numbering plan (ITU-T Rec E.212)
        -- 0111 spare
        -- 1000 national numbering plan
        -- 1001 private numbering plan
        -- 1111 reserved for extension
        -- all other values are reserved.
        -- b) The following octets representing digits of an address
        -- encoded as a TBCD-STRING.
APNSelectionMode::= ENUMERATED
{
        -- See Information Elements TS 29.060
       mSorNetworkProvidedSubscriptionVerified (0),
       mSProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified
                                                      (1),
        networkProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified (2)
}
CallDuration ::= INTEGER
        -- The call duration is counted in seconds.
       -- For successful calls /sessions / PDP contexts,
        -- this is the chargeable duration.
        -- For call attempts this is the call holding time.
CallEventRecordType ::= INTEGER
```

```
ggsnPDPRecord (19),
        egsnPDPRecord (70)
}
CauseForRecClosing ::= INTEGER
        -- In GGSN the value sGSNChange should be used for partial record
        -- generation due to SGSN Address List Overflow
        -- cause codes 0 to 15 are defined 'CauseForTerm' (cause for
        -- termination)
        normalRelease
                                                       (0),
                                                     (4),
        abnormalRelease
        volumeLimit
                                                         (16),
        timeLimit
                                                           (17),
        sGSNChange
                                                           (18),
                                                       (19),
        maxChangeCond
                                               (20),
        managementIntervention
        rATChange
                                                           (22),
        mSTimeZoneChange
                                                     (23)
}
ChangeCondition ::= ENUMERATED
{
        -- Failure Handling values used in eG-CDR only
        qoSChange
                                                                                        (0),
        tariffTime
                                                                                        (1),
                                                                                    (2),
        recordClosure
        failureHandlingContinueOngoing
                                                                    (3),
        failureHandlingRetryandTerminateOngoing
                                                         (4),
        failureHandlingTerminateOngoing
                                                                  (5),
        -- New values from 3GPP Rel 7.
        -- Supported in Release 8.1 in custom19 dictionary only
                                                                                    (6),
        cGI-SAICHange
        rAIChange
                                                                                        (7)
}
ChangeOfCharCondition ::= SEQUENCE
        -- Used in PDP context record only
        -- failureHandlingContinue field used in eGCDR only
        qosRequested
                                                     [1] QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
                                                   [2] QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
        qosNegotiated
        dataVolumeGPRSUplink
                                            [3] DataVolumeGPRS,
        dataVolumeGPRSDownlink
                                          [4] DataVolumeGPRS,
        changeCondition
                                                 [5] ChangeCondition,
        changeTime
                                                       [6] TimeStamp,
                                         [7] FailureHandlingContinue OPTIONAL,
        failureHandlingContinue
        -- New value from 3GPP Rel 7.
        -- Supported in Release 8.1 in custom19 dictionary only
        userLocationInformation
                                        [8] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL
```

```
ChangeOfServiceCondition ::= SEQUENCE
       -- Used for Flow based Charging service data container
                                                  [1]
                                                       RatingGroupId,
       ratingGroup
                                           [2]
                                               ChargingRuleBaseName,
       chargingRuleBaseName
       resultCode
                                                   [3] ResultCode OPTIONAL,
       localSequenceNumber
                                           [4] LocalSequenceNumber,
       timeOfFirstUsage
                                              [5] TimeStamp,
                                              [6]
       timeOfLastUsage
                                                     TimeStamp,
                                                    [7] CallDuration,
       timeUsage
                                        [8] ServiceConditionChange,
       serviceConditionChange
       qoSInformationNeg
                                             [9] QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
       sgsn-Address
                                                  [10] EXPLICIT GSNAddress,
       sGSNPLMNIdentifier
                                             [11] PLMN-Id OPTIONAL,
       datavolumeFBCUplink
                                           [12] DataVolumeGPRS,
       datavolumeFBCDownlink
                                        [13] DataVolumeGPRS,
                                                [14] TimeStamp,
       timeOfReport
                                                      [15] RATType OPTIONAL,
       rATType
                                     [16] FailureHandlingContinue OPTIONAL,
       failureHandlingContinue
                                           [17] ServiceIdentifier OPTIONAL,
       serviceIdentifier
       -- New values from 3GPP Rel 7.
       -- Supported in Release 8.1 in custom19 dictionary only
       userLocationInformation
                                      [20] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL,
                                            [22] TimeQuotaMechanism OPTIONAL
       timeQuotaMechanism
ChargingCharacteristics ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
       -- Bit 0-3: Profile Index
       -- Bit 4-15: For Behavior
ChargingID ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
       -- Generated in GGSN, part of PDP context, see TS 23.060
       -- 0..4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1
ChargingRuleBaseName ::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
       -- identifier for the group of charging rules
       -- see Charging-Rule-Base-Name AVP as defined in 3GPP TS 29.210
ChChSelectionMode ::= ENUMERATED
       -- values below show the additional, non-standard values
       -- requested by VFD2
       sGSNSupplied
                                   (0),
                                            -- For GGSN only
                                   (3), -- For SGSN and GGSN
       homeDefault
                                  (4), -- For SGSN and GGSN
       roamingDefault
       visitingDefault
                                  (5)
                                        -- For SGSN and GGSN
DataVolumeGPRS ::= INTEGER
        -- The volume of data transferred in octets.
```

```
Diagnostics ::= CHOICE
        -- Only the option gsm0408Cause is used for this field
        gsm0408Cause [0] INTEGER
DynamicAddressFlag ::= BOOLEAN
FailureHandlingContinue ::= BOOLEAN
        -- This parameter is included when the failure handling procedure
        -- has been executed and new containers are opened. This
        -- parameter shall be included in the first and subsequent
        -- containers opened after the failure handling execution.
GSNAddress ::= IPAddress
IMSI ::= TBCDSTRING (SIZE (3..8))
        -- from 29.002
        -- digits of MCC, MNC, MSIN are concatenated in this order.
IMEI ::= TBCDSTRING (SIZE (8))
        -- Refers to International Mobile Station Equipment Identity
        -- and Software Version Number (SVN) defined in TS 3GPP TS 23.003
        -- If the SVN is not present the last octet shall contain the
        -- digit 0 and a filler.
        -- If present the SVN shall be included in the last octet.
IPAddress ::= CHOICE
        iPBinaryAddress IPBinaryAddress
IPBinaryAddress ::= CHOICE
{
        iPBinV4Address [0] OCTET STRING (SIZE(4))
ISDN-AddressString ::= AddressString
                                            (SIZE (1..maxISDN-AddressLength))
        -- This type is used to represent ISDN numbers.
LocalSequenceNumber ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
        -- Sequence number of the record in this node
        -- 0.. 4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1, unsigned integer
        -- in four octets
MSISDN ::= ISDN-AddressString
        -- see definitions below for ISDN-AddressString and AddressString
        -- copied from 29.002
maxISDN-AddressLength INTEGER ::= 9
```

```
maxAddressLength INTEGER ::= 20
MSTimeZone ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (2))
        -- 1.Octet: Time Zone and 2. Octet: Daylight saving time, see TS 29.060
NetworkInitiatedPDPContext ::= BOOLEAN
        -- Set to true if PDP context was initiated from network side
NodeID ::= IA5String (SIZE(5..20))
PDPAddress ::= CHOICE
        iPAddress [0] EXPLICIT IPAddress
PDPType ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
        -- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization
        -- OCTET 2: PDP Type Number
        -- See TS 29.060
PLMN-Id ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (3))
        -- This is a 1:1 copy from the Routing Area Identity (RAI) \ensuremath{\text{IE}}
        -- specified in TS 29.060
        -- as follows:
        -- OCTET 1 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 2 of RAI
        -- OCTET 2 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 3 of RAI
        -- OCTET 3 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 4 of RAI
QoSInformation ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (4..15))
        -- This octet string
        -- is a 1:1 copy of the contents (i.e. starting with octet 4) of
        -- the "Quality of service Profile" information element specified
        -- in 3GPP TS 29.060.
RatingGroupId ::= INTEGER
        -- IP service flow identity (DCCA), range of 4 byte
        -- (0...4294967259)
        -- see Rating-Group AVP as used in 3GPP TS 32.299
RATType ::= INTEGER (0..255)
        -- This integer is 1:1 copy of the RAT type value as defined in
        -- 3GPP TS 29.060
ResultCode ::= INTEGER
        -- charging protocol return value, range of 4 byte
        -- (0...4294967259)
        -- see Result-Code AVP as used in 3GPP 29.210
ServiceConditionChange ::= BIT STRING
```

```
-- Bits 0-5 are cause values for Gn update/release and TTS
        -- Bits 6-9 are cause values for service stop
        -- Bits 10-14 are cause values for service reauthorization
                                  request
        -- Bits 15-17 are cause values for quota return
        -- Bits 18-20: are cause values for Failure Handling Procedure
        -- Bits 21-32: are unused in custom 6 and will always be zero
        -- some of the values are non-exclusive
        -- serviceIdledOut bit 6 is equivalent to service release by QHT
        goSChange
                                                                (0),
        sGSNChange
                                                                (1),
                                                         (2),
        sGSNPLMNIDChange
        tariffTimeSwitch
                                                         (3),
        pDPContextRelease
                                                       (4),
        rATChange
                                                                (5),
        serviceIdledOut
                                                         (6),
        qCTExpiry
                                                                (7),
        timeThresholdReached
                                                     (10),
        volumeThresholdReached
                                                   (11),
                                                            (13),
        timeExhausted
        volumeExhausted
                                                          (14),
        timeout
                                                                   (15),
        continueOngoingSession
                                                   (18),
        retryAndTerminateOngoingSession (19),
        terminateOngoingSession
                                                  (20),
        -- New values from 3GPP Rel 7.
        -- Supported in custom19 dictionary only
        recordClosure
                                                           (24),
                                                                                 -- eG-CDR
closure
        timeLimit
                                                               (25),
intermediate recording
       volumeLimit
                                                             (26)
intermediate recording
ServiceIdentifier ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
        -- The service identifier is used to identify the service or the
        -- service component the service data flow relates to. See
        -- Service-Identifier AVP as defined in 3GPP TS 29.210
TimeQuotaMechanism
                                   ::= SEQUENCE
{
        -- New field from 3GPP Rel 7.
        -- Supported in Release 8.1 in custom19 dictionary only
                timeQuotaType
        [1] TimeQuotaType,
                baseTimeInterval
      [2] INTEGER
TimeQuotaType
                             ::= ENUMERATED
{
        -- New field from 3GPP Rel 7.
        -- Supported in Release 8.1 in custom19 dictionary only
                dtp
                                                                     (0),
                                                                     (1)
                ctp
```

```
TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(9))
        -- The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTCTime \,
        -- format containing local time plus an offset to universal time.
        -- Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to
        -- reduce the storage and transmission overhead
        -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
        -- where
        -- YY = Year 00 to 99 BCD encoded
        -- MM = Month 01 to 12 BCD encoded
        -- DD = Day 01 to 31 BCD encoded
        -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
        -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
        -- ss = second 00 to 59 BCD encoded
        -- S = Sign 0 = "+", "-" ASCII encoded
        -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
        -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
TBCDSTRING ::= OCTET STRING
END
```

# standard Dictionary

eG-CDR fields for TS 32.215 v 4.6.0 (R4).

Field	Category	Description
Record Type	M	GPRS GGSN PDP context record.
Network initiated PDP context	С	Present if this is a network-initiated PDP context.
Served IMSI	М	IMSI of the served party (if Anonymous Access Indicator is FALSE or not supplied).
Served MSISDN O		The primary MSISDN of the subscriber.
GGSN Address	M	The IP address of the GGSN used.
Charging ID	M	PDP context identifier used to identify this PDP context in different records created by GSNs.
SGSN Address	M	List of SGSN addresses used during this record.
Access Point Name Network Identifier	М	The logical name of the connected access point to the external packet data network (network identifier part of APN).

Field	Category	Description
APN Selection Mode	0	An index indicating how the APN was selected.
PDP Type	M	PDP type, i.e. IP, PPP, or IHOSS:OSP.
Served PDP Address	M	PDP address, i.e. IPv4 or IPv6 address.
Dynamic Address Flag	С	Indicates whether served PDP address is dynamic, which is allocated during PDP context activation.
List of Traffic Data Volumes	M	A list of changes in charging conditions for this PDP context, each time stamped. Charging conditions are used to categorize traffic volumes, such as per tariff period. Initial and subsequently changed QoS and corresponding data values are listed.
		In GSM, data volumes are in octets above the GTP layer and are separated for uplink and downlink traffic.
		In 3G, data volumes are in octets above the GTP-U layer and are separated for uplink and downlink traffic.
		Important Only one LOTV container per eG-CDR.
Record Opening Time	M	Time stamp when this record was opened.
Duration	M	Duration of this record in the GGSN.
Cause for Record Closing	M	The reason for the release of record from this GGSN.
Record Sequence Number	С	Partial record sequence number, only present in case of partial records.
Node ID	О	Name of the recording entity.

Field	Category	Description
Local Record Sequence Number	О	Consecutive record number created by this node. The number is allocated sequentially including all CDR types.
Charging Characteristics	С	The Charging Characteristics flag retrieved from subscriber's data as described in TS 32.015 sub clause 6.1.6.5.



# **GGSN CDR Field Descriptions**

This chapter describes the CDR fields supported by the system for use in GGSN-CDRs (G-CDRs) and enhanced G-CDRs (eG-CDRs).

The following information is provided for each field:

• **Description:** The field's description.

• Format: The field's data format.

• Length: The field's size, in bytes.

All G-CDRs and eG-CDRs are encoded using the ASN.1 format and are sent to the charging gateway function (CGF) using the GPRS Tunneling Protocol Prime (GTPP) as defined in the following standards:

- 3GPP TS 29.060
- 3GPP TS 32.015
- 3GPP TS 32.215
- 3GPP TS 32.251
- 3GPP TS 32.298 v 6.2.0 (for G-CDRs)
- 3GPP TS 32.298 v 6.4.1 (for eG-CDRs)

Also see the *Field Reference for CDRs in GGSN* chapter for information on CDR fields supported in G-CDRs and eG-CDRs.



**Important** 

The behavior for several of the fields supported in CDRs can be modified. For more information, refer to the **gtpp attributes** command in the *Command Line Interface Reference*.

• CDR Fields, on page 288

# **CDR Fields**

### **Access Point Name Network Identifier**

The network identifier portion of the Access Point Name (APN). The APN typically corresponds to a registered Internet domain name and represents the external Packet Data Network (PDN) that the GGSN is connected to.

#### **Format**

IA5 string

#### Length

1-65 bytes

### **APN Selection Mode**

An index indicating how the APN was selected.

The following APN selection mode indexes are possible:

- 0: MS or network provided APN, subscribed verified
- 1: MS provided APN, subscription not verified
- 2: Network provided APN, subscription not verified

#### **Format**

Unsigned integer

#### Length

1 byte

### **CAMEL Information**

Set of CAMEL information related to PDP context. This field is present if CAMEL Charging Information is received by the GGSN in the GTP Create PDP context request.



**Important** 

Presently E-GCDRs does not support this field.

#### **Format**

Octet string

### **Cause for Record Closing**

The reason the record is released from the GGSN.

Some of the possible reasons are as follows:

- normalRelease (0): The PDP context was terminated normally through a PDP context release (end of context or SGSN change) or a GPRS detach.
- abnormalRelease (4): The PDP context was abnormally terminated.
- cAMELInitCallRelease (5)
- volumeLimit (16): The PDP context was terminated due to exceeding volume limit.
- timeLimit (17): The PDP context was terminated due to exceeding time limit.
- sGSNChange (18): The PDP context was terminated due to change in SGSN.
- maxChangeCond (19): The PDP context was terminated due to exceeding the changed condition limit.
- managementIntervention (20): The record was closed due to an O&M; request, or change in rulebase triggered from any external interface e.g. OCS, PCRF.
- intraSGSNIntersystemChange (21)
- rATChange (22): The PDP context was terminated due to change in RAT.
- mSTimeZoneChange (23): The PDP context was terminated due to change in time zone of MS.
- unauthorizedRequestingNetwork (52)
- unauthorizedLCSClient (53)
- positionMethodFailure (54)
- unknownOrUnreachableLCSClient (58)
- listofDownstreamNodeChange (59)
- Partial record generation: A partial CDR was generated for reasons such as the reaching of data volume or time (duration) limits, or reaching the maximum number of charging condition changes.



#### **Important**

Please note that the following fields – cAMELInitCallRelease (5), unauthorizedRequestingNetwork (52), unauthorizedLCSClient (53), positionMethodFailure (54), unknownOrUnreachableLCSClient (58), and listofDownstreamNodeChange (59) are currently not supported.

#### **Format**

Unsigned integer

#### Length

1 byte

# **Charging Characteristics**

Lists the charging characteristics applied to the PDP context.

The GGSN can accept charging characteristics from the SGSN or use its own. GGSN configured charging characteristics are specified as part of the GGSN Service and are applied to subscriber PDP contexts through APN templates. Refer to the *Administration and Configuration Guide* for information on configuring GGSN-based charging characteristics.

#### **Format**

Hex value octet string

#### Length

2 bytes

# **Charging ID**

The GGSN-generated value used to identify this PDP context.

#### **Format**

Unsigned integer

#### Length

1-4 bytes

### **ChSelectionMode**

The charging characteristic type that the GGSN applied to the CDR.

The following values for this field are supplied:

- Home default: GGSN configured charging characteristics for home subscribers are used. Home subscribers are those that belong to the same PLMN as the one on which the GGSN is located.
- Visiting default: GGSN configured charging characteristics for visiting subscribers are used. Visiting subscribers are those that belong to a different PLMN than the one on which the GGSN is located.
- Roaming default: GGSN configured charging characteristics for roaming subscribers are used. Roaming subscribers are those that are serviced by an SGSN belonging to a different PLMN than the one on which the GGSN is located.
- SGSN supplied: The GGSN is using the charging characteristics supplied by the SGSN.

#### **Format**

Enumerated integer

#### Length

1 byte

### **Diagnostics**

This field is included in the CDR when the PDP context is released.

This field is supported both in GCDRs and E-GCDRs. However, this field will be populated in E-GCDRs only when **gtpp attribute diagnostics** command is configured in gttp group. It will contain one of the following values:

- 36: If the SGSN sends Delete PDP context request
- 38: If GGSN sends delete PDP context request due to GTP-C/U echo timeout with SGSN
- 40: If the GGSN sends delete PDP context request due to receiving a RADIUS Disconnect request message.
- 26: If the GGSN sends delete PDP context request for any other reason

#### **Format**

Unsigned integer

#### Length

1-4 bytes

### **Direct Tunnel Related Record Extensions**

This Information Element (IE) will be added as part of record extension of the CDRs and only one IE added for the Direct Tunnel (DT) indication in a CDR. It records the volumes and RNC addresses in DT mode. GGSN includes this field in the CDR whenever tunnel mode of PDP context switches from two tunnel to one tunnel.



#### **Important**

This is a customer-specific field available in custom6 and custom19 eG-CDRs as part of the Direct Tunnel feature. This feature can be controlled through the CLI command **gtpp trigger direct-tunnel**. By default, this field is disabled.

This IE will not be added in the CDRs if PDP context in two tunnel mode since last partial CDR generation.

The new IE for Direct tunnel indication contains following field:

- extensionType Extension type of the IE.
- Length Length of the IE.
- saDTuplink Total volume of uplink data passed over DT mode.
- saDTdownlink Total volume of downlink data passed over DT mode
- saRNCaddresslist List of RNC's address which are formed direct tunnel with GGSN

Example: {{extensionType: 7 Length: 93 {saDTuplink: 0x334 saDTdownlink: 0xf348 saRNCaddresslist {1.1.1.1 2.2.2.2 3.3.3.3 4.4.4.4 5.5.5.5}}

#### **ASN.1 Definition**

```
-- Note the customer-specific definition of the recordExtensions. 
  \texttt{EGSNPDPRecord} \qquad ::= \ \texttt{SET}
```

```
recordExtensions
                                                      [19] ContentInfo OPTIONAL,
ContentInfo ::= SEQUENCE
              extensionType
                                               [0]
                                                                     INTEGER,
              length
                                                      [1]
                                                                            INTEGER,
             saDTuplink
                                               [23]
                                                                     DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
              saDTdownlink
                                               [24]
                                                                     DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
              saRNCaddresslist
                                            [25]
                                                                   SEQUENCE SIZE (5) OF
GSNAddress OPTIONAL
```

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

Variable

### **Duration**

The time period, in seconds, that the record existed in the GGSN. It is the duration from Record Opening Time to record closure. For partial records, only the duration of the individual partial record is provided.



#### Important

For custom40 GTPP dictionary, the duration is first calculated based on the actual opening and closing times of the record, and then rounded off. For all other GTPP dictionaries, the opening and closing times are first rounded off and then used for the calculation of duration.

#### **Format**

Unsigned integer

#### Length

1–4 bytes

# **Dynamic Address Flag**

The presence of this field indicates that the **Served PDP Address** was dynamically assigned during context activation.

#### **Format**

Boolean

#### Length

1 byte

### **External Charging Identifier**

A charging identifier received from an external, non-GPRS entity.



#### **Important**

This field is not supported at this time.

#### **Format**

Octet string

### **GGSN Address**

The binary-represented IPv4 address of the GGSN used.

#### **Format**

Hex value octet string

#### Length

4 bytes

### **IMS Signalling Context**

Indicates whether or not the PDP context is used for IMS signaling based on the setting of the "IM CN Subsystem Signalling Flag" conveyed via the "Activate PDP context request" message from the MS to the network.



#### **Important**

This field is not supported at this time.

#### **Format**

Octet string

# **List of Service Data Volumes**

A list of the changes that occurred in charging conditions for all service data flows for the PDP context.



#### **Important**

The List of Service Data Volumes field will be present in a GGSN CDR only if there is non-zero data consumption.

The first container includes an optional field "QoS Negotiated". In the following containers "QoS Negotiated" is present if the previous change condition is "QoS change".

In 16.0 and earlier releases, if in the CDRs there are multiple LOSDVs with same content-id and different service-identifiers, then the QOS-Info Information Element (IE) is included only in the very first LOSDV and not in the subsequent LOSDVs unless its previous LOSDV is closed for QoS change.

In 17.0 and later releases, this implementation has been modified to include QOS-Info in all LOSDVs having different combination of service-id and content-id. Thus if there are multiple LOSDVs with same content-id but different service-id, QOS-Info will be present in every such LOSDV.



#### **Important**

This behavior change is applicable to Rel.8 and Rel.10 compliant GTPP dictionaries.

In releases prior to 18.0, the customer-specific GTPP dictionaries "custom38" and "custom39" have restriction of one Service Data Container per CDR. In 18.0 and later releases, this restriction is removed for these two dictionaries and the number of containers per CDR is configurable through the CLI "gtpp egcdr **losdy-max-containers**". Note that the default value of max losdy is 10 and max losdy attribute is configurable for both custom38 and custom39 dictionaries. Default value of max lotv in GTPP group is 8 and max lotv is now configurable.

The list will include one or more of the following fields:

- Service Identifier: Service identifier is an identifier for a service. The service identifier may designate an end user service, a part of an end user service or an arbitrarily formed group thereof. Present only if the rating group is online (DCCA) charged.
- Rating Group: This is the service flow identity and has to be used for differentiated evaluation of user's traffic. This is also known as content-id.
- Charging Rulebase Name: The name of the Rulebase used for charging. This is the group name of charging rules.



**hput** The maximum length of charging rulebase name in the List of Service Data Volumes (LOSDVs) can be trimmed. For more information, refer to the gtpp egcdr charging-rulebase-name-max-char-length command in the Context Configuration Mode Commands chapter of the Command Line Interface Reference Guide.

- Result Code: The result code AVP. This contains the result code after the interconnection with the CRF. Present only if the rating group is online (DCCA) charged.
- Local Sequence No: A per service data container sequence number. It starts from 1 for each service, increasing by 1 for each service date container generated for that service within the lifetime of this PDP session.
- Time of first usage: The time stamp for the first IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow referred to the current instance of Service Condition Change.
- Time of last usage: The time stamp for the last IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow referred to the current instance of Service Condition Change.
- Usage time: The difference between "time of first usage" and "time of last usage".
- User Location Information: The User Location Information for the MS if provided by the SGSN to the GGSN during the PDP context activation/modification procedure.

- Service change condition: The reason for closing the service data container for triggers like SGSN change, QoS change, RAT change, time and volume triggers, etc.
- QoS Negotiated: The negotiated QoS applied for the service data flow.
- SGSN-address: The valid SGSN IP address during the service data recording interval.
- SGSN PLMN identifier: The valid SGSN PLMN Id during the service data recording interval.
- FBC data volume uplink: The number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction.
- FBC data volume downlink: The number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction.
- Time of Report: A time stamp defining the moment when the service data container is closed.
- RAT Type: The valid radio access technology type during the service data recording interval.
- Failure handling Continue: A Boolean expression included if the failure handling condition has been executed. Present only if the rating group is online (DCCA) charged and if failure handling procedure is executed by DCCA.

#### **Format**

- Service Identifier: Integer
- Rating Group: Integer
- Charging Rulebase Name: IA5 octet string
- Result Code: Integer
- Local Seq No: Integer
- Time of first usage: BCD encoded octet string
- Time of last usage: BCD encoded octet string
- Usage time: Unsigned integer
- User Location Information: Octet String
- Service change condition: Bit string
- QoS negotiated: Octet string
- Sgsn-address: Hex value octet string
- SGSN PLMN identifier: Hex value octet string
- FBC data volume uplink: Integer
- FBC data volume downlink: Integer
- Time of Report: BCD encoded octet string
- Rat Type: Integer (1-255)
- Failurehandling Continue: Boolean

#### Length

Service Identifier: 4 bytes

• Rating Group: 4 bytes

• Charging Rulebase Name: 1-63 bytes

• Result Code: 4 bytes

Local Seq No: 4 bytes

• Time of first usage: 9 bytes

• Time of last usage: 9 bytes

• Usage time: 4 bytes

• User Location Information: 6-13 bytes

• Service change condition: 32 bits (4 bytes) (see note below)

QoS negotiated: 12 bytes

• Sgsn-address: 4 bytes

• SGSN PLMN identifier: 3 bytes

• FBC data volume uplink: 4 bytes

FBC data volume downlink: 4bytes

• Time of Report: 9 bytes

• Rat Type: 1 byte

Failurehandling Continue: 1 byte



#### **Important**

The maximum length of charging rulebase name in the List of Service Data Volumes (LOSDVs) can be trimmed. For more information, refer to the **gtpp egcdr charging-rulebase-name-max-char-length** command in the *Context Configuration Mode Commands* chapter of the *Command Line Interface Reference Guide*.



#### **Important**

When encoding the Service Change Condition bit string, the following rule is applied:"In a primitive encoding, the first contents octet gives the number of bits by which the length of the bit string is less than the next multiple of eight (this is called the 'number of unused bits'). The second and following contents octets give the value of the bit string, converted to an octet string." [As stated in *A Layman's Guide to a Subset of ASN.1*, *BER*, and *DER* - *Burton S. Kaliski* section 5.4] For example, serviceConditionChange is set to "88 0403 0400 00" to continue the ongoing session case. "03" represents the number of unused bits according to ASN.1 encoding which indicates that the octet following the length octet actually gives the number of unused bits.

In 12.3 and earlier releases, when the CLI command **gtpp egcdr service-data-flow threshold interval** was configured to 'n' seconds, the difference between "timeOfFirstUsage" and "timeOfReport" of LOSDV was always 'n' seconds for the LOSDVs closed due to "service-data-flow" threshold. Here, changeTime of LOSDV

was reported incorrectly. It was always timeOfFirstUsage + 'n'. This does not hold true when the traffic for a particular content ID was not continuous.

In StarOS release 14.0 and later, when the command **gtpp egcdr service-data-flow threshold interval** is configured to 'n' seconds, the difference between "timeOfFirstUsage" and "timeOfReport" of LOSDV can be any value between 1 and 'n' seconds depending on the continuity of traffic. If the traffic is not continuous, the difference is less than 'n' seconds. And if the traffic is continuous the difference will be 'n' seconds. When this CLI command is configured in the GTPP Server Group Configuration mode, each LOSDV will be closed at configured regular interval after the arrival of first packet.

### **List of Traffic Data Volumes**

A list of the changes that occurred in the charging conditions for this PDP context.

The list will include one or more containers each including the following fields:

- QoS negotiated: Quality of service (QoS) has been negotiated. The initial and final corresponding data values are listed. This is only added for the first container and the container after a QoS change.
- Uplink volume: The number of octets (uncompressed) received from the MS. The initial and final corresponding data values are listed.
- Downlink volume: The number of octets (uncompressed) transmitted to the MS. The initial and final corresponding data values are listed.
- Change Condition: Identifies the reason that the container was closed such as tariff time change, QoS change, or closing of the CDR.
- Change Time: A time stamp identifying the time at which the volume container or the CDR closed.
- User Location Information: Identifies the location of the user known at the time when conatiner is created.

For GPRS, data volumes are in octets above the GTP layer and are separated for uplink and downlink traffic. In UMTS, data volumes are in octets above the GTP-U layer and are separated for uplink and downlink traffic.

#### **Format**

QoS negotiated: Octet String

• Uplink volume: Integer

• Downlink volume: Integer

Change Condition: Integer

Change Time: BCD encoded octet string

User Location Information: Octet String

#### Length

QoS negotiated: 12 bytes

• Uplink volume: 4 bytes

• Downlink volume: 4 bytes

Change Condition: 1 byte

- Change Time: 9 bytes
- User Location Information: 6 13 bytes

# **Local Record Sequence Number**

For a Node ID, this number is allocated sequentially for each CDR. This along with a Node ID uniquely identifies a CDR.

#### **Format**

Unsigned integer

#### Length

1-4 bytes

# **Low Access Priority Indicator**

This field indicates if the PDN connection has a low priority, i.e. for Machine Type Communication.



Important

This attribute field is currently available only in custom39 GTPP dictionary for eG-CDRs when the CLI command "gtpp attribute lapi" is configured in GTPP Server Group Configuration mode.

#### **Format**

Null

#### Length

1 Byte

## **MS Time Zone**

The "Time Zone" IE that the SGSN may provide to the GGSN during the PDP context activation/modification procedure.

#### **Format**

Hex value octet string

#### Length

2 bytes

# **Network Initiated PDP Context**

The presence of this field indicates that the PDP context was initiated by the network.

#### **Format**

Boolean

#### Length

1 byte

### **Node ID**

The identifier string for the GGSN that had generated the CDR. Node ID along with local record sequence number uniquely identifies a CDR.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

1–16 bytes

# **PDP Type**

The PDP context type. The PDP types supported by the GGSN are IP or PPP (including IHOSS:OSP).

#### **Format**

Hex value octet string

#### Length

2 bytes

### **PSFurnishChargingInformation**

This field contains charging information sent by the OCS in the Diameter Credit Control Credit-Control-Answer messages as defined in 3GPP TS 32.251.



#### **Important**

The Furnish Charging Information (FCI) feature is currently applicable to all GTPP dictionaries that are compliant to 3GPP Rel.7 and 3GPP Rel.8 standard. Note that custom43 (rel. 8 compliant) dictionary has additional custom handling with respect to free format data encoding and FCI change trigger for CDR generation. This feature is CLI-controlled.

Note that inclusion of this field in the CDR for any given GTPP dictionary is controlled through the CLI command **gtpp attribute furnish-charging-information** in the GTPP Server Group Configuration mode. PGW-CDR and eG-CDR will contain FCI based on the GTPP group configuration.

For dictionaries other than custom43, whenever FCI changes, a new Free-Format-Data (FFD) value is either appended to existing FFD or overwritten on the current FFD for online charging session depending on Append-Free-Format-Data (AFFD) flag. CDR is not generated upon FCI change.

FCI is supported in main CDR as well as in LOSDV. Whenever a trigger (volume, time, RAT, etc.) happens current available FFD at command level is added to the main body of the CDR. The same FFD at command level is added to the main body of the next CDRs until it is not appended or overwritten by next Credit-Control-Answer message at command level.

The command level FCI implementation for custom43 dictionary can be outlined as follows:

- Whenever FCI changes at main command level PGW-CDR will be generated. This PGW-CDR will include the old FCI value. The Cisco proprietary value for change condition trigger will be 301 (FCI CHANGE).
- Translation for the PS-Free-Format-Data in CDR will be conversion of hexadecimal values in ASCII format (for numbers 0 to 9) to decimal values as integers.
- PS-Append-Free-Format-Data always OVERWRITE at command level (main body of CDR).



#### **Important**

Note the above described behavior applies only to command level PS FCI.

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

Variable

## Radio Access Technology (RAT) Type

The SGSN may include the RAT Type IE along with User Location Information IE, and MS Time Zone IE if they are available. The RAT Type IE shall not be included for the MS-initiated PDP Context Modification procedure.

#### **Format**

Integer (1-255)

#### Length

1 byte

### **Record Extensions**

A set of network operator or manufacturer specific extensions which may be added to the record if provided. It is used for reporting flows and volumes consumed, and also for passing key information about the session into the downstream charging systems.



#### **Important**

This field is customer specific.

Service Level CDR is also the part of Record Extension.

# **Record Opening Time**

The timestamp at which the PDP context was activated on the GGSN.

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

9 bytes

# **Record Sequence Number**

A running sequence number used to link partial records generated by the GGSN for a specific PDP context (characterized with the same Charging ID and GGSN address pair). This field is only present for partial records.

#### **Format**

Unsigned integer

#### Length

1-4 bytes

# **Record Type**

Indicates the GGSN PDP context record type. From the GGSN, this will be G-CDR.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-4 bytes

# **Served IMEISV**

The International Mobile Equipment Identity and Software Version Number (IMEISV) of the MS, if available. Releases prior to 12.0, this attribute accepts only digits 0 through 9. Release 12.0 onwards, this attribute supports alphanumeric characters i.e. 0 to 9 and A-F.

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

8 bytes

### **Served IMSI**

The International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI) of the MS. The IMSI is formatted in accordance with 3GPP TS 23.003. This will be present if the Anonymous Access Indicator is FALSE or not supplied.

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

3 to 8 bytes

### Served MSISDN

The Mobile Station (MS) ISDN number (MSISDN) of the subscriber.

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

1–9 bytes

### **Served PDP Address**

The binary-represented IPv4/IPv6 address associated with the PDP context for the CDR. This address could either be static or dynamically assigned.

#### **Format**

Hex value octet string

#### Length

4 bytes for IPv4 address

16 bytes for IPv6 address

### **Served PDP PDN Address Extension**

This field contains the IPv4 address for the PDN connection (PDP context, IP-CAN bearer) when dual-stack IPv4v6 is used, and the IPv6 dress is included in Served PDP Address or Served PDP PDN Address.

This field is not included if the PDP/PDN address is IPv4 or IPv6. By default, this field is not sent, even if the PDP Type is IPv4v6; this field must be enabled using the **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** CLI command.



### **Important**

Note that this field is not part of the 3GPP 32.298 Release 6 and 7 specifications. This field is an Rel.9 attribute and it can be present in Rel.7 or Rel.8 dictionary if enabled through the **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** CLI command.

This field is not included if the PDP/PDN address is IPv4 or IPv6. By default, this field is not sent, even if the PDP Type is IPv4v6; this field must be enabled using the **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** CLI command.

#### **ASN.1 Definition:**

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

8 bytes

### **Service Level CDR**

It is a sequence of CSG fields.

It has one or more containers having following fields:

- Session ID: A unique 0-128 byte session id that is assigned to each user session. A user going to multiple services will be assigned a unique session id for each service. Diameter session ID is filled in this field.
- Service ID: It is an OCTET string which denotes the name of the Service. Rating group ID is filled in this field.
- Service IP Volume Usage: IP level volume usage. When this volume is calculated all the L4-L7 headers are counted, i.e. volume equals length of IP packet.
- Quota Server Flags: used to notify the receiver of various conditions or actions of the quota server.
- Qualified Usage: Specifies qualified usage and defining units of service. It is used for credit-control.
- TimeOfFirstUsage: The time stamp for the first IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow referred to the current instance of Service Condition Change.



### **Important**

There are some more fields in the Service Level CDR which are mapped to other existing fields. Those fields include: Cause, Service Start Timestamp, UserIndex or UserIndexIPv6, or UserDualStackIPv4, and Billing Plan ID.

#### **Format**

- Session ID: Octet String
- Service ID: Octet String
- Service IP Volume Usage: Sequence
- Quota Server Flags: Integer
- Qualified Usage: Sequence
- TimeOfFirstUsage: BCD encoded octet string

### Length

- Session ID: 0-128 bytes
- Service ID: 0-128 bytes
- Service IP Volume Usage: 0-24 bytes
- Quota Server Flags: 0-4 bytes
- Qualified Usage: 0-13 bytes
- TimeOfFirstUsage: 9 bytes

### **SGSN Address**

A list of all of the SGSN IPv4 addresses (binary-represented) used over the duration of the CDR. The address(es) can be either user or control-plane addresses.

### **Format**

Hex value octet string

### Length

4 bytes per address

## **SGSN PLMN Identifier**

RAI (optionally supplied by SGSN in the GTP create PDP context request) is used as SGSN PLMN Identifier value. It is omitted if the SGSN does not supply the RAI.

### **Format**

Hex value octet string

### Length

3 bytes

# **User Location Information**

The User Location Information for the MS if provided by the SGSN to the GGSN during the PDP context activation/modification procedure.

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

8 bytes

**User Location Information** 



# **P-GW CDR Field Reference**

This chapter provides a reference for CDR fields supported by the system for use in PGW-CDRs.

A complete list and descriptions of supported CDR fields is provided in the *P-GW CDR Field Descriptions* chapter of this reference.



### **Important**

This reference document contains information only on standard GTPP dictionaries. For information on custom dictionaries, contact your Cisco account representative.

The category column in all tables use keys described in the following table.

### Table 29: Dictionary Table Key 4

Abbreviation	Meaning	Description
M	Mandatory	A field that must be present in the CDR.
С	Conditional	A field that must be present in a CDR if certain conditions are met.
ОМ	Operator Provisionable: Mandatory	A field that an operator has provisioned and must be included in the CDR for all conditions.
OC	Operator Provisionable: Conditional	A field that an operator has provisioned and must be included in the CDR if certain conditions are met.

<sup>•</sup> custom24 Dictionary, on page 307

# **custom24 Dictionary**

In releases prior to 15, PGW-CDR fields are based on 3GPP TS 32.298 V8.5.0. In release 15 and later, PGW-CDR fields are fully compliant to 3GPP spec 32.298 V9.6.0 and partially compliant to Release 11 spec of 3GPP TS 32.298.

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Record Type	0	M	P-GW IP CAN bearer record	Integer	1	80
Served IMSI	3	М	IMSI of the served party (if Anonymous Access Indicator is FALSE or not supplied)	BCD encoded octet string	3-8	83
P-GW Address	4	М	The control plane IP address of the P-GW used.	Octet String	6 or 18 bytes (depending on v4 or v6 address)	a4
Charging ID	5	М	IP CAN bearer identifier used to identify this IP CAN bearer in different records created by PCNs	Integer	1-5	85
Serving Node Address	6	М	List of serving node control plane IP addresses (e.g. SGSN, MME, etc.) used during this record.	Sequence	6-98 or 18-292 bytes	a6
Access Point Name Network Identifier	7	OM	The logical name of the connected access point to the external packet data network (network identifier part of APN).	IA5string	1-63	87

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
PDP/PDN Type	8	OM	Indicates PDP type (IP, PPP, or IHOSS:OSP) or PDN type (IPv4, IPv6, or IPv4v6).	Octet string	2	88
Served PDP/PDN Address	9	OC	IP address allocated for the PDP context/PDN connection (IPv4 or IPv6), if available.	Octet string	8 or 20	a9
Dynamic Address Flag	11	OC	Indicates whether served PDP/PDN address is dynamic, which is allocated during IP CAN bearer activation, initial attach (E-UTRAN or over S2x) and UE requested PDN connectivity. This field is missing if address is static.	Boolean	1	8b
Record Opening Time	13	M	Timestamp when IP CAN bearer is activated in this P-GW or record opening time on subsequent partial records.	BCD encoded octet string	9	8d

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Duration	14	M	Duration of this record in the P-GW.	Integer	1-5	8e
Cause for Record Closing	15	М	The reason for the release of a record from this P-GW.	Integer	1	8f
Diagnostics	16	OC	Includes a more detailed technical reason (as defined in TS 32.250) for the release of the connection.	Integer	1-5	b0
Record Sequence Number	17	С	Partial record sequence number, only present in case of partial records.	Integer	1-5	91
Node ID	18	OM	Name of the recording entity.	IA5string	1-20	92
Local Sequence Number	20	OM	Consecutive record number created by this node. The number is allocated sequentially including all CDR types.	Integer	1-5	94
APN Selection Mode	21	OM	An index indicating how the APN was selected.	Enumerated	1	95
Served MSISDN	22	OM	The primary MSISDN of the subscriber.	BCD encoded octet string	1-9	96

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Charging Characteristics	23	M	The Charging Characteristics applied to the IP CAN bearer.	Octet string	2	97
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	24	ОМ	Holds information about how Charging Characteristics were selected.	Enumerated	1	98
Serving Node PLMN Identifier	27	ОМ	Serving node PLMN Identifier (MCC and MNC) used during this record, if available.	Octet string	3	9b
PS Furnish Charging Information	28	OC	This field contains charging information sent by the OCS in the Diameter Credit Control CackContolAnswer messages as defined in 3GPP TS 32.251.	Sequence	Variable	BC

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
PS Free	28-0-1	OC	This field	Sequence	Variable	
Format Data			contains			
			charging			
			information			
			sent by the			
			OCS in the			
			Diameter			
			Credit Control			
			Cledit Control Answer			
			messages as			
			defined in TS			
			32.251. The			
			data can be			
			sent either in			
			one Diameter			
			Credit Control			
			Cledit Control Answer			
			message or			
			several			
			Diameter			
			Credit Control			
			Cledit Control Answer			
			messages with			
			append			
			indicator.			
			This data is			
			transferred			
			transparently			
			in the PS			
			Furnish			
			Charging			
			Information			
			field of the			
			relevant call			
			records.			

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
PS Free	28-0-2	OC	This field	Sequence	Variable	
Format			contains an	_		
Append			indicator			
Indicator			whether PS			
			free format			
			data is to be			
			appended to			
			the PS free			
			format data			
			stored in			
			previous			
			partial CDR.			
			This field is			
			needed in			
			CDR post			
			processing to			
			sort out valid			
			PS free			
			format data			
			for that			
			IP-CAN			
			bearer from			
			sequence of			
			partial			
			records.			
			Creation of			
			partial records			
			is independent			
			of received			
			PS Free			
			Format Data			
			and thus valid			
			PS free			
			format data			
			may be			
			divided to			
			different			
			partial			
			records.			
Served	29	OC	IMEISV of	BCD encoded	8	9d
IMEISV			the ME, if	octet string		
11/11/10 4			available.			

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
RAT Type	30	OC	Indicates the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type currently used by the Mobile Station, when available.	Integer	1	9e
MS Time Zone	31	OC	Indicates the offset between universal time and local time in steps of 15 minutes where the MS currently resides.	Octet string	2	9f1f
User Location Information	32	OC	Contains the User Location Information of the MS as defined in TS 29.060 for GPRS case, and in TS 29.274 for EPC case, if available.	Octet string	5-13	9f20

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
List of Service Data	34	OM	field press P-G' only is no data	ice Data will be ent in a W CDR if there n-zero	Variable	bf22
Data Service Volume Block	34-0	ОМ	Service data container associated with a service condition change on a service data flow (categorized per rating group or per combination of the rating group and service id) within this IP CAN bearer.	Sequence	Variable	30
Rating Group	34-0-1	OM	Service flow identity also known as content-ID	Integer	1-5	81

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Charging Rulebase Name	34-0-2	OC	Name of the Rulebase used for charging	IA5string	1-16	82
Result Code	34-0-3	OC	Result code shared by OCS	Integer	1-5	83
Local Sequence Number (LOSD)	34-0-4	OC	Service data container sequence number	Integer	1-5	84
Time of First Usage	34-0-5	OC	Timestamp for the first IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow	BCD encoded octet string	9	85
Time of Last Usage	34-0-6	OC	Timestamp for the last IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow	BCD encoded octet string	9	86
Time Usage	34-0-7	OC	Difference in seconds within range of 0 to 4294967295 between "time of first usage" and "time of last usage"	Integer	1-5	87
Service Condition Change	34-0-8	OC	Reason for closing the service data container	Bit string	5	88
QoS Information Negotiated	34-0-9	OC	Authorized QoS for the IP-CAN bearer	Sequence	Variable	a9
QCI	34-9-1	О		Integer	1-5	

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Maximum Requested Bandwith UL	34-9-2	О		Integer	1-5	
Maximum Requested Bandwith DL	34-9-3	О		Integer	1-5	
Guaranteed Bitrate UL	34-9-4	О		Integer	1-5	
Guaranteed Bitrate DL	34-9-5	О		Integer	1-5	
ARP	34-9-6	О		Integer	1-5	
APN Aggregate Maximum Bitrate UL	34-9-7	О		Integer	1-5	
APN Aggregate Maximum Bitrate DL	34-9-8	О		Integer	1-5	
Extended Maximum Requested BW UL	34-9-9	О		Integer	1-5	0x89
Extended Maximum RequestedBW DL	34-9-10	О		Integer	1-5	0x8a
Extended GBR UL	34-9-11	О		Integer	1-5	0x8B
Extended GBR DL	34-9-12	О		Integer	1-5	0x8C
Extended APN AMBR UL	34-9-13	О		Integer	1-5	0x8D
Extended APN AMBR DL	34-9-14	О		Integer	1-5	0x8e

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Serving Node Address (LOSD)	34-0-10	OC	IP address of the serving node (SGSN/S-GW) control plane	Octet string	6 or 18	aa
Data Volume FBC Uplink	34-0-12	OC	Number of octets received in the uplink direction for this container  Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a smaller amount of traffic.	Integer	1-5	8c

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Data Volume FBC Downlink	34-0-13	ОС	Number of octets transmitted in the downlink direction for this container	Integer	1-5	8d
			Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a smaller amount of traffic.			
Time of Report	34-0-14	OM	Timestamp defining the moment when the service data container is closed	BCD encoded octet string	9	8e
Failure Handling Continue	34-0-16	OC	Identifier for failure handling	Boolean	1	90
Service Identifier	34-0-17	OC	Identifier for a service	Integer	1-5	91
PS Furnish Charging Information	34-0-18	OC	This field includes charging information per rating group in case it is sent by OCS.	Sequence	Variable	b2

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
User Location Information (LOSD)	34-0-20	OC	Location of the user known at the time when container is created	Octet string	6-13	94
Serving node Type	35	M	List of serving node types in control plane. The serving node types listed here map to the serving node addresses listed in the field "Serving node Address" in sequence.	Sequence of serving Node Type	3-48	bf23
Served MNNAI	36	OC	Mobile Node Identifier in NAI format (based on IMSI), if available.	Set	Variable	bf24
P-GW PLMN Identifier	37	ОС	PLMN identifier (MCC MNC) of the P-GW.	Octet string	3	9f25
Start Time	38	OC	The time when User IP-CAN session starts, available in the CDR for the first bearer in an IP-CAN session.	Octet string	9	9f26

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
Stop Time	39	OC	The time when User IP-CAN session is terminated, available in the CDR for the last bearer in an IP-CAN session.	Octet string	9	9f27
PDN Connection Id	41	OM	PDN connection (IP-CAN session) identifier to identify different records belonging to same PDN connection.	Integer	1-5	9f29
Served PDP PDN Address Extension	45	OC	This field contains the IPv4 address allocated for the PDP context/PDN connection when dual-stack IPv4-IPv6 is used.	Octet string	8	bf2d
List of RAN Secondary RAT Usage Reports	73	OC	This field includes one or more containers reported from the RAN for a secondary RAT.	Sequence of RAN Secondary RAT Usage Report	Variable	0xbf49

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
RAN Secondary RAT Usage Report	73-0	M	This field includes one or more containers reported from the RAN for a secondary RAT.	Sequence	Variable	0x30
Data Volume Uplink	73-0-1	M	This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction reported from RAN. The counting and reporting from RAN of uplink data volumes is optional.	Integer	9	0x81
Data Volume Downlink	73-0-2	M	This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction reported from RAN. The counting and reporting from RAN of downlink data volumes is optional.	Integer	9	0x82

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
RAN Start Time	73-0-3	M	This field is a time stamp, which defines the moment when the volume container is opened by the RAN.	Timestamp	9	0x83
RAN End Time	73-0-4	М	This field is a time stamp, which defines the moment when the volume container is closed by the RAN.	Timestamp	9	0x84
Secondary RAT Type	73-0-5	OC	This field contains the RAT type for the secondary RAT.	Integer	1	0x85
UE Local IP Port Info	253	О	This field includes the S2b user Local IP Port information.	Sequence	34	0xbf817d
uELocalIPAddress	253-0	О	This field includes the UWAN user IP Address.	IP Address	32	0xa0
uDPSourcePort	253-1	O	This field includes the UWAN user Source Port.	Integer	2	0x81

Field	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 Code
AF recordinformation	19	O	is no	mation t orted isco	Variable	0xb3
AF chargingIdentifier	19-1	О	This field contains the AF Charging Identifier that is sent by the AF.	octetstring	Variable	0x81

### Notes:

- Variable size vary depending on the **charging id** value sent by the PCRF.
- The field "Served PDP PDN Address Extension" (servedPDPPDNAddressExt) is not part of the 3GPP 32.298 v8.5.0 specification. This field will be available in the CDR only when the CLI command **gtpp** attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension is configured in the GTPP Server Group Configuration Mode. This field is disabled by default. For more information on this command, refer to the *Command Line Interface Reference*.
- The PGW-CDR field "PS Furnish Charging Information" is available in the custom24 GTPP dictionary only when the CLI command **gtpp attribute furnish-charging-information** is configured in the GTPP Server Group Configuration mode.

This field is also available in all 3GPP Rel.7 and Rel.8 dictionaries.

- In releases prior to 14.0, for a non-GBR bearer, MBR and GBR values were populated in PGW-CDR. In 14.0 and later releases, as per the standard specification for a non-GBR bearer, MBR and GBR values should be set to 0. Only for custom24 GTPP dictionary if "gtpp attribute apn-ambr" CLI command is configured then APN AMBR values are populated in MBR fields of PGW-CDR.
- In releases prior to 14.0, the CGISAIChange service condition is present in LOSDV of PGW-CDR even if ULI Change trigger is disabled. In 14.0 and later releases, if the ULI Change trigger is disabled and if the ULI is changed, the CGISAIChange service condition is not present in LOSDV of PGW-CDR.

- Rulebase change triggered from any external interface e.g. OCS/PCRF, will generate CDR with closure reason "Management Intervention". This change is applicable to all standard dictionaries except for custom42 GTPP dictionary as it is customized to suppress interim CDR.
- In releases prior to 15.0, when a call is cleared from the chassis, the field "causeForRecordClosing" in a PGW-CDR shows "Normal Release". In 15.0 and later releases, the behavior has been changed to comply with 3GPP specifications. That is, the default "causeForRecordClosing" in PGW-CDR will be "Management Intervention". To support this, new keywords have been added to the CLI command "gtpp egcdr" to control the value of "causeForRecordClosing" of PGW-CDR when a call is cleared from the chassis.



**hput** This behavioral change is limited to PGW-CDR Release 8 dictionaries

• In releases prior to 16, if there was a LOSDV bucket created between the packet arrival time and service-idle-out expiry time, no data counts were reported. So, a zero-volume LOSDV was generated for service idle timeout scenario. In 16 and later releases, if there are no data counts available for a service flow, the LOSDV for service idle timeout will not be created. The service-idle timeout will be started only when the next data packet arrives.

This behavior change is applicable to eG-CDRs and PGW-CDRs for all GTPP dictionaries except custom5 and custom40 dictionaries.

• In StarOS release 21.16.7 and in later releases, the **aFChargingIdentifier** field is not part of the 3GPP 32.298 Release 6 and 7 specifications. This field is an Release 15 attribute and it can be present in Release 8 dictionary if enabled through the gtpp attribute af-record-info CLI command. This attribute is available only for the dictionaries custom35, custom24, custom44, custom48, custom50,custom52,custom53, and custom34 when the CLI command gtpp attribute af-record-info is configured.

## **ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom24 Dictionary**

The following section provides a complete ASN.1 definition of PGW-CDR. It is based on the ASN.1 definition in 3GPP TS 32.298.

```
GPRS-PGW-Charging-DataTypes-REL8 DEFINITIONS IMPLICIT TAGS ::=
BEGIN
     GPRS RECORDS
-- 3GPP 32.298V8.7.0 AND 3GPP 32.251V8.8.0
GPRSRecord ::= CHOICE
-- Record values 20, 22..27 are specific
-- Record values 76..77 are MBMS specific
-- Record values 78..79 are EPC specific
   pgwRecord[79] PGWRecord
```

```
PGWRecord
                          ::= SET
    recordType
                                                      [0] RecordType,
    servedIMSI
                                                      [3] IMSI,
    p-GWAddress
                                                      [4] GSNAddress,
    chargingID
                                                      [5] ChargingID,
    servingNodeAddress
                                                      [6] SEQUENCE OF GSNAddress,
    accessPointNameNI
                                                      [7] AccessPointNameNI OPTIONAL,
    pdpPDNType
                                                      [8] PDPType OPTIONAL,
    servedPDPPDNAddress
                                                      [9] PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
    dynamicAddressFlag
                                                      [11] DynamicAddressFlag OPTIONAL,
    recordOpeningTime
                                                      [13] TimeStamp,
                                                      [14] CallDuration,
    duration
    causeForRecClosing
                                                      [15] CauseForRecClosing,
    diagnostics
                                                      [16] Diagnostics OPTIONAL,
                                                      [17] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    recordSequenceNumber
    nodeID
                                                      [18] NodeID OPTIONAL,
    localSequenceNumber
                                                      [20] LocalSequenceNumber OPTIONAL,
                                                      [21] APNSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
    aphSelectionMode
    servedMSISDN
                                                      [22] MSISDN OPTIONAL,
    chargingCharacteristics
                                                      [23] ChargingCharacteristics,
    chChSelectionMode
                                                      [24] ChChSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
    servingNodePLMNIdentifier
                                                      [27] PLMN-Id OPTIONAL,
                                                      [28] PSFurnishChargingInformation
    pSFurnishChargingInformation
OPTIONAL,
    servedIMEISV
                                                      [29] IMEI OPTIONAL,
    rATType
                                                      [30] RATType OPTIONAL,
                                                      [31] MSTimeZone OPTIONAL,
    mSTimeZone
    userLocationInformation
                                                      [32] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL,
   listOfServiceData
                                                  [34] SEQUENCE OF ChangeOfServiceCondition
 OPTIONAL,
                                                      [35] SEQUENCE OF ServingNodeType,
    servingNodeType
    servedMNNAI
                                                      [36] SubscriptionID OPTIONAL,
    p-GWPLMNIdentifier
                                                      [37] PLMN-Id OPTIONAL,
                                                      [38] TimeStamp OPTIONAL,
    startTime
                                                      [39] TimeStamp OPTIONAL,
    stopTime
    pDNConnectionID
                                                      [41] ChargingID OPTIONAL,
    servedPDPPDNAddressExt
                                                      [45] PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
    listOfRANSecondaryRATUsageReports
                                                      [73] SEQUENCE OF
RANSecondaryRATUsageReport OPTIONAL,
    uELocalIPAddressPort
                                                      [253] UELocalIPPortInfo OPTIONAL
}
AccessPointNameNI::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
                -- Network Identifier part of APN in dot representation.
              -- For example, if the complete APN is 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc.mnc022.mcc111.gprs'
                -- NI is 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc' and is presented in this form in the CDR..
APNSelectionMode::= ENUMERATED
                -- See Information Elements TS 29.060, TS 29.274 or TS 29.275
                mSorNetworkProvidedSubscriptionVerified
                                                                              (0),
                mSProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified
                                                                              (1),
                networkProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified
                                                                              (2)
CallDuration: := INTEGER
```

```
-- The call duration is counted in seconds.
                -- For successful calls /sessions / PDP contexts, this is the chargeable
duration.
                -- For call attempts this is the call holding time.
CauseForRecClosing
                                  ::= INTEGER
                -- In PGW-CDR and SGW-CDR the value servingNodeChange is used for partial
record
                -- generation due to Serving Node Address list Overflow
                -- In SGSN servingNodeChange indicates the SGSN change
                -- LCS related causes belong to the MAP error causes acc. TS 29.002 [60]
                -- cause codes 0 to 15 are defined 'CauseForTerm' (cause for termination)
                -- All cause values are not relevent to SGW. Refer the spec to find out the
             -- cause values for SGW.
                normalRelease
                                                                       (0),
                abnormalRelease
                                                                       (4),
                cAMELInitCallRelease
                                                                       (5),
                volumeLimit
                                                                       (16),
                timeLimit
                                                                       (17),
                servingNodeChange
                                                                       (18).
                                                                       (19),
                maxChangeCond
                {\tt managementIntervention}
                                                                       (20),
                intraSGSNIntersystemChange
                                                                       (21),
                rATChange
                                                                       (22),
                mSTimeZoneChange
                                                                       (23),
                sGSNPLMNIDChange
                                                                       (24)
ChangeOfServiceCondition
                                        ::= SEQUENCE
                -- Used for Flow based Charging service data container
                                                                [1] RatingGroupId,
                ratingGroup
                chargingRuleBaseName
                                                                [2] ChargingRuleBaseName
OPTIONAL,
                resultCode
                                                                [3] ResultCode OPTIONAL,
                localSequenceNumber
                                                                [4] LocalSequenceNumber
OPTIONAL.
                timeOfFirstUsage
                                                               [5] TimeStamp OPTIONAL,
                timeOfLastUsage
                                                                [6] TimeStamp OPTIONAL,
                timeUsage
                                                                [7] CallDuration OPTIONAL,
                serviceConditionChange
                                                                [8] ServiceConditionChange,
               qoSInformationNeg
                                                             [9] EPCQoSInformation OPTIONAL,
                servingNodeAddress
                                                                [10] GSNAddress OPTIONAL,
                datavolumeFBCUplink
                                                              [12] DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
                datavolumeFBCDownlink
                                                               [13] DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
                timeOfReport
                                                               [14] TimeStamp,
                failureHandlingContinue
                                                                [16] FailureHandlingContinue
 OPTIONAL,
               serviceIdentifier
                                                            [17] ServiceIdentifier OPTIONAL,
                pSFurnishChargingInformation
                                                               [18]
PSFurnishChargingInformation OPTIONAL,
```

```
{\tt aFRecordInformation}
                                                               [19] SEQUENCE OF
AFRecordInformation OPTIONAL,
               userLocationInformation
                                                               [20] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL,
               datapacketsFBCUplink
                                                             [254] DataPacketGPRS OPTIONAL,
               datapacketsFBCDownlink
                                                              [255] DataPacketGPRS OPTIONAL
AFChargingIdentifier
                              ::= OCTET STRING
                                ::= SEQUENCE
AFRecordInformation
{
      aFChargingIdentifier
                                       [1] AFChargingIdentifier
                                  ::= ENUMERATED
   ChangeCondition
                                               (0),
                goSChange
                tariffTime
                                               (1),
                recordClosure
                                               (2),
               cGI-SAICHange
                                               (6),
                                                                   -- bearer modification.
 "CGI-SAI Change"
               rAIChange
                                              (7),
                                                                   -- bearer modification.
 "RAI Change"
                dT-Establishment
                                               (8),
                dT-Removal
                                               (9),
               eCGIChange
                                               (10),
                                                                   -- bearer modification.
 "ECGI Change"
               tAIChange
                                                                   -- bearer modification.
                                              (11),
 "TAI Change"
               userLocationChange
                                              (12)
                                                                   -- bearer modification.
 "User Location Change"
                                      ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
ChargingCharacteristics
        -- Bit 0-3: Profile Index
        -- Bit 4-15: Behavior
ChargingID
                         ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
                -- Generated in P-GW, part of IP CAN bearer
                -- 0..4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1
ChargingRuleBaseName
                                   ::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
                -- identifier for the group of charging rules
                -- see Charging-Rule-Base-Name AVP as defined in TS 29.212
ChChSelectionMode
                                                ::= ENUMERATED
                servingNodeSupplied
                                               (0),
                                                                   -- For S-GW/P-GW
                homeDefault
                                               (3),
                                                                   -- For SGSN, S-GW and
P-GW
               roamingDefault
                                               (4),
                                                                   -- For SGSN, S-GW and
P-GW
                visitingDefault
                                               (5)
                                                                   -- For SGSN, S-GW and
P-GW
DataVolumeGPRS
                            ::= INTEGER
```

```
-- The volume of data transferred in octets.
DataPacketGPRS
                             ::= INTEGER
                -- The packets counts of data transferred.
DynamicAddressFlag
                                ::= BOOLEAN
EPCQoSInformation
                               ::= SEQUENCE
               -- See TS 29.212 for more information
    qCI
                                              [1] INTEGER,
    maxRequestedBandwithUL
                                              [2] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    maxRequestedBandwithDL
                                              [3] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    guaranteedBitrateUL
                                              [4] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    quaranteedBitrateDL
                                              [5] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    aRP
                                              [6] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
                                              [7] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    aPNAggregateMaxBitrateUL
                                             [8] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    aPNAggregateMaxBitrateDL
    extendedMaxRequestedBWUL
                                              [9] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    extendedMaxRequestedBWDL
                                              [10] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    extendedGBRUL
                                              [11] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
                                              [12] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    {\tt extendedGBRDL}
    extendedAPNAMBRUL
                                              [13] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
     extendedAPNAMBRDL
                                              [14] INTEGER OPTIONAL
FailureHandlingContinue ::= BOOLEAN
-- This parameter is included when the failure handling procedure has been executed and new
-- containers are opened. This parameter shall be included in the first and subsequent
-- containers opened after the failure handling execution.
FFDAppendIndicator
                         ::= BOOLEAN
FreeFormatData
                         ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..160))
-- Free formatted data as sent in the FurnishChargingInformationGPRS
-- see TS 29.078 [217]
GSNAddress::= IPAddress
-- IA5String::= OCTET STRING
NetworkInitiatedPDPContext
                                  ::= BOOLEAN
-- Set to true if PDP context was initiated from network side
NodeID
                     ::= IA5String (SIZE(1..20))
                        ::= CHOICE
PDPAddress
               iPAddress
                                       [0] IPAddress
```

```
-- eTSIAddress as specified in 32.298 is not supported
}
PDPType
                                       ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
                -- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization
                -- OCTET 2: PDP Type Number
                -- See TS 29.060 for GTP, TS 29.274 for eGTP and TS 29.275 for PMIP
PLMN-Id
                                       ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (3))
                                  This is a 1:1 copy from the Routing Area Identity (RAI)
IE specified in TS 29.060
                --
                             as follows:
                                  OCTET 1 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 2 of RAI
                                  OCTET 2 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 3 of RAI
                --
                                  OCTET 3 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 4 of RAI
{\tt PSFurnishChargingInformation} \qquad \qquad ::= {\tt SEQUENCE}
{
                pSFreeFormatData
                                               [1] FreeFormatData,
                pSFFDAppendIndicator
                                              [2] FFDAppendIndicator OPTIONAL
}
UELocalIPPortInfo
                                 ::= SEQUENCE
    -- The S2b user Local IP Port Information
   uELocalIPAddress
                                               [0] IPAddress OPTIONAL,
   uDPSourcePort
                                               [1] INTEGER OPTIONAL
UELocalIPAddress
                       ::= IPAddress
UDPSourcePort
                        ::= INTEGER
RatingGroupId
                       ::= INTEGER
QoSInformation
                       ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (4..255))
-- This octet string
-- is a 1:1 copy of the contents (i.e. starting with octet 5) of the "Bearer Quality of
-- Service" information element specified in TS 29.274 [92].
RANSecondaryRATUsageReport ::= SEQUENCE
               -- ]
                dataVolumeUplink
                                              [1] DataVolumeGPRS,
                dataVolumeDownlink
                                               [2] DataVolumeGPRS,
                rANStartTime
                                               [3] TimeStamp,
                                               [4] TimeStamp,
                rANEndTime
                                               [5] SecondaryRATType OPTIONAL
                secondaryRATType
}
SecondaryRATType ::= INTEGER
                reserved (0),
                nR (1) -- New Radio 5G
```

```
::= INTEGER (0..255)
RATType
                -- This integer is 1:1 copy of the RAT type value as defined in TS 29.060
 for GTP.
                -- TS 29.274 for eGTP and TS 29.275 for PMIP.
RecordType
                           ::= INTEGER
{
                      Record values 0..17 are CS specific.
                      The contents are defined in TS 32.250
   pGWRecord
                      (85)
ResultCode ::= INTEGER
                -- charging protocol return value, range of 4 byte (0...4294967259)
                -- see Result-Code AVP as used in 3GPP 32.299
ServiceConditionChange
                                       ::= BIT STRING
   qoSChange
                                                       (0),
                                                                   -- bearer modification
   sGSNChange
                                                       (1),
                                                                   -- bearer modification
                                                       (2),
                                                                   -- bearer modification
   sGSNPLMNTDChange
    tariffTimeSwitch
                                                                    -- tariff time change
                                                       (3),
                                                                   -- bearer release
   pDPContextRelease
                                                       (4),
   rATChange
                                                       (5),
                                                                   -- bearer modification
   serviceIdledOut
                                                       (6),
                                                                   -- IP flow idle out, DCCA
 QHT expiry
   reserved1
                                                       (7),
                                                                   -- old: QCTexpiry is no
report event
   configurationChange
                                                       (8),
                                                                   -- configuration change
                                                                    -- IP flow termination
    serviceStop
                                                       (9),
   dCCATimeThresholdReached
                                                       (10),
                                                                   -- DCCA quota
reauthorization
   dCCAVolumeThresholdReached
                                                       (11),
                                                                    -- DCCA quota
reauthorization
   dCCAServiceSpecificUnitThresholdReached
                                                       (12),
                                                                    -- DCCA quota
reauthorization
   dCCATimeExhausted
                                                       (13),
                                                                   -- DCCA quota
reauthorization
    dCCAVolumeExhausted
                                                       (14),
                                                                   -- DCCA quota
reauthorization
   dCCAValidityTimeout
                                                       (15),
                                                                   -- DCCA quota validity
time (QVT expiry)
                                                       (16),
                                                                   -- reserved due to no use
   reserved2
               -- old: return Requested is covered by (17), (18)
   dCCAReauthorisationRequest
                                                                   -- DCCA quota
                                                       (17).
reauthorization request by OCS
                                                       (18).
                                                                   -- DCCA failure handling
    dCCAContinueOngoingSession
 (CCFH), continue IP flow
    dCCARetryAndTerminateOngoingSession
                                                       (19),
                                                                   -- DCCA failure handling
 (CCFH), terminate IP flow after DCCA retry
   dCCATerminateOngoingSession
                                                       (20),
                                                                   -- DCCA failure handling,
 terminate IP flow
   cGI-SAIChange
                                                       (21),
                                                                    -- bearer modification
                                                       (22),
                                                                    -- bearer modification
    rAIChange
    {\tt dCCAServiceSpecificUnitExhausted}
                                                       (23),
                                                                    -- DCCA quota
reauthorization
    recordClosure
                                                       (24),
                                                                   -- PGW-CDR closure
```

```
timeLimit
                                                      (25),
                                                                  -- intermediate recording
    volumeLimit
                                                      (26),
                                                                  -- intermediate recording
   serviceSpecificUnitLimit
                                                      (27),
                                                                  -- intermediate recording
   envelopeClosure
                                                       (28),
   eCGIChange
                                                       (29),
                                                                  -- bearer modification.
"ECGI Change"
   tAIChange
                                                       (30),
                                                                   -- bearer modification.
"TAI Change"
   userLocationChange
                                                       (31)
                                                                  -- bearer modification.
"User Location Change"
}
ServiceIdentifier ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
        -- The service identifier is used to identify the service or the
        -- service component the service data flow relates to. See
       -- Service-Identifier AVP as defined in 3GPP TS 29.212
                               ::= ENUMERATED
ServingNodeType
     sGSN
                         (0),
    pMIPSGW
                         (1),
    gTPSGW
                         (2),
    e PDG
                         (3),
    hSGW
                         (4),
     mME
                         (5)
                              ::= SET
SubscriptionID
                subscriptionIDType
                                                F 0 1
                                                              SubscriptionIDType,
                subscriptionIDData
                                                 [1]
                                                              UTF8String
SubscriptionIDType
                                 ::= ENUMERATED
{
                eND-USER-E164
                                                 (0),
                eND-USER-IMSI
                                                 (1),
                eND-USER-SIP-URI
                                                 (2),
                eND-USER-NAI
                                                 (3),
                eND-USER-PRIVATE
                                                 (4)
}
Diagnostics
                ::= CHOICE
        -- Only the option gsm0408Cause is used for this field
        gsm0408Cause [0] INTEGER
IPAddress::= CHOICE
                iPBinaryAddress
                                                                IPBinaryAddress
        --Currently only IPBinaryAddress is supported in PGWCDR
}
IPBinaryAddress::= CHOICE
                iPBinV4Address
                                                   [0] OCTET STRING (SIZE(4)),
```

```
iPBinV6Address
                                                  [1] OCTET STRING (SIZE(16))
}
LocalSequenceNumber ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
                -- Sequence number of the record in this node
               -- 0.. 4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1, unsigned integer in four
octets
MSISDN::= ISDN-AddressString
               -- See TS 23.003
maxISDN-AddressLength INTEGER ::= 9
maxAddressLength INTEGER ::= 20
MSTimeZone::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (2))
                -- 1.Octet: Time Zone and 2. Octet: Daylight saving time, see TS 29.060
[75]
TimeStamp::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(9))
                -- The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTCTime format
               -- containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded
               -- decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and
               -- transmission overhead
               -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
                -- where
               -- YY
                                       Year 00 to 99
                                                                       BCD encoded
                                     Month 01 to 12
               -- MM
                                                                     BCD encoded
               -- DD
                                      Day 01 to 31
                                                                       BCD encoded
               -- hh
                        =
                                     hour 00 to 23
                                                                       BCD encoded
                -- mm
                         =
                                      minute 00 to 59
                                                                    BCD encoded
                                     second 00 to 59
               -- ss
                                                                     BCD encoded
                                        Sign 0 = "+", "-"
                                                                    ASCII encoded
               -- S
                -- hh
                                     hour 00 to 23
                                                                      BCD encoded
               -- mm
                                     minute 00 to 59
                                                                    BCD encoded
TBCDSTRING ::= OCTET STRING
ISDN-AddressString ::= OCTET STRING
IMEI ::= TBCDSTRING (SIZE(8))
IMSI ::= TBCDSTRING (SIZE(3..8))
END
```

ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom24 Dictionary



# **P-GW CDR Field Descriptions**

This chapter describes the CDR fields supported by the system for use in PGW-CDRs.

The following information is provided for each field:

• **Description:** The field's description.

• Format: The field's data format.

• Length: The field's size, in bytes.

All PGW-CDRs are encoded using the ASN.1 format and are sent to the charging gateway function (CGF) using the GPRS Tunneling Protocol Prime (GTPP) as defined in the following standards:

- 3GPP TS 29.060
- 3GPP TS 32.015
- 3GPP TS 32.215
- 3GPP TS 32.251 (v8.5.0, v8.6.0)
- 3GPP TS 32.298 (v8.4.0, v8.5.0) (PGW-CDRs)

Also see the *Field Reference for CDRs in P-GW* chapter for information on CDR fields supported in PGW-CDRs.



**Important** 

The behavior for several of the fields supported in CDRs can be modified. For more information, refer to the **gtpp attributes** command in the *Command Line Interface Reference*.

CDR Fields, on page 335

## **CDR Fields**

### **Access Point Name Network Identifier**

The network identifier portion of the Access Point Name (APN). This APN is sent to the S-GW by the MME and is relayed to the P-GW in the EGTP Create Session Request message.

The APN string may consist of alphabetic characters ("A...Z", "a...z"), digits ("0...9") and the dash "-".

### **Format**

IA5 string

### Length

1-63 bytes

### **AF Record Information**

This field includes the **AF Charging Identifier** and associated flow identifiers generated by the AF and received by the P-GW over Gx interfaces.



Note

- 'Flows' information is not supported on Cisco P-GW currently. The **AF Record Information** field is not part of the 3GPP 32.298 Release 6 and 7 specifications. The **AF Record Information** field is an Release 15 attribute and it is present in Release 8 dictionary if enabled through the gtpp attribute **af-record-info** CLI command. This attribute will be available for the dictionaries custom35, custom24, custom44, custom48, custom50,custom52,custom53, and custom34 only when the CLI command gtpp attribute **af-record-info** is configured.
- The P-GW CDR generated for PDP Context Release does not contain the AFCID field in the following scenario:
  - When P-GW sends Re-Authorization Request (RAR) with Dynamic Rule1 with AFCID and traffic
    is not sent after the RAR, and if P-GW sends a second RAR with Dynamic Rule2 without AFCID
    and traffic is sent after the RAR.

### **Format**

Sequence OF

### **Section**

Holds the OCTET String size

## AF-ChargingIdentifier

The AF-Charging-Identifier AVP (AVP code 505) contains the AF Charging Identifier that is sent by the AF. This information is used for charging correlation with bearer layer. The IM CN subsystem Charging Identifier (ICID) value is globally unique across all 3GPP IMS networks for a time period of at least one month. This implies that neither the node that generated this ICID nor any other IMS Network Element can reuse this value before the uniqueness period expires. The one month minimum uniqueness period count starts from the time of release of the ICID and is achieved by using node specific information, for example, high-granularity time information , or topology or location information.

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

variable

### **APN Selection Mode**

An index indicating how the APN was selected.

The following APN selection mode indexes are possible:

- 0: MS or network provided APN, subscription verified
- 1: MS provided APN, subscription not verified
- 2: Network provided APN, subscription not verified

#### **Format**

Enumerated

### Length

1 byte

# **Cause for Record Closing**

This field contains a reason for the closure of the CDR.

Some of the possible reasons are as follows:

- normalRelease (0): The PDP context was terminated normally through a PDP context release (end of context or SGSN change) or a GPRS detach.
- abnormalRelease (4): The PDP context was abnormally terminated.
- volumeLimit (16): The PDP context was terminated due to exceeding volume limit.
- timeLimit (17): The PDP context was terminated due to exceeding time limit.
- servingNodeChange (18): The PDP context was terminated due to Serving Node Address List Overflow.
- maxChangeCond (19): The PDP context was terminated due to exceeding the changed condition limit.
- managementIntervention (20): The record was closed due to an O&M; request, or change in rulebase triggered from any external interface e.g. OCS, PCRF.
- rATChange (22): The PDP context was terminated due to change in RAT.
- mSTimeZoneChange (23): The PDP context was terminated due to change in time zone of MS.
- PLMNChange (24): The PDP context was terminated due to change of PLMN-ID.
- Ocs\_Unreachable (302): The PDP context was terminated due to change of PLMN-ID.
- Ocs\_Reachable (303): The PDP context was terminated due to change of PLMN-ID.
- Ocs\_Status\_Unknown (304): The PDP context was terminated due to change of PLMN-ID.

• Partial record generation: A partial CDR was generated for reasons such as the reaching of data volume or time (duration) limits, or reaching the maximum number of charging condition changes.

Note that the Ocs\_Unreachable (302), Ocs\_Reachable (303), and Ocs\_Status\_Unknown (304) Cause for Record Closing reasons are applicable only to custom45 GTPP dictionary for P-GW.

### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1 byte

# **Charging Characteristics**

Lists the charging characteristics applied to the PDP context by the P-GW.



#### **Important**

For the custom42 GTPP dictionary, release 14.0 onwards, the Charging Characteristics (CC) field with the value greater than 9 should be encoded in hexadecimal format instead of decimal format.

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

2 bytes

# **Charging Characteristics Selection Mode**

This field specifies how the Charging Characteristics were selected.

Supported values:

- servingNodeSupplied (0)
- homeDefault (3)
- roamingDefault (4)
- visitingDefault (5)
- AAASupplied (6)
- GWOverride (7)

**Note:** The values AAASupplied (6) and GWOverride (7) are only supported in the custom40 GTPP dictionary.

### **Format**

Enumerated

1 byte

# **Charging ID**

This field contains a charging identifier, which can be used together with the P-GW address to identify all records involved in a single bearer context. The Charging ID is generated by the P-GW during bearer context activation and is transferred to the context requesting P-GW.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

# **Diagnostics**

This field is included in the CDR when the bearer is released and when the option **gtpp attribute diagnostics** is configured.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

Variable

### **Network Specific Cause (GTPP custom34 Dictionary)**

Customer-specific field included when the optional Diagnostics field is included for GTPP custom34 dictionary.

Network Specific Cause ::= Management Extension Sequence

Field Name	Description	Format	ASN.1 Code
identifier	OBJECT IDENTIFIER for diagnostics	OCTET STRING	6
significance	BOOLEAN DEFAULT FALSE	BOOLEAN	81
information	SEQUENCE OF CauseInformation		A2
CauseInformation	SEQUENCE		30
msgTimestamp	message TimeStamp	TimeStamp	81
msgType	message Type	INTEGER	82
msgSourceIp	Source IP Address	IP Address	A3

Field Name	Description	Format	ASN.1 Code
msgCause	Cause Code	OCTET STRING	84
abnormalTerminationCause	Abnormal Termination Cause Code	ENUM	83

**Management Extensions** 

#### Length

Always included when the optional Diagnostics field is included

### **Duration**

This field contains the duration in seconds for the record. The value is reset for each new partial CDR.

This value is converted from the internal representation in milliseconds to an integer value representing only seconds. The mechanism for this conversion (ceiling, floor, round-off) can be configured.



**Important** 

For custom40 GTPP dictionary, the duration is first calculated based on the actual opening and closing times of the record, and then rounded off. For all other GTPP dictionaries, the opening and closing times are first rounded off and then used for the calculation of duration.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

## **Dynamic Address Flag**

This field indicates that the PDN address has been dynamically allocated for that particular IP CAN bearer (PDN connection). This field is missing if the address is static.

#### **Format**

Boolean

#### Length

1 byte

## **List of RAN Secondary RAT Usage Reports**

This field includes one or more containers reported from the RAN for a secondary RAT.

	_				
ı	ь	n	m	•	21

Sequence of RAN Secondary RAT Usage Report

#### Length

Variable

### **RAN Secondary RAT Usage Report**

This field includes one or more containers reported from the RAN for a secondary RAT.

Each container includes the following fields.

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

Variable

#### **Data Volume Downlink**

This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction reported from RAN. The counting and reporting from RAN of downlink data volumes is optional.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

9 bytes

#### **Data Volume Uplink**

This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction reported from RAN. The counting and reporting from RAN of uplink data volumes is optional.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

9 bytes

#### **RAN Start Time**

This field is a time stamp, which defines the moment when the volume container is opened by the RAN.

#### **Format**

Timestamp

9 bytes

#### **RAN End Time**

This field is a time stamp, which defines the moment when the volume container is closed by the RAN.

#### **Format**

Timestamp

#### Length

9 bytes

#### **Secondary RAT Type**

This field contains the RAT type for the secondary RAT.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1 byte

### **List of Service Data**

This list includes one or more service data containers. Each container is associated with a service condition change on a service data flow (categorized per rating group or per combination of the rating group and service ID) within this IP CAN bearer.



### Important

The List of Service Data field will be present in a P-GW CDR only if there is non-zero data consumption.

In releases prior to 18.0, the customer-specific GTPP dictionaries "custom38" and "custom39" have restriction of one Service Data Container per CDR. In 18.0 and later releases, this restriction is removed for these two dictionaries and the number of containers per CDR is configurable through the CLI "gtpp egcdr losdv-max-containers". Note that the default value of max\_losdv is 10 and max\_losdv attribute is configurable for both custom38 and custom39 dictionaries. Default value of max\_lotv in GTPP group is 8 and max\_lotv is now configurable.

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

Variable

#### **Data Service Volume Block**

This is a service data container. A container is associated with a service condition change on a service data flow (categorized per rating group or per combination of the rating group and service id) within this IP CAN bearer.

A service data container may include the fields in the following subsections.

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

Variable

### **Charging Rulebase Name**

The name of the Rulebase used for charging. This is the group name of charging rules.

#### **Format**

IA5string

#### Length

1–63 bytes

#### **Data Volume FBC Downlink**

The number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

#### **Data Volume FBC Uplink**

The number of octets received during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1–5 bytes

#### **Failure Handling Continue**

This parameter is included when the failure handling procedure has been executed and new containers are opened. This parameter shall be included in the first and subsequent containers opened after the failure handling execution.

#### **Format**

Boolean

#### Length

1 byte

#### **Local Sequence Number (LOSDV)**

A service data container sequence number. It starts from 1 and is increased by 1 for each service data container generated within the lifetime of this IP-CAN bearer.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

#### **QoS Information Negotiated**

For an IP-CAN bearer-specific container, this contains the authorized QoS for the IP-CAN bearer. The first container for each QCI/ARP pair includes this field. In the following containers this field is present if the previous change condition is "QoS change".

This field contains a sequence of the following subfields:

Field Name	Value	Format	Category
qCI	1	Integer	
maxRequestedBandwithUL	2	Ineger	Optional
maxRequestedBandwithDL	3	Integer	Optional
guaranteedBitrateUL	4	Integer	Optional
guaranteedBitrateDL	5	Integer	Optional
aRP	6	Integer	Optional
extendedMaxRequestedBWUL	9	Integer	Optional
extendedMaxRequestedBWDL	10	Integer	Optional
extendedGBRUL	11	Integer	Optional
extendedGBRDL	12	Integer	Optional
extendedAPNAMBRUL	13	Integer	Optional

Field Name	Value	Format	Category
extendedAPNAMBRDL	14	Integer	Optional

Sequence

#### Length

Variable

#### Allocation and Retention Priority (ARP)

The ARP contains information about the priority level (scalar), the pre-emption capability (flag) and the pre-emption vulnerability (flag). The primary purpose of ARP is to decide whether a bearer establishment or modification request can be accepted, or needs to be rejected due to resource limitations (typically available radio capacity for GBR bearers). Range: 1-127.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1–5 bytes

#### Guaranteed Bit Rate (GBR) Downlink

The GBR denotes the downlink bit rate that can be expected to be provided by a GBR bearer.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

#### Guaranteed Bit Rate (GBR) Uplink

The GBR denotes the uplink bit rate that can be expected to be provided by a GBR bearer.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1–5 bytes

#### Maximum Bit Rate (MBR) Downlink

The MBR limits the downlink bit rate that can be expected to be provided by a GBR bearer (for example, excess traffic may get discarded by a rate shaping function).



#### **Important**

Note that, if the CLI command **gtpp attribute apn-ambr** is configured in the GTPP Server Configuration mode, the values of APN-AMBR attribute will be populated in the PGW-CDR in the custom24 GTPP dictionary.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

#### Maximum Bit Rate (MBR) Uplink

The MBR limits the uplink bit rate that can be expected to be provided by a GBR bearer.



#### **Important**

Note that, if the CLI command **gtpp attribute apn-ambr** is configured in the GTPP Server Configuration mode, the values of APN-AMBR attribute will be populated in the PGW-CDR in the custom24 GTPP dictionary.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1–5 bytes

#### Quality Class Identifier (QCI)

A QCI is a scalar that is used as a reference to access node-specific parameters that control bearer level packet forwarding treatment (for example, scheduling weights, admission thresholds, queue management thresholds, link layer protocol configuration, etc.), and that have been pre-configured by the operator owning the access node (for example, eNodeB). Value Range: 1-9.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

#### **Rating Group**

This is the service flow identity and must be used for differentiated evaluation of user's traffic. This is also known as content-id.

#### **Format**

Integer

1–5 bytes

#### **Result Code**

This is filled by OCS on Gy interface.

The following are the values as per RFC 3588 and 4006 (Other Result Codes not defined in the RFCs can also be seen in the Result Code field if sent by OCS):

- DIAMETER\_SUCCESS 2001
- DIAMETER\_LIMITED\_SUCCESS 2002
- DIAMETER\_COMMAND\_UNSUPPORTED 3001
- DIAMETER\_UNABLE\_TO\_DELIVER 3002
- DIAMETER\_REALM\_NOT\_SERVED 3003
- DIAMETER\_TOO\_BUSY 3004
- DIAMETER\_LOOP\_DETECTED 3005
- DIAMETER\_REDIRECT\_INDICATION 3006
- DIAMETER\_APPLICATION\_UNSUPPORTED 3007
- DIAMETER\_INVALID\_HDR\_BITS 3008
- DIAMETER\_INVALID\_AVP\_BITS 3009
- DIAMETER\_UNKNOWN\_PEER 3010
- DIAMETER\_AUTHENTICATION\_REJECTED 4001
- DIAMETER\_OUT\_OF\_SPACE 4002
- ELECTION\_LOST 4003
- DIAMETER\_END\_USER\_SERVICE\_DENIED 4010
- DIAMETER\_CREDIT\_CONTROL\_NOT\_APPLICABLE 4011
- DIAMETER\_CREDIT\_LIMIT\_REACHED 4012
- DIAMETER\_AVP\_UNSUPPORTED 5001
- DIAMETER\_UNKNOWN\_SESSION\_ID 5002
- DIAMETER\_AUTHORIZATION\_REJECTED 5003
- DIAMETER\_INVALID\_AVP\_VALUE 5004
- DIAMETER\_MISSING\_AVP 5005
- DIAMETER\_RESOURCES\_EXCEEDED 5006
- DIAMETER CONTRADICTING AVPS 5007
- DIAMETER\_AVP\_NOT\_ALLOWED 5008

- DIAMETER\_AVP\_OCCURS\_TOO\_MANY\_TIMES 5009
- DIAMETER\_NO\_COMMON\_APPLICATION 5010
- DIAMETER\_UNSUPPORTED\_VERSION 5011
- DIAMETER\_UNABLE\_TO\_COMPLY 5012
- DIAMETER\_INVALID\_BIT\_IN\_HEADER 5013
- DIAMETER\_INVALID\_AVP\_LENGTH 5014
- DIAMETER\_INVALID\_MESSAGE\_LENGTH 5015
- DIAMETER\_INVALID\_AVP\_BIT\_COMBO 5016
- DIAMETER\_NO\_COMMON\_SECURITY 5017
- DIAMETER USER UNKNOWN 5030
- DIAMETER\_RATING\_FAILED 5031

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

#### **Service Condition Change**

The reason for closing the service data container for triggers like SGSN change, QoS change, RAT change, time and volume triggers, etc.

Bit Setting regarding TS 32.298:

- qoSChange (0), bearer modification
- sGSNChange (1), bearer modification
- sGSNPLMNIDChange (2), bearer modification
- tariffTimeSwitch (3), tariff time change
- pDPContextRelease (4), bearer release
- rATChange (5), bearer modification
- serviceIdledOut (6), IP flow idle out, DCCA QHT expiry
- reserved (7), old: QCTexpiry is no report event
- configurationChange (8), configuration change
- serviceStop (9), IP flow termination
- dCCATimeThresholdReached (10), DCCA quota reauth.
- dCCAVolumeThresholdReached (11), DCCA quota reauth.

- dCCAServiceSpecificUnitThresholdReached (12), DCCA quota reauth.
- dCCATimeExhausted (13), DCCA quota reauth.
- dCCAVolumeExhausted (14), DCCA quota reauth.
- dCCAValidityTimeout (15), DCCA quota validate time (QVT expiry)
- reserved (16), reserved due to no use case, old: return Requested is covered by (17), (18)
- dCCAReauthorisationRequest (17), DCCA quota reauthorization request by OCS
- dCCAContinueOngoingSession (18), DCCA failure handling continue IP flow
- dCCARetryAndTerminateOngoingSession (19), DCCA failure handling terminate IP flow after DCCA retry
- dCCATerminateOngoingSession (20), DCCA failure handling, terminate IP flow
- cGISAIChange (21), bearer modification
- rAIChange (22), bearer modification
- dCCAServiceSpecificUnitExhausted (23), DCCA quota reauthorization
- recordClosure (24), PGW-CDR closure
- timeLimit (25), intermediate recording
- volumeLimit (26), intermediate recording
- serviceSpecificUnitLimit (27), intermediate recording
- envelopeClosure (28)
- eCGIChange (29), bearer modification. "ECGI Change"
- tAIChange (30), bearer modification. "TAI Change"
- userLocationChange (31) bearer modification. "User Location Change"

Releases prior to 14.0, the CGISAIChange service condition exists in LOSDV of PGW-CDR even if ULI Change trigger is disabled. In releases 14.0 and beyond, if the ULI Change trigger is disabled and if the ULI is changed, the CGISAIChange service condition is not present in LOSDV of PGW-CDR.

#### **Format**

Bit string

#### Length

5 bytes

#### **Service Identifier**

The service identifier may designate an end user service, a part of an end user service, or an arbitrarily formed group thereof. This field is only included if reporting is per combination of the rating group and service ID.

_					
ь	n	r	m	เล	1

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

#### Serving Node Address (LOSDV)

This field contains the serving node (for example, SGSN/S-GW) control plane IP address.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

6 or 18 bytes (depending on v4 or v6 address)

#### **Time of First Usage**

The timestamp for the first IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow referred to the current instance of Service Condition Change.

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

9 bytes

#### Time of Last Usage

The timestamp for the last IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow referred to the current instance of Service Condition Change.

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

9 bytes

#### **Time of Report**

A timestamp defining the moment when the service data container is closed.

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

9 bytes

#### **Time Usage**

The difference in seconds within the range of 0.to.4294967295 between "time of first usage" and "time of last usage".

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

#### **User Location Information (LOSDV)**

This field indicates details of where the UE is currently located (SAI, TAI, RAI, CGI, ECGI or access-specific user location information).

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

6-13 bytes

### **Local Sequence Number**

This field contains a unique sequence number associated with the Node ID field and independent of the bearer context.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1–5 bytes

# **Low Access Priority Indicator**

This field indicates if the PDN connection has a low priority, i.e. for Machine Type Communication.



#### Important

This attribute field is currently available only in custom35, custom38 and custom40 GTPP dictionaries for PGW-CDRs when the CLI command "gtpp attribute lapi" is configured in GTPP Server Group Configuration mode.

_				
-	n	r	m	al

Null

#### Length

1 Byte

# **MS Time Zone**

The "Time Zone" IE that the SGSN may provide to the P-GW during the PDP context activation/modification procedure.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

2 bytes

## **Node ID**

This field contains an identifier string for the node that had generated the CDR.

On the Cisco P-GW, this Node ID field is a printable string in the format ndddSTRING:

Format Variable	Meaning
n	The first digit is the Sessmgr restart counter having a value between 0 and 7.
ddd	The number of the session manager instances generating the CDR.
STRING	This is a configured Node-ID-Suffix having any string between 1 and 16 characters, defined using the <b>gtpp attribute node-id</b> command.
	If this node-id-suffix is not configured, the P-GW uses the active-charging service name as the Node-id-suffix (truncated to 16 characters).
	This field is only included when the option <b>gtpp attribute local-record-sequence-number</b> is configured.

#### **Format**

IA5string

#### Length

1-20 bytes

### **PDN** Connection Id

This field defines the PDN connection (IP-CAN session) identifier to identify different records belonging to same PDN connection. This field includes the Charging Id of the first IP-CAN bearer activated within the PDN connection. Together with P-GW address, this uniquely identifies the PDN connection.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

## **PDP PDN Type**

#### -- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization

Spare '1111'

PDP Type Organization Value

PDP Type Organization	Value
ETSI	0
IETF	1

Note: In LTE, only IETF is supported.

#### -- OCTET 2: PDP/PDN Type Number

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

2 bytes

### **P-GW Address**

These field is the serving P-GW IP address for the Control Plane. If both an IPv4 and an IPv6 address of the P-GW is available, the P-GW shall include the IPv4 address in the CDR.

#### **Format**

Octet string

6 or 18 bytes (depending on v4 or v6 address)

### P-GW PLMN Identifier

This field is the P-W PMLN Identifier (Mobile Country Code and Mobile Network Code).

The MCC and MNC are coded as described for "User Location Info" in TS 29.274 [91].

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

3 bytes

# **PSFurnishChargingInformation**

This field contains charging information sent by the OCS in the Diameter Credit Control Credit-Control-Answer messages as defined in 3GPP TS 32.251.



#### **Important**

The Furnish Charging Information (FCI) feature is currently applicable to all GTPP dictionaries that are compliant to 3GPP Rel.7 and 3GPP Rel.8 standard. Note that custom43 (rel. 8 compliant) dictionary has additional custom handling with respect to free format data encoding and FCI change trigger for CDR generation. This feature is CLI-controlled.

Note that inclusion of this field in the CDR for any given GTPP dictionary is controlled through the CLI command **gtpp attribute furnish-charging-information** in the GTPP Server Group Configuration mode. PGW-CDR and eG-CDR will contain FCI based on the GTPP group configuration.

For dictionaries other than custom43, whenever FCI changes, a new Free-Format-Data (FFD) value is either appended to existing FFD or overwritten on the current FFD for online charging session depending on Append-Free-Format-Data (AFFD) flag. CDR is not generated upon FCI change.

FCI is supported in main CDR as well as in LOSDV. Whenever a trigger (volume, time, RAT, etc.) happens current available FFD at command level is added to the main body of the CDR. The same FFD at command level is added to the main body of the next CDRs until it is not appended or overwritten by next Credit-Control-Answer message at command level.

The command level FCI implementation for custom43 dictionary can be outlined as follows:

- Whenever FCI changes at main command level PGW-CDR will be generated. This PGW-CDR will include the old FCI value. The Cisco proprietary value for change condition trigger will be 301 (FCI\_CHANGE).
- Translation for the PS-Free-Format-Data in CDR will be conversion of hexadecimal values in ASCII format (for numbers 0 to 9) to decimal values as integers.
- PS-Append-Free-Format-Data always OVERWRITE at command level (main body of CDR).



**Important** 

Note the above described behavior applies only to command level PS FCI.

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

Variable

# **RAT Type**

Holds the value of RAT Type, as provided to S-GW and P-GW, described in TS 29.274 for eGTP case.

RAT Types	Values (Decimal)
<reserved></reserved>	0
UTRAN	1
GERAN	2
WLAN	3
GAN	4
HSPA Evolution	5
EUTRAN	6
<spare></spare>	7-255

The field is provided by the SGSN/MME and transferred to the S-GW/P-GW during the IP-CAN bearer activation/modification.

#### Format

Integer

#### Length

1 byte

# **Record Extension (GTPP custom34 Dictionary)**

Proprietary field used to report a RAN cause code and packet counts. In 16.0 and later releases, the IE "packet count" in the Record Extension field of custom34 and custom35 dictionaries has been changed as "packetCount".



#### **Important**

Note that, in releases prior to 14.0, the RAN and NAS cause codes were not included in PGW-CDR when Delete Bearer Command is received, instead were included when Delete Session Command is received. In 14.0 and later releases, these cause codes are populated in the PGW-CDRs for custom34 GTPP dictionary during Delete Bearer Command.

Field Name	Description	Format	ASN.1 Code	
recordExtensions (#19)	ManagementExtensions	SET OF ManagementExtension	0xB3	
ManagementExtension	SEQUENCE of RAN Causecode			
identifier	OBJECT IDENTIFIER for RAN cause code	OCTET STRING	0x6	
significance	BOOLEAN DEFAULT FALSE	BOOLEAN	0x81	
information	SEQUENCE OF CauseInformation	OCTET STRING	0xA2	
CauseInformation	SEQUENCE		0x30	
msgTimestamp	message TimeStamp	TimeStamp	0x81	
msgType	message Type	INTEGER	0x82	
msgSourceIp	Source IP Address	IP Address	0x83	
msgCause	Cause Code	OCTET STRING	0x84	
recordExtensions	ManagementExtensions	SET OF ManagementExtension	0xB3	
ManagementExtension	uplink packet count SEQUENCE		0x30	
identifier	OBJECT IDENTIFIER for uplink data	OCTET STRING	0x6	
significance	BOOLEAN DEFAULT FALSE	BOOLEAN	0x81	
information	ANY DEFINED BY identifier		0xA2	
identifier value	uplink packet count	INTEGER	0x2	
ManagementExtension	downlink packet count SEQUENCE		0x30	
identifier	OBJECT IDENTIFIER for downlink data	OCTET STRING	0x6	
significance	BOOLEAN DEFAULT FALSE	BOOLEAN	0x81	

Field Name	Description	Format	ASN.1 Code
information	ANY DEFINED BY identifier		0xA2
identifier value	downlink packet count	INTEGER	0x2

**Management Extensions** 

#### Length

Variable

# **Record Extension (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)**

List of Service Level CDRs.

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

Variable

### Service Level CDR (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)

A sequence of CSG fields.

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

Variable

#### **Quota Server Flags (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)**

Used to notify the receiver of various conditions or actions of the quota server:

• Flags Value: 0x00000001

• Description: Passthru used

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

0-4 bytes

#### **Qualified Usage (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)**

Specifies qualified usage and defining units of service. Used for credit-control.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

0-19 bytes

#### Usage (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)

Holds the value of number of quadrans used.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

8 bytes

### Units (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)

- 1 = Seconds
- 2 = Bytes IP
- 3 = Bytes TCP
- 4 = Transactions
- 5 = Seconds transaction

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1 byte

#### Service ID (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)

An octet string which denotes the name of the Service. Rating Group of PGW-CDR (service data) will be used for this information.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

0 - 128

#### Service IP Volume Usage (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)

IP level volume usage. When this volume is calculated, all the L4-L7 headers are counted (i.e., volume equals length of IP packet).

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

0-24 bytes

#### Cumulative IP Bytes Uploaded (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)

Holds the cumulative value of IP bytes uploaded.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

0-4 bytes

#### Cumulative IP Bytes Downloaded (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)

Holds the cumulative value of IP bytes downloaded.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

0-4 bytes

#### Delta IP Bytes Uploaded (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)

Holds the value of delta of IP bytes uploaded.

#### Delta IP Bytes Downloaded (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)

Holds the value of delta of IP bytes downloaded.

#### Session ID (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)

A unique session ID that is assigned to each user session. A user going to multiple services will be assigned a unique session ID for each service.

#### **Format**

Octet string

0-128 bytes

#### Time of First Usage (GTPP custom38 Dictionary)

The timestamp for the first IP packet to be transmitted for the service data flow referred to the current instance of Service Condition Change.

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

9 bytes

## **Record Opening Time**

This field contains the timestamp when a PDP context is activated in PGW or when a subsequent record is opened after a partial record.

The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms. Depending on the configured mechanism (ceiling, floor, or round-off) this field is translated to only show full seconds.

TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(6))

The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTC Time format containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and transmission overhead

For example: YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm

Format Variable	Meaning	Encoding Format
YY	Year 00 to 99	BCD encoded
MM	Month 01 to 12	BCD encoded
DD	Day 01 to 31	BCD encoded
hh	Hour 00 to 23	BCD encoded
mm	Minute 00 to 59	BCD encoded
SS	Second 00 to 59	BCD encoded
S	Sign 0 = "+", "-"	ASCII encoded
hh	Hour 00 to 23	BCD encoded
mm	Minute 00 to 59	BCD encoded

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

9 bytes

# **Record Sequence Number**

A running sequence number within the range of 1 to 4294967296 used to link partial records generated by the P-GW for a specific IP-CAN bearer context (characterized with the same Charging ID and P-GW address). This field is not present if the first record is also the final record.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1–5 bytes

# **Record Type**

This field identifies the type of the record:

PGW-CDR (pgwPDPRecord) 85 (0x55)

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1 byte

## **Served IMEISV**

This field contains the International Mobile Equipment Identity (IMEISV) of the equipment served.

The structure of the IMEI is defined in TS 23.003.

The IMEI is composed of the following elements:

- Type Allocation Code (TAC). Its length is 8 digits.
- Serial Number (SNR) is an individual serial number uniquely identifying each equipment within each TAC. Its length is 6 digits.
- Software Version Number (SVN) identifies the software version number of the mobile equipment. Its length is 2 digits.

If SV is not available, a filler digit "f" is added after the spare digit to fill up the last byte. Spare digit: this digit shall be zero, when transmitted by the MS.

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

8 bytes

### **Served IMSI**

The International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI) of the MS. The IMSI is formatted in accordance with 3GPP TS 23.003. This will be present if the Anonymous Access Indicator is FALSE or not supplied.

The IMSI is formatted in accordance with 3GPP TS 23.003.

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

3–8 bytes

### **Served MNNAI**

This field contains the Mobile identifier of the served user in Network Access Identifier (NAI) format based on IMSI, as defined in TS 23.003 [68].

```
SubscriptionID ::= SET

{
subscriptionIDType [0] SubscriptionIDType,
subscriptionIDData [1] UTF8String
}
SubscriptionIDType ::= ENUMERATED
{
END_USER_E164 (0),
END_USER_IMSI (1),
END_USER_SIP_URI (2),
END_USER_NAI (3),
END_USER_PRIVATE (4)
}
The type will be END_USER_NAI.
For IMSI: 123456789012345 mcc=123 mnc=045
subscriptionIDData is a string will be
0123456789012345@nai.epc.mnc045.mcc123.3gppnetwork.org
```

Set

#### Length

Variable (Max 62)

### Served MSISDN

The field tracks the Mobile Station (MS) ISDN number (MSISDN) of the subscriber which is transparently copied from the Create Session Request message.

The MSISDN is TBCD encoded as shown in the example below:3GPP TS 23.003 (CCITT Rec. E 213)

ServedMSISDN ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..9))

subscriber identification MSISDN

octet 1 : bit 8 (msb): extension bit

= 1: no extension

other: not relevant

bit 7..5: type of number

= 000: unknown

= 001 : international number

= 010 : national significant number

= 011 : network specific number

= 100 : subscriber number

= 101: reserved

= 110 : abbreviated number

= 111 : reserved for extension

bit 4..1: numbering plan indicator

= 0001: ISDN/Telephony Numbering Plan (Rec CCITT E.164)

other: not relevant

octet 2..9: <= 16 digits TBCD-String (twisted)

substructure (without spares or fillers):

1..3 digits - country code (CC)

(only international number)

3 digits - national destination code (NDC)

<= 10 digits - subscriber number (SN)

first and intermediate octet = 2 digits

last octet = 2 digits or 1 digit + 1 fill digit H'F

As per 3GPP TS 29.274 v 8.11.0, "MSISDN value contains only the actual MSISDN number (does not contain the 'nature of address indicator' octet, which indicates 'international number' as in 3GPP TS 29.002 [37]) and is encoded as TBCD digits."

To comply with this, octet 1 (nature of address indicator) is not added in the encoded value of MSISDN.

For example:

MSISDN: '491720400305' encoded: H'94 71 02 04 30 50

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string.

#### Length

1-9 bytes

### **Served PDP PDN Address**

This field contains the IP address for the PDN connection (PDP context, IP-CAN bearer). This is a network layer address of type IP version 4 (PDN Type is IPv4) or IP version 6 (PDN Type is IPv6 or IPv4v6). The address for each Bearer type is allocated either temporarily or permanently (see "Dynamic Address Flag"). This parameter shall be present except when both the Bearer type is PPP and dynamic address assignment is used.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

The length can vary based on whether the encoded IP address is IPv4 or IPv6.

### **Served PDP PDN Address Extension**

This field contains the IPv4 address for the PDN connection (PDP context, IP-CAN bearer) when dual-stack IPv4v6 is used, and the IPv6 address is included in Served PDP Address or Served PDP PDN Address.

This field is not included if the PDP/PDN address is IPv4 or IPv6. By default, this field is not sent, even if the PDP Type is IPv4v6; this field must be enabled using the **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** CLI command.



#### **Important**

Note that this field is not part of the 3GPP 32.298 Release 6 and 7 specifications. This field is an Rel.9 attribute and it can be present in Rel.7 or Rel.8 dictionary if enabled through the **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** CLI command.

#### **ASN.1 Definition:**

-- This field was made available in PGWRecord in Release 8. If the above mentioned CLI is enabled

```
-- we can treat this field to be available in GGSNPDPRecord or EGSNPDPRecord.
-- PGWRecord ::= SET
{
...
servedPDPPDNAddressExt [45] PDPAddress OPTIONAL
}
```

Octet string

#### Length

8 bytes

## **Serving Node Address**

The serving node control plane IP address of the S-GW used during this record. This is a list of IP addresses. If the list overflows with a configured number of IP addresses, a CDR with "serving node Change" as cause for record closure will be generated. The serving node addresses that are listed here are sequentially mapped to the serving node types listed in the field "Serving node Types".

#### **Format**

Sequence of IPv4 or IPv6 addresses.

#### Length

6-98 or 18-292 bytes (depending on IPv4 or IPv6 address; for 1-16 S-GW/SGSN addresses)

### **Serving Node PLMN Identifier**

This field contains a serving node (SGSN/S-GW/MME/ePDG/HSGW) PLMN Identifier (Mobile Country Code and Mobile Network Code).

The MCC and MNC are coded as described for "Routing Area Identity" in TS 29.060 [75].

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

3 bytes

### **Serving Node Type**

These fields contain one or several serving node types in the control plane of an S-GW or P-GW, which have been connected during the record. The serving node types listed here are sequentially mapped to the serving node addresses listed in the field "Serving node Address".

The possible values are:

Sequence of serving Node Type

#### Length

3-48; variable length format (based on number of nodes connected during this period)

### **Start Time**

This field contains the time when the User IP-CAN session starts at the P-GW, available in the CDR for the first bearer in an IP-CAN session.

In releases prior to 14.0, for P-GW service, the "startTime" attribute is added only to the first CDR of the default bearer of the IP-CAN session. In this case, if the first CDR was lost, the start time of the session remained unknown. Releases beyond 14.0, the "startTime" attribute is present in every PGW-CDR of the default bearer. Hence, if for any reason the first CDR is lost, the start time of the session can still be retrieved through the subsequent PGW-CDRs.

The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms. Depending on the configured mechanism this is translated into the timestamp which only shows the full seconds.

The format is shown below.

TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(6))

The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTC Time format containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and transmission overhead.

For example: YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm

Format Variable	Meaning	Encoding Format
YY	Year 00 to 99	BCD encoded
MM	Month 01 to 12	BCD encoded
DD	Day 01 to 31	BCD encoded
hh	Hour 00 to 23	BCD encoded
mm	Minute 00 to 59	BCD encoded
SS	Second 00 to 59	BCD encoded
S	Sign 0 = "+", "-"	ASCII encoded

Format Variable	Meaning	Encoding Format
hh	Hour 00 to 23	BCD encoded
mm	Minute 00 to 59	BCD encoded

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

9 bytes

# **Stop Time**

This field contains the time when the User IP-CAN session is terminated at the P-GW, available in the CDR for the last bearer in an IP-CAN session.

The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms. Depending on the configured mechanism (ceiling, floor, round-off) this is translated into the timestamp which only shows the full seconds.

The format is shown below.

TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(6))

The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTC Time format containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and transmission overhead

For example: YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm

Format Variable	Meaning	Encoding Format
YY	Year 00 to 99	BCD encoded
MM	Month 01 to 12	BCD encoded
DD	Day 01 to 31	BCD encoded
hh	Hour 00 to 23	BCD encoded
mm	Minute 00 to 59	BCD encoded
ss	Second 00 to 59	BCD encoded
S	Sign 0 = "+", "-"	ASCII encoded
hh	Hour 00 to 23	BCD encoded
mm	Minute 00 to 59	BCD encoded

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

9 bytes

### **TWAN ULI**

This field contains the location information of UE in a Trusted WLAN Access Network (TWAN).

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

38 bytes

### **User Location Information**

This field contains the User Location Information of the MS as defined in TS 29.060 for GPRS case, and in TS 29.274 for EPC case (e.g. CGI, SAI, RAI TAI and ECGI), if available.

This field is provided by the SGSN/MME and transferred to the S-GW/P-GW during the IP-CAN bearer activation/modification.

User Location Information contains the location (e.g. CGI/SAI, ECGI/TAI or RAI) where the UE is located and used during the transfer of the data volume captured by the container (applicable only to the SGW-CDR). This is included in the Traffic data container only if previous container's change condition is "user location change". Note the user location information in SGW-CDR main level contains the location where the UE was when PGW-CDR was opened.

The flags ECGI, TAI, RAI, SAI and CGI in octet 5 indicate if the corresponding fields are present in the IE or not. If one of these flags is set to "0", the corresponding field is not present at all. The respective identities are defined in 3GPP TS 23.003.

The following subclauses specify the coding of the different identities. For each identity, if an Administration decides to include only two digits in the MNC, then bits 5 to 8 of octet 7 are coded as "1111".

**CGI field**: The Location Area Code (LAC) consists of 2 octets. Bit 8 of Octet 9 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 10 the least significant bit. The coding of the location area code is the responsibility of each administration. Coding using full hexadecimal representation shall be used.

The Cell Identity (CI) consists of 2 octets. Bit 8 of Octet 11 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 12 the least significant bit. The coding of the cell identity is the responsibility of each administration. Coding using full hexadecimal representation shall be used.

**SAI field**: The Location Area Code (LAC) consists of 2 octets. Bit 8 of Octet 9 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 10 the least significant bit. The coding of the location area code is the responsibility of each administration. Coding using full hexadecimal representation shall be used.

The Service Area Code (SAC) consists of 2 octets. Bit 8 of Octet 11 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 12 the least significant bit. The SAC is defined by the operator.

**RAI field**: The Location Area Code (LAC) consists of 2 octets. Bit 8 of Octet 9 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 10 the least significant bit. The coding of the location area code is the responsibility of each administration. Coding using full hexadecimal representation shall be used.

The Routing Area Code (RAC) consists of 2 octets. Only Octet 11 contains the RAC. Octet 12 is coded as all 1's (11111111). The RAC is defined by the operator.

**TAI field**: The Tracking Area Code (TAC) consists of 2 octets. Bit 8 of Octet 9 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 10 the least significant bit. The coding of the tracking area code is the responsibility of each administration. Coding using full hexadecimal representation shall be used.

**ECGI field**: The E-UTRAN Cell Identifier (ECI) consists of 28 bits. Bit 4 of octet 10 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 11 the least significant bit. The coding of the E-UTRAN cell identifier is the responsibility of each administration. Coding using full hexadecimal representation shall be used.

In releases prior to 16.0, only a fixed number of combinations of User Location Information (ULI) identity types is supported. That is, Release 10 ULI values were only partially populated in PGW-CDRs as the ULI identity type combinations "CGI & RAI" and "SAI & RAI" introduced in 3GPP Release 10 specification were not supported. In 16.0 and later releases, Release 10 ULI values are populated as received in PGW-CDRs. This support is extended to Create Session Request, Create Bearer Response, Modify Bearer Request and Delete Session Requests.



#### **Important**

This behavior change is applicable to Release 10 GTPP dictionaries for P-GW.

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

6-13 bytes

**User Location Information** 



# **SGSN CDR Field Reference**

This chapter provides a reference for CDR fields supported by the system for use in SGSN.

Listed below are the types of CDRs supported by SGSN:

- SGSN CDRs (S-CDRs)
- Mobility CDRs (M-CDRs)
- Mobile originated SMS CDRs (S-SMO-CDRs)
- Mobile terminated SMS CDRs (S-SMT-CDRs)
- Mobile terminated location request CDRs (LCS-MT-CDRs)
- Mobile originated location request CDRs (LCS-MO-CDRs)

The SGSN provides CDRs that are compliant to the specifications identified in this chapter. When necessary and required, modifications to the standardized behavior can be implemented in different dictionaries which can be selected in the configuration file. This provides the flexibility to adapt to a customer's needs, e.g. to a legacy post-processing billing interface, while keeping the standard behavior for other needs.

A complete list and descriptions of supported CDR fields is provided in the SGSN CDR Field Descriptions chapter of this reference.



#### **Important**

This reference document contains information only on standard GTPP dictionaries. For more information on custom dictionaries, contact your Cisco account representative.

The category column in all tables use keys described in the following table.

#### Table 30: Dictionary Table Key 6

Abbreviation	Meaning	Description
M	Mandatory	A field that must be present in the CDR.
С	Conditional	A field that must be present in a CDR if certain conditions are met.
OM	Operator Provisionable: Mandatory	A field that an operator has provisioned and must be included in the CDR for all conditions.

Abbreviation	Meaning	Description
OC	Operator Provisionable: Conditional	A field that an operator has provisioned and must be included in the CDR if certain conditions are met.
A	Added in Charging Gateway	A field included in the Charging Gateway.

- CDR Fields Supported in S-CDRs, on page 372
- CDR Fields Supported in S-SMO-CDRs, on page 438
- CDR Fields Supported in S-SMT-CDRs, on page 440
- CDR Fields Supported in M-CDR, on page 442
- CDR Fields Supported in LCS-MT-CDRs, on page 443
- CDR Fields Supported in LCS-MO-CDRs, on page 446

# **CDR Fields Supported in S-CDRs**

The tables in this section list the S-CDR fields present in the available GTPP dictionaries.

# standard Dictionary

S-CDR fields in this dictionary are based on 3GPP TS 32.215 v 4.5.0 (R4).

Field	Category	Description
Record Type	M	SGSN PDP context record.
Network Initiated PDP Context	OC	A flag that is present if this is a network-initiated PDP context.
Served IMSI	M	IMSI of the served party.
Served IMEI	OC	The IMEI of the ME, if available.
SGSN Address	OM	The IP address of the current SGSN.
MS Network Capability	OM	The Mobile Station Network Capability.
Routing Area Code (RAC)	OM	RAC at the time of "Record Opening Time".
Location Area Code (LAC)	OM	LAC at the time of "Record Opening Time".
Cell Identifier	OM	Cell identity for GSM or Service Area Code (SAC) for UMTS at the time of "Record Opening Time".

Field	Category	Description
Charging ID	M	PDP context identifier used to identify this PDP context in different records created by GSNs.
GGSN Address Used	М	The control plane IP address of the GGSN currently used. The GGSN address is always the same for an activated PDP context.
Access Point Name Network Identifier	OM	The logical name of the connected access point to the external packet data network (network identifier part of APN).
PDP Type	OM	PDP type, i.e. IP, PPP, IHOSS:OSP.
Served PDP Address	OC	PDP address of the served IMSI, i.e. IPv4 or IPv6. This parameter shall be present except when both the PDP type is PPP and dynamic PDP address assignment is used.
List of Traffic Data Volumes	OM	A list of changes in charging conditions for this PDP context, each change is time stamped. Charging conditions are used to categorise traffic volumes, such as per QoS/tariff period. Initial and subsequently changed QoS and corresponding data volumes are listed.
Record Opening Time	M	Time stamp when PDP context is activated in this SGSN or record opening time on subsequent partial records.
Duration	M	Duration of this record in the SGSN.
SGSN Change	С	Present if this is first record after SGSN change.
Cause for Record Closing	M	The reason for closure of the record from this SGSN.
Diagnostics	OM	A more detailed reason for the release of the connection.

Field	Category	Description
Record Sequence Number	С	Partial record sequence number in this SGSN. Only present in case of partial records.
Node ID	OM	Name of the recording entity.
Record Extensions	OC	A set of network operator/manufacturer specific extensions to the record. Conditioned upon the existence of an extension.
Local Record Sequence Number	ОМ	Consecutive record number created by this node. The number is allocated sequentially including all CDR types.
APN Selection Mode	OM	An index indicating how the APN was selected.
Access Point Name Operator Identifier	OM	The Operator Identifier part of the APN.
Served MSISDN	OM	The primary MSISDN of the subscriber.
Charging Characteristics	М	The Charging Characteristics applied to the PDP context.
System Type	OC	Indicates the type of air interface used, e.g. UTRAN. This field is present when either the UTRAN or GERAN air-interface is used. It is omitted when the service is provided by a GSM air interface.
RNC Unsent Downlink Volume	ОС	The downlink data volume which the RNC has not sent to MS. This field is present when the RNC has provided unsent downlink volume count at RAB release.
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	ОМ	Holds information about how Charging Characteristics were selected.

# **custom6 Dictionary**

S-CDR fields in this dictionary are based on 3GPP TS 32.298 v6.4.1 (R6).



#### Important

In custom6 the IP address is encoded in text format.

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Record Type	0	M	The field identifies the type of the record.	Integer	1	80
Network initiated PDP context	1	O	This field indicates that the PDP context was network initiated. This field is missing in case of mobile activated PDP context.	Boolean	1	81
Served IMSI	3	M	This field contains the International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI) of the served party.	BCD encoded octet string.	3 - 8	83
Served IMEI	4	0	This field contains the international mobile equipment identity (IMEI) of the equipment served.	BCD encoded octet string. IMEISV will be sent in case if IMEI is not available.	8	84
SGSN Address	5	М	This field provides the current SGSN IP Address for the Control Plane.	Choice	9 - 17	A5

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
SGSN Text IPv4 Address	5-0	M	This field represents the IPv4 text address.	Octet string	7 - 15	82
MS Network Capability	6	0	MS Network Capability field contains the MS network capability value of the MS network capability information element of the served MS on PDP context activation or on GPRS attachment as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008.	Octet string	1 - 8	86
Routing Area	7	O	This field contains the Routing Area Code (RAC) of the routing area in which the served party is currently located.	Octet string	1	87
Location Area Code	8	O	This field contains the Location Area Code (LAC) of the location area in which the served party is currently located.	Octet string	2	88

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Cell Identifier	9	O	For GSM, the Cell Identifier is defined as the Cell Id, reference 24.008, and for UMTS it is defined as the Service Area Code in TS 25.413.	Octet string	2	89
Charging ID	10	M	This field is a charging identifier, which can be used together with the GGSN address to identify all records produced in the GGSN involved in a single PDP context. The Charging ID is generated by the GGSN at PDP context activation and is transferred to the context requesting SGSN.	Octet string	1 - 5	8a
GGSN Address	11	М	This field provides the current SGSN IP Address for the Control Plane.	Choice	9 - 17	AB
GGSN Text IPV4 Address	11-0	M	This field represents the IPv4 text address.	Octet string	7 - 15	82

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Access Point Name Network Identifier	12	M	This field contains the Network Identifier part of the Access Point Name (APN).	IA5 string	1 - 63	8c
PDP Type	13	0	This field defines the PDP type, e.g. IP or PPP	Octet string	2	8d
Served PDP Address	14	O	This field contains the PDP address of the served IMSI, for which the standard 3GPP TS 32.298 allows a choice of either IP Address or ETSI Address.	Choice	11 - 19	ae
Served PDP IP Address	14-0	M	Only the choice of IP Address is supported by the SGSN for the field described above.	Choice	9 - 17	a0
Served PDP IPV4 Text Address	14-0-0	М	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by GGSN in text coding.	Octet string	7 - 15	82

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
List of Traffic Volumes	15	M		Sequence		af
Change Of Charging Condition	15-0	M	Each traffic volume container contains details related to a charging condition.  A new container is usually	Sequence		30
			created for a QoS change and for tariff changes.			
QoS Requested	15-0-1	O	The Quality of Service Requested field contains the QoS desired by the MS at PDP context activation.	Octet string	4 - 12	81
QoS Negotiated	15-0-2	О	QoS Negotiated indicates the applied QoS accepted by the network.	Octet string	4 - 12	82

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Data Volume GPRS Uplink	15-0-3	М	It includes the number of octets received in the uplink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.	Integer	1 - 4	83
Data volume GPRS Downlink	15-0-4	М	It includes the number of octets transmitted in the downlink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.	Integer	1 - 4	84

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Change Condition	15-0-5	M	The Change Condition field is part of the Change Chacadan element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It defines the reason for closing the container: Supported values:  • qos Change 0 • tariff Time 1 • record Change 2	Enumerated integer	1	85
Change time	15-0-6	М	Change Time is a time stamp, which defines the moment when the volume container is closed or the CDR is closed.	BCD encoded octet string	6	86

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Record Opening Time	16	М	This field contains the time stamp when a PDP context is activated in SGSN or when a subsequent record is opened after a partial record. The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms.	BCD encoded octet string	6	90
Duration	17	M	This field indicates the call duration.	Integer	1 - 5	91
SGSN Change	18	О	This field is present only in the S-CDR to indicate that this it is the first record after an inter-SGSN routing area update.	Boolean	1	92
Cause for Record Closing	19	М	This field contains a reason for the closure of the CDR.	Integer	1	93

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
DiagnosticsSM	20	0	This field contains the system internal reasons for the PDP context deactivation at Session Management Level.	Choice	3	B4
gsm0408Cause	20 - 0	M	This cause is used in the Diagnostics field.	Integer	1	80
Record Sequence Number	21	O	A running sequence number with range 1-4294967295 used to link partial records generated by the SGSN for a specific PDP context (characterized with the same Charging ID and GGSN address). This field is not present if the first record is also the final record.	Integer	1 - 5	95
Node ID	22	0	This field contains an identifier string for the node that had generated the CDR.	IA5 string	5 - 20	96
Record Extensions	23	О		Set	1 - n	97

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Local Record Sequence Number	24	O	For each Node ID, this number with range 1 - 4294967295 is allocated sequentially for each CDR. This along with a Node ID uniquely identifies a CDR. This field is only included when the option gtpp attribute local-record sequence number will be incremented for S-CDRs.		1 - 5	98
APN Selection Mode	25	0	This field indicates how the APN was selected.	Enumerated integer	1	99
Access Point Name Operator Identifier	26	М	This field contains the Operator Identifier part of the Access Point Name (APN).	IA5 string	1 - 37	9a

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Served MSISDN	27	O	The field tracks the Mobile Station (MS) ISDN number (MSISDN) of the subscriber which is transparently copied from the Create PDP Context Request message.	BCD encoded octet string	1 - 9	9b
Charging Characteristics	28	М	Lists the charging characteristics applied to the PDP context by the SGSN.	Hex value octet string	2	9c
RAT Type	29	О	This field indicates the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type currently used by the Mobile Station.	Integer	1	9d
c4MH IrfanaforHDP	30	O	This field is supported if Ge interface is supported. CLI gtpp attribute camel-info needs to be enabled to populate this field.		1 - n	be

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
SCF Address	30-0	0	This identifier refers to the network address (E.164 number) of the subscriber related SCP. Address is defined in HLR as part of CAMEL subscription information. The address is BCD encoded.	Address string	1 - 11	81
Service Key	30-1	O	This parameter describes in case of usage of a CAMEL the service key. Service key is defined in HLR as part of CAMEL subscription information.	Integer	1 - 5	82
dfallandol-Indig	30-2	O	This field indicates whether or not a CAMEL encountered a default GPRS-handling or SMS-handling.	Enumerated integer	1	83
cAMH.AccsRiiNimeN	30-3	О				84
cAME Accestriation of C	30-4	О				85

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
NurteODFigured	30-5	0	This field indicates how many armed CAMEL detection points (TDP and EDP) were encountered and complements "Level of CAMEL service" field.	Integer	1 - 5	86
Level Of Camel Service	30-6	0	This field describes briefly the complexity of CAMEL invocation.	Bit string	2	87
freeFormatData	30-7	О				88
fFDAppendIndicator	30-8	О				89
RNC Unsent Volume	31	O	This field contains the unsent downlink (from RNC to MS) data volume in bytes.	Integer	1 - 5	9f1f
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	32	0	This field specifies how the Charging Characteristics was selected	Enumerated integer	1	9f20
Dynamic Address Flag	33	0	This field indicates that the PDP address has been dynamically allocated for that particular PDP context.	Boolean	1	9f21

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
ServedPDP PDN Address Extension	36	О	This field contains the IPv4 address allocated for the PDP context/PDN connection when dual-stack IPv4-IPv6 is used.	Octet string	8	bf2d

#### Notes:

• The field "Served PDP PDN Address Extension" (servedPDPPDNAddressExt) is not part of the 3GPP 32.298 v8.5.0 specification. This field will be available in the CDR only when the CLI command **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** is configured in the GTPP Server Group Configuration Mode. This field is disabled by default. For more information on this command, refer to the *Command Line Interface Reference*.

## **ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom6 Dictionary**

The following section provides the complete ASN.1 definition of all S-CDR related fields in this dictionary.

```
GPRS-SGSN-Charging-DataTypes-REL6 DEFINITIONS IMPLICIT TAGS ::=
BEGIN
--ObjectInstance
--FROM CMIP-1 {joint-iso-ccitt ms(9) cmip(1) version1 (1) protocol (3)}
     GPRS RECORDS
GPRSRecord::= CHOICE
{
    sgsnPDPRecord[20] SGSNPDPRecord
ManagementExtension ::= SEQUENCE
    identifier OBJECT IDENTIFIER,
    significance [1]
                                   BOOLEAN DEFAULT FALSE,
    information
                        [2]
                                   ANY DEFINED BY identifier
}
ManagementExtensions ::= SET OF ManagementExtension
ServiceKey ::= INTEGER (0..2147483647)
DefaultGPRS-Handling ::= ENUMERATED
```

```
continueTransaction (0).
     releaseTransaction (1)
SGSNPDPRecord
              ::= SET
    recordType
                                         [0] RecordType,
   networkInitiation
                                 [1] NetworkInitiatedPDPContext OPTIONAL,
    servedIMSI
                                         [3] IMSI,
    servedIMEI
                                         [4] IMEI OPTIONAL,
                                        [5] GSNAddress OPTIONAL,
    sgsnAddress
   msNetworkCapability [6] MSNetworkCapability OPTIONAL,
    routingArea
                                        [7] RoutingAreaCode OPTIONAL,
    locationAreaCode
                                   [8] LocationAreaCode OPTIONAL,
    cellIdentifier
                                    [9] CellId OPTIONAL,
    chargingID
                                         [10] ChargingID,
    ggsnAddressUsed
                                    [11] GSNAddress,
                                 [12] AccessPointNameNI OPTIONAL,
    accessPointNameNI
                                            [13] PDPType OPTIONAL,
   pdpType
    servedPDPAddress
                                   [14] PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
    listOfTrafficVolumes
                               [15] SEQUENCE OF ChangeOfCharCondition OPTIONAL,
    recordOpeningTime
                                 [16] TimeStamp,
                                           [17] CallDuration,
    duration
    sgsnChange
                                         [18] SGSNChange OPTIONAL,
                               [19] CauseForRecClosing,
    causeForRecClosing
                                        [20] Diagnostics OPTIONAL,
    diagnostics
                            [21] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    recordSequenceNumber
                                            [22] NodeID OPTIONAL,
   nodeID
    recordExtensions
                                   [23] ManagementExtensions OPTIONAL,
   localSequenceNumber
                               [24] LocalSequenceNumber OPTIONAL,
    apnSelectionMode
                                   [25] APNSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
    accessPointNameOI
                                  [26] AccessPointNameOI OPTIONAL,
    servedMSISDN
                                       [27] MSISDN OPTIONAL,
    chargingCharacteristics [28] ChargingCharacteristics,
                                            [29] RATType OPTIONAL,
                              [30] CAMELInformationPDP OPTIONAL,
    cAMELInformationPDP
    rNCUnsentDownlinkVolume [31] DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
    chChSelectionMode
                                  [32] ChChSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
    dvnamicAddressFlag
                                 [33] DynamicAddressFlag OPTIONAL
    GPRS DATA TYPES
                 INTEGER ::= 20
maxAddressLength
AccessPointNameNI::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
 -- Network Identifier part of APN in
                                      dot representation.
 -- For example, if the complete APN is 'apn1a.apn1b.apn1c.mnc022.mcc111.qprs'
 -- NI is 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc' and is presented in this form in the CDR..
AccessPointNameOI::= IA5String (SIZE(1..37))
 -- Operator Identifier part of APN in dot representation.
 -- In the 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc.mnc022.mcc111.gprs' example, the OI portion is
'mnc022.mcc111.gprs'
 -- and is presented in this form in the CDR.
```

```
AddressString ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..maxAddressLength))
APNSelectionMode::= ENUMERATED
 -- See Information Elements TS 29.060
mSorNetworkProvidedSubscriptionVerified(0),
mSProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified(1),
networkProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified(2)
CAMELAccessPointNameNI::= AccessPointNameNI
CAMELAccessPointNameOI::= AccessPointNameOI
CAMELInformationPDP::= SET
sCFAddress[1]
                                                    SCFAddress OPTIONAL,
 serviceKey[2]
                                                    ServiceKey OPTIONAL,
 defaultTransactionHandling[3]
                                  DefaultGPRS-Handling OPTIONAL,
                                       CAMELAccessPointNameNI OPTIONAL,
cAMELAccessPointNameNI[4]
                                       CAMELAccessPointNameOI OPTIONAL,
cAMELAccessPointNameOI[5]
numberOfDPEncountered[6]
                                         NumberOfDPEncountered OPTIONAL,
levelOfCAMELService[7]
                                           LevelOfCAMELService OPTIONAL.
                                               FreeFormatData OPTIONAL,
 freeFormatData[8]
 fFDAppendIndicator[9]
                                           FFDAppendIndicator OPTIONAL
{\tt CauseForRecClosing} \ ::= \ {\tt INTEGER}
 -- In GGSN the value sGSNChange should be used for partial record
 -- generation due to SGSN Address List Overflow
 -- LCS related causes belong to the MAP error causes acc. TS 29.002
 -- cause codes 0 to 15 are defined 'CauseForTerm' (cause for termination)
normalRelease
                                                    (0),
 abnormalRelease
                                                 (4),
cAMELInitCallRelease
                                            (5),
volumeLimit
                                                     (16),
timeLimit
                                                       (17),
sGSNChange
                                                      (18),
                                                   (19),
{\tt maxChangeCond}
                                          (20),
managementIntervention
 intraSGSNIntersystemChange
                                     (21),
rATChange
                                                        (22),
                                                (23),
mSTimeZoneChange
unauthorizedRequestingNetwork
{\tt unauthorizedLCSClient}
                                           (53),
positionMethodFailure
                                           (54),
unknownOrUnreachableLCSClient
                                   (58),
                                    (59)
listofDownstreamNodeChange
}
ChangeCondition ::= ENUMERATED
 -- Failure Handling values used in eGCDR only
```

```
qoSChange
                                                                           (0),
tariffTime
                                                                          (1),
recordClosure
                                                                       (2),
failureHandlingContinueOngoing
                                                     (3),
failureHandlingRetryandTerminateOngoing
                                            (4),
failureHandlingTerminateOngoing
                                                     (5)
ChangeOfCharCondition::= SEQUENCE
{
 -- Used in PDP context record only
       -- failureHandlingContinue field used in eGCDR only
qosRequested[1]
                                      QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
gosNegotiated[2]
                                    QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
                              DataVolumeGPRS,
dataVolumeGPRSUplink[3]
dataVolumeGPRSDownlink[4]
DataVolumeGPRS,
changeCondition[5]
                                 ChangeCondition,
changeTime[6]
                                         TimeStamp
}
ChargingCharacteristics::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
 --SIZEBit 0-3: Profile Index
 -- IndexBit 4-15: For Behavior
ChargingID::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
 -- Generated in GGSN, part of PDP context, see TS 23.060
 -- 0..4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1
ChChSelectionMode::= ENUMERATED
sGSNSupplied(0),
                                                -- For GGSN only
subscriptionSpecific(1),
                                         -- For SGSN only
aPNSpecific(2),
                                                -- For SGSN only
homeDefault(3),
                                                -- For SGSN and GGSN
roamingDefault(4),
                                               -- For SGSN and GGSN
                                               -- For SGSN and GGSN
visitingDefault(5)
DataVolumeGPRS::= INTEGER
 -- The volume of data transferred in octets.
DynamicAddressFlag::= BOOLEAN
GSNAddress::= IPAddress
                         ::= [UNIVERSAL 22] IMPLICIT OCTET STRING
IA5String
IMSI ::= TBCD-STRING (SIZE (3..8))
        -- from 29.002
        -- digits of MCC, MNC, MSIN are concatenated in this order.
IMEI ::= TBCD-STRING (SIZE (8))
```

```
-- Refers to International Mobile Station Equipment Identity
        -- and Software Version Number (SVN) defined in TS 3GPP TS 23.003
       -- If the SVN is not present the last octet shall contain the
        -- digit 0 and a filler.
        -- If present the SVN shall be included in the last octet.
ISDN-AddressString ::= OCTET STRING
ETSIAddress::= AddressString
-- First octet for nature of address, and numbering plan indicator (3 for X.121)
-- Other octets TBCD
-- See TS 29.002
FFDAppendIndicator::= BOOLEAN
FreeFormatData::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..160))
                -- Free formatted data as sent in the FurnishChargingInformationGPRS
                -- see TS 29.078
MSNetworkCapability::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..8))
 -- see TS 24.008
NetworkInitiatedPDPContext::= BOOLEAN
 -- Set to true if PDP context was initiated from network side
NodeID::= IA5String (SIZE(1..20))
NumberOfDPEncountered ::= INTEGER
PDPAddress::= CHOICE
iPAddress[0] IPAddress,
eTSIAddress [1] ETSIAddress
}
PDPType::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
-- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization
-- OCTET 2: PDP Type Number
 -- See TS 29.060
QoSInformation::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (4..15))
-- This
          octet string
 -- is a 1:1 copy of the contents (i.e. starting with octet 4) of the "Quality of
 -- service Profile" information element specified in TS 29.060
RATType::= INTEGER (0..255)
 -- This integer is 1:1 copy of the RAT type value as defined in TS 29.060
ResultCode ::= INTEGER
```

```
-- charging protocol return value, range of 4 byte (0...4294967259)
-- see Result-Code AVP as used in 3GPP 29.210
RoutingAreaCode::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1))
 -- See TS 24.008
SGSNChange::= BOOLEAN
-- present if first record after inter SGSN routing area update
 -- in new SGSN
RecordType
           ::= INTEGER
   sgsnPDPRecord(18)
Diagnostics::= CHOICE
gsm0408Cause[0] INTEGER
IPAddress::= CHOICE
iPBinaryAddress IPBinaryAddress,
iPTextRepresentedAddress IPTextRepresentedAddress
IPBinaryAddress::= CHOICE
iPBinV4Address[0] OCTET STRING (SIZE(4)),
iPBinV6Address[1] OCTET STRING (SIZE(16))
IPTextRepresentedAddress::= CHOICE
-- IP address in the familiar "dot" notation
iPTextV4Address[2] IA5String (SIZE(7..15)),
iPTextV6Address[3] IA5String (SIZE(15..45))
LevelOfCAMELService::= BIT STRING
{
                basic(0),
                callDurationSupervision(1),
                onlineCharging(2)
LocalSequenceNumber ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
 -- Sequence number of the record in this node
 -- 0.. 4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1, unsigned integer in four octets
LocationAreaAndCell::= SEQUENCE
locationAreaCode[0] LocationAreaCode,
cellId[1] CellId
```

```
LocationAreaCode::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
 -- See TS 24.008
MSISDN ::= ISDN-AddressString
MSTimeZone::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (2))
 -- 1.Octet: Time Zone and 2. Octet: Daylight saving time, see TS 29.060
TBCD-STRING::= OCTET STRING
TimeStamp::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(9))
-- The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTCTime format
 -- containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded
 \mbox{--} decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and
 -- transmission overhead
 -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
 -- where
   -- YY
               Year 00 to 99
                                     BCD encoded
 -- MM
         = Month 01 to 12
                                BCD encoded
             Day 01 to 31
 -- DD
         =
                                     BCD encoded
 -- hh
          = hour 00 to 23
                                   BCD encoded
 -- mm
             minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
                                 BCD encoded
              second 00 to 59
 -- 88
 -- S
              Sign 0 = "+", "-" ASCII encoded
 -- hh
             hour 00 to 23
                                  BCD encoded
 -- mm
               minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
CallDuration ::= INTEGER
CellId::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
               -- Coded according to TS 24.008
SCFAddress: = AddressString
                -- See TS 29.002
END
```

# **custom8 Dictionary**

S-CDR fields in this dictionary are based on 3GPP TS 32.298 v7.4.0 specification.

Field	Category	Description
Record Type	M	SGSN PDP context record.
Network Initiated PDP Context	OC	A flag that is present if this is a network-initiated PDP context.
Served IMSI	M	IMSI of the served party.
Served IMEI	OC	The IMEI of the ME, if available.

Field	Category	Description
SGSN Address	OM	The IP address of the current SGSN.
MS Network Capability	OM	The mobile station Network Capability.
Routing Area Code (RAC)	OM	RAC at the time of "Record Opening Time".
Location Area Code (LAC)	OM	LAC at the time of "Record Opening Time".
Cell Identifier	ОМ	Cell identity for GSM or Service Area Code (SAC) for UMTS at the time of "Record Opening Time".
Charging ID	М	PDP context identifier used to identify this PDP context in different records created by GSNs.
GGSN Address Used	M	The control plane IP address of the GGSN currently used. The GGSN address is always the same for an activated PDP context.
Access Point Name Network Identifier	OM	The logical name of the connected access point to the external packet data network (network identifier part of APN).
PDP Type	OM	PDP type, i.e. IP, PPP, IHOSS:OSP.
Served PDP Address	OC	PDP address of the served IMSI, i.e. IPv4 or IPv6. This parameter shall be present except when both the PDP type is PPP and dynamic PDP address assignment is used.
List of Traffic Data Volumes	OM	A list of changes in charging conditions for this PDP context, each change is time stamped. Charging conditions are used to categorize traffic volumes, such as per tariff period. Initial and subsequently changed QoS and corresponding data volumes are also listed.

Field	Category	Description
Record Opening Time	М	Time stamp when PDP context is activated in this SGSN or record opening time on subsequent partial records.
Duration	M	Duration of this record in the SGSN.
SGSN Change	С	Present if this is first record after SGSN change.
Cause for Record Closing	M	The reason for closure of the record from this SGSN.
Diagnostics	OM	A more detailed reason for the release of the connection.
Record Sequence Number	С	Partial record sequence number in this SGSN. Only present in case of partial records.
Node ID	OM	Name of the recording entity.
Record Extensions	OC	A set of network operator/manufacturer specific extensions to the record. Conditioned upon the existence of an extension.
Local Record Sequence Number	ОМ	Consecutive record number created by this node. The number is allocated sequentially including all CDR types.
APN Selection Mode	OM	An index indicating how the APN was selected.
Access Point Name Operator Identifier	OM	The Operator Identifier part of the APN.
Served MSISDN	OM	The primary MSISDN of the subscriber.
Charging Characteristics	M	The Charging Characteristics applied to the PDP context.
RAT Type	OC	This field indicates the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type, e.g. UTRAN or GERAN, currently used by the Mobile Station as defined in TS 29.060.

Field	Category	Description
RNC Unsent Downlink Volume	OC	The downlink data volume, which the RNC has not sent to MS. This field is present when the RNC has provided unsent downlink volume count at RAB release.
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	OM	Holds information about how Charging Characteristics were selected.
Dynamic Address Flag	OC	Indicates whether served PDP address is dynamic, which is allocated during PDP context activation. This field is missing if address is static.

### Notes:

- Support for Direct Tunnel triggers.
- All IP addresses in Binary format.

# **custom13 Dictionary**

S-CDR fields in this dictionary are based on 3GPP TS 32.298 v6.4.1 (R6) specification.



### Important

In custom13 the IP address is encoded in binary format.

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Record Type	0	M	The field identifies the type of the record.	Integer	1	80
Network initiated PDP context	1	O	This field indicates that the PDP context was network initiated. This field is missing in case of mobile activated PDP context.	Boolean	1	81

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Served IMSI	3	М	This field contains the International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI) of the served party.	BCD encoded octet string.	3 - 8	83
Served IMEI	4	O	This field contains the international mobile equipment identity (IMEI) of the equipment served.	BCD encoded octet string. IMEISV will be sent in case if IMEI is not available.	8	84
SGSN Address	5	M	This field provides the current SGSN IP Address for the Control Plane.	Choice	9 - 17	A5
SGSN Binary IPv4 Address	5-0	М	This field represents the IPv4 binary address.	Octet string	7 - 15	82
MS Network Capability	6	O	MS Network Capability field contains the MS network capability value of the MS network capability information element of the served MS on PDP context activation or on GPRS attachment as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008.	Octet string	1 - 8	86

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Routing Area	7	O	This field contains the Routing Area Code (RAC) of the routing area in which the served party is currently located.	Octet string	1	87
Location Area Code	8	О	This field contains the Location Area Code (LAC) of the location area in which the served party is currently located.	Octet string	2	88
Cell Identifier	9	О	For GSM, the Cell Identifier is defined as the Cell Id, reference 24.008, and for UMTS it is defined as the Service Area Code in TS 25.413.	Octet string	2	89

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Charging ID	10	M	This field is a charging identifier, which can be used together with the GGSN address to identify all records produced in the GGSN involved in a single PDP context. The Charging ID is generated by the GGSN at PDP context activation and is transferred to the context requesting SGSN	Octet string	1 - 5	8a
GGSN Address	11	M	This field provides the current SGSN IP Address for the Control Plane.	Choice	9 - 17	AB
GGSN Binary IPV4 Address	11-0	M	This field represents the IPv4 binary address.	Octet string	7 - 15	82
Access Point Name Network Identifier	12	М	This field contains the Network Identifier part of the Access Point Name (APN).	IA5 string	1 - 63	8c
PDP Type	13	0	This field defines the PDP type, e.g. IP or PPP	Octet string	2	8d

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Served PDP Address	14	O	This field contains the PDP address of the served IMSI, for which the standard 3GPP TS 32.298 allows a choice of either IP Address or ETSI Address.	Choice	11 - 19	ae
Served PDP IP Address	14-0	М	Only the choice of IP Address is supported by the SGSN for the field described above.	Choice	9 - 17	a0
Served PDP IPV4 Binary Address	14-0-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by GGSN in binary coding.	Octet string	7 - 15	82
List of Traffic Volumes	15	M		Sequence		af

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Change Of Charging Condition	15-0	M	Each traffic volume container contains details related to a charging condition.	Sequence		30
			A new container is usually created for a QoS change and for tariff changes.			
QoS Requested	15-0-1	O	The Quality of Service Requested field contains the QoS desired by the MS at PDP context activation.	Octet string	4 - 12	81
QoS Negotiated	15-0-2	0	QoS Negotiated indicates the applied QoS accepted by the network.	Octet string	4 - 12	82
Data Volume GPRS Uplink	15-0-3	M	It includes the number of octets received in the uplink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.	Integer	1 - 4	83

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Data volume GPRS Downlink	15-0-4	M	It includes the number of octets transmitted in the downlink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.	Integer	1 - 4	84
Change Condition	15-0-5	М	The Change Condition field is part of the ChagOChaCorion element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It defines the reason for closing the container: Supported values:  • qoSChange 0 • tariffTime 1 • recordClosue 2	Enumerated integer	1	85
Change time	15-0-6	M	Change Time is a time stamp, which defines the moment when the volume container is closed or the CDR is closed.	BCD encoded octet string	6	86

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Record Opening Time	16	M	This field contains the time stamp when a PDP context is activated in SGSN or when a subsequent record is opened after a partial record. The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms.	BCD encoded octet string	6	90
Record Opening Time	17	M		Integer	1 - 5	91
SGSN Change	18	О	This field is present only in the S-CDR to indicate that this it is the first record after an inter-SGSN routing area update.	Boolean	1	92
Cause for Record Closing	19	М	This field contains a reason for the closure of the CDR.	Integer	1	93

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
DiagnosticsSM	20	0	This field contains the system internal reasons for the PDP context deactivation at Session Management Level.	Choice	3	B4
gsm0408Cause	20 - 0	M	This cause is used in the Diagnostics field.	Integer	1	80
Record Sequence Number	21	O	A running sequence number with range 1-4294967295 used to link partial records generated by the SGSN for a specific PDP context (characterized with the same Charging ID and GGSN address). This field is not present if the first record is also the final record.	Integer	1 - 5	95
Node ID	22	0	This field contains an identifier string for the node that had generated the CDR.	IA5 string	5 - 20	96
Record Extensions	23	О		Set	1 - n	97

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Local Record Sequence Number	24	0	For each Node ID, this number with range 1 - 4294967295 is allocated sequentially for each CDR. This along with a Node ID uniquely identifies a CDR. This field is only included when the option gtpp attribute kakeadsapence number is configured. By configuring gtpp single-source cutified is only included when the option gtpp attribute kakeadsapence number is configured. By configuring gtpp single-source cutified is only included when the option gtpp attribute kakeadsapence number is configured. By configuring gtpp single-source cutified is only included inc		1 - 5	98
APN Selection Mode	25	О	This field indicates how the APN was selected.	Enumerated integer	1	99
Access Point Name Operator Identifier	26	M	This field contains the Operator Identifier part of the Access Point Name (APN).	IA5 string	1 - 37	9a

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Served MSISDN	27	0	The field tracks the Mobile Station (MS) ISDN number (MSISDN) of the subscriber which is transparently copied from the Create PDP Context Request message.	BCD encoded octet string	1 - 9	9b
Charging Characteristics	28	М	Lists the charging characteristics applied to the PDP context by the SGSN.	Hex value octet string	2	9c
Rat Type	29	0	This field indicates the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type currently used by the Mobile Station.	Integer	1	9d
cAMH IrfmatoHDP	30	O	This field is supported if Ge interface is supported. CLI gtpp attribute camel-info needs to be enabled to populate this field.		1 - n	be

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
SCF Address	30-0	O	This identifier refers to the network address (E.164 number) of the subscriber related SCP. Address is defined in HLR as part of CAMEL subscription information. The address is BCD encoded.		1 - 11	81
Service Key	30-1	O	This parameter describes in case of usage of a CAMEL the service key. Service key is defined in HLR as part of CAMEL subscription information.	Integer	1 - 5	82
dfalliasúol-Indig	30-2	O	This field indicates whether or not a CAMEL encountered a default GPRS-handling or SMS-handling.	Enumerated integer	1	83
cAMI Acceleration and	30-3	О				84
cAMA Accestrinted	30-4	О				85

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
NinhaODHivanteel	30-5	O	This field indicates how many armed CAMEL detection points (TDP and EDP) were encountered and complements "Level of CAMEL service" field.	Integer	1 - 5	86
Level Of Camel Service	30-6	0	This field describes briefly the complexity of CAMEL invocation.	Bit string	2	87
freeFormatData	30-7	О				88
fFDAppendindicator	30-8	О				89
RNC Unsent Volume	31	O	This field contains the unsent downlink (from RNC to MS) data volume in bytes.	Integer	1 - 5	9f1f
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	32	0	This field specifies how the Charging Characteristics was selected	Enumerated integer	1	9f20
Dynamic Address Flag	33	O	This field indicates that the PDP address has been dynamically allocated for that particular PDP context.	Boolean	1	9f21

#### Notes:

• Context deactivation due to Inter-SGSN RAU results in final CDR with cause "SGSN Change" value:18 (decimal).

## **ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom13 Dictionary**

The following section provides the complete ASN.1 definition of all S-CDR related fields in this dictionary.

```
GPRS-SGSN-Charging-DataTypes-REL6 DEFINITIONS IMPLICIT TAGS ::=
BEGIN
--ObjectInstance
--FROM CMIP-1 {joint-iso-ccitt ms(9) cmip(1) version1 (1) protocol (3)}
     GPRS RECORDS
GPRSRecord::= CHOICE
{
    sgsnPDPRecord[20] SGSNPDPRecord
ManagementExtension ::= SEQUENCE
     identifier OBJECT IDENTIFIER,
     significance [1]
                                    BOOLEAN DEFAULT FALSE,
                                   ANY DEFINED BY identifier
     information
                        [2]
}
ManagementExtensions ::= SET OF ManagementExtension
ServiceKey ::= INTEGER (0..2147483647)
DefaultGPRS-Handling ::= ENUMERATED
     continueTransaction (0) ,
     releaseTransaction (1)
SGSNPDPRecord
                ::= SET
   recordType
                                                 [0] RecordType,
   networkInitiation
                                           [1] NetworkInitiatedPDPContext OPTIONAL,
   servedIMSI
                                                  [3] IMSI,
    servedIMEI
                                                  [4] IMEI OPTIONAL,
    sgsnAddress
                                                 [5] GSNAddress OPTIONAL,
   msNetworkCapability
                                         [6] MSNetworkCapability OPTIONAL,
   routingArea
                                                [7] RoutingAreaCode OPTIONAL,
                                            [8] LocationAreaCode OPTIONAL,
   locationAreaCode
                                              [9] Cellid OPTIONAL,
   cellIdentifier
    chargingID
                                                  [10] ChargingID,
                                            [11] GSNAddress,
    ggsnAddressUsed
                                           [12] AccessPointNameNI OPTIONAL,
   accessPointNameNI
   pdpType
                                                     [13] PDPType OPTIONAL,
                                            [14] PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
    servedPDPAddress
```

```
listOfTrafficVolumes
                                        [15] SEQUENCE OF ChangeOfCharCondition OPTIONAL,
                                           [16] TimeStamp,
    recordOpeningTime
    duration
                                                   [17] CallDuration,
    sgsnChange
                                                  [18] SGSNChange OPTIONAL,
    causeForRecClosing
                                          [19] CauseForRecClosing,
                                                 [20] Diagnostics OPTIONAL,
    diagnostics
    recordSequenceNumber
                                       [21] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
                                                     [22] NodeID OPTIONAL,
   nodeID
    recordExtensions
                                            [23] ManagementExtensions OPTIONAL,
    localSequenceNumber
                                         [24] LocalSequenceNumber OPTIONAL,
                                            [25] APNSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
    apnSelectionMode
    accessPointNameOI
                                           [26] AccessPointNameOI OPTIONAL,
    servedMSISDN
                                                [27] MSISDN OPTIONAL,
   chargingCharacteristics [28] ChargingCharacteristics,
    rATType
                                                    [29] RATType OPTIONAL,
                                         [30] CAMELInformationPDP OPTIONAL,
    cAMELInformationPDP
    rNCUnsentDownlinkVolume
                                   [31] DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
    chChSelectionMode
                                          [32] ChChSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
                                          [33] DynamicAddressFlag OPTIONAL
    dynamicAddressFlag
    GPRS DATA TYPES
maxAddressLength
                  INTEGER ::= 20
AccessPointNameNI::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
 -- Network Identifier part of APN in dot representation.
 -- For example, if the complete APN is 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc.mnc022.mcc111.gprs'
 -- NI is 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc' and is presented in this form in the CDR..
AccessPointNameOI::= IA5String (SIZE(1..37))
 -- Operator Identifier part of APN in dot representation.
 -- In the 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc.mnc022.mcc111.gprs' example, the OI portion is
'mnc022.mcc111.gprs'
 -- and is presented in this form in the CDR.
AddressString ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..maxAddressLength))
APNSelectionMode::= ENUMERATED
 -- See Information Elements TS 29.060
mSorNetworkProvidedSubscriptionVerified(0),
mSProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified(1),
networkProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified(2)
CAMELAccessPointNameNI::= AccessPointNameNT
CAMELAccessPointNameOI::= AccessPointNameOI
CAMELInformationPDP::= SET
sCFAddress[1]
                                                       SCFAddress OPTIONAL,
serviceKey[2]
                                                       ServiceKey OPTIONAL,
```

```
defaultTransactionHandling[3]
                                      DefaultGPRS-Handling OPTIONAL,
cAMELAccessPointNameNI[4]
                                           CAMELAccessPointNameNI OPTIONAL,
 cAMELAccessPointNameOI[5]
                                           CAMELAccessPointNameOI OPTIONAL,
 numberOfDPEncountered[6]
                                             NumberOfDPEncountered OPTIONAL,
 levelOfCAMELService[7]
                                               LevelOfCAMELService OPTIONAL,
 freeFormatData[8]
                                                   FreeFormatData OPTIONAL,
 fFDAppendIndicator[9]
                                               FFDAppendIndicator OPTIONAL
CauseForRecClosing ::= INTEGER
 -- In GGSN the value sGSNChange should be used for partial record
 -- generation due to SGSN Address List Overflow
 -- LCS related causes belong to the MAP error causes acc. TS 29.002
 -- cause codes 0 to 15 are defined 'CauseForTerm' (cause for termination)
normalRelease
                                                   (0),
abnormalRelease
                                                 (4),
cAMELInitCallRelease
                                            (5),
volumeLimit
                                                     (16),
timeLimit.
                                                       (17),
sGSNChange
                                                      (18),
maxChangeCond
                                                   (19),
                                         (20),
managementIntervention
 intraSGSNIntersystemChange
                                     (21),
 rATChange
                                                       (22),
mSTimeZoneChange
                                                (23),
unauthorizedRequestingNetwork
                                  (52),
unauthorizedLCSClient
                                           (53),
positionMethodFailure
                                          (54),
 unknownOrUnreachableLCSClient
                                  (58),
                                     (59)
listofDownstreamNodeChange
ChangeCondition ::= ENUMERATED
 -- Failure Handling values used in eGCDR only
                                                                          (0),
qoSChange
tariffTime
                                                                         (1),
                                                                      (2),
recordClosure
failureHandlingContinueOngoing
                                                     (3),
failureHandlingRetryandTerminateOngoing
                                           (4),
failureHandlingTerminateOngoing
                                                    (5)
}
ChangeOfCharCondition::= SEQUENCE
 -- Used in PDP context record only
       -- failureHandlingContinue field used in eGCDR only
 qosRequested[1]
                                                 QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
 qosNegotiated[2]
                                                 QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
 dataVolumeGPRSUplink[3]
                                        DataVolumeGPRS,
dataVolumeGPRSDownlink[4]
                                      DataVolumeGPRS,
 changeCondition[5]
                                               ChangeCondition,
 changeTime[6]
                                                   TimeStamp
```

```
ChargingCharacteristics::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
 --SIZEBit 0-3: Profile Index
 -- IndexBit 4-15: For Behavior
ChargingID::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
 -- Generated in GGSN, part of PDP context, see TS 23.060
 -- 0..4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1
ChChSelectionMode::= ENUMERATED
                                                  -- For GGSN only
sGSNSupplied(0),
subscriptionSpecific(1),
                                          -- For SGSN only
                                                    -- For SGSN only
aPNSpecific(2),
homeDefault(3).
                                                    -- For SGSN and GGSN
roamingDefault(4),
                                                -- For SGSN and GGSN
                                                -- For SGSN and GGSN
visitingDefault(5)
DataVolumeGPRS::= INTEGER
-- The volume of data transferred in octets.
DynamicAddressFlag::= BOOLEAN
GSNAddress::= IPAddress
IA5String
                        ::= [UNIVERSAL 22] IMPLICIT OCTET STRING
IMSI ::= TBCD-STRING (SIZE (3..8))
        -- from 29.002
        -- digits of MCC, MNC, MSIN are concatenated in this order.
IMEI ::= TBCD-STRING (SIZE (8))
        -- Refers to International Mobile Station Equipment Identity
        -- and Software Version Number (SVN) defined in TS 3GPP TS 23.003
        -- If the SVN is not present the last octet shall contain the
        -- digit 0 and a filler.
        -- If present the SVN shall be included in the last octet.
ISDN-AddressString ::= OCTET STRING
ETSIAddress::= AddressString
 -- First octet for nature of address, and numbering plan indicator (3 for X.121)
 -- Other octets TBCD
 -- See TS 29.002
FFDAppendIndicator: = BOOLEAN
FreeFormatData::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..160))
                -- Free formatted data as sent in the FurnishChargingInformationGPRS
```

```
-- see TS 29.078
MSNetworkCapability::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..8))
 -- see TS 24.008
NetworkInitiatedPDPContext::= BOOLEAN
 -- Set to true if PDP context was initiated from network side
NodeID::= IA5String (SIZE(1..20))
NumberOfDPEncountered ::= INTEGER
PDPAddress::= CHOICE
iPAddress
                [0] IPAddress,
eTSIAddress [1] ETSIAddress
PDPType::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
-- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization
-- OCTET 2: PDP Type Number
-- See TS 29.060
QoSInformation::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (4..15))
-- This octet string
 -- is a 1:1 copy of the contents (i.e. starting with octet 4) of the "Quality of
-- service Profile" information element specified in TS 29.060
RATType::= INTEGER (0..255)
-- This integer is 1:1 copy of the RAT type value as defined in TS 29.060
ResultCode ::= INTEGER
 -- charging protocol return value, range of 4 byte (0...4294967259)
-- see Result-Code AVP as used in 3GPP 29.210
RoutingAreaCode::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1))
-- See TS 24.008
SGSNChange::= BOOLEAN
 -- present if first record after inter SGSN routing area update
-- in new SGSN
RecordType ::= INTEGER
   sgsnPDPRecord(18)
Diagnostics::= CHOICE
```

```
gsm0408Cause[0] INTEGER
IPAddress::= CHOICE
iPBinaryAddress IPBinaryAddress,
iPTextRepresentedAddress IPTextRepresentedAddress
IPBinaryAddress::= CHOICE
iPBinV4Address[0] OCTET STRING (SIZE(4)),
iPBinV6Address[1] OCTET STRING (SIZE(16))
IPTextRepresentedAddress::= CHOICE
 -- IP address in the familiar "dot" notation
iPTextV4Address[2] IA5String (SIZE(7..15)),
iPTextV6Address[3] IA5String (SIZE(15..45))
LevelOfCAMELService::= BIT STRING
{
               basic(0),
                callDurationSupervision(1),
                onlineCharging(2)
LocalSequenceNumber ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
 -- Sequence number of the record in this node
 -- 0.. 4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1, unsigned integer in four octets
LocationAreaAndCell::= SEQUENCE
locationAreaCode[0] LocationAreaCode,
cellId[1] CellId
LocationAreaCode::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
-- See TS 24.008
MSISDN ::= ISDN-AddressString
MSTimeZone::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (2))
 -- 1.Octet: Time Zone and 2. Octet: Daylight saving time, see TS 29.060
TBCD-STRING::= OCTET STRING
TimeStamp::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(9))
 -- The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTCTime format
-- containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded
 -- decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and
 -- transmission overhead
 -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
 -- where
   -- YY
          = Year 00 to 99
                                                BCD encoded
```

```
-- MM
           Month 01 to 12
                                   BCD encoded
-- DD
            Day 01 to 31
                                      BCD encoded
-- hh
       = hour 00 to 23
                                       BCD encoded
            minute 00 to 59
-- mm
        =
                                     BCD encoded
           second 00 to 59
 -- ss
                                      BCD encoded
             Sign 0 = "+", "-"
                                   ASCII encoded
 -- S
-- hh
              hour 00 to 23
                                       BCD encoded
 -- mm
       = minute 00 to 59
                                     BCD encoded
CallDuration ::= INTEGER
CellId::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
              -- Coded according
```

### **custom24 Dictionary**

Releases prior to 14.0, the S-CDR fields are based on TS 32.215 v4.5.0 (R4). In 14.0 and later releases, the S-CDR fields are based on TS 32.298 v9.6.0 (R9).



#### **Important**

In custom24 the IP address is encoded in binary format.

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Record Type	0	M	The field identifies the type of the record.	Integer	1	80
Network initiated PDP context	1	О	This field indicates that the PDP context was network initiated. This field is missing in case of mobile activated PDP context.	Boolean	1	81
Served IMSI	3	М	This field contains the International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI) of the served party.	BCD encoded octet string.	3 - 8	83

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Served IMEI	4	О	This field contains the international mobile equipment identity (IMEI) of the equipment served.	BCD encoded octet string. IMEISV will be sent in case if IMEI is not available.	8	84
SGSN Address	5	М	This field provides the current SGSN IP Address for the Control Plane.	Choice	6	A5
SGSN Binary IPv4 Address	5-0	M	This field represents the IPv4 binary address.	Octet string	4	80
MS Network Capability	6	0	MS Network Capability field contains the MS network capability value of the MS network capability information element of the served MS on PDP context activation or on GPRS attachment as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008.	Octet string	1 - 8	86

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Routing Area	7	O	This field contains the Routing Area Code (RAC) of the routing area in which the served party is currently located.	Octet string	1	87
Location Area Code	8	O	This field contains the Location Area Code (LAC) of the location area in which the served party is currently located.		2	88
Cell Identifier	9	О	For GSM, the Cell Identifier is defined as the Cell Id, reference 24.008, and for UMTS it is defined as the Service Area Code in TS 25.413.		2	89

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Charging ID	10	М	This field is a charging identifier, which can be used together with the GGSN address to identify all records produced in the GGSN involved in a single PDP context. The Charging ID is generated by the GGSN at PDP context activation and is transferred to the context requesting SGSN	Octet string	1 - 5	8a
GGSN Address	11	M	This field provides the current SGSN IP Address for the Control Plane.	Choice	9 - 17	AB
GGSN Binary IPV4 Address	11-0	М	This field represents the IPv4 binary address.	Octet string	7 - 15	80
Access Point Name Network Identifier	12	M	This field contains the Network Identifier part of the Access Point Name (APN).	IA5 string	1 - 63	8c
PDP Type	13	0	This field defines the PDP type, e.g. IP or PPP	Octet string	2	8d

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Served PDP Address	14	O	This field contains the PDP address of the served IMSI, for which the standard 3GPP TS 32.298 allows a choice of either IP Address or ETSI Address.	Choice	11 - 19	ae
Served PDP IP Address	14-0	M	Only the choice of IP Address is supported by the SGSN for the field described above.	Choice	9 - 17	a0
Served PDP IPV4 Binary Address	14-0-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by GGSN in binary coding.	Octet string	7 - 15	80
List of Traffic Volumes	15	M		Sequence		af

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Change Of Charging Condition	15-0	М	Each traffic volume container contains details related to a charging condition.  A new container is usually created for a QoS change and for tariff changes.	Sequence		30
QoS Requested	15-0-1	O	The Quality of Service Requested field contains the QoS desired by the MS at PDP context activation. In Rel.9, the QoS length is from 4 bytes to 17 bytes.	Octet string	4 - 17	81
QoS Negotiated	15-0-2	O	QoS Negotiated indicates the applied QoS accepted by the network. In Rel.9, the QoS length is from 4 bytes to 17 bytes.	Octet string	4 - 17	82

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Data Volume GPRS Uplink	15-0-3	OC	It includes the number of octets received in the uplink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.	Integer	1 - 4	83
			Important This attrib will be so for Dire Tunn (DT) session	oute not ent ct nel		

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Data volume GPRS Downlink	15-0-4	OC	It includes the number of octets transmitted in the downlink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.  Important This will be see for Direction Tunn (DT) session	oute not ent ct nel	1 - 4	84
Change Condition	15-0-5	M	The Change Condition field is part of the ChagoChaCodon element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It defines the reason for closing the container: Supported values:  • qoSChange 0 • tariffTime 1 • recordChaue 2	Enumerated integer	1	85

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Change time	15-0-6	M	Change Time is a time stamp, which defines the moment when the volume container is closed or the CDR is closed.	BCD encoded octet string	6	86
Record Opening Time	16	M	This field contains the time stamp when a PDP context is activated in SGSN or when a subsequent record is opened after a partial record. The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms.	BCD encoded octet string	6	90
Duration	17	M		Integer	1 - 5	91
SGSN Change	18	O	This field is present only in the S-CDR to indicate that this it is the first record after an inter-SGSN routing area update.	Boolean	1	92

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Cause for Record Closing	19	М	This field contains a reason for the closure of the CDR.	Integer	1	93
DiagnosticsSM	20	O	This field contains the system internal reasons for the PDP context deactivation at Session Management Level.	Choice	3	B4
gsm0408Cause	20 - 0	M	This cause is used in the Diagnostics field.	Integer	1	80
Record Sequence Number	21	O	A running sequence number with range 1-4294967295 used to link partial records generated by the SGSN for a specific PDP context (characterized with the same Charging ID and GGSN address). This field is not present if the first record is also the final record.	Integer	1 - 5	95

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Node ID	22	О	This field contains an identifier string for the node that had generated the CDR.	IA5 string	5 - 20	96
Record Extensions	23	О		Set	1 - n	97
Local Record Sequence Number	24	O	For each Node ID, this number with range 1 - 4294967295 is allocated sequentially for each CDR. This along with a Node ID uniquely identifies a CDR. This field is only included when the option gtpp attribute local-to		1 - 5	98
APN Selection Mode	25	0	This field indicates how the APN was selected.	Enumerated integer	1	99

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Access Point Name Operator Identifier	26	М	This field contains the Operator Identifier part of the Access Point Name (APN).	IA5 string	1 - 37	9a
Served MSISDN	27	O	The field tracks the Mobile Station (MS) ISDN number (MSISDN) of the subscriber which is transparently copied from the Create PDP Context Request message.	BCD encoded octet string	1 - 9	9b
Charging Characteristics	28	M	Lists the charging characteristics applied to the PDP context by the SGSN.	Hex value octet string	2	9c
Rat Type	29	O	This field indicates the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type currently used by the Mobile Station.	Integer	1	9d
cAMH HiminHDP	30	O	This field is supported if Ge interface is supported. CLI gtpp attribute camel-info needs to be enabled to populate this field.		1 - n	be

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
SCF Address	30-0	O	This identifier refers to the network address (E.164 number) of the subscriber related SCP. Address is defined in HLR as part of CAMEL subscription information. The address is BCD encoded.	Address string	1 - 11	81
Service Key	30-1	O	This parameter describes in case of usage of a CAMEL the service key. Service key is defined in HLR as part of CAMEL subscription information.	Integer	1 - 5	82

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
dfalliasaíol Indig	30-2	O	This field indicates whether or not a CAMEL encountered a default GPRS-handling or SMS-handling. This field will be present only if default call handling has been applied. This parameter is defined in HLR as part of CAMEL	Enumerated integer	1	83
			subscription information.			
cAMH.AccsRinneN	30-3	О				84
cAMAcceloin/emcO	30-4	О				85
NinheODHivortect	30-5	O	This field indicates how many armed CAMEL detection points (TDP and EDP) were encountered and complements "Level of CAMEL service" field.	Integer	1 - 5	86
Level Of Camel Service	30-6	0	This field describes briefly the complexity of CAMEL invocation.	Bit string	2	87
freeFormatData	30-7	О				88

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
fFDAppendIndicator	30-8	О				89
RNC Unsent Volume	31	0	This field contains the unsent downlink (from RNC to MS) data volume in bytes.	Integer	1 - 5	9f1f
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	32	0	This field specifies how the Charging Characteristics was selected	Enumerated integer	1	9f20
Dynamic Address Flag	33	O	This field indicates that the PDP address has been dynamically allocated for that particular PDP context.	Boolean	1	9f21
MSL mathericated Fig	34	О		Null	0	9f22
userCSGInformation	35	О			N/A	9f23

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Served PDP PDN Address Extension	36	О	This field contains the IPv4 address for the PDP connection (PDP context, IP-CAN bearer) when dual-stack IPv4 IPv6 is used, and the IPv6 adress is included in Served PDP Address or Served PDP/PDN Address. This field is missing if the PDP/PDN address is IPv4 or IPv6.			bf24
PDP IP Address	36-0	M	This field contains the IP address for the PDP context.	Choice	6 (IPV4)	0xa0
PDP IPv4 Binary Address	36-0-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by of the GGSN in binary coding.	Octet string	4 (IPV4)	0x80

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size in byte	ASN1 code
Low Access Priority Indicator	37	0	This field indicates if the PDN connection has a low priority, i.e. for Machine Type Communication.	Null	0	9f25



#### Important

The inclusion of the field "Served PDP/PDN Address extension" in the S-CDR is enabled on execution of the command **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** in the GTPP Server Group Configuration Mode. This field is disabled by default.

#### Notes:

- In custom24 the IP address is encoded in Binary format.
- If the CDR is closed in old SGSN due to Inter SGSN RAU the cause for record closure is "SGSN CHANGE" 18(DECIMAL).
- The fields "Record Extensions", "cAMELAccessPointNameNI", "cAMELAccessPointNameOI", freeFormatData", "fFDAppendIndicator", "iMSIunauthenticatedFlag", and "userCSGInformation" are not supported.
- Camel fields are supported only if Ge interface is enabled.
- The field "Low Access Priority Indicator" is currently available only in custom24 GTPP dictionary for SGSN-CDRs when the CLI command "gtpp attribute lapi" is configured in GTPP Server Group Configuration mode.

### **ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom24 Dictionary**

The following section provides the complete ASN.1 definition of all S-CDR related fields in this dictionary.

```
GPRS-SGSN-Charging-DataTypes-REL6 DEFINITIONS IMPLICIT TAGS ::=
BEGIN

--ObjectInstance
--FROM CMIP-1 {joint-iso-ccitt ms(9) cmip(1) version1 (1) protocol (3)}

---
---
---
GPRS RECORDS
---
{
    sgsnPDPRecord[20] SGSNPDPRecord
}

ManagementExtension ::= SEQUENCE
```

```
identifier OBJECT IDENTIFIER,
     significance [1]
                                     BOOLEAN DEFAULT FALSE,
     information
                        [2]
                                     ANY DEFINED BY identifier
ManagementExtensions ::= SET OF ManagementExtension
ServiceKey ::= INTEGER (0..2147483647)
DefaultGPRS-Handling ::= ENUMERATED
     continueTransaction (0) ,
     releaseTransaction (1)
SGSNPDPRecord
                ::= SET
    recordType
                                                      [0] RecordType,
   networkInitiation
                                               [1] NetworkInitiatedPDPContext OPTIONAL,
    servedIMSI
                                                      [3] IMSI,
    servedIMEI
                                                       [4] IMEI OPTIONAL,
                                                     [5] GSNAddress OPTIONAL,
    sgsnAddress
   msNetworkCapability
                                             [6] MSNetworkCapability OPTIONAL,
    routingArea
                                                     [7] RoutingAreaCode OPTIONAL,
    locationAreaCode
                                                 [8] LocationAreaCode OPTIONAL,
    cellIdentifier
                                                  [9] Cellid OPTIONAL,
    chargingID
                                                      [10] ChargingID,
    ggsnAddressUsed
                                                 [11] GSNAddress,
    accessPointNameNI
                                               [12] AccessPointNameNI OPTIONAL,
                                                         [13] PDPType OPTIONAL,
    pdpType
    servedPDPAddress
                                                [14] PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
   listOfTrafficVolumes
                                           [15] SEQUENCE OF ChangeOfCharCondition OPTIONAL,
    recordOpeningTime
                                               [16] TimeStamp,
    duration
                                                        [17] CallDuration,
    sgsnChange
                                                      [18] SGSNChange OPTIONAL,
                                              [19] CauseForRecClosing,
    causeForRecClosing
    diagnostics
                                                     [20] Diagnostics OPTIONAL,
                                            [21] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    recordSequenceNumber
                                                          [22] NodeID OPTIONAL,
    recordExtensions
                                                [23] ManagementExtensions OPTIONAL,
    localSequenceNumber
                                             [24] LocalSequenceNumber OPTIONAL,
    apnSelectionMode
                                                 [25] APNSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
    accessPointNameOT
                                               [26] AccessPointNameOI OPTIONAL,
    servedMSISDN
                                                    [27] MSISDN OPTIONAL,
    chargingCharacteristics
                                         [28] ChargingCharacteristics,
    rATTvpe
                                                         [29] RATType OPTIONAL,
    cAMELInformationPDP
                                              [30] CAMELInformationPDP OPTIONAL,
    rNCUnsentDownlinkVolume
                                         [31] DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
   chChSelectionMode
                                               [32] ChChSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
                                              [33] DynamicAddressFlag OPTIONAL,
    dynamicAddressFlag
    servedPDPPDNAddressExt
                                          [36] PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
    lowAccessPriorityIndicator
                                      [37] NULL OPTIONAL
      GPRS DATA TYPES
maxAddressLength INTEGER ::= 20
```

```
AccessPointNameNI::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
 -- Network Identifier part of APN in dot representation.
 -- For example, if the complete APN is 'apn1a.apn1b.apn1c.mnc022.mcc111.gprs'
 -- NI is 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc' and is presented in this form in the CDR..
AccessPointNameOI::= IA5String (SIZE(1..37))
 -- Operator Identifier part of APN in dot representation.
-- In the 'apn1a.apn1b.apn1c.mnc022.mcc111.gprs' example, the OI portion is
'mnc022.mcc111.gprs'
 -- and is presented in this form in the CDR.
AddressString ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..maxAddressLength))
APNSelectionMode::= ENUMERATED
 -- See Information Elements TS 29.060
mSorNetworkProvidedSubscriptionVerified(0),
mSProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified(1),
networkProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified(2)
CAMELAccessPointNameNI::= AccessPointNameNI
CAMELAccessPointNameOI::= AccessPointNameOI
CAMELInformationPDP::= SET
sCFAddress[1]
                                                       SCFAddress OPTIONAL,
serviceKey[2]
                                                       ServiceKey OPTIONAL,
defaultTransactionHandling[3]
                                      DefaultGPRS-Handling OPTIONAL,
cAMELAccessPointNameNT[4]
                                          CAMELAccessPointNameNI OPTIONAL,
 cAMELAccessPointNameOI[5]
                                           CAMELAccessPointNameOI OPTIONAL,
numberOfDPEncountered[6]
                                            NumberOfDPEncountered OPTIONAL,
levelOfCAMELService[7]
                                               LevelOfCAMELService OPTIONAL,
 freeFormatData[8]
                                                   FreeFormatData OPTIONAL,
                                               FFDAppendIndicator OPTIONAL
fFDAppendIndicator[9]
CauseForRecClosing ::= INTEGER
{
 -- In GGSN the value sGSNChange should be used for partial record
 -- generation due to SGSN Address List Overflow
 -- LCS related causes belong to the MAP error causes acc. TS 29.002
 -- cause codes 0 to 15 are defined 'CauseForTerm' (cause for termination)
 normalRelease
                                                  (0),
                                                 (4),
 abnormalRelease
cAMELInitCallRelease
                                           (5),
volumeLimit
                                                    (16),
 timeLimit
                                                      (17)
                                                      (18),
 sGSNChange
                                                  (19),
maxChangeCond
                                         (20),
managementIntervention
 intraSGSNIntersystemChange
                                   (21),
```

```
rATChange
                                                       (22),
                                                (23),
mSTimeZoneChange
unauthorizedRequestingNetwork (52),
unauthorizedLCSClient
                                           (53),
positionMethodFailure
                                           (54),
 unknownOrUnreachableLCSClient
                                 (58),
listofDownstreamNodeChange
                                    (59)
}
{\tt ChangeCondition} \ ::= \ {\tt ENUMERATED}
{
qoSChange
                                                                      (0),
tariffTime
                                                                       (1),
recordClosure
                                                                    (2),
                                                                 (8),
dT-Establishment
dT-Removal
                                                                       (9),
ChangeOfCharCondition::= SEQUENCE
{
 -- Used in PDP context record only
       -- failureHandlingContinue field used in eGCDR only
qosRequested[1]
                                               QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
gosNegotiated[2]
                                              QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
dataVolumeGPRSUplink[3]
                                       DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
                                    DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
dataVolumeGPRSDownlink[4]
changeCondition[5]
                                           ChangeCondition,
changeTime[6]
                                                 TimeStamp
}
ChargingCharacteristics::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
 --SIZEBit 0-3: Profile Index
 --IndexBit 4-15: For Behavior
ChargingID::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
 -- Generated in GGSN, part of PDP context, see TS 23.060
 -- 0..4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1
ChChSelectionMode::= ENUMERATED
                                                  -- For GGSN only
sGSNSupplied(0),
subscriptionSpecific(1),
                                          -- For SGSN only
aPNSpecific(2),
                                                    -- For SGSN only
homeDefault(3),
                                                    -- For SGSN and GGSN
roamingDefault(4),
                                                -- For SGSN and GGSN
                                                -- For SGSN and GGSN
visitingDefault(5)
DataVolumeGPRS::= INTEGER
 -- The volume of data transferred in octets.
DynamicAddressFlag::= BOOLEAN
```

```
GSNAddress::= IPAddress
IA5String
                         ::= [UNIVERSAL 22] IMPLICIT OCTET STRING
IMSI ::= TBCD-STRING (SIZE (3..8))
       -- from 29.002
        -- digits of MCC, MNC, MSIN are concatenated in this order.
IMEI ::= TBCD-STRING (SIZE (8))
        -- Refers to International Mobile Station Equipment Identity
        -- and Software Version Number (SVN) defined in TS 3GPP TS 23.003
        \mbox{--} If the SVN is not present the last octet shall contain the
        -- digit 0 and a filler.
        -- If present the SVN shall be included in the last octet.
ISDN-AddressString ::= OCTET STRING
ETSIAddress::= AddressString
-- First octet for nature of address, and numbering plan indicator (3 for X.121)
-- Other octets TBCD
-- See TS 29.002
FFDAppendIndicator::= BOOLEAN
FreeFormatData::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..160))
                -- Free formatted data as sent in the FurnishChargingInformationGPRS
                -- see TS 29.078
MSNetworkCapability::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..8))
 -- see TS 24.008
NetworkInitiatedPDPContext::= BOOLEAN
 -- Set to true if PDP context was initiated from network side
NodeID::= IA5String (SIZE(1..20))
NumberOfDPEncountered ::= INTEGER
PDPAddress::= CHOICE
iPAddress[0] IPAddress,
eTSIAddress [1] ETSIAddress
}
PDPType::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
-- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization
-- OCTET 2: PDP Type Number
 -- See TS 29.060
OoSInformation::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (4..255))
```

```
-- This
          octet string
 -- is a 1:1 copy of the contents (i.e. starting with octet 4) of the "Quality of
 -- service Profile" information element specified in TS 29.060
RATType::= INTEGER (0..255)
 -- This integer is 1:1 copy of the RAT type value as defined in TS 29.060
ResultCode ::= INTEGER
-- charging protocol return value, range of 4 byte (0...4294967259)
-- see Result-Code AVP as used in 3GPP 29.210
RoutingAreaCode::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1))
 -- See TS 24.008
SGSNChange::= BOOLEAN
-- present if first record after inter SGSN routing area update
-- in new SGSN
RecordType
           ::= INTEGER
   sgsnPDPRecord(18)
Diagnostics::= CHOICE
gsm0408Cause[0] INTEGER
IPAddress::= CHOICE
iPBinaryAddress IPBinaryAddress,
iPTextRepresentedAddress IPTextRepresentedAddress
IPBinaryAddress::= CHOICE
iPBinV4Address[0] OCTET STRING (SIZE(4)),
iPBinV6Address[1] OCTET STRING (SIZE(16))
IPTextRepresentedAddress::= CHOICE
-- IP address in the familiar "dot" notation
iPTextV4Address[2] IA5String (SIZE(7..15)),
iPTextV6Address[3] IA5String (SIZE(15..45))
LevelOfCAMELService::= BIT STRING
{
                basic(0),
                callDurationSupervision(1),
                onlineCharging(2)
}
```

```
LocalSequenceNumber ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
 -- Sequence number of the record in this node
 -- 0.. 4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1, unsigned integer in four octets
LocationAreaAndCell::= SEQUENCE
 locationAreaCode[0] LocationAreaCode,
cellId[1] CellId
LocationAreaCode::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
-- See TS 24.008
MSISDN ::= ISDN-AddressString
MSTimeZone::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (2))
 -- 1.Octet: Time Zone and 2. Octet: Daylight saving time, see TS 29.060
TBCD-STRING::= OCTET STRING
TimeStamp::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(9))
 -- The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTCTime format
 -- containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded
 -- decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and
 -- transmission overhead
 -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
 -- where
    -- YY
                Year 00 to 99
                                               BCD encoded
 -- MM
            Month 01 to 12
                                        BCD encoded
 -- DD
               Day 01 to 31
                                          BCD encoded
 -- hh
               hour 00 to 23
                                            BCD encoded
 -- mm
              minute 00 to 59
                                          BCD encoded
              second 00 to 59
 -- ss
         =
                                          BCD encoded
 -- S
               Sign 0 = "+", "-"
                                        ASCII encoded
               hour 00 to 23
 -- hh
                                            BCD encoded
 -- mm
             minute 00 to 59
                                          BCD encoded
CallDuration ::= INTEGER
Cellid::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
                -- Coded according
SCFAddress::= AddressString
 -- See TS 29.002
END
```

## **CDR Fields Supported in S-SMO-CDRs**

The tables in this section list the S-SMO-CDR fields present in the available GTPP dictionaries.

## standard, custom1 – custom42 Dictionaries

For TS 32.215 v4.5.0 (R4) / 32.298 v7.4.0 (R7)

Field	Category	Description
Record Type	M	SGSN Mobile Originated SMS.
Served IMSI	M	The IMSI of the subscriber.
Served IMEI	OC	The IMEI of the ME, if available.
Served MSISDN	OM	The primary MSISDN of the subscriber.
MS Network Capability	OM	The mobile station network capability.
Service Centre	OM	The address (E.164) of the SMS-service centre.
Recording Entity	OM	The E.164 number of the SGSN.
Location Area Code	OM	The Location Area Code from which the message originated.
Routing Area Code	OM	The Routing Area Code from which the message originated.
Cell Identifier	ОМ	The Cell Identity for GSM or Service Area Code (SAC) for UMTS from which the message originated.
Message Reference	M	A reference provided by the MS uniquely identifying this message.
Event Time Stamp	М	The time at which the message was received by the SGSN from the subscriber.
SMS Result	С	The result of the attempted delivery if unsuccessful.
Record Extensions	OC	A set of network operator/ manufacturer specific extensions to the record. Conditioned upon the existence of an extension.
Node ID	OM	Name of the recording entity.
Local Record Sequence Number	ОМ	Consecutive record number created by this node. The number is allocated sequentially including all CDR types.

Field	Category	Description
Charging Characteristics	M	The Charging Characteristics flag set used by the SGSN.
System Type	OC	Indicates the type of air interface used, e.g. UTRAN. This field is present when either the UTRAN or GERAN air-interface is used. It is omitted when the service is provided by a GSM air interface.
Destination Number	OM	The destination short message subscriber number.
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	OM	Holds information about how Charging Characteristics were selected.



Important

Based on TS 32.215 v4.5.0 (R4) or TS 32.298 v7.4.0 (R7). The only difference is that from R6 onwards the "System Type" field is renamed to "RAT Type".

# **CDR Fields Supported in S-SMT-CDRs**

The tables in this section list the S-SMT-CDR fields present in the available GTPP dictionaries.

### standard, custom1 - custom42 Dictionaries

For TS 32.215 v4.5.0 (R4) / TS 32.298 v7.4.0 (R7).

Field	Category	Description
Record Type	M	SGSN Mobile Terminated SMS.
Served IMSI	M	The IMSI of the subscriber.
Served IMEI	OC	The IMEI of the ME, if available.
Served MSISDN	OM	The primary MSISDN of the subscriber.
MS Network Capability	OM	The mobile station network capability.
Service Centre	OM	The address (E.164) of the SMS-service centre.
Recording Entity	OM	The E.164 number of the SGSN.

Field	Category	Description
Location Area Code	OM	The Location Area Code to which the message was delivered.
Routing Area Code	OM	The Routing Area Code to which the message was delivered.
Cell Identifier	OM	The Cell Identity for GSM or Service Area Code (SAC) for UMTS to which the message was delivered.
Event Time Stamp	М	Delivery time stamp, time at which message was sent to the MS by the SGSN.
SMS Result	С	The result of the attempted delivery if unsuccessful.
Record Extensions	OC	A set of network operator/manufacturer specific extensions to the record. Conditioned upon the existence of an extension.
Node ID	OM	Name of the recording entity.
Local Record Sequence Number	OM	Consecutive record number created by this node. The number is allocated sequentially including all CDR types.
Charging Characteristics	М	The Charging Characteristics flag set used by the SGSN.
System Type	OC	Indicates the type of air interface used, e.g. UTRAN. This field is present when either the UTRAN or GERAN air-interface is used. It is omitted when the service is provided by a GSM air interface.
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	ОМ	Holds information about how Charging Characteristics were selected.



Important

Based on TS 32.215 v4.5.0 (R4) / TS 32.298 v7.4.0 (R7). No change in fields from R4 to R7.

# **CDR Fields Supported in M-CDR**

The tables in this section list the M-CDR fields present in the available GTPP dictionaries.

## standard, custom1 - custom42 Dictionaries

For TS 32.215 v 4.5.0 (R4).

Field	Category	Description
Record Type	M	SGSN mobility management record.
Served IMSI	M	IMSI of the MS.
Served IMEI	OC	The IMEI of the ME, if available.
SGSN Address	OM	The IP address of the current SGSN.
MS Network Capability	OM	The mobile station network capability.
Routing Area Code	OM	Routing Area at the time of the Record Opening Time.
Local Area Code	OM	Location Area Code at the time of Record Opening Time.
Cell Identifier	OM	The Cell Identity for GSM or Service Area Code (SAC) for UMTS at the time of the Record Opening Time.
Change of Location	OC	A list of changes in Routing Area Code, each with a time stamp. This field is not required if partial records are generated when the location changes.
Record Opening Time	M	Timestamp when MS is attached to this SGSN or record opening time on following partial record.
Duration	OM	Duration of this record.
SGSN Change	С	Present if this is first record after SGSN change.
Cause for Record Closing	M	The reason for the closure of the record in this SGSN.

Field	Category	Description
Diagnostics	OM	A more detailed reason for the release of the connection.
Record Sequence Number	С	Partial record sequence number in this SGSN; only present in case of partial records.
Node ID	OM	Name of the recording entity.
Record Extensions	OC	A set of network operator/manufacturer specific extensions to the record. Conditioned upon the existence of an extension.
Local Record Sequence Number	OM	Consecutive record number created by this node. The number is allocated sequentially including all CDR types.
Served MSISDN	ОМ	The primary MSISDN of the subscriber.
Charging Characteristics	М	The Charging Characteristics used by the SGSN.
System Type	OC	Indicates the type of air interface used, e.g. UTRAN. This field is present when either the UTRAN or GERAN air-interface is used. It is omitted when the service is provided by a GSM air interface.
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	ОМ	Holds information about how Charging Characteristics were selected.

# **CDR Fields Supported in LCS-MT-CDRs**

The tables in this section list the LCS-MT-CDR fields present in the available GTPP dictionaries.

## standard, custom1 – custom42 Dictionaries

For TS 32.298 v8.7.0 (R8) / TS 29.002 v8.7.0 (R8).

Field	Category	Description
Record Type	M	SGSN Mobile Terminated LCS.

Field	Category	Description
Recording Entity	M	The E.164 number of the SGSN.
LCS Client Type	М	The type of the LCS client that invoked the Location Request (LR).
LCS Client Identity	M	This field contains additional identification information of the LCS Client.
Served IMSI	M	The IMSI of the subscriber.
Served MSISDN	OM	The primary MSISDN of the subscriber.
SGSN Address	OM	The IP address of the current SGSN.
Location Type	M	The type of the estimated location.
LCS QoS	С	Quality of Service for a location request.
LCS Priority	С	Priority of the location request.
MLC Number	M	The ISDN (E.164) number of the requesting GMLC.
Event Time stamp	M	The time at which the Perform_Location_Request is sent by the SGSN.
Measurement Duration	OM	The duration of processing the location request.
Notification To MS User	С	The privacy notification to MS user that was applicable when the LR was invoked.
Privacy Override	С	This parameter indicates the override MS privacy by the LCS client.
Location	OM	The Location Area Code (LAC) and Cell Identity (CI) when the location request is received.
Routing Area Code	OM	The Routing Area Code to which the LCS terminated.

Field	Category	Description
Location Estimate	OC	An estimate of a geographic location of the subscriber if the subscriber is contained in a geographic position and the location request is successful.
Positioning Data	С	This parameter provides positioning data associated with a successful or unsuccessful location attempt for a target MS.
LCS Cause	OC	This parameter provides the reason for an unsuccessful location request.
Cause for Record Closing	М	The reason for closure of the record from this SGSN.
Node ID	OM	Name of the recording entity.
Local Record Sequence Number	OM	Consecutive record number created by this node. The number is allocated sequentially including all CDR types.
Charging Characteristics	М	The Charging Characteristics flag set used by the SGSN.
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	OM	Holds information about how Charging Characteristics were selected.
RAT Type	OC	This field indicates the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type, for example, UTRAN or GERAN, currently used by the Mobile Station as defined in TS 29.060.

### **Notes:**

- All the dictionaries follow the ASN encoding and decoding. There is no ASCII implementation done for LCS-MT-CDRs.
- The sub-field "ExtensionContainer" in LCS Client external ID is not supported.
- Enabling or Disabling LCS attributes from GTPP group is currently not supported.
- There is no session recovery or recovery CDR generation for MT-LCS accounting.

# **CDR Fields Supported in LCS-MO-CDRs**

The tables in this section list the LCS-MO-CDR fields present in the available GTPP dictionaries.

### standard, custom1 – custom42 Dictionaries

For TS 32.298 v8.7.0 (R8) / TS 29.002 v8.7.0 (R8).

Field	Category	Description
Record Type	M	SGSN Mobile Originated LCS.
Recording Entity	M	The E.164 number of the SGSN.
LCS Client Type	С	The type of the LCS client that invoked the Location Request (LR).
LCS Client Identity	С	This field contains additional identification information of the LCS Client.
Served IMSI	M	The IMSI of the subscriber.
Served MSISDN	OM	The primary MSISDN of the subscriber.
SGSN Address	OM	The IP address of the current SGSN.
Location Method	M	The type of the location request.
LCS QoS	С	Quality of Service for a location request.
LCS Priority	OC	Priority of the location request.
MLC Number	M	The ISDN (E.164) number of the requesting GMLC.
Event Time stamp	М	The time at which the Perform_Location_Request is sent by the SGSN.
Measurement Duration	OM	The duration of processing the location request.
Location	OM	The Location Area Code (LAC) and Cell Identity (CI) when the location request is received.
Routing Area Code	OM	The Routing Area Code to which the LCS originated.

Field	Category	Description
Location Estimate	OC	An estimate of a geographic location of the subscriber if the subscriber is contained in a geographic position and the location request is successful.
Positioning Data	С	This parameter provides positioning data associated with a successful or unsuccessful location attempt for a target MS.
LCS Cause	OC	This parameter provides the reason for an unsuccessful location request.
Cause for Record Closing	М	The reason for closure of the record from this SGSN.
Node ID	ОМ	Name of the recording entity.
Local Record Sequence Number	OM	Consecutive record number created by this node. The number is allocated sequentially including all CDR types.
Charging Characteristics	М	The Charging Characteristics flag set used by the SGSN.
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	ОМ	Holds information about how Charging Characteristics were selected.
System Type	OC	This field indicates the type of air interface used. This field is present when either the UTRAN or GERAN air-interface is used. It is omitted when the service is provided by a GSM air interface.

### **Notes:**

- All the dictionaries follow the ASN encoding and decoding. There is no ASCII implementation done for LCS-MO-CDRs.
- The sub-field "ExtensionContainer" in LCS Client external ID is not supported.
- Enabling or Disabling LCS attributes from GTPP group is currently not supported.
- There is no session recovery or recovery CDR generation for MO-LCS accounting.

standard, custom1 – custom42 Dictionaries



# **SGSN CDR Field Descriptions**

This chapter describes the CDR fields supported by the system for use in SGSN.

Listed below are the types of CDRs supported by SGSN:

- SGSN CDRs (S-CDRs)
- Mobility CDRs (M-CDRs)
- Mobile originated SMS CDRs (S-SMO-CDRs)
- Mobile terminated SMS CDRs (S-SMT-CDRs)
- Mobile terminated location request CDRs (LCS-MT-CDRs)
- Mobile originated location request CDRs (LCS-MO-CDRs)

The following information is provided for each field:

- **Description:** The field's description.
- Format: The field's data format.
- Length: The field's size, in bytes.

Based on the following standards:

- 3GPP TS 32.298 V6.5.0 (2006-09): 3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Service and System Aspects; Telecommunication management; Charging management; Charging Data Record (CDR) parameter description (Release 6)
- 3GPP TS 32.251 V6.10.0 (2007-06): 3rd Generation Partnership Project; Group Services and System Aspects; Telecommunication management; Charging management; Packet Switched (PS) domain charging (Release 6)

Also see the SGSN CDR Field Reference chapter for information on CDR fields supported in S-CDRs and M-CDRs.

• CDR Fields, on page 450

## **CDR Fields**

### **Access Point Name Network Identifier**

The network identifier (NI) portion of the access point name (APN). The APN typically corresponds to a registered Internet domain name and represents the external packet data network (PDN). It is sent to the SGSN by the MS (or determined locally by the HLR or configuration) and is relayed to the GGSN in the Create PDP Context Request message.

Format

The APN string may consist of 1 to 63 characters composed of alphanumerics (upper- and/or lowercase letters and digits 0-9), periods and dashes.

IA5 String

### Length

1-63 Bytes

# **Access Point Name Operator Identifier**

The operator identifier (OI) part of the APN. The OI is composed of three parts (<operator's MNC>.<operator's MCC>.gprs) and the first two combined uniquely identify the network operator's PLMN.

#### **Format**

IA5 String

### Length

1-37 Bytes

### **APN Selection Mode**

An index indicating how the APN was selected.

The following APN selection mode indexes are possible:

- 0: MS or network provided APN, subscribed verified
- 1: MS provided APN, subscription not verified
- 2: Network provided APN, subscription not verified

### **Format**

**Unsigned Integer** 

Enumerated for custom11 and custom33

Enumerated integer for custom41

### Length

1 Byte

### **CAMEL Information**

Set of CAMEL information related to PDP context. This field is present if CAMEL Charging Information is received by the HLR in ISD message.

This field is supported if Ge interface is supported. The CLI command "gtpp attribute camel-info" needs to be enabled to populate this field.

### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

1-n

## **Cause for Record Closing**

The reason the record is closed and released from the SGSN.

Some of the possible reasons are:

- normalRelease (0): The PDP context was terminated normally through a PDP context release (end of context or SGSN change) or a GPRS detach.
- abnormalRelease (4): The PDP context was abnormally terminated.
- volumeLimit (16): The CDR is released due to exceeding volume limit.
- timeLimit (17): The CDR is released due to exceeding time limit.
- sGSNChange (18):
- maxChangeCond (19): The CDR is released due to exceeding the changed condition limit.
- managementIntervention (20): The record was closed due to an O&M; request.
- intraSGSNIntersystemChange (21): The CDR is released when MS moves from 3G<->2G and vice versa within the same SGSN.
- Partial Record Generation: A partial CDR was generated for reasons such as the reaching of data volume or time (duration) limits, or reaching the maximum number of charging condition changes, or intraSGSNIntersystemChange change.

### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1 Byte

### **Cell Identifier**

For GSM, the Cell Identifier is defined as the Cell Id, reference 24.008. For UMTS, it is defined as the Service Area Code in TS 25.413. This field contains the CI (GSM) or the SAC (WCDMA) where the MS is located when the S-CDR is opened. The first partial or single S-CDR reports the value at PDP context activation. For any subsequent partial S-CDRs, the accuracy of the reported value is limited to the value at the last RA update reported by the MSCell identity for GSM or Service Area Code (SAC) for UMTS at "Record Opening Time".

#### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

2 Bytes

## **Change Condition**

The Change Condition field is part of the ChangeOfCharCondition element in the List of Traffic Data Volumes.

Change Condition defines the reason for closing the container; supported values include:

- qoSChange
- tariffTime
- recordClosure

#### **Format**

Enumerated

### Length

1 Byte

# **Change of Charging Characteristics**

Lists the charging characteristics applied to the PDP context.

The SGSN can accept charging characteristics from the HLR or use its own. SGSN-configured charging characteristics are specified as part of the operator policy and are applied to subscriber PDP contexts through SGSN-Operator-Policy templates.

### **Format**

Hex Value Octet String

### Length

2 Bytes

## **Change of Charging Condition**

Each traffic volume container contains details related to a charging condition as described in the following subsections. A new container is usually created for a QoS change and for tariff changes.

### **Format**

Sequence

### Length

Variable

### **Change Time**

The Change Time field is part of the ChangeOfCharCondition element in the List of Traffic Volumes. Change Time identifies the local time when a change condition occurred and the container was closed. The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTC Time format containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and transmission overhead, for example: e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm.

### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

### Length

6 Bytes

### **Charging Characteristics**

Lists the charging characteristics (CC) applied to the PDP context by the SGSN. The SGSN can accept charging characteristics from the HLR, default values, or use its own configured values.

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

2 Bytes

## **Charging Characteristics Selection Mode**

The charging characteristic (CC) type that the SGSN applied to the CDR. The following values for this field are supplied:

- homeDefault: SGSN configured charging characteristics for home subscribers are used. Home subscribers are those that belong to the same PLMN as the one on which the GGSN is located.
- visitingDefault: SGSN configured charging characteristics for visiting subscribers are used. Visiting subscribers are those that belong to a different PLMN than the one on which the GGSN is located.
- roamingDefault: SGSN configured charging characteristics for roaming subscribers are used. Roaming subscribers are those that are serviced by an SGSN belonging to a different PLMN than the one on which the GGSN is located.
- subscriptionSpecific: This CC will be applied to S-CDR only if aPNSpecific CC is absent.
- aPNSpecific: For S-CDR priority will be given to aPNSpecific Charging Characteristics Selection mode. The aPNSpecific mode is from HLR (ISD Message).

#### **Format**

**Enumerated Integer** 

### Length

1 Byte

## **Charging ID**

This field specifies the charging identifier, which can be used together with the GGSN address to identify all records involved in a single PDP context. The charging ID is generated by the GGSN at PDP context activation and is transferred to the SGSN requesting the context. At an inter-SGSN routing area update (ISRAU) the charging ID is transferred to the new SGSN as part of each active PDP context. Each GGSN allocates the charging ID independently and may allocate the same number prefix, so the charging ID must always be combined with the GGSN address to form a unique identifier for the PDP context.

### **Format**

Integer (0..4294967295)

Octet string for custom11 and custom41

### Length

1–4 Bytes / 1-5 Bytes (custom33 only)

### **Data Volume GPRS Downlink**

The Data Volume GPRS Downlink field is a part of the ChangeOfCharCondition element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It includes the number of octets transmitted in the downlink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate. The data volume tabulated by the SGSN covers the amount of user data transferred in the SNDCP PDUs (GSM) and GTP-U T-PDUs (WCDMA). Data volumes retransmitted by RLC or LLC, due to poor radio link conditions, are not tabulated. The data counted includes the IP PDP bearer protocols, i.e. IP or PPP.



### **Important**

In the CDRs, the data volume usage field is defined with a maximum size of 4 bytes. If the volume triggers are disabled and the volume usage goes beyond 4GB, then the CDRs will not be generated and the data stats will be reset to zero after the max usage.



#### **Important**

This attribute will not be sent for Direct Tunnel (DT) sessions.

### **Format**

Integer

### Length

- 1-5 Bytes
- 1-4 Bytes for custom11

## **Data Volume GPRS Uplink**

The Data Volume GPRS Uplink field is a part of the ChangeOfCharCondition element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It includes the number of octets received in the uplink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate. The data volume tabulated by the SGSN covers the amount of user data transferred in the SNDCP PDUs (GSM) and GTP-U T-PDUs (WCDMA). Data volumes retransmitted by RLC or LLC, due to poor radio link conditions, are not tabulated. The data counted includes the IP PDP bearer protocols, i.e. IP or PPP.



#### **Important**

In the CDRs, the data volume usage field is defined with a maximum size of 4 bytes. If the volume triggers are disabled and the volume usage goes beyond 4GB, then the CDRs will not be generated and the data stats will be reset to zero after the max usage.



### **Important**

This attribute will not be sent for Direct Tunnel (DT) sessions.

### **Format**

Integer

### Length

- 1–5 Bytes
- 1-4 Bytes for custom11

## **Default Transaction/SMS Handling**

This field indicates whether or not a CAMEL encountered default GPRS- or SMS-handling. This field is present only if default call handling has been applied. Parameter is defined in HLR as part of CAMEL subscription information.

#### **Format**

Enumerated integer

## **Diagnostics**

This field is included in the CDR when the PDP context is released and when the option "gtpp attribute diagnostics" is configured. This field is supported in G-CDRs but not for eG-CDRs.

It will contain one of the following values:

- 36: If the SGSN sends Delete PDP Context request
- 38: If the SGSN sends Delete PDP Context request due to GTP-C/U echo timeout with SGSN
- 26: If the SGSN sends Delete PDP Context request for any other reason

#### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1 Byte

### **Duration**

This field contains the duration for the record in seconds. For partial records, only the interval described by the recordOpeningTime and the last ChangeTime in the ListOfTrafficVolumes is counted. The Duration value is reset for each new partial CDR. This value is converted from the internal representation in milliseconds to an integer value representing only seconds. The mechanism for this conversion (ceiling, floor, round-off) can be configured.

### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1–5 Bytes

1–3 Bytes for custom11

## **Dynamic Address Flag**

The presence of this field indicates that the PDP Address was dynamically allocated for that particular PDP context during context activation. This field is missing if the address is static (part of the PDP context subscription).

### **Format**

Boolean

### Length

1 Byte

## **Event Time Stamp**

These fields contain the event time stamps relevant for each of the individual record types. For LCS-MT-CDRs and LCS-MO-CDRs, this field indicates the time at which the Perform Location Request is sent by the SGSN.

### **Format**

All time-stamps include a minimum of date, hour, minute and second.

### **GGSN Address**

This field provides the IP address for the control plane of the current serving GGSN, which is equivalent to the configured ggsn-service address on the GGSN. The standard 3GPP 32.298 offers a choice for the encoding of the address to be either in binary or text format. The SGSN encodes the address in binary format and includes the Octet String.

#### **Format**

Hex Value Octet String

### Length

4-6 Bytes

### **IP Address**

The IP address format is used by multiple fields in the CDR, such as the GGSN address or the Served PDP address. This entry is included here to avoid duplication. For the IP address, both the binary and text format and both IPv4 and IPv6 are specified in 3GPP 32.298.

For custom33 only, served PDP IP address will be in IPV4 or IPV6. The SGSN and GGSN transport interfaces should be IPV4 encoded.

- iPBinV4Address -- [0] -- OCTET STRING -- (SIZE(4))
- iPBinV6Address -- [1] -- OCTET STRING -- (SIZE(16))
- iPTextV4Address -- [2] -- IA5String -- (SIZE(7..15))

• iPTextV6Address -- [3] -- IA5String -- (SIZE(15..45))

#### **Format**

Hex Value Octet String

### Length

4-6 Bytes

## **IPv4 Binary Address**

This field contains an IPv4 address in hexadecimal format. Depending on where the field is used in the sequence of the CDR, it may contain either an SGSN or GGSN address or the PDP IP address of the mobile subscriber. Note the difference between how the GSN address and the PDP address are encoded. Currently, only IPv4 support is provided.

#### **Format**

Hex Value Octet String

### Length

Varies for GSN address or PDP address

## **IPv6 Binary Address**

This field contains an IPv6 address in hexadecimal format. Depending on where the field is used in the sequence of the CDR, it may contain either an SGSN or GGSN address or the PDP IP address of the mobile subscriber. Note: Note the difference between how the GSN address and the PDP address are encoded. Currently, only IPv4 support is provided.

### **Format**

Hex Value Octet String

### Length

Varies for GSN address or PDP address

## **LCS Cause**

This provides the reason for an unsuccessful location request.

### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

1 Byte

# **LCS Client Identity**

This field contains additional information on the LCS Client Identity.

The additional information of the LCS client identity include:

- Client External ID
- Client Dialed by MS ID
- · Client Internal ID



### **Important**

ExtensionContainer sub-field in LCS Client external ID is not supported.

### **Format**

Sequence

### Length

Variable

# **LCS Client Type**

This field contains the type of the LCS Client.

### **Format**

Enumerated

### Length

1 Byte

# **LCS Priority**

This field defines the priority of the location request.

### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

1 Byte

## LCS QoS

This field defines the Quality of Service for a location request.

#### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

4 Bytes

### **Level of CAMEL services**

This field describes the complexity of CAMEL invocation. Categories are the same as in circuit switched services and measure of resource usage in VPLMN requested by HPLMN.

- Basic: The CAMEL feature is invoked only during the PDP context activation phase. (For example, to modify APN\_NI/APN\_OI).
- Call duration supervision: The PDP context duration or volume supervision is applied in the gprsSSF of the VPLMN (Apply Charging message is received from the gsmSCF).

### **Format**

Octet String

### **List of Traffic Data Volumes**

A list of the changes that occurred in the charging conditions for this PDP context.

The list will include one or more containers each including the following fields:

- QoS negotiated: Quality of service (QoS) has been negotiated. The initial and final corresponding data values are listed. This is only added for the first container and the container after a QoS change.
- Uplink volume: The number of octets (uncompressed) received from the MS. The initial and final corresponding data values are listed.
- Downlink volume: The number of octets (uncompressed) transmitted to the MS. The initial and final corresponding data values are listed.
- Change Condition: Identifies the reason that the container was closed such as tariff time change, QoS change, or closing of the CDR.
- Change Time: A timestamp identifying the time at which the volume container or the CDR closed.

For GPRS, data volumes are in octets above the GTP layer and are separated for uplink and downlink traffic. In UMTS, data volumes are in octets above the GTP-U layer and are separated for uplink and downlink traffic.

#### **Format**

· QoS negotiated: Octet String

• Uplink volume: Integer

• Downlink volume: Integer

Change Condition: Integer

• Change Time: BCD Encoded Octet String

### Length

QoS negotiated: 12 Bytes Uplink volume: 4 Bytes

• Downlink volume: 4 Bytes

• Change Condition: 1 Byte

• Change Time: 9 Bytes

### **List of Traffic Volumes**

This list includes one or more Traffic Volume containers related to a "Change of Charging Condition". The maximum number of containers is configurable.

This list includes containers that include the following fields:

- QoS requested (optional)
- QoS negotiated (optional)
- data volume uplink
- data volume downlink
- · change condition
- change time

### **Format**

Sequence

### Length

Variable

## **Local Record Sequence Number**

This field contains a unique sequence number associated with the NodeId field and independent of the PDP context. Unless the LRSN rewrite feature is used on the HDD, the SGSN will generate multiple NodeIds (one for each internal process generating CDRs), each with its own sequence number. The number, allocated sequentially and including all CDR types, is unique within one physical node, which is identified either by field Node ID or by record-dependent node address (SGSN address, GGSN address, Record Entity). The local sequence number will be restarted at 0 when, for example, the node is reloaded.

Note: Since node-id is unique centralized LRSN feature must be enabled.

#### **Format**

Unsigned Integer (0..4294967295)

Octet string for custom11

### Length

1–4 Bytes / 1-5 Bytes (custom33)

4 Bytes for custom11

### Location

The location field contains a combination of the Location Area Code (LAC), Cell Identity (CI) and MCC+MNC of the cell in which the served party is currently located.

### **Format**

Sequence

### Length

Variable

# **Location Area Code (LAC)**

This field contains the location area code (LAC) identifying the location area in which the served party is currently located. The LAC is coded according to 3GPP TS 24.008.

### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

2 Bytes

## **Location Estimate**

The geographic location estimate of the subscriber, if the subscriber is contained in a geographic position and the location request was successful.

### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

1-20 Bytes

## **Location Type**

This field contains the type of the estimated location.

### **Format**

Sequence

### Length

Variable

# **Low Access Priority Indicator**

This field indicates if the PDN connection has a low priority, i.e. for Machine Type Communication.



### **Important**

This attribute field is currently available only in custom24 GTPP dictionary for SGSN-CDRs when the CLI command "gtpp attribute lapi" is configured in GTPP Server Group Configuration mode.

### **Format**

Null

### Length

0 Byte

### **Measurement Duration**

This field contains the duration for the section of the location measurement corresponding to the Perform\_Location\_Request and Perform\_Location\_Response by the SGSN.

### **MLC Number**

This parameter refers to the ISDN (E.164) number of the requesting GMLC.

### **Format**

Address

### Length

ISDN (E.164) number

## **MS Network Capability**

This field identifies the mobile station network capability value or information element for the served MS at PDP Context Activation or at GPRS Attach as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008.

#### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

1-8 Bytes

### **Network Initiated PDP Context**

The presence of this field indicates that the PDP context was initiated by the network.

### **Format**

Boolean

### Length

1 Byte

### Node ID

The identifier string for the SGSN that had generated the CDR. Node ID, along with local record sequence number, uniquely identifies a CDR.

On the ASR 5500 SGSN, this NodeID field is a printable string of the ndddSTRING format:

- n: The first digit is the Sessmgr restart counter having a value between 0 and 7.
- ddd: The number of the sessmgr instance generating the CDR
- STRING: This is a configured Node-ID-Suffix having any string between 1 to 16 characters, defined using the gtpp attribute node-id command.

If this node-id-suffix is not configured, the SGSN uses the GTPP context name as the Node-id-suffix (truncated to 16 characters).

This field is only included when the option "gtpp attribute local-record-sequence-number" is configured.

### **Format**

IA5string

### Length

5-20 Bytes

### **Notification To MS User**

This field contains the privacy notification to MS user that was applicable when the Location Request was invoked.

### **Format**

Enumerated

### Length

1 Byte

### **Number of DPs encountered**

The number of armed CAMEL detection points (TDP and EDP) encountered and complements the "Level of CAMEL service" field.

Note: Bits 5-8 of octet 2 contain third MNC digit, or 1111 used as filler when MNC has only two digits.

### **Format**

Integer

## **PDP Type**

The PDP context type. The PDP types supported by the SGSN are IP or PPP (including IHOSS:OSP).

### **Format**

Hex Value Octet String

Enumeration (Integer) (custom41 only)

### Length

2 Bytes

For custom41 dictionary:

- Value "0" : PDP type IPv4
- Value "1": PDP type IPv6
- Value "2": PDP type IPv4v6

# pLMNIdentifier

This field defines the PLMN identity (MCC and MNC) as part of the location information. It is present only if the option to include PLMN identity has been set by the operator.

Note: Bits 5-8 of octet 2 contain third MNC digit, or 1111 used as filler when MNC has only two digits.

### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

3 Bytes

## **Positioning Data**

This information element provides positioning data associated with a successful or unsuccessful location attempt for a target MS.

### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

1-33 Bytes

## **Privacy Override**

This parameter indicates if the LCS client overrides MS privacy when the GMLC and SGSN for an MT-LR are in the same country.

### **Format**

Null attribute

## **QoS Negotiated**

QoS Negotiated indicates the applied QoS accepted by the network.

Note:

- If a pre-release '99-capable terminal is served, only octets 1 to 4 are included.
- The field is defined with a maximum size of 12 bytes.
- This field is present in first container of all CDRs.
- In next container this field is present if there is QOS change.
- The mediation system should be capable of handling QoS values up to 255 bytes. In Rel. 9, the maximum QoS length is 17 bytes and the minimum length is 4 bytes. To support the QoS length of 17 bytes, the CLI command "gtpp attribute qos max-length" should be enabled. Otherwise, the QoS length will be restricted to 15 bytes.

#### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

4-17 Bytes

## **QoS** Requested

The Quality of Service Requested field contains the QoS desired by the MS at PDP context activation.

#### Note:

- If a pre-release '99-capable terminal is served, only octets 1 to 4 are included.
- The field is defined with a maximum size of 12 bytes.
- This field is present in first container of all CDRs.
- In next container this field is present if there is QoS change. QoS Requested field may be absent if QoS change is initiated by network (GGSN/HLR).
- The mediation system should be capable of handling QoS values up to 255 bytes. In Rel. 9, the maximum QoS length is 17 bytes and the minimum length is 4 bytes. To support the QoS length of 17 bytes, the CLI command "gtpp attribute qos max-length" should be enabled. Otherwise, the QoS length will be restricted to 15 bytes.

#### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

4-17 Bytes

## Radio Access Technology (RAT) Type

The SGSN may include the RAT Type IE along with User Location Information IE, and MS Time Zone IE if they are available. The RAT Type IE is not included for the MS-initiated PDP Context Modification procedure.

### **Format**

Integer (1-255).

### Length

1 Byte

## **Record Extensions**

A set of network operator or manufacturer specific extensions that may be added to the record if provided. It is used for reporting flows and volumes consumed, and also for passing key information about the session into the downstream charging systems.



Important

This field is customer specific.

## **Record Opening Time**

The timestamp at which the PDP context was activated on the SGSN or when a subsequent record is opened after a partial record. The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms.

Depending on the configured mechanism (ceiling, floor, round-off) this is translated into the timestamp which only shows the full seconds.

In the case of custom11 dictionary, this field does not support the offset to the UTC in the string and is limited to 6 bytes.

### **Format**

BCD Encoded Octet String

### Length

- 9 Bytes
- 6 Bytes for custom11

## **Record Sequence Number**

A running sequence number used to link partial records generated by the SGSN for a specific PDP context (characterized with the same Charging ID and SGSN address pair). This field is only present in case of partial records or if the first record is also the final record.

### **Format**

**Unsigned Integer** 

### Length

1-5 Bytes

1–3 Bytes for custom11

## **Record Type**

Indicates type of the record: S-CDR(sgsnPDPRecord) >>> 18 (0x12).

### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1 Byte

## **Recording Entity**

This field contains the ITU-T E.164 number assigned to the SGSN.

### **Format**

ITU-T E.164 number

### **RNC Unsent Downlink Volume**

This field contains the unsent downlink (from RNC to MS) data volume in bytes. The value is measured within the RNC and a correction of the already counted downlink volume within the 3G-SGSN. The value is sent from the RNC to the 3G-SGSN on request during the PDP context or at RAB release. This field is absent in case of 2G SGSN.

#### **Format**

Integer

### Length

For custom10 and custom11 dictionaries: 1-4 Bytes

For other custom dictionaries: 1–5 Bytes

## **Routing Area Code (RAC)**

This field contains the Routing Area Code (RAC) of the routing area in which the served party is currently located when the (partial) record is opened. The RAC is coded according to 3GPP TS 24.008.

#### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

1 Byte

### **SCF Address**

This field identifies the CAMEL server serving the subscriber. Address is defined in HLR as part of CAMEL subscription information.

### **Format**

Address

## **Served IMEI**

This field contains the international mobile equipment identity (IMEI) of the equipment served. If IMEISV (IMEI software version) is available, then IMEISV shall be sent in the CDR. The structure of the IMEI is defined in TS 23.003.

The IMEI is composed of the following elements:

- Type Allocation Code (TAC) with a length of 8 digits
- Serial Number (SNR) is an individual serial number uniquely identifying each equipment within each TAC. Its length is 6 digits
- Spare digit: this digit shall be zero, when transmitted by the MS

A filler digit "f" is added after the spare digit to fill up the last byte.



#### **Important**

In the case of custom31 GTPP dictionary, if IMEISV or IMEI is present, then IMEI will be sent.

#### **Format**

**BCD** Encoded Octet String

### Length

8 Bytes

### Served IMSI

The International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMS) of the MS. The IMSI is formatted in accordance with 3GPP TS 23.003. This will be present if the Anonymous Access Indicator is FALSE or not supplied.

### **Format**

BCD Encoded Octet String

### Length

3–8 Bytes

### **Served PDP Address**

The binary-represented IP address associated with the PDP context of the served IMSI for the CDR. This address could be either static or dynamically assigned. The standard 3GPP TS32.298 allows a choice of either IPAddress or ETSIAddress - a binary IPv4 address (iPBINV4Address) or IPv6 address (iPBinV6Address).

### **Format**

Choice

### Length

4 bytes for IPv4 address

16 bytes for IPv6 address

### **Served PDP PDN Address Extension**

This field contains the IPv4 address for the PDN connection (PDP context, IP-CAN bearer) when dual-stack IPv4v6 is used, and the IPv6 address is included in Served PDP Address or Served PDP PDN Address.

This field is not included if the PDP/PDN address is IPv4 or IPv6. By default, this field is not sent, even if the PDP Type is IPv4v6; this field must be enabled using the **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** CLI command.



### **Important**

Note that this field is not part of the 3GPP 32.298 Release 6 and 7 specifications. This field is an Rel.9 attribute and it can be present in Rel.7 or Rel.8 dictionary if enabled through the **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** CLI command.

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

8 bytes

### **PDP IP Address**

This field contains the IP address for the PDP context.

### **Format**

IP address

### Length

The length can vary based on whether the encoded IP address is IPv4 or IPv6.

### **PDP IPv4 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address of the P-GW in binary coding.

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

4 bytes

### **Served MSISDN**

The primary Mobile Station (MS) ISDN number (MSISDN) of the subscriber.

### **Format**

BCD Encoded Octet String

### Length

1-9 Bytes

## **Service Key**

This field identifies the CAMEL service logic applied. Service key is defined in HLR as part of CAMEL subscription information.

### **Format**

Integer

### **SGSN Address**

The SGSN IPv4 addresses (binary-represented) used over the duration of the CDR. The address(es) can be either user or control-plane addresses.

### **Format**

Hex Value Octet String

### Length

4 Bytes per address, field max is 30 Bytes

## **SGSN Change**

Present if this is first record after SGSN change. Note that this attribute will not be present in S-CDRs for PDPs activated after the SGSN change. Only PDPs that were present in the older SGSN when the SGSN change happened should have this attribute when S-CDR is generated.

### **Format**

Boolean

### Length

1 Byte

## **SGSN 2G Downlink Dropped Bytes**

This is an optional field, present only in the S-CDR to indicate the number of downlink 2G bytes dropped by the SGSN. This is not a CLI controlled feature. This field is provided also for partial CDRs generated with gtpp interim, volume trigger, time tarrif, etc.



**Important** 

This field is introduced only in custom33 GTPP dictionary to address the SGSN and GGSN CDR packet count mismatch issue occurred due to paging failure and queue full in 2G scenario.

### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1-5 Bytes

SGSN 2G Downlink Dropped Bytes



# **S-GW CDR Field Reference**

This chapter provides a reference for CDR fields supported by the system for use in SGW-CDRs.

A complete list and descriptions of supported CDR fields is provided in the *S-GW CDR Field Descriptions* chapter of this reference.



### **Important**

This reference document contains information only on standard GTPP dictionaries. For information on custom dictionaries, contact your Cisco account representative.

The category column in all tables use keys described in the following table.

Table 31: Dictionary Table Key 16

Abbreviation	Meaning	Description
M	Mandatory	A field that must be present in the CDR.
С	Conditional	A field that must be present in a CDR if certain conditions are met.
ОМ	Operator Provisionable: Mandatory	A field that an operator has provisioned and must be included in the CDR for all conditions.
OC	Operator Provisionable: Conditional	A field that an operator has provisioned and must be included in the CDR if certain conditions are met.

<sup>•</sup> CDR Fields Supported in SGW-CDRs, on page 475

# **CDR Fields Supported in SGW-CDRs**

The tables in this section list the SGW-CDR fields present in the available GTPP dictionaries.

# **custom6 Dictionary**

CDR fields are based on 3GPP TS 32.298 v8.7.0, 3GPP TS 32.251 v8.8.0, and 3GPP TS 32.298 v9.6.0.

Field	Category	Description
Record Type	M	S-GW IP CAN bearer record
Served IMSI	M	IMSI of the served party (if Anonymous Access Indicator is FALSE or not supplied)
Served IMEISV	OC	IMEISV of the ME, if available
S-GW Address used	М	The control plane IP address of the S-GW used.
Charging ID	М	IP CAN bearer identifier used to identify this IP CAN bearer in different records created by PCNs
PDN Connection Id	OM	The PDN connection (IP-CAN session) identifier to identify different records belonging to same PDN connection.
Serving Node Address	M	List of serving node control plane IP addresses (e.g. SGSN, MME, etc.) used during this record.
Serving Node Type	M	List of serving node types in control plane. The serving node types listed here map to the serving node addresses listed in the field "Serving node Address" in sequence.
S-GW Change	OC	Present if this is the first record after S-GW change.
PGW PLMN Identifier	OM	PLMN identifier (MCC MNC) of the P-GW used.
Access Point Name Network Identifier	ОМ	The logical name of the connected access point to the external packet data network (network identifier part of APN).
PDP/PDN Type	OM	Indicates PDN type (i.e IPv4, IPv6 or IPv4v6).
Served PDP/PDN Address	OC	IP address allocated for the PDP context / PDN connection, i.e. IPv4 or IPv6, if available.

Field	Category	Description
Served PDP/PDN Address Extension	OC	This field holds IPv4 address of the served IMSI, if available, when PDN Type is IPv4v6.
Dynamic Address Flag	OC	Indicates whether served PDP/PDN address is dynamic, which is allocated during IP CAN bearer activation, initial attach (E-UTRAN or over S2x) and UE requested PDN connectivity. This field is missing if address is static.
List of Traffic Data Volumes	OM	A list of changes in charging conditions for this QCI/ARP pair, each change is time stamped. Charging conditions are used to categorize traffic volumes, such as per tariff period. Initial and subsequently changed QoS and corresponding data values are also listed.
		Refer to the List of Data Traffic Volumes table in this chapter.
Record Opening Time	M	Time stamp when IP CAN bearer is activated in this S-GW or record opening time on subsequent partial records.
MS Time Zone	OC	Contains the MS Time Zone the MS is currently located as defined in TS 29.060, if available.
Duration	M	Duration of this record in the S-GW.
Cause for Record Closing	M	The reason for the release of record from this S-GW.
Diagnostics	OM	A more detailed reason for the release of the connection.
Record Sequence Number	С	Partial record sequence number, only present in case of partial records.
Node ID	OM	Name of the recording entity.

Field	Category	Description
Record Extensions	OC	A set of network operator/manufacturer specific extensions to the record. Conditioned upon the existence of an extension.
Local Record Sequence Number	ОМ	Consecutive record number created by this node. The number is allocated sequentially including all CDR types.
APN Selection Mode	OM	An index indicating how the APN was selected.
Served MSISDN	OM	The primary MSISDN of the subscriber.
User Location Information	OC	Contains the User Location Information of the MS as defined in TS 29.060 for GPRS case, and in TS 29.274 for EPC case, if available.
Charging Characteristics	М	The Charging Characteristics applied to the IP CAN bearer.
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	OM	Information about how Charging Characteristics were selected.
IMS Signalling Context	OC	Included if the IM-CN Subsystem Signalling Flag is set. IP CAN bearer is used for IMS signalling.
P-GW Address used	OC	The P-GW IP Address for the Control Plane.
Serving Node PLMN Identifier	OC	Serving node PLMN Identifier (MCC and MNC) used during this record, if available.
RAT Type	OC	Indicates the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type currently used by the Mobile Station, when available. This RAT type is defined in TS 29.060 for GTP case, in TS 29.274 for eGTP case and in TS 29.275 for PMIP case.
Start Time	OC	The time when User IP-CAN session starts, available in the CDR for the first bearer in an IP-CAN session.

Field	Category	Description
Stop Time	OC	The time when User IP-CAN session is terminated, available in the CDR for the last bearer in an IP-CAN session.
User CSG Information	OC	Contains the User CSG Information (UCI) status of the user accessing a CSG cell. It includes CSG ID within the PLMN, access mode, and indication on CSG membership for the user when hybrid access applies, as defined in TS 29.060 for GPRS case, and in TS 29.274 for EPC case.

### Notes:

• All IP addresses are in ASCII format.

## **List of Traffic Data Volumes**

Traffic Data Volume	Category	Description
Change Of Charging Condition	М	Each traffic volume container contains details related to a charging condition as described in the following subsections. A new container is usually created for a QoS change and for tariff changes.
Data Volume GPRS Uplink	M	The Data Volume GPRS Uplink field is a part of the ChangeOfCharCondition element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It includes the number of octets received in the uplink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.  The data counted already includes the IP PDP bearer protocols i.e. IP or PPP.

Traffic Data Volume	Category	Description
Data volume GPRS Downlink	M	The Data Volume GPRS Downlink field is a part of the ChangeOfCharCondition element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It includes the number of octets transmitted in the downlink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.
		The data counted already includes the IP PDP bearer protocols i.e. IP or PPP.
Change Condition	М	The Change Condition field is part of the ChangeOfCharCondition element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It defines the reason for closing the container.
Change time	M	The Change Time field is part of the ChangeOfCharCondition element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It provides the local time when a change condition (e.g. record closure) occurred and the container was closed.

Traffic Data Volume	Category	Description
User Location Information	OC	This field contains the User Location Information as described in TS 29.274 for eGTP case (e.g. CGI, SAI, RAI TAI and ECGI).
		The field is provided by the SGSN/MME and transferred to the S-GW/P-GW during the IP-CAN bearer activation/modification.
		User Location Information contains the location (e.g. CGI/SAI, ECGI/TAI or RAI) where the UE is located and used during the transfer of the data volume captured by the container (applicable only to the SGW-CDR). This is included in the Traffic data container only if previous container's change condition is "user location change". Note the user location information in SGW-CDR main level contains the location where the UE was when CDR was opened.
EPC Qos Requested	OC	In case of IP-CAN bearer specific container this contains authorized QoS for the IP-CAN bearer. First container for each QCI/ARP pair includes this field. In following containers this field is present if previous change condition is "QoS change". This field is applicable only in SGW-CDR.

# **List of Secondary RAT Usage Reports**

Traffic Data Volume	Category	Description
List Of RAN Secondary RAT Usage Reports	OC	Includes one or more containers reported from the RAN for a secondary RAT.
RAN Secondary RAT Usage Report	М	Includes one or more containers reported from the RAN for a secondary RAT.
Data Volume Uplink	M	Includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction reported from RAN. The

Traffic Data Volume	Category	Description
		counting and reporting from RAN of uplink data volumes is optional.
Data Volume Downlink	М	Includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction reported from RAN. The counting and reporting from RAN of downlink data volumes is optional.
RAN Start Time	М	Includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction reported from RAN. The counting and reporting from RAN of downlink data volumes is optional.
Secondary RAT Type	OC	This field contains the RAT type for the secondary RAT.

### **ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom6**

The following section provides the complete ASN.1 definition of all SGW-CDR related fields in this dictionary.

```
GPRS-SGW-Charging-DataTypes-REL8 DEFINITIONS IMPLICIT TAGS ::=
BEGIN
      GPRS RECORDS
GPRSRecord::= CHOICE
-- Record values 20, 22..27 are specific
-- Record values 76..77 are MBMS specific
-- Record values 78..79 are EPC specific
    sGWRecord[78] SGWRecord
           ::= SET
SGWRecord
   recordType
                                                       [0] RecordType,
   servedIMSI
                                                       [3] IMSI,
    s-GWAddress
                                                     [4] GSNAddress,
                                                      [5] ChargingID,
   chargingID
   servingNodeAddress
                                               [6] SEQUENCE OF GSNAddress,
   accessPointNameNI
                                               [7] AccessPointNameNI OPTIONAL,
   pdpPDNType
                                                       [8] PDPType OPTIONAL,
    servedPDPPDNAddress
                                             [9] PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
    dynamicAddressFlag
                                               [11] DynamicAddressFlag OPTIONAL,
```

```
listOfTrafficVolumes
                                          [12] SEQUENCE OF ChangeOfCharCondition OPTIONAL,
    recordOpeningTime
                                             [13] TimeStamp,
    duration
                                                      [14] CallDuration,
    causeForRecClosing
                                             [15] CauseForRecClosing,
                                                   [16] Diagnostics OPTIONAL,
    diagnostics
    recordSequenceNumber
                                           [17] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
   nodeID
                                                      [18] NodeID OPTIONAL,
    recordExtensions
                                               [19] ManagementExtensions OPTIONAL,
                                           [20] LocalSequenceNumber OPTIONAL,
    localSequenceNumber
                                                [21] APNSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
    apnSelectionMode
    servedMSISDN
                                                   [22] MSISDN OPTIONAL,
                                     [23] ChargingCharacteristics,
    chargingCharacteristics
    chChSelectionMode
                                             [24] ChChSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
    iMSsignalingContext
                                           [25] NULL OPTIONAL,
    servingNodePLMNIdentifier
                                   [27] PLMN-Id OPTIONAL,
    servedIMEISV
                                                   [29] IMEI OPTIONAL,
    rATType
                                                       [30] RATType OPTIONAL,
   mSTimeZone
                                                     [31] MSTimeZone OPTIONAL,
   userLocationInformation
                                       [32] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL,
                                                     [34] SGWChange OPTIONAL,
    sGWChange
    servingNodeType
                                               [35] SEQUENCE OF ServingNodeType,
    p-GWAddressUsed
                                                [36] GSNAddress OPTIONAL,
   p-GWPLMNIdentifier
                                             [37] PLMN-Id OPTIONAL,
   startTime
                                                     [38] TimeStamp OPTIONAL,
    stopTime
                                                       [39] TimeStamp OPTIONAL,
    pDNConnectionID
                                                [40] ChargingID OPTIONAL,
                                         [43] PDPAddress OPTIONAL
    servedPDPPDNAddressExt
listOfRANSecondaryRATUsageReports [64] SEQUENCE OF RANSecondaryRATUsageReport OPTIONAL
RANSecondaryRATUsageReport ::= SEQUENCE
               --1
               dataVolumeUplink
                                             [1] DataVolumeGPRS,
               dataVolumeDownlink
                                             [2] DataVolumeGPRS,
               rANStartTime
                                              [3] TimeStamp,
               rANEndTime
                                              [4] TimeStamp,
                secondaryRATType
                                              [5] SecondaryRATType OPTIONAL
SecondaryRATType ::= INTEGER
{
               reserved (0),
                nR (1) -- New Radio 5G
AccessPointNameNI::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
 -- Network Identifier part of APN in dot representation.
 -- For example, if the complete APN is 'apn1a.apn1b.apn1c.mnc022.mcc111.gprs'
 -- NI is 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc' and is presented in this form in the CDR.
APNSelectionMode::= ENUMERATED
    -- See Information Elements TS 29.060, TS 29.274 or TS 29.275
    mSorNetworkProvidedSubscriptionVerified (0),
                                                     (1),
    mSProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified
     networkProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified
CallDuration::= INTEGER
```

```
-- The call duration is counted in seconds.
                -- For successful calls /sessions / PDP contexts, this is the chargeable
duration.
                -- For call attempts this is the call holding time.
CauseForRecClosing ::= INTEGER
     -- In PGW-CDR and SGW-CDR the value servingNodeChange is used for partial record
     -- generation due to Serving Node Address list Overflow
     -- In SGSN servingNodeChange indicates the SGSN change
     -- LCS related causes belong to the MAP error causes acc. TS 29.002
     -- cause codes 0 to 15 are defined 'CauseForTerm' (cause for termination)
     -- All cause values are not relevent to SGW. Refer the spec to find out the
             -- cause values for SGW.
     normalRelease
                                                    (0),
                                                  (4),
     abnormalRelease
     cAMELInitCallRelease
                                              (5),
                                                      (16),
     volumeLimit
    timeLimit
                                                        (17),
     servingNodeChange
                                                 (18),
                                                   (19),
    maxChangeCond
                                            (20),
     managementIntervention
     intraSGSNIntersystemChange
                                       (21),
     rATChange
                                                         (22),
     mSTimeZoneChange
                                                 (23),
                                                 (24),
     sGSNPLMNIDChange
     unauthorizedRequestingNetwork (52),
     unauthorizedLCSClient
                                             (53),
     positionMethodFailure
                                             (54),
    unknownOrUnreachableLCSClient (58),
     listofDownstreamNodeChange
                                      (59)
}
ChangeCondition ::= ENUMERATED
     qoSChange
                                          (0),
     tariffTime
                                        (1),
     recordClosure
                                      (2),
    cGI-SAICHange
                                             -- bearer modification. CGI-SAI Change
                                      (6),
                                         (7), -- bearer modification. RAI Change
     rAIChange
     dT-Establishment
                                  (8),
                                        (9),
     dT-Removal
     eCGIChange
                                        (10),
                                                -- bearer modification. ECGI Change
                                                -- bearer modification. TAI Change
     tAIChange
                                        (11),
                                            -- apn-ambr change
     apnAmbrChange
}
{\tt ChangeOfCharCondition} \ ::= \ {\tt SEQUENCE}
{
        -- qosRequested and qosNegotiated are used in S-CDR only
        -- ePCQoSInformation used in SGW-CDR only
                                             [1] OoSInformation OPTIONAL,
        gosRequested
        qosNegotiated
                                             [2] QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
```

```
dataVolumeGPRSUplink
                                   [3] DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
        dataVolumeGPRSDownlink
                                  [4] DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
        changeCondition
                                          [5] ChangeCondition,
        changeTime
                                              [6] TimeStamp,
        userLocationInformation
                                  [8] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL,
        ePCQoSInformation
                                         [9] EPCQoSInformation OPTIONAL
ChargingCharacteristics ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
ChargingID ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
 -- Generated in P-GW, part of IP CAN bearer
 -- 0..4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1
                   ::= ENUMERATED
ChChSelectionMode
     servingNodeSupplied
                                (0), -- For S-GW/P-GW
                            (1), -- For SGSN only
    subscriptionSpecific
                                        (2), -- For SGSN only
     aPNSpecific
                                        (3), -- For SGSN, S-GW and P-GW
     homeDefault
                                    (4), -- For SGSN, S-GW and P-GW
    roamingDefault
                                   (5) -- For SGSN, S-GW and P-GW
     visitingDefault
}
DataVolumeGPRS ::= INTEGER
 -- The volume of data transferred in octets.
DynamicAddressFlag ::= BOOLEAN
EPCQoSInformation ::= SEQUENCE
     -- See TS 29.212 for more information
     qCI
                                                        [1] INTEGER,
     maxRequestedBandwithUL
                                  [2] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    maxRequestedBandwithDL
                                   [3] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
     guaranteedBitrateUL
                                        [4] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
     guaranteedBitrateDL
                                        [5] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
     aRP
       apnAmbrDownlink [7] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
apnAmbrDownlink [8] INTEGER :
                                                        [6] INTEGER OPTIONAL
                             [8] INTEGER OPTIONAL
extendedMaxRequestedBWUL
                         [9] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
extendedMaxRequestedBWDL
                            [10] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
                            [11] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
extendedGBRUL
                            [12] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
extendedGBRDL
extendedAPNAMBRUL
                           [13] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
extendedAPNAMBRDL
                            [14] INTEGER OPTIONAL
ETSIAddress::= AddressString
 -- First octet for nature of address, and numbering plan indicator (3 for X.121)
 -- Other octets TBCD
 -- See TS 29.002
GSNAddress::= IPAddress
```

```
IA5String::= OCTET STRING
MSNetworkCapability ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..8))
-- see TS 24.008
NetworkInitiatedPDPContext ::= BOOLEAN
 -- Set to true if PDP context was initiated from network side
NodeID ::= IA5String (SIZE(1..20))
NumberOfDPEncountered ::= INTEGER
PDPAddress ::= CHOICE
    i PAddress
                     [0] IPAddress,
    eTSIAddress [1] ETSIAddress
}
PDPType ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
-- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization
-- OCTET 2: PDP Type Number
 -- See TS 29.060 for GTP, TS 29.274 for eGTP and TS 29.275 for PMIP
PLMN-Id ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (3))
 -- This is a 1:1 copy from the Routing Area Identity (RAI) IE specified in TS 29.060
              as follows:
-- OCTET 1 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 2 of RAI
-- OCTET 2 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 3 of RAI
 -- OCTET 3 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 4 of RAI
QoSInformation ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (4..255))
 -- This
         octet string
-- is a 1:1 copy of the contents (i.e. starting with octet 5) of the "Bearer Quality of
-- Service" information element specified in TS 29.274
RATType ::= INTEGER (0..255)
-- This integer is 1:1 copy of the RAT type value as defined in TS 29.060 for GTP,
 -- TS 29.274 for eGTP and TS 29.275 for PMIP.
RecordType ::= INTEGER
    -- Record values 0..17 are CS specific.
    -- The contents are defined in TS 32.250
                    (84)
   sGWRecord
}
ResultCode ::= INTEGER
 -- charging protocol return value, range of 4 byte (0...4294967259)
 -- see Result-Code AVP as used in 3GPP 32.299
```

```
ServingNodeType ::= ENUMERATED
{
    sGSN
                        (0),
    pMIPSGW
                      (1),
    gTPSGW
                       (2),
    ePDG
                        (3),
    hSGW
                        (4),
    mME
                          (5)
}
SGWChange ::= BOOLEAN
 -- present if first record after inter S-GW change
Diagnostics
                     ::= CHOICE
    gsm0408Cause
                                                   [0] INTEGER,
    -- See TS 24.008
    gsm0902MapErrorValue
                                            [1] INTEGER,
     -- Note: The value to be stored here corresponds to
    -- the local values defined in the MAP-Errors and
    -- MAP-DialogueInformation modules, for full details
    -- see TS 29.002
              itu-tQ767Cause
                                                 [2] INTEGER,
    -- See ITU-T Q.767
           networkSpecificCause
                                              [3] ManagementExtension,
    -- To be defined by network operator
          manufacturerSpecificCause [4] ManagementExtension,
 -- To be defined by manufacturer
         positionMethodFailureCause [5] PositionMethodFailure-Diagnostic,
     -- see TS 29.002
           unauthorizedLCSClientCause [6] UnauthorizedLCSClient-Diagnostic
    -- see TS 29.002
}
IPAddress::= CHOICE
    iPBinaryAddress
                                          IPBinaryAddress,
    }
IPBinaryAddress::= CHOICE
    iPBinV4Address
                     [0] OCTET STRING (SIZE(4)),
    iPBinV6Address [1] OCTET STRING (SIZE(16))
IPTextRepresentedAddress::= CHOICE
{
 -- IP address in the familiar "dot" notation
    iPTextV4Address
                       [2] IA5String (SIZE(7..15)),
    iPTextV6Address
                       [3] IA5String (SIZE(15..45))
PositionMethodFailure-Diagnostic ::= ENUMERATED
{
               congestion
                                                                                   (0),
               insufficientResources
                                                                          (1),
               \verb"insufficientMeasurementData"
                                                                    (2),
```

```
\verb"inconsistentMeasurementData"
                                                                       (3),
                                                                     (4),
                locationProcedureNotCompleted
                locationProcedureNotSupportedByTargetMS
                qoSNotAttainable
                                                                                 (6),
                positionMethodNotAvailableInNetwork
                                                               (7),
                positionMethodNotAvailableInLocationArea (8)
LocalSequenceNumber ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
 -- Sequence number of the record in this node
 -- 0.. 4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1, unsigned integer in four octets
ManagementExtension ::= SEQUENCE
     identifier OBJECT IDENTIFIER,
                                     BOOLEAN DEFAULT FALSE,
     significance
                       [1]
     information
                        [2]
                                    ANY DEFINED BY identifier
ManagementExtensions ::= SET OF ManagementExtension
MSISDN::= ISDN-AddressString
 -- See TS 23.003
MSTimeZone::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (2))
 -- 1.Octet: Time Zone and 2. Octet: Daylight saving time, see TS 29.060
TimeStamp::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(9))
                -- The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTCTime format
                -- containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded
                -- decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and
                -- transmission overhead
                -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
                -- where
                -- YY
                                       Year 00 to 99
                                                                         BCD encoded
                -- MM
                         _
                                      Month 01 to 12
                                                                         BCD encoded
                -- DD
                         =
                                       Day 01 to 31
                                                                           BCD encoded
                -- hh
                                       hour 00 to 23
                                                                          BCD encoded
                         =
                -- mm
                         _
                                       minute 00 to 59
                                                                       BCD encoded
                -- ss
                                       second 00 to 59
                                                                       BCD encoded
                -- S
                                        Sign 0 = "+", "-"
                                                                      ASCII encoded
                                       hour 00 to 23
                -- hh
                         =
                                                                        BCD encoded
                                                                       BCD encoded
                -- mm
                                       minute 00 to 59
UnauthorizedLCSClient-Diagnostic ::= ENUMERATED
{
                                                                                      (0),
               noAdditionalInformation
                clientNotInMSPrivacyExceptionList
                                                                             (1),
                callToClientNotSetup
(2),
                privacyOverrideNotApplicable
                                                                                 (3),
                disallowedByLocalRegulatoryRequirements
                                                                       (4),
                unauthorizedPrivacyClass
                                                                                     (5),
                unauthorizedCallSessionUnrelatedExternalClient (6),
                unauthorizedCallSessionRelatedExternalClient
```

## **custom24 Dictionary**

In releases prior to 16, CDR fields in this dictionary are compliant to 3GPP TS 32.298 v8.7.0 and 3GPP TS 32.251 v8.8.0, and also partially compliant to 3GPP TS 32.298 v10.11.0. In release 16 and later, the CDR fields are fully compliant to 3GPP spec 32.298 v10.11.0.

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Record Type	0	M	S-GW IP CAN bearer record.	Integer	1	0x80
Served IMSI	3	M	IMSI of the served party.	BCD encoded octet string	3-8	0x83
S-GW Address	4	M	The control plane IP address of the S-GW used.	Choice	6 (IPv4) or 18 (IPv6)	0xa4
S-GW BINARY IPV4 ADDRESS	4-0	М	The octet string includes the Gn address of the GGSN service in binary coding.	Octet string	4	0x80
S-GW BINARY IPV6 ADDRESS	4-0	М	The octet string included in the field described includes the Gn address of the GGSN service in binary coding.	Octet string	16	0x81

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Charging ID	5	M	IP CAN bearer identifier used to identify IP CAN bearer in different records created by PCNs.	Integer	1-5	0x85
List of Serving Node Address	6	M	List of serving node control plane IP addresses (e.g. SGSN, MME) used during this record.	Sequence	6 to 90	0xa6
Serving Node BINARY IPV4 ADDRESS	6-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address of the MME.	Octet string	4	0x80
Serving Node BINARY IPV6 ADDRESS	6-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPV6 address of the MME.	Octet string	16	0x81
Access Point Name Network Identifier	7	M	The logical name of the connected access point to the external packet data network (network identifier part of APN).	IA5 string	1-63	0x87

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
PDP/PDN Type	8	M	This field indicates PDN type (i.e IPv4, IPv6 or IPv4v6).	Octet string (SIZE(2))	2	0x88
Served PDP/PDN Address	9	M	IP address allocated for the PDP context/PDN connection, if available, i.e. IPv4 when PDN Type is IPv4 or IPv6 when PDN Type is IPv6 or IPv4v6.	Choice	8 (IPv4) or 20 (IPv6)	0xa9
PDP IP Address	9-0	M	This field contains the IP address for the PDP context.	Choice	6 (IPv4) or 18 (IPv6)	0xa0
PDP IPV4 Address	9-0-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by the S-GW in binary coding.	Octet string	4	0x80

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
PDP IPV6 Address	9-0-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv6 address assigned to the subscriber by the S-GW in binary coding.	Octet string	16	0x81
Dynamic Address Flag	11	O	Indicates whether served PDP/PDN address is dynamic, which is allocated during IP CAN bearer activation, initial attach (E-UTRAN or over S2x) and UE requested PDN connectivity. This field is missing if address is static.	Boolean	1	0x8b

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
List of Traffic Data Volumes		M	A list of changes in charging conditions for this QCI/ARP pair, each change is time stamped. Charging conditions are used to categorize traffic volumes, such as per tariff period. Initial and subsequently changed QoS and corresponding data values are also listed.	Sequence		0xac
Change of charging condition	12-0	M	Each traffic volume container contains details related to a charging condition. A new container is usually created for a QoS change and for tariff changes.	Sequence		0x30

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Data Volume GPRS Uplink	12-0-3	M	The Data Volume GPRS Uplink field is a part of the ChagOChaCordon element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It includes the number of octets received in the uplink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.	Integer	1-5	0x83

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Data Volume GPRS Downlink	12-0-4	M	The Data Volume GPRS Downlink field is a part of the ClagOChaCrain element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It includes the number of octets transmitted in the downlink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.	Integer	1-5	0x84
Change Condition	12-0-5	M	The Change Condition field is part of the Chago ChaConton element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It defines the change in user plane to UE.	Enumerated	1	85 01

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Change Time	12-0-6	М	The Change Time field is part of the Chance Chacain element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It provides the local time when a change condition (e.g. record closure) occurred and the container was closed.	BCD encoded octet string	9	0x86
User Location Information	12-0-8	0	This field contains the User Location Information.	Octet string	8-33	0x88

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
EPC QoS Information	12-0-9	0	In case of IP-CAN bearer specific container this contains authorized QoS for the IP-CAN bearer. First container for each QCI/ARP pair includes this field. In the following containers this field is present if previous change condition is "QoS change". This field is applicable only in SGW-CDR.	Octet string	18-42	0xa9

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
CP CIoT EPS Optimisation Indicator	12-0-19	O	The designation field indicates whether Control Plane CIoT EPS optimisation is used for the transfer of the data volume captured by the container. This is included in the Traffic data container only if previous container's change condition is "change in user plane to UE". Note, the CP CIoT EPS Optimisation indicator field in SGW-CDR main level contains the CP CIoT EPS optimisation indicator value when SGW-CDR was opened.	Boolean		93 01
QCI	12-9-1	M		Integer	1-5	0x81
Uplink MBR	12-9-2	О		Integer	1-5	0x82
Down link MBR	12-9-3	О		Integer	1-5	0x83
Uplink GBR	12-9-4	О		Integer	1-5	0x84
Down link GBR	12-9-5	О		Integer	1-5	0x85

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
arp	12-9-6	О		Integer	1-5	0x86
APN AMBR Uplink	12-9-7	О		Integer	1-5	0x87
APN AMBR Downlink	12-9-8	О		Integer	1-5	0x88
Extended Maximum Requested BW UL	12-9-9	0		Integer	1-5	0x89
Extended Maximum Requested BW DL	12-9-10	0		Integer	1-5	0x8a
Extended GBR UL	12-9-11	О		Integer	1-5	0x8b
extendedGBRDL	12-9-12	0		Integer	1-5	0x8c
Extended APN AMBR UL	12-9-13	О		Integer	1-5	0x8d
Extended APN AMBR DL	12-9-14	О		Integer	1-5	0x8e
Record Opening Time	13	M	Time stamp when IP CAN bearer is activated in this S-GW or record opening time on subsequent partial records.	BCD encoded octet string	9	0x8d
Duration	14	M	This field contains the duration in seconds for the record.	Integer	1-5	0x8e

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Cause for Record Closing	15	М	This field contains a reason for the closure of the CDR.	Integer	1	0x8f
Diagnostics	16	O	This field is included in the CDR when the bearer context is released and when the option gtpp attribute diagnostics is configured.	Choice	3	0xb0
gsm408cause	16-0	M		Integer	1	0x80
Record Sequence Number	17	O	Partial record sequence number, only present in case of partial records.	Integer	1-5	0x91
Node ID	18	О	Name of the recording entity.	IA5 string	5-20	0x92
Record Extensions	19	O	A set of network operato/manufactuer specific extensions to the record. Conditioned upon the existence of an extension.	Sequence	N/A	0xb3

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Local Record Sequence Number	20	O	Consecutive record number created by this node. The number is allocated sequentially including all CDR types.	Integer	1-5	0x94
APN Selection Mode	21	M	An index indicating how the APN was selected.	Enumerated	1	0x95
Served MSISDN	22	M	The primary MSISDN of the subscriber.	Integer	1-9	0x96
Charging Characteristics	23	М	The Charging Characteristics applied to the IP CAN bearer.	Hex Value Octet string	2	0x97
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	24	0	Holds information about how Charging Characteristics were selected.	Enumerated	1	0x98
IMS Signaling Context	25	O	Included if the IM-CN Subsystem Signalling Flag is set, see [201] IP CAN bearer is used for IMS signalling.	Null	0	0x99

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Serving Node PLMN Identifier	27	О	Serving node PLMN Identifier (MCC and MNC) used during this record, if available.	Octet string	3	0x9b
Served IMEISV	29	О	IMEISV of the ME, if available.	BCD encoded octet string	8	0x9d
RAT Type	30	O	This field indicates the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type currently used by the Mobile Station, when available.	Integer	1	9e
MS Time Zone	31	О	The "Time Zone" IE that the MME may provide to the S-GW during the PDN context axisation procedure.	Octet string (SIZE (2))	2	9f1f

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
User Location Information	32	O	This field contains the User Location Information as described in TS 29.274 for eGTP case (e.g. CGI, SAI, RAI TAI and ECGI). This field is provided by the SGSN/MME and transferred to the S-GW/P-GW during the IP-CAN bearer	Octet string	8-33	9f20
			activation/modification			
S-GW Change	34	O	This field is present only in the SGW-CDR to indicate that this is the first record after an S-GW change. In this case, it is set to TRUE ("FF").	Boolean	1	9f22

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
Serving Node Type	35	М	These fields contain one or several serving node types in control plane of S-GW or P-GW, which have been connected during the record. The serving node types listed here map to the serving node addresses listed in the field "Serving node Address" in sequence.	Sequence		bf23
Serving Node Type enum	35-1	M		Sequence: Enumerated		0x0a
P-GW Address Used	36	М	This field is the P-GW IP Address for the Control Plane.	Choice	6 (IPv4) or 18 (IPv6)	bf24
P-GW Binary IPV4 Address	36-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by of the P-GW in binary coding.	Octet String	4	0x80

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
P-GW Binary IPV6 Address	36-0	M	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv6 address assigned to the subscriber by of the P-GW in binary coding.	Octet String	16	0x81
P-GW PLMN Identifier	37	О		Octet string	3	9f25
Start Time	38	O	This field holds the time when User IP-CAN session starts, available in the CDR for the first bearer in an IP-CAN session.	BCD encoded octet string	9	9f26
Stop Time	39	O	This field holds the time when User IP-CAN session is terminated, available in the CDR for the last bearer in an IP-CAN session.	BCD encoded octet string	9	9f27

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
PDN Connection ID	40	O	This field holds the PDN connection (IP-CAN session) identifier to identify different records belonging to same PDN connection.	Integer	1-5	9f28
MSundericateRg	41	0	This field indicates the provided served IMSI is not authenticated (emergency bearer service situation).	Null	0	9f29
usaCSGInformation	42	O	This field contains the "User CSG Information" status of the user accessing a CSG cell. It comprises CSG ID within the PLMN, Access mode and indication on CSG membership for the user when hybrid access applies, as defined in TS 29.060 for GPRS case, and in TS 29.274 for EPC case.	Sequence		bf2a

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
cSGId	42-0	O	A CSG ID is a unique identifier within the scope of PLMN which identifies a Closed Subscriber Group (CSG) in the PLMN associated with a CSG cell or group of CSG cells.	Octet string	4	80
cSGAccessMode	42-1	0	cSGAccessMode will be either CLOSED or HYBRID.	Enumerated	1	81
cSCM:nhslijhdzin	42-2	0	This field provides an indication on CSG membership for the user.	Null	0	82
Served PDP PDN Address Extension	43	O	This field contains the IPv4 address for the PDN connection (PDP context, IP-CAN bearer) when dual-stack IPv4 IPv6 is used, and the IPv6 adress is included in Served PDP Address or Served PDP/PDN Address.	Choice	8 (IPv4)	bf2b

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
PDP IP Address	43-0	М	This field contains the IP address for the PDP context.	Choice	6 (IPv4)	0xa0
PDP IPV4 Address	43-0-0	М	The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by S-GW in binary coding.	Octet String	4 (IPv4)	0x80
bwAcessPiniyIrdztr	44	O	This field indicates if the PDN connection has a low priority, i.e. for Machine Type Communication.	Null	0	9f2c

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
dynamicAddessFlagExt	47	O	This field indicates whether served IPv4 PDP/PDN address is dynamic, which is allocated during IP CAN bearer activation, initial attach (E-UTRAN or over S2x) and UE requested PDN connectivity with PDP/PDN type IPv4v6. This field is missing if IPv4 address is static.	Boolean		9f2f
sGWiPv6Address	48	O	The control plane IPv6 address, in case of IPv4v6 dual stack, of the S-GW.	Choice	18(IPv6)	bf 30
SGW BINARY IPV6 ADDRESS	48-0	O	The octet string in this field includes the Gn address of the GGSN service in binary coding.	Octet string	16(IPv6)	0x81

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
List of Serving Node IPv6Address	49	O	List of serving node control plane IPv6 addresses, in case of IPv4v6 dual stack, (e.g. S4-SGSN, MME) used during this record.	Sequence	18 to 270	bf31
Serving Node BINARY IPV6 ADDRESS	49-0	М	The octet string in this field includes the IPV6 address of the MME.	Octet string	16(ipv6)	0x81
pGWPv6AddesUsed	50	O	This field is the P-GW IPv6 Address, in case of IPv4v6 dual stack, for the Control Plane.	Choice	18(IPv6)	bf32
PGW BINARY IPV6 ADDRESS	50-0	O	The octet string in this field includes the IPV6 address assigned to the subscriber by of the P-GW in binary coding.	Octet string	16(IPv6)	0x81
lastUserLocation Information	55	O	Indicates the UE's last user location information during bearer deactivation or session release.	Octet string	13	9f39

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
lastMSTimeZone	56	О	Indicates the Latest timezone of UE while bearer deactivation or session release.	Octet string	2	9f3a
CP CIoT EPS Optimisation Indicator	59	O	The designation field indicates whether Control Plane CIoT EPS optimisation is used by the PDN connection during data transfer with the UE (that is, Control Plane NAS PDU viaS11-U between S-GW and MME) or not (that is, User Plane via S1-U between S-GW and eNB).	Boolean		9f3b

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
UNI PDU CP Only Flag	60	O	The uNPDUPONHg field indicates whether this PDN connection is applied with "Control Plane Only flag", that is, transferred using Control Plane NAS PDUs only, when Control Plane CIoT EPS Optimisation is enabled. This field is not flagged when both user plane and control plane UNI for PDU transfer (that is, S1-U and S11-U from S-GW) are allowed, when Control Plane CIoT EPS Optimisation is enabled.	Boolean		9f3c
List of RAN Secondary RAT Usage Reports	64	OC	This field includes one or more containers reported from the RAN for a secondary RAT.	Sequence of RAN Secondary RAT Usage Report	Variable	0xbf40

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
RAN Secondary RAT Usage Report	64-0	M	This field includes one or more containers reported from the RAN for a secondary RAT.	Sequence	Variable	0x30
Data Volume Uplink	64-0-1	M	This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction reported from RAN. The counting and reporting from RAN of uplink data volumes is optional.	Integer	9	0x81
Data Volume Downlink	64-0-2	M	This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction reported from RAN. The counting and reporting from RAN of downlink data volumes is optional.	Integer	9	0x82

Field Name	Tag Number	Category	Description	Format	Size (in bytes)	ASN1 code
RAN Start Time	64-0-3	M	This field is a time stamp, which defines the moment when the volume container is opened by the RAN.	Timestamp	9	0x83
RAN End Time	64-0-4	M	This field is a time stamp, which defines the moment when the volume container is closed by the RAN.	Timestamp	9	0x84
Secondary RAT Type	64-0-5	OC	This field contains the RAT type for the secondary RAT.	Integer	1	0x85
UE Local IP Port Info	253	О	This field includes the S2b user local IP port information.	Sequence	34	0xbf817d
UE Local IP Address	253-0	0	This field includes the UWAN user IP address.	IP Address	32	0xa0
UDP Source Port	253-1	0	This field includes the UWAN user source port.	Integer	2	0x81

## Notes:

• All IP addresses are encoded in binary format.

## **ASN.1 Definition for Fields in custom24**

The following section provides the complete ASN.1 definition of all SGW-CDR related fields in this dictionary.

```
GPRS-SGW-Charging-DataTypes-REL8 DEFINITIONS IMPLICIT TAGS ::=
BEGIN
     GPRS RECORDS
GPRSRecord::= CHOICE
-- Record values 20, 22..27 are specific
-- Record values 76..77 are MBMS specific
-- Record values 78..79 are EPC specific
{
   sGWRecord[78] SGWRecord
SGWRecord ::= SET
    recordType
                                               [0] RecordType,
   servedIMSI
                                                [3] IMSI,
    s-GWAddress
                                                [4] GSNAddress,
                                               [5] ChargingID,
   chargingID
                                               [6] SEQUENCE OF GSNAddress,
    servingNodeAddress
    accessPointNameNI
                                               [7] AccessPointNameNI OPTIONAL,
                                               [8] PDPType OPTIONAL,
   pdpPDNTvpe
    servedPDPPDNAddress
                                               [9] PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
    dynamicAddressFlag
                                                [11] DynamicAddressFlag OPTIONAL,
   listOfTrafficVolumes
                                               [12] SEQUENCE OF ChangeOfCharCondition
OPTIONAL,
                                               [13] TimeStamp,
   recordOpeningTime
   duration
                                               [14] CallDuration,
    causeForRecClosing
                                                [15] CauseForRecClosing,
                                               [16] Diagnostics OPTIONAL,
   diagnostics
   recordSequenceNumber
                                               [17] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
   nodeID
                                               [18] NodeID OPTIONAL,
                                               [19] ManagementExtensions OPTIONAL,
   recordExtensions
    localSequenceNumber
                                               [20] LocalSequenceNumber OPTIONAL,
    apnSelectionMode
                                               [21] APNSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
    servedMSISDN
                                               [22] MSISDN OPTIONAL,
    chargingCharacteristics
                                               [23] ChargingCharacteristics,
    chChSelectionMode
                                               [24] ChChSelectionMode OPTIONAL,
    iMSsignalingContext
                                               [25] NULL OPTIONAL,
    servingNodePLMNIdentifier
                                               [27] PLMN-Id OPTIONAL,
                                               [29] IMEI OPTIONAL,
    servedIMEISV
   rATType
                                               [30] RATType OPTIONAL,
   mSTimeZone
                                               [31] MSTimeZone OPTIONAL,
    userLocationInformation
                                               [32] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL,
    sGWChange
                                                [34] SGWChange OPTIONAL,
    servingNodeType
                                               [35] SEQUENCE OF ServingNodeType,
                                               [36] GSNAddress OPTIONAL,
   p-GWAddressUsed
   p-GWPLMNIdentifier
                                               [37] PLMN-Id OPTIONAL,
                                               [38] TimeStamp OPTIONAL,
    startTime
    stopTime
                                               [39] TimeStamp OPTIONAL,
    pDNConnectionID
                                               [40] ChargingID OPTIONAL,
                                               [43] PDPAddress OPTIONAL,
    servedPDPPDNAddressExt
    lowAccessPriorityIndicator
                                               [44] NULL OPTIONAL,
    dynamicAddressFlagExt
                                               [47] DynamicAddressFlag OPTIONAL,
    s-GWiPv6Address
                                               [48] GSNAddress OPTIONAL,
                                               [49] SEQUENCE OF GSNAddress OPTIONAL,
    servingNodeiPv6Address
    p-GWiPv6AddressUsed
                                               [50] GSNAddress OPTIONAL,
                                               [55] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL,
    lastUserLocationInformation
    lastMSTimeZone
                                               [56] MSTimeZone OPTIONAL,
```

```
cPCIoTEPSOptimisationIndicator
                                            [59] BOOLEAN OPTIONAL,
                                               [60] BOOLEAN OPTIONAL,
   uNIPDUCPOnlyFlag
   listOfRANSecondaryRATUsageReports
                                              [64] SEQUENCE OF RANSecondaryRATUsageReport
OPTIONAL,
   uELocalIPAddressPort
                                              [253] SEQUENCE OF UELocalipportinfo OPTIONAL
AccessPointNameNI::= IA5String (SIZE(1..63))
 -- Network Identifier part of APN in dot representation.
-- For example, if the complete APN is 'apn1a.apn1b.apn1c.mnc022.mcc111.gprs'
-- NI is 'apnla.apnlb.apnlc' and is presented in this form in the CDR.
APNSelectionMode::= ENUMERATED
{
 -- See Information Elements TS 29.060, TS 29.274 or TS 29.275
    mSorNetworkProvidedSubscriptionVerified
                                                (0),
    mSProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified
                                                (1),
    networkProvidedSubscriptionNotVerified
                                                (2)
CallDuration::= INTEGER
                -- The call duration is counted in seconds.
                -- For successful calls /sessions / PDP contexts, this is the chargeable
duration.
                -- For call attempts this is the call holding time.
CauseForRecClosing ::= INTEGER
 -- In PGW-CDR and SGW-CDR the value servingNodeChange is used for partial record
 -- generation due to Serving Node Address list Overflow
 -- In SGSN servingNodeChange indicates the SGSN change
 -- LCS related causes belong to the MAP error causes acc. TS 29.002
 -- cause codes 0 to 15 are defined 'CauseForTerm' (cause for termination)
 -- All cause values are not relevent to SGW. Refer the spec to find out the
         -- cause values for SGW.
                                              (0),
     normalRelease
     abnormalRelease
                                              (4),
     {\tt cAMELInitCallRelease}
                                              (5),
     volumeLimit
                                              (16),
     timeLimit
                                              (17),
    servingNodeChange
                                              (18).
    maxChangeCond
                                              (19).
     managementIntervention
                                              (20),
                                                    (21),
           intraSGSNIntersystemChange
     rATChange
                                              (22),
     mSTimeZoneChange
                                              (23),
     sGSNPLMNIDChange
                                              (24),
     unauthorizedRequestingNetwork
                                              (52),
     unauthorizedLCSClient
                                              (53),
     positionMethodFailure
                                              (54),
     unknownOrUnreachableLCSClient
                                              (58),
     listofDownstreamNodeChange
                                              (59)
```

```
ChangeCondition ::= ENUMERATED
{
    qoSChange
                                          (0),
    tariffTime
                                          (1),
    recordClosure
                                          (2),
                                                  -- bearer modification. CGI-SAI Change
    cGI-SAICHange
                                          (6),
                                          (7),
    rAIChange
                                                  -- bearer modification. RAI Change
    dT-Establishment
                                          (8),
    dT-Removal
                                          (9),
    eCGIChange
                                          (10),
                                                   -- bearer modification. ECGI Change
     tAIChange
                                          (11),
                                                  -- bearer modification. TAI Change
                                                  -- apn-ambr change
    apnAmbrChange
                                          (50)
}
ChangeOfCharCondition ::= SEQUENCE
        -- qosRequested and qosNegotiated are used in S-CDR only
        -- ePCQoSInformation used in SGW-CDR, PGW-CDR, IPE-CDR, TWAG-CDR and ePDG-CDR only
        -- userLocationInformation is used only in S-CDR, SGW-CDR and PGW-CDR
        -- chargingID used in PGW-CDR only when Charging per IP-CAN session is active
       -- accessAvailabilityChangeReason and relatedChangeOfCharCondition applicable only
 in PGW-CDR
       -- cPCIoTOptimisationIndicator is used in SGW-CDR only
        qosRequested
                                      [1] QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
       gosNegotiated
                                      [2] QoSInformation OPTIONAL,
        dataVolumeGPRSUplink
                                      [3] DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
       dataVolumeGPRSDownlink
                                      [4] DataVolumeGPRS OPTIONAL,
       changeCondition
                                      [5] ChangeCondition,
        changeTime
                                      [6] TimeStamp,
                                      [8] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL,
       userLocationInformation
       ePCQoSInformation
                                      [9] EPCQoSInformation OPTIONAL,
        chargingID
                                      [10] ChargingID OPTIONAL,
                                     [12] UserCSGInformation OPTIONAL,
       userCSGInformation
        diagnostics
                                      [13] Diagnostics OPTIONAL,
        rATType
                                      [15] RATType OPTIONAL,
       uWANUserLocationInformation [17] UWANUserLocationInfo OPTIONAL,
        cPCIoTEPSOptimisationIndicator [19] CPCIoTEPSOptimisationIndicator OPTIONAL
}
ChargingCharacteristics ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
ChargingID ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
 -- Generated in P-GW, part of IP CAN bearer
 -- 0..4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1
ChChSelectionMode ::= ENUMERATED
    servingNodeSupplied
                                (0), -- For S-GW/P-GW
    subscriptionSpecific
                                (1), -- For SGSN only
                                (2), -- For SGSN only
    aPNSpecific
                                (3), -- For SGSN, S-GW and P-GW
    homeDefault
                               (4), -- For SGSN, S-GW and P-GW
    roamingDefault
                               (5) -- For SGSN, S-GW and P-GW
    visitingDefault
}
```

```
DataVolumeGPRS ::= INTEGER
 -- The volume of data transferred in octets.
DynamicAddressFlag ::= BOOLEAN
EPCQoSInformation ::= SEQUENCE
     -- See TS 29.212 for more information
    qCI
                                    [1] INTEGER,
    maxRequestedBandwithUL
                                   [2] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    maxRequestedBandwithDL
                                    [3] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
                                    [4] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    guaranteedBitrateUL
    guaranteedBitrateDL
                                   [5] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    aRP
                                   [6] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
                                   [7] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    apnAmbrUplink
    apnAmbrDownlink
                                    [8] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
     {\tt extendedMaxRequestedBWUL}
                                    [9] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
                                   [10] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    extendedMaxRequestedBWDL
                                    [11] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    extendedGBRUL
    extendedGBRDL
                                    [12] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
    extendedAPNAMBRIII.
                                    [13] INTEGER OPTIONAL ,
     extendedAPNAMBRDL
                                    [14] INTEGER OPTIONAL
ETSIAddress::= AddressString
 -- First octet for nature of address, and numbering plan indicator (3 for X.121)
-- Other octets TBCD
 -- See TS 29.002
GSNAddress::= IPAddress
MSNetworkCapability ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..8))
-- see TS 24.008
NetworkInitiatedPDPContext ::= BOOLEAN
 -- Set to true if PDP context was initiated from network side
NodeID ::= IA5String (SIZE(1..20))
NumberOfDPEncountered ::= INTEGER
PDPAddress ::= CHOICE
     iPAddress
                     [0] IPAddress,
     eTSIAddress
                    [1] ETSIAddress
}
PDPType
         ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(2))
 -- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization
 -- OCTET 2: PDP Type Number
 -- See TS 29.060 for GTP, TS 29.274 for eGTP and TS 29.275 for PMIP
```

```
PLMN-Id
        ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (3))
-- This is a 1:1 copy from the Routing Area Identity (RAI) IE specified in TS 29.060
              as follows:
-- OCTET 1 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 2 of RAI
 -- OCTET 2 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 3 of RAI
 -- OCTET 3 of PLMN-Id = OCTET 4 of RAI
QoSInformation ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (4..255))
 -- This
          octet string
-- is a 1:1 copy of the contents (i.e. starting with octet 5) of the "Bearer Quality of
 -- Service" information element specified in TS 29.274
RANSecondaryRATUsageReport ::= SEQUENCE
                -- ]
{
               dataVolumeUplink
                                              [1] DataVolumeGPRS,
               dataVolumeDownlink
                                               [2] DataVolumeGPRS,
                                              [3] TimeStamp,
               rANStartTime
               rANEndTime
                                              [4] TimeStamp,
               secondaryRATType
                                              [5] SecondaryRATType OPTIONAL
}
{\tt SecondaryRATType} \ ::= \ {\tt INTEGER}
               reserved (0),
               nR (1) -- New Radio 5G
}
RATType ::= INTEGER (0..255)
-- This integer is 1:1 copy of the RAT type value as defined in TS 29.060 for GTP,
 -- TS 29.274 for eGTP and TS 29.275 for PMIP.
UWANUserLocationInfo ::= SEQUENCE
    uELocalIPAddress [0] IPAddress,
    uDPSourcePort
                        [1] OCTET STRING (SIZE(2)) OPTIONAL,
    sSID
                       [2] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL, -- see format in IEEE Std 802.11-2012
 [408]
    bSSID
                     [3] OCTET STRING OPTIONAL -- see format in IEEE Std 802.11-2012
 [408]
}
RecordType ::= INTEGER
    -- Record values 0..17 are CS specific.
    -- The contents are defined in TS 32.250
    sGWRecord
                    (84)
ResultCode ::= INTEGER
-- charging protocol return value, range of 4 byte (0...4294967259)
 -- see Result-Code AVP as used in 3GPP 32.299
```

```
ServingNodeType ::= ENUMERATED
    pMIPSGW
                         (1),
    gTPSGW
                         (2),
    ePDG
                         (3),
    hSGW
                         (4),
    mME
                         (5)
SGWChange ::= BOOLEAN
 -- present if first record after inter S-GW change
                     ::= CHOICE
Diagnostics
{
    gsm0408Cause
                                                    [0] INTEGER,
    -- See TS 24.008
    gsm0902MapErrorValue
                                            [1] INTEGER,
    -- Note: The value to be stored here corresponds to
    -- the local values defined in the MAP-Errors and
    -- MAP-DialogueInformation modules, for full details
    -- see TS 29.002
              itu-tQ767Cause
                                                  [2] INTEGER,
    -- See ITU-T Q.767
           networkSpecificCause
                                               [3] ManagementExtension,
     -- To be defined by network operator
           manufacturerSpecificCause [4] ManagementExtension,
 -- To be defined by manufacturer
          positionMethodFailureCause [5] PositionMethodFailure-Diagnostic,
     -- see TS 29.002
           unauthorizedLCSClientCause [6] UnauthorizedLCSClient-Diagnostic
     -- see TS 29.002
IPAddress::= CHOICE
     iPBinaryAddress
                                           IPBinaryAddress,
    {\tt CPCIoTEPSOptimisationIndicator} ::= {\tt BOOLEAN}
IPBinaryAddress::= CHOICE
                     [0] OCTET STRING (SIZE(4)),
    iPBinV4Address
    iPBinV6Address [1] OCTET STRING (SIZE(16))
}
IPTextRepresentedAddress::= CHOICE
 -- IP address in the familiar "dot" notation
    iPTextV4Address
                        [2] IA5String (SIZE(7..15)),
                        [3] IA5String (SIZE(15..45))
    iPTextV6Address
}
PositionMethodFailure-Diagnostic ::= ENUMERATED
                                                                     (0),
               congestion
               insufficientResources
                                                                     (1),
               \verb"insufficientMeasurementData"
                                                                     (2),
```

```
\verb"inconsistentMeasurementData"
                                                                     (3),
                                                                     (4),
               locationProcedureNotCompleted
               locationProcedureNotSupportedByTargetMS
                                                                     (5),
               qoSNotAttainable
                                                                     (6),
               positionMethodNotAvailableInNetwork
                                                                     (7),
               positionMethodNotAvailableInLocationArea
                                                                     (8)
LocalSequenceNumber ::= INTEGER (0..4294967295)
 -- Sequence number of the record in this node
 -- 0.. 4294967295 is equivalent to 0..2**32-1, unsigned integer in four octets
ManagementExtension ::= SEQUENCE
     identifier OBJECT IDENTIFIER,
                                    BOOLEAN DEFAULT FALSE,
     significance [1]
    information
                       [2]
                                  ANY DEFINED BY identifier
}
ManagementExtensions ::= SET OF ManagementExtension
MSISDN::= ISDN-AddressString
 -- See TS 23.003
MSTimeZone::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (2))
 -- 1.Octet: Time Zone and 2. Octet: Daylight saving time, see TS 29.060
TimeStamp::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(9))
               -- The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTCTime format
               -- containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded
               -- decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and
               -- transmission overhead
               -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
               -- where
               -- YY
                                      Year 00 to 99
                                                                       BCD encoded
                       =
               -- MM
                                     Month 01 to 12
                                                                      BCD encoded
                                     Day 01 to 31
               -- DD =
                                                                        BCD encoded
                                     hour 00 to 23 minute 00 to 59
               -- hh
                        =
                                                                       BCD encoded
                                                                     BCD encoded
               -- mm
               -- ss
                                     second 00 to 59
                                                                    BCD encoded
               -- S
                                     Sign 0 = "+", "-"
                                                                 ASCII encoded
                                     hour 00 to 23
               -- hh
                        =
                                                                      BCD encoded
                                                                     BCD encoded
               -- mm
                                     minute 00 to 59
UELocalIPPortInfo ::= SEQUENCE
{
    -- The S2b user Local IP Port Information
   uELocal TPAddress
                                             [0] IPAddress OPTIONAL,
   uDPSourcePort
                                             [1] INTEGER OPTIONAL
UELocalIPAddress::= IPAddress
UDPSourcePort ::= INTEGER
```

```
UnauthorizedLCSClient-Diagnostic ::= ENUMERATED
                noAdditionalInformation
                                                                                (0),
                clientNotInMSPrivacyExceptionList
                                                                                (1),
                callToClientNotSetup
                                                                                (2),
                privacyOverrideNotApplicable
                                                                                (3),
                {\tt disallowedByLocalRegulatoryRequirements}
                                                                                (4),
                unauthorizedPrivacyClass
                                                                                (5),
                unauthorized {\tt CallSessionUnrelatedExternalClient}
                                                                                (6),
                unauthorized {\tt CallSessionRelatedExternalClient}
                                                                                (7)
}
CSGAccessMode ::= ENUMERATED
{
                 closedMode (0),
                 hybridMode (1)
CSGId
              ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(4))
                 -- Defined in 23.003. Coded according to TS 29.060 for GTP, and in TS
29.274
                 -- for eGTP.
                 -- 24.008
UserCSGInformation
                           ::= SEQUENCE
                                                              [0] CSGId,
                 cSGTd
                 cSGAccessMode
                                                              [1] CSGAccessMode,
                                                              [2] NULL OPTIONAL
                 {\tt cSGMembershipIndication}
}
TBCDSTRING ::= OCTET STRING
ISDN-AddressString ::= OCTET STRING
IMEI ::= TBCDSTRING (SIZE(8))
IMSI ::= TBCDSTRING (SIZE(3..8))
maxAddressLength INTEGER ::= 20
AddressString ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..maxAddressLength))
END
```



# **S-GW CDR Field Descriptions**

This chapter describes the CDR fields supported by the system for use in SGW-CDRs.

The following information is provided for each field:

• **Description:** The field's description.

• Format: The field's data format.

• Length: The field's size, in bytes.

All SGW-CDRs are encoded using the ASN.1 format and are sent to the charging gateway function (CGF) using the GPRS Tunneling Protocol Prime (GTPP) as defined in the following standards:

- 3GPP TS 29.060
- 3GPP TS 32.015
- 3GPP TS 32.215
- 3GPP TS 32.251 (v 8.5.0, v 8.6.0, v 8.8.0)
- 3GPP TS 32.298 (v 8.4.0, v 8.5.0, v 8.7.0) (SGW-CDRs)

Also see the S-GW CDR Field Reference chapter for information on CDR fields supported in SGW-CDRs.



**Important** 

The behavior for several of the fields supported in CDRs can be modified. For more information, refer to the **gtpp attributes** command in the *Command Line Interface Reference*.

• CDR Fields, on page 523

## **CDR Fields**

## **Access Point Name Network Identifier**

This field contain the Network Identifier part of the Access Point Name (APN). This APN is sent to the S-GW by the MME and is relayed to the P-GW in the Create PDP Context Request message. The APN string consists of alphabetic characters ("A..Z", "a..z"), digits ("0..9") and the dash "-".

IA5string

## Length

1-63 bytes

## **APN Selection Mode**

An index indicating how the APN was selected.

The following APN selection mode indexes are possible:

- 0: MS or network provided APN, subscribed verified
- 1: MS provided APN, subscription not verified
- 2: Network provided APN, subscription not verified

### **Format**

Enumerated

## Length

1 byte

# **Cause for Record Closing**

This field contains a reason for the closure of the CDR.

Supported values:

- normalRelease (0)
- abnormalRelease (4)
- volumeLimit (16)
- timeLimit (17)
- servingNodeChange (18)
- maxChangeCond (19)
- managementIntervention (20)
- rATChange (22)
- mSTimeZoneChange (23)
- LTEServingNodeChange (25)

### **Format**

Integer

## Length

1 byte

## **Charging Characteristics**

Lists the charging characteristics applied to the PDP context by the S-GW. The S-GW accepts the charging characteristics from the MME or use its own configured values.

#### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

2 bytes

## **Charging Characteristics Selection Mode**

This field specifies how the Charging Characteristics was selected.

Supported values:

- servingNodeSupplied (0)
- homeDefault (3)
- roamingDefault (4)
- visitingDefault (5)

#### **Format**

Enumerated

## Length

1 byte

## **Charging ID**

This field is a charging identifier, which can be used together with the P-GW address to identify all records involved in a single bearer context. The Charging ID is generated by the P-GW during bearer context activation and is transferred to the context requesting S-GW.

## **Format**

Integer

### Length

1-5 bytes

## **Diagnostics**

This field is included in the CDR when the bearer context is released and when the option "gtpp attribute diagnostics" is configured. Only the choice of "gsm0408Value" is used.

Choice (gsm0408 only)

Choice (networkSpecificCause only for GTPP custom34 and custom35 dictionaries)

## Length

3 bytes

## gsm0408Cause

This field is always present when the optional Diagnostics field is included. For more information, refer to the 3GPP TS 24.008 specification.

Some examples:

- 36: If the MME sends Delete Session Request
- 38: If S-GW deletes the PDN context request due to echo timeout with P-GW
- 26: If the S-GW deletes the PDN context request for any other reason

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1 byte

## networkSpecificCause (only for GTPP custom34 and custom35 Dictionaries)

This field is used to report the NAS cause code in the Delete Session message request sent to the S-GW. A maximum of three network operator-defined cause codes are reported.



## **Important**

In 18 and later releases, a new field "abnormalTerminationCause" is added as part of "NAS management extension" in the Diagnostics field of SGW-CDR for custom34 and custom35 GTPP dictionaries. This field is populated in the CDR when the cause for record closing is "Abnormal Release". Also, note that the inclusion of this field is controlled through the CLI command "gtpp attribute diagnostics abnormal-release-cause" in GTPP group configuration. By default, this trigger is disabled. This trigger is added to indicate the reasons for abnormal termination of Volte bearers.

### **Format**

Set of Management Extensions

### Length

N/A

## **Duration**

This field contains the duration in seconds for the record. For partial records, only the interval described by the "recordOpeningTime" and the "last ChangeTime" in the "ListOfTrafficVolumes" is counted. The value is reset for each new partial CDR. This value is converted from the internal representation in milliseconds to an integer value representing only seconds. The mechanism for this conversion (ceiling, floor, round-off) can be configured.

#### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1-5 bytes

## **Dynamic Address Flag**

This field indicates that PDN address has been dynamically allocated for that particular IP CAN bearer (PDN connection). This field is missing if address is static. Dynamic address allocation might be relevant for charging e.g. as one resource offered and possibly owned by network operator. The presence of this field indicates that the **Served PDP Address** was dynamically assigned during context activation.

#### **Format**

Boolean

## Length

1 byte

## **List of Traffic Data Volumes**

This list includes one or more Traffic Volume containers related to a "Change of Charging Condition". The maximum number of containers is configurable.

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

Variable

## **Change Of Charging Condition**

Each traffic volume container contains details related to a charging condition as described in the following subsections. A new container is usually created for a QoS change and for tariff changes.

#### **Format**

Sequence

### Length

Variable

## **GPRS Uplink data volume**

The Data Volume GPRS Uplink field is a part of the "ChangeOfCharCondition" element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It includes the number of octets received in the uplink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.

The data counted already includes the IP PDP bearer protocols i.e. IP or PPP.



### **Important**

In the CDRs, the data volume usage field is defined with a maximum size of 4 bytes. If the volume triggers are disabled and the volume usage goes beyond 4GB, then the CDRs will not be generated and the data stats will be reset to zero after the max usage.

#### **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1-5 bytes

#### **GPRS Downlink data volume**

The Data Volume GPRS Downlink field is a part of the "ChangeOfCharCondition" element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It includes the number of octets transmitted in the downlink direction during the timeframe specified by the container. For each new container, the counter is reset and does not accumulate.

The data counted already includes the IP PDP bearer protocols i.e. IP or PPP.



## Important

In the CDRs, the data volume usage field is defined with a maximum size of 4 bytes. If the volume triggers are disabled and the volume usage goes beyond 4GB, then the CDRs will not be generated and the data stats will be reset to zero after the max usage.

#### **Format**

Integer

## Length

1-5 bytes

## **Change Condition**

The Change Condition field is part of the "ChangeOfCharCondition" element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It defines the reason for closing the container.

Supported values:

```
ChangeCondition
                          ENUMERATED
        qoSChange
                                (0),
        tariffTime
                              (1),
        recordClosure
                           (2),
        cGI-SAICHange
                                          -- bearer modification. "CHI SAI Change"
                           (6),
                                             -- bearer modification. "RAI Change"
                               (7),
        rAIChange
        eCGIChange
                              (10),
                                            -- bearer modification. "ECGI Change"
        tAIChange
                               (11),
                                            -- bearer modification. "TAI Change"
                                             -- bearer modification. "User Location Change"
       userLocationChange
                                (12),
        apnAmbrChange
                                    (50),
                                                 -- apn-ambr change
```

- The change condition is based on the current ULI type and not on new ULI. i.e if the ULI type is ECGI during CSRequest and while changing the ULI, whatever be the ULI type in MBRequest, the "changeCondition" should be ECGI change.
- 2. If the initial ULI has one or more ULI Types (i.e. ECGI, TAI, RAI, CGI), then the change condition the priority will be as follows:
  - a. CGI-SAI Change
  - b. RAI Change
  - c. TAI Change
  - d. ECGI Change
- **3.** If the current ULI type is not present (optional) in CSRequest the change condition is based on the new ULI contents. That is, if new ULI has ECGI, then it will be considered as ECGI change.
- 4. The ULI in main CDR part indicates the ULI at the time of record opening time. i.e. If CSReq comes with ULI U1 and then the ULI is changed to U2, U3 and if a CDR is generated the main ULI in CDR contains ULI as U1, but the next CDR generated contains the ULI as U3 and so on.
- **5.** In container the ULI is present in next container if the previous change condition is either RAI Change, CGI-SAI Change, TAI Change, ECGI Change.



### **Important**

apnAmbrChange (50) -- This value is not defined in any 3GPP spec as of yet and therefore a non-standard value is used.

## **Format**

Enumerated

## Length

1 byte

## **Change time**

The Change Time field is part of the "ChangeOfCharCondition". element in the List of Traffic Volumes. It provides the local time when a change condition (e.g. record closure) occurred and the container was closed.

The format is shown below.

TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(6))

The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTC Time format containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and transmission overhead.

- -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
- -- where
- -- YY = Year 00 to 99 BCD encoded
- -- MM = Month 01 to 12 BCD encoded
- -- DD = Day 01 to 31 BCD encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- ss = second 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- S = Sign 0 = "+", "-" ASCII encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

## Length

9 bytes

## **User Location Information**

This field contains the User Location Information as described in TS 29.274 for eGTP cases (e.g. CGI, SAI, RAI, TAI and ECGI).

The field is provided by the SGSN/MME and transferred to the S-GW/P-GW during the IP-CAN bearer activation/modification.

User Location Information contains the location (e.g. CGI/SAI, ECGI/TAI or RAI) where the UE is located and used during the transfer of the data volume captured by the container (applicable only to the SGW-CDR). This is included in the Traffic data container only if previous container's change condition is "user location change". Note the user location information in SGW-CDR main level contains the location where the UE was when CDR was opened.

In the below example there are five containers. In the third container the CGI/SAI is changed. So as per the definition above since the CGI/SAI is changed, the next container should have ULI information. The fourth container has the ULI information.

QoS Negotiated = QoS1	QoS Negotiated = QoS2	Data Volume Uplink = 10	Data Volume Uplink = 3	Change Condition = Record closed
Data Volume Uplink = 1	Data Volume Uplink = 5	Data Volume Downlink = 3	Data Volume Downlink = 4	Time Stamp = TIME5
Data Volume Downlink = 2	Data Volume Downlink = 6	Change Condition = CGI/SAI Change	User Location Info = CGI2	
Change Condition = QoS change	Change Condition = Tariff change	Time Stamp = TIME3	Change Condition = Tariff Time Change	
Time Stamp = TIME1	Time Stamp = TIME2		Time Stamp = TIME4	

In the above example, assume that when CDR is opened the subscriber is in CGI1. The first container is closed because of QOS change and second container is closed because of Tariff Time. Now the ULI is changed to CGI2. Third container includes the indication of location change (ULI change to CGI2) and corresponding volume counts before the location change and after the tariff time change. Now these three containers does not have the "User Location Info" because none of the containers are closed with CGI/SAI change or RAI change. Now if the fourth container is closed it should have a User Location Info as CGI2. This is because the previous change condition was CGI/SAI change and hence the next container should have new ULIs (CGI2).

#### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

6 -34 bytes

Note that the length varies depending on the type of identity.

## QoS Negotiated (only for GTPP custom34 and custom35 Dictionaries)

QoS Information: For an IP-CAN bearer-specific container, this contains the authorized QoS for the IP-CAN bearer. This field is null-terminated.

### **Format**

Structure of the following type:

QoSNegotiated ::= qoSInformation

### Length

23 bytes

### **EPC QoS Requested (only for custom24 Dictionary)**

EPC QoS Information: In case of IP-CAN bearer specific container, this contains authorized QoS for the IP-CAN bearer. First container for each QCI/ARP pair includes this field. In the following containers, this field is present if previous change condition is "QoS change". This field is applicable only in SGW-CDR.

```
EPCOoSInformation
                    ::= SEOUENCE
        -- See TS 29.212 for more information
        qCI
                                                          [1] INTEGER,
        maxRequestedBandwithUL
                                      [2] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
        maxRequestedBandwithDL
                                      [3] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
        guaranteedBitrateUL
                                         [4] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
        guaranteedBitrateDL
                                         [5] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
                                                          [6] INTEGER OPTIONAL
        aPNAggregateMaxBitrateUL
                                       [7] INTEGER OPTIONAL
        aPNAggregateMaxBitrateDL
                                       [8] INTEGER OPTIONAL
     extendedMaxRequestedBWUL
                                                [9] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
                                                [10] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
     extendedMaxRequestedBWDL
                                               [11] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
     extendedGBRUL
     extendedGBRDL
                                               [12] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
     ext.endedAPNAMBRUL
                                               [13] INTEGER OPTIONAL,
     extendedAPNAMBRDL
                                                [14] INTEGER OPTIONAL
```

## Length

Variable length format (will vary based on the values).

## **iMS**signalingContext

Indicates if the IP-CAN bearer is used for IMS signaling. It is only present if the IP-CAN bearer is an IMS signaling bearer. A IP-CAN bearer for IMS signaling is determined via the "IM CN Subsystem Signaling Flag" conveyed via the "Activate PDP context request" message from the MS to the network (refer to TS 24.008).

#### **Format**

Null

## Length

Zero

## **List of Served Node Addresses**

This field contains 1-16 Serving Node control plane IP used during this record (max of 15 Serving Node Changes). This is a list of IP addresses. If the PLMN-ID of the MME is same after Handover to new MME, one more IP address is added to the list. If the list is overflowed, with configured number of IP addresses, a CDR with "serving node Change" as cause for record closure will be generated. The serving node addresses, listed here map to the serving node types listed in the field "Serving node Types" in sequence.

## **Format**

Octet String containing list of IPv4 or IPv6 addresses

### Length

The length can vary based on whether the encoded IP address is IPv4 or IPv6.

## **Served Node IPv4 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the field "List of Served Node Addresses" includes the IPv4 address of the MME.

### **Format**

Octet String

### Length

4 bytes

## **Served Node IPv6 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the field "List of Served Node Addresses" includes the IPv6 address of the MME.

#### **Format**

Octet String

## Length

16 bytes

## **Local Record Sequence Number**

This field contains a unique sequence number associated with the NodeId field and independent of the bearer context. For each Node ID, this number with range 1..4294967295 is allocated sequentially for each CDR. This along with a Node ID uniquely identifies a CDR. For SGW-CDRs, this field is included only when the command **gtpp attribute local-record-sequence-number** is configured.

#### **Format**

Octet String

## Length

1-5 bytes

# **Low Access Priority Indicator**

This field indicates if the PDN connection has a low priority, i.e. for Machine Type Communication.



## Important

This attribute field is currently available only in custom24 and custom35 GTPP dictionaries for SGW-CDRs when the CLI command "gtpp attribute lapi" is configured in GTPP Server Group Configuration mode.

Null

### Length

0 Byte

## **MS Time Zone**

The "Time Zone" IE that the MME may provide to the S-GW during the PDN context activation/modification procedure.

## **Format**

Octet String

#### Length

2 bytes

## **Node ID**

This field contains an identifier string for the node that had generated the CDR.

The NodeID field is a printable string of the ndddSTRING format:

n: The first digit is the Sessmgr restart counter having a value between 0 and 7.

ddd: The number of the sessmgr instance generating the CDR.

STRING: This is a configured Node-ID-Suffix having any string from 1 to 16 characters, defined using the **gtpp attribute node-id** command.

If this node-id-suffix is not configured, the S-GW uses the GTPP context name as the Node-id-suffix (truncated to 16 characters).

This field is included only when the command **gtpp attribute local-record-sequence-number** is configured.

## **Format**

IA5string

### Length

5-20 bytes

## **PDN Connection Id**

This field defines the PDN connection (IP-CAN session) identifier to identify different records belonging to same PDN connection. This field includes Charging Id of first IP-CAN bearer activated within the PDN connection. Together with P-GW address this uniquely identifies the PDN connection.

Integer

### Length

1-5 bytes

# **PDP PDN Type**

This field indicates PDN type (i.e. IPv4, IPv6 or IPv4v6).

## For custom24 Dictionary:

### -- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization

Spare '1111'

PDP Type Organization Value

PDP Type Organization	Value
ETSI	0
IETF	1

NOTE: In LTE, only IETF is supported.

## -- OCTET 2: PDP/PDN Type Number

## For custom34 and custom35 Dictionaries:

## -- OCTET 1: PDP Type Organization

Always 0x01

## -- OCTET 2: PDP/PDN Type Number

```
IPV4 0x21
IPV6 0x57
IPV4/IPV6 0x8D
```

## **Format**

Octet string

## Length

2 bytes

## **PGW Address used**

This field is the serving P-GW IP address for the Control Plane. If both an IPv4 and an IPv6 address of the P-GW is available, the P-GW includes the IPv4 address in the CDR. This is a choice attribute and the CDR can contain the binary format or the ASCII format in the CDR.

Octet string

## Length

The length can vary based on whether the encoded IP address is IPv4 or IPv6.

## **PGW IPv4 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the field "PGW Address used" includes the IPv4 address of the P-GW in binary coding.

## **Format**

Octet string

## Length

4 bytes

## **PGW IPv6 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the field "PGW Address used" includes the IPv6 address of the P-GW in binary coding.

## **Format**

Octet string

## Length

16 bytes

# **RAT Type**

Holds the value of RAT Type, as provided to S-GW and P-GW, described in TS 29.274 for eGTP case.

RAT Types	Values (Decimal)
<reserved></reserved>	0
UTRAN	1
GERAN	2
WLAN	3
GAN	4
HSPA Evolution	5
EUTRAN	6
<spare></spare>	7-255

This field is provided by the SGSN/MME and transferred to the S-GW/P-GW during the IP-CAN bearer activation/modification.

#### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1 byte

## **Record Extensions**

A set of network operator/manufacturer specific extensions to the record.

This field is used to report a maximum of three RAN cause codes and packet counts.



## **Important**

This field is operator-defined and is not encoded in any S-GW CDR dictionary until release v14.0.

#### **Format**

Sequence

#### Length

Variable Length Format

## **Record Opening Time**

This field contains the time stamp when a PDP context is activated in SGSN or when a subsequent record is opened after a partial record.

The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms. Depending on the configured mechanism (ceiling, floor, round-off), this is translated into the timestamp which only shows the full seconds.

The format is shown below.

TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(6))

The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTC Time format containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and transmission overhead.

- -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
- -- where
- -- YY = Year 00 to 99 BCD encoded
- -- MM = Month 01 to 12 BCD encoded
- -- DD = Day 01 to 31 BCD encoded

- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- ss = second 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- S = Sign 0 = "+", "-" ASCII encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded

BCD encoded octet string

## Length

9 bytes

## **Record Sequence Number**

A running sequence number with range 1.. 4294967296 used to link partial records generated by the S-GW for a specific IP-CAN bearer context (characterized with the same Charging ID and P-GW address). This field is not present if the first record is also the final record.

#### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1-5 bytes

# **Record Type**

This field identifies the type of the record.

SGW-CDR (sgwPDPRecord) 84 (0x54)

## **Format**

Integer

#### Length

1 byte

## **Served IMEISV**

This fields contains the International Mobile Equipment Identity (IMEISV) of the equipment served, if available.

The structure of the IMEI is defined in TS 23.003.

The IMEI is composed of the following elements:

- Type Allocation Code (TAC). Its length is 8 digits;
- Serial Number (SNR) is an individual serial number uniquely identifying each equipment within each TAC. Its length is 6 digits;
- Software Version Number (SVN) identifies the software version number of the mobile equipment. Its length is 2 digits.

If SV is not available, a filler digit "f" is added after the spare digit to fill up the last byte. Spare digit: this digit is zero, when transmitted by the MS.

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

### Length

8 bytes

## **Served IMSI**

This field contains the International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI) of the served party. The IMSI is formatted in accordance with 3GPP TS 23.003.

Example for Coding: (Set by SGSN)

```
3GPP TS 23.003 (CCITT Rec. E 212)
ServedIMSI ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..8))
-- subscriber identification IMSI
-- octet 1..8: <= 15 digits TBCD-String (twisted)
-- substructure (without spares or fillers):
-- 3 digits - mobile country code (MCC)
-- 2 digits - mobile network code (MNC)
-- <= 10 digits - mobile subscriber identification number (MSIN)
-- first and intermediate octet = 2 digits
-- last octet = 2 digits or 1 digit + 1 fill digit H'F
--
-- example:
-- IMSI: '262025600010020'
-- filled: '262025600010020F'
-- encoded: H'62 02 52 06 00 01 20 F0</pre>
```

## **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

## Length

3-8 bytes

## Served MSISDN

This field tracks the Mobile Station (MS) ISDN number (MSISDN) of the subscriber which is transparently copied from the Create Session Request message.

The MSISDN is TBCD encoded as shown in the example below:

3GPP TS 23.003 (CCITT Rec. E 213)

ServedMSISDN ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..9))

MSISDN in CDR is 1:1 copy of the MSISDN sent in GTP-V2 message. MSISDN value contains only the actual MSISDN number (does not contain the "nature of address indicator" octet, which indicates "international number" as in 3GPP TS 29.002) and is encoded as TBCD digits (i.e. digits from 0 through 9 are encoded "0000" to "1001"). When there is an odd number of digits, bits 8 to 5 of the last octet are encoded with the filler "1111".

Example:

encoded: 00H' 94 71 02 04 30 50

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

### Length

1-9 bytes

## **Served PDP PDN Address**

This field contains the IP address for the PDN connection (PDP context, IP-CAN bearer) if available. This is a network layer address of type IP version 4 (PDN Type is IPv4) or IP version 6 (PDN Type is IPv6 or IPv4v6). The address for each bearer type is allocated either temporarily or permanently (see "Dynamic Address Flag"). This parameter is present except when both the bearer type is PPP and dynamic address assignment is used.

NOTE: IP address allocated for the PDP context / PDN connection, if available, i.e. IPv4 when PDN Type is IPv4 or IPv6 when PDN Type is IPv6 or IPv4v6.

#### **Format**

Octet string

## Length

The length can vary based on whether the encoded IP address is IPv4 or IPv6.

## **PDP IP Address**

This field contains the IP address for the PDP context.

## **Format**

IP address

## Length

The length can vary based on whether the encoded IP address is IPv4 or IPv6.

## **PDP IPv4 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the field "PDP IP Address" includes the IPv4 address of the P-GW in binary coding.

### **Format**

Octet string

#### Length

4 bytes

## **PDP IPv6 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the field "PDP IP Address" includes the IPv6 address of the P-GW in binary coding.

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

16 bytes

## **Served PDP PDN Address Extension**

This field contains the IPv4 address for the PDN connection (PDP context, IP-CAN bearer) when dual-stack IPv4v6 is used, and the IPv6 address is included in Served PDP Address or Served PDP PDN Address.

This field is not included if the PDP/PDN address is IPv4 or IPv6. By default, this field is not sent, even if the PDP Type is IPv4v6; this field must be enabled using the **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** CLI command.



#### **Important**

Note that this field is not part of the 3GPP 32.298 Release 6 and 7 specifications. This field is an Rel.9 attribute and it can be present in Rel.7 or Rel.8 dictionary if enabled through the **gtpp attribute served-pdp-pdn-address-extension** CLI command.

## **Format**

Octet string

### Length

8 bytes

## **PDP IP Address**

This field contains the IP address for the PDP context.

IP address

### Length

The length can vary based on whether the encoded IP address is IPv4 or IPv6.

## **PDP IPv4 Binary Address**

The octet string included in the field described above includes the IPv4 address of the P-GW in binary coding.

#### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

4 bytes

## **Serving Node PLMN Identifier**

This field denotes the PLMN identifier (MCC and MNC) of the P-GW used. This field is present in CDRs if the P-GW PLMN-ID is available in the CSR message from Serving Node (MME).

The MCC and MNC are coded as described for "Routing Area Identity" in TS 29.060.

### **Format**

Octet string

## **Serving Node Type**

This field contains one or several serving node types in control plane of S-GW or P-GW, which have been connected during the record. The serving node types listed here map to the serving node addresses listed in the field "Serving node Address" in sequence.

The possible values are:

NOTE: In the SGW-CDR, the possible values are SGSN(0) and MME(5).

#### **Format**

Sequence of serving Node Type

## Length

Variable length format (Based on number of nodes connected during this period).

## **SGW Address Used**

This field is the serving S-GW IP address for the Control Plane. If both an IPv4 and an IPv6 address of the S-GW is available, the S-GW includes the IPv4 address in the CDR. This is a choice attribute and the CDR can contain the binary format or the ASCII format in the CDR.

### **Format**

Octet string

## Length

The length can vary based on whether the encoded IP address is IPv4 or IPv6.

## **SGW IPv4 Binary Address**

This field is the serving control plane S-GW IPv4 address on the S5 interface.

#### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

4 bytes

## **SGW IPv6 Binary Address**

This field is the serving control plane S-GW IPv6 address on the S5 interface.

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

16 bytes

# **SGW Change**

This field is present only in the SGW-CDR to indicate that this is the first record after an S-GW change. In this case, it is set to TRUE ("FF")

#### **Format**

Boolean

## Length

1 byte

## **Start Time**

This field contains the time when the IP-CAN session starts at the S-GW/P-GW, available in the CDR for the first bearer in an IP-CAN session.

The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms. Depending on the configured mechanism this is translated into the timestamp which only shows the full seconds.

The format is shown below.

TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(6))

The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTC Time format containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and transmission overhead

- -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
- -- where
- -- YY = Year 00 to 99 BCD encoded
- -- MM = Month 01 to 12 BCD encoded
- -- DD = Day 01 to 31 BCD encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- ss = second 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- S = Sign 0 = "+", "-" ASCII encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

9 bytes

## **Stop Time**

This field contains the time when the IP-CAN session is terminated at the S-GW/P-GW, available in the CDR for the last bearer in an IP-CAN session.

The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms. Depending on the configured mechanism (ceiling, floor, round-off) this is translated into the timestamp which only shows the full seconds.

The format is shown below.

TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(6))

The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTC Time format containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and transmission overhead

- -- e.g. YYMMDDhhmmssShhmm
- -- where
- -- YY = Year 00 to 99 BCD encoded
- -- MM = Month 01 to 12 BCD encoded
- -- DD = Day 01 to 31 BCD encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- ss = second 00 to 59 BCD encoded
- -- S = Sign 0 = "+", "-" ASCII encoded
- -- hh = hour 00 to 23 BCD encoded
- -- mm = minute 00 to 59 BCD encoded

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

9 bytes

## **User CSG Information**

This field contains the User CSG Information (UCI) status of the user accessing a CSG cell. Closed Subscriber Group identifies a group of subscribers who are permitted to access one or more CSG cells of the PLMN as a member of the CSG.

### Length

Varies

## **CSG ID**

This field is a unique identifier within the scope of PLMN which identifies a Closed Subscriber Group (CSG) in the PLMN associated with a CSG cell or group of CSG cells. The value of CSG ID will be printed as the hexadecimal value received in AAA.

#### **Format**

Octet string

## Length

4 bytes

## **CSG Access Mode**

This field is the CGI access mode of the user accessing a CSG cell.

Possible access modes are:

- Closed
- Hybrid

#### **Format**

Enumerated integer

### Length

1 byte

## **CSG Membership Indication**

This field indicates CSG membership for the user when hybrid access applies, as defined in TS 29.060 for GPRS case, and in TS 29.274 for EPC case.

#### **Format**

Null

### Length

Zero

## **User Location Information**

This field contains the User Location Information as described in TS 29.274 for eGTP case (e.g. CGI, SAI, RAI, TAI and ECGI).

The field is provided by the SGSN/MME and transferred to the S-GW/P-GW during the IP-CAN bearer activation/modification.

User Location Information contains the location (e.g. CGI/SAI, ECGI/TAI or RAI) where the UE is located and used during the transfer of the data volume captured by the container (applicable only to the SGW-CDR). This is included in the Traffic data container only if previous container's change condition is "user location change". Note the user location information in SGW-CDR main level contains the location where the UE was when PGW-CDR was opened.

The flags ECGI, TAI, RAI, SAI and CGI in octet 1 indicate if the corresponding fields are present in the IE or not. If one of these flags is set to "0", the corresponding field is not present at all. The respective identities are defined in 3GPP TS 23.003.

The following subclauses specify the coding of the different identities. For each identity, if an Administration decides to include only two digits in the MNC, then bits 5 to 8 of octet 7 are coded as "1111".

### CGI field:

The Location Area Code (LAC) consists of 2 octets. Bit 8 of Octet 9 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 10 the least significant bit. The coding of the location area code is the responsibility of each administration. Coding using full hexadecimal representation is used.

The Cell Identity (CI) consists of 2 octets. Bit 8 of Octet 11 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 12 the least significant bit. The coding of the cell identity is the responsibility of each administration. Coding using full hexadecimal representation is used.

#### SAI field:

The Location Area Code (LAC) consists of 2 octets. Bit 8 of Octet 9 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 10 the least significant bit. The coding of the location area code is the responsibility of each administration. Coding using full hexadecimal representation is used.

The Service Area Code (SAC) consists of 2 octets. Bit 8 of Octet 11 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 12 the least significant bit. The SAC is defined by the operator.

#### RAI field:

The Location Area Code (LAC) consists of 2 octets. Bit 8 of Octet 9 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 10 the least significant bit. The coding of the location area code is the responsibility of each administration. Coding using full hexadecimal representation is used.

The Routing Area Code (RAC) consists of 2 octets. Only Octet 11 contains the RAC. Octet 12 is coded as all 1's (11111111). The RAC is defined by the operator.

#### TAI field:

The Tracking Area Code (TAC) consists of 2 octets. Bit 8 of Octet 9 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 10 the least significant bit. The coding of the tracking area code is the responsibility of each administration. Coding using full hexadecimal representation is used.

#### **ECGI field**:

The E-UTRAN Cell Identifier (ECI) consists of 28 bits. Bit 4 of octet 10 is the most significant bit and bit 1 of Octet 11 is the least significant bit. The coding of the E-UTRAN cell identifier is the responsibility of each administration. Coding using full hexadecimal representation is used.

#### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

6 - 34 bytes

Note that the length varies depending on the type of identity.

**User Location Information** 



# **WLAN CDR Field Reference**

This chapter provides a reference for WLAN-CDR fields supported by PDG and TTG.

The PDG/TTG provides CDRs that are compliant with the definitions in 3GPP TS32.298. When modifications are required, changes to the standard behavior can be implemented in different dictionaries which can be selected in the configuration file. This provides the flexibility to adapt to a customer's needs, and therefore, to a legacy post-processing billing interface, while retaining the standard behavior.

A complete list and descriptions of supported CDR fields is provided in the WLAN CDR Field Descriptions chapter of this reference.



#### **Important**

This reference document contains information only on standard GTPP dictionaries. For information on custom dictionaries, contact your Cisco account representative.

The Category column in all tables use key described in the following table.

#### Table 32: Dictionary Table Key 20

Abbreviation	Meaning	Description
M	Mandatory	A field that must be present in the CDR.
С	Conditional	A field that must be in a CDR if certain conditions are met.
OM	Operator Provisonable: Mandatory	A field that an operator has provisioned and must be included in the CDR for all conditions.
OC	Operator Provisionable: Conditional	A field that an operator has provisioned and must be included in the CDR if certain conditions are met.

• CDR Fields Supported in WLAN-CDRs, on page 550

# **CDR Fields Supported in WLAN-CDRs**

The table in this section lists the WLAN fields present in GTPP dictionaries.

# standard, custom1 - custom6 Dictionaries

WLAN-CDR fields for TS 32.252

Field	Category	Description
Record Type	M	This field identifies the type of record. The 3GPP 32298 does not define any values for record type.
Network Initiated PDP Context	О	This field indicates that the PDP context was network-initiated. This field is missing in case of UE-activated PDP context.
Served IMSI	М	This field contains the International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI) of the served party. The IMSI is formatted in accordance with 3GPP TS 23.003.
PDG Address	M	This field provides the current service PDG IP address for the control plane.
PDG IPv4 Binary Address	M	The octet string in this field includes the IPv4 address of the PDG service in binary coding.
PDG IPv6 Binary Address	M	The octet string in this field includes the IPv6 address of the PDG service in binary coding.
Charging ID	M	This field contains a charging identifier, which can be used with the PDG address to identify all records produced in the PDG involved in a single PDP context. The charging ID is generated by the PDG at PDP context activation.
Access Point Name Network Identifier	M	This field contains the Network Identifier part of the Access Point Name (APN). It is provided by WMN during the IPSec or SSL establishment procedure.

Field	Category	Description
PDP Type	0	This field defines the PDG type, IP or PPP.
Served WLAN PDP Address	М	This field contains the PDP address of the served IMSI. The standard 3GPP TS 32.298 allows a choice of either IPAddress or ETSIAddress.
WLAN UE Remote Address	М	This field contains the PDP address of the served IMSI, which is supported only in IPAddress by the PDG.
WLAN UE Remote IPv4 Binary Address	М	The octet string in this field contains the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by the PDG/TTG in binary coding.
WLAN UE Remote IPv6 Binary Address	М	The octet string in this field contains the IPv6 address assigned to the subscriber by the PDG/TTG in binary coding.
Dynamic Address Flag	О	This field indicates that the PDP address has been dynamically allocated for that particular PDP context. This field is missing if the address is static, that is, part of the PDP context subscription.
List of Traffic Data Volumes	М	This list includes one or more Traffic Data Volume containers. The number of containers is configurable with a maximum of 4 for WLAN-CDRs.

Field	Category	Description
Change of Charging Condition	M	One traffic data volume container contains a list of change of charging conditions:
		Data Volume Uplink
		Data Volume Downlink
		Change Condition
		Change Time
		Failurehandling Continue
		The QoS values may only be included in the first container. In later containers, the presence depends on what was changed.
QoS Negotiated	О	This field indicates that the applied QoS is accepted by the network. This field is compliant with 3GPP standards.
GPRS Uplink Data Volume	M	This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction.
		Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined for this value to avoid an overflow, if not already done for a smaller amount of traffic.
GPRS Downlink Data Volume	M	This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction.
		Note that a maximum of 2^32 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined for this value to avoid an overflow, if not already done for a smaller amount of traffic.

Field	Category	Description
Change Condition	M	This field defines the reason for closing the container, such as tariff time change, QoS change, or closing of the CDR. Values according to 3GPP TS 32.298 are:
		• qoSChange = 0
		• tariffTime = 1
		• recordClosure = 2
Change Time	M	A time stamp that defines the moment when the volume container or the CDR is closed.
Record Opening Time	M	This field contains the time stamp of when the PDP context is activated in the PDG or when a subsequent record is opened after a partial record.
		The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms. Depending on the configured mechanism (ceiling, floor, or round-off) this field is translated to only show full seconds.
Duration	M	This field contains the duration in seconds of the PDP contexts with the range of 0 to 4294967295 (2^32-1). It is the duration from Record Opening Time to record closure. For partial records, this is the duration of the individual partial record and not the cumulative duration.
Cause for Record Closing	M	This field shows the reason for the release of the CDR. The values are:
		• normalRelease = 0
		• abnormalRelease = 4
		• volumeLimit = 16
		• timeLimit = 17
		• maxChangeCond = 19
		• managementIntervention = 20

Field	Category	Description
Diagnostics	0	This field is included in the CDR when the PDP context is released and when the option <b>gtpp-attribute diagnostics</b> is configured.
gsm0408Cause	М	This cause is used in the Diagnostics field and contains one of the following values:
		<ul> <li>36: If the PDP context is terminated gracefully</li> <li>40: AAA Server disconnect</li> <li>26: If the PDG sends delete PDP context request for any other reason</li> </ul>
Record Sequence Number	O	A running sequence number with range 1 to 4294967295 that links partial records generated by the PDG for a specific PDP context (characterized with the same Charging ID and PDG address pair). This field is not present if the first record is also the final record.
Node ID	O	This field contains an identifier string for the node that generated the CDR. The NodeID field is a printable string of the ndddSTRING format:
		• n: the first digit is the sessmgr restart counter having a value between 0 and 7.
		• ddd: The number of the sessmgr instance generating the CDR.
		• STRING: A configured Node-ID-Suffix string of 1 to 16 characters. Defined with the gtpp attribute node-id command.
recordExtensions	О	

Field	Category	Description
Local Record Sequence Number	0	For each Node ID, this number with range 1 to 4294967295, is allocated sequentially for each CDR. With the Node ID, it uniquely identifies a CDR.
		For WLAN-CDRs, this field is only included when the option <b>gtpp attribute local-record-sequence number</b> is configured.
APN Selection Mode	О	An index that shows how the APN is selected:
		• 0 = MS or network provided APN, subscribed verified
		• 1 = MS provided APN, subscription not verified
		• 2 = Network provided APN, subscription not verified
Served MSISDN	0	This field tracks the Mobile Station (MS) ISDN number (MSISDN) of the subscriber, which is sent by the AAA server.
Charging Characteristics	М	Lists the charging characteristics applied to the PDP context. The PDG can accept charging characteristics from the AAA server or use its own configured value. PDG-configured charging characteristics are specified as part of the PDG Service and are applied for WLAN-CDRs to subscriber PDP contexts through APN templates.

Field	Category	Description
Charging Characteristics Selection Mode	0	Lists the charging characteristic type that the PDG applied to the CDR. The values for this field are defined in 3GPP TS 32.298:
		• AAASupplied (0): The PDG is using the charging characteristics supplied by the AAA Server.
		• homeDefault (3): PDG configured charging characteristics for home subscribers are used.
		• roamingDefault (4): PDG configured charging characteristics for roaming subscribers are used.
		• visitingDefault (5): PDG configured charging characteristics for visiting subscribers are used.
Rat Type	O	This field shows the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type currently used by the Mobile Station. This field is present in the CDR if provided by WLAN. RAT Type values:
		• 0 = Reserved
		• 1 = UTRAN
		• 2 = GERAN
		• 3 = WLAN
		• 4-255 = Spare



# **WLAN CDR Field Descriptions**

This chapter describes the WLAN-CDR fields supported by PDG/TTG.

The following information is provided for each field:

• **Description:** The field's description.

• Format: The field's data format.

• Length: The field's size, in bytes.

All WLAN-CDRs are encoded using the ASN.1 format and are sent to the charging gateway function (CGF) using the GPRS Tunneling Protocol Prime (GTPP) as defined in the following standards:

- 3GPP TS 32.015
- 3GPP TS 32.215
- 3GPP TS 32.251 (v8.5.0, v8.6.0)
- 3GPP TS 32.252 (WLAN-CDRs)

Also see the WLAN CDR Field Reference chapter for information on CDR fields supported in WLAN-CDRs.



**Important** 

The behavior for several of the fields supported in CDRs can be modified. For more information, refer to the **gtpp attributes** command in the *Command Line Interface Reference*.

• CDR Fields, on page 557

## CDR Fields

### **Access Point Name Network Identifier**

This field contains the Network Identifier part of the Access Point Name (APN). It is provided by WMN during IPSEC or SSL establishment procedure.

#### **Format**

IA5 string

### Length

1-63 bytes

### **APN Selection Mode**

An index indicating how the APN is selected.

The following APN selection mode indexes are possible:

- 0: MS or network provided APN, subscribed verified
- 1: MS provided APN, subscription not verified
- 2: Network provided APN, subscription not verified

#### **Format**

Enumerated

### Length

1 byte

## **Cause for Record Closing**

This field contains a reason for the release of the CDR.

Supported values:

- normalRelease 0
- abnormalRelease 4
- volumeLimit 16
- timeLimit 17
- maxChangeCond 19
- managementIntervention 20

### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1 byte

# **Charging Characteristics**

This field lists the charging characteristics applied to the PDP context.

The PDG can accept charging characteristics from the AAA Server or use its own configured value. PDG configured charging characteristics are specified as part of the PDG Service and are applied for WLAN-CDRs to subscriber PDP contexts through APN templates.

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

2 bytes

## **Charging Characteristics Selection Mode**

The charging characteristic type that the PDG applied to the CDR.

The following values for this field are defined in 3GPP TS 32.298:

- AAASupplied (0): The PDG is using the charging characteristics supplied by the AAA Server.
- homeDefault (3): PDG configured charging characteristics for home subscribers are used.
- roamingDefault (4): PDG configured charging characteristics for roaming subscribers are used.
- visitingDefault (5): PDG configured charging characteristics for visiting subscribers are used.

#### **Format**

Enumerated (Integer)

#### Length

1 byte

## **Charging ID**

This field contains a charging identifier, which can be used together with the PDG address to identify all records produced in the PDG involved in a single PDP context. The Charging ID is generated by the PDG at PDP context activation.

The possible values for the charging ID, which are defined in TS 29.060 are 1 - 4,294,967,295 and those values are encapsulated in the following scheme in the CDR field:

1 - 127 850101-85017F

128 - 32,767 85020080-85027FFF

32,768 - 8,388,607 8503008000-85037FFFFF

8,388,608 - 2,147,483,647 850400800000-85047FFFFFF

2,147,483,648 - 4,294,967,295 85050080000000 - 850500FFFFFFF

### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1–5 bytes

## **Diagnostics**

This field is included in the CDR when the PDP context is released and when the option **gtpp attribute diagnostics** is configured. Only the choice of "gsm0408Value" is used.

### **Format**

Choice

### Length

3 bytes

### gsm0408Cause

This cause is used in the Diagnostics field and contains one of the following values:

- 36: If the PDP context is terminated gracefully
- 40: AAA Server disconnect
- 26: If the PDG sends delete PDP context request for any other reason

#### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1 byte

## **Dynamic Address Flag**

This field indicates that the PDP address has been dynamically allocated for that particular PDP context. This field is missing if address is static i.e. part of PDP context subscription.

### **Format**

Boolean

### Length

1 byte

## **Duration**

This field contains the relevant duration in seconds for PDP contexts with the range of 0 through 4294967295 (2^32-1).

It is the duration from Record Opening Time to record closure. For partial records, this is the duration of the individual partial record and not the cumulative duration.

#### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1-5 bytes

# **Local Record Sequence Number**

For each Node ID, this number with the range of 1 through 4294967295 is allocated sequentially for each CDR. This along with a Node ID uniquely identifies a CDR.

For WLAN-CDRs, this field is only included when the option **gtpp attribute local-record-sequence number** is configured.

#### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1-5 bytes

## **List of Traffic Data Volumes**

This list includes one or more traffic data volume containers. The number of containers is configurable with a maximum of 4 for WLAN-CDRs.

### **Format**

Sequence

### Length

Variable

## **Change Of Charging Condition**

One traffic data volume container contains a list of change of charging conditions:

- Data Volume Uplink
- Data Volume Downlink
- Change Condition
- Change Time
- Failurehandling Continue

The QoS values may only be included in the first container, in later containers the presence depends upon what was changed.

#### **Format**

Sequence

### Length

Variable

### **QoS Negotiated**

This field indicates the applied QoS is accepted by the network. It is compliant to 3GPP standards.

#### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

4-15 bytes

### **GPRS Uplink data volume**

This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the uplink direction.

Note that a maximum of  $2^3$  bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a smaller amount of traffic.

### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1-5 bytes

#### **GPRS Downlink data volume**

This field includes the number of octets transmitted during the use of the packet data services in the downlink direction.

Note that a maximum of  $2^3$ 2 bytes can be counted in this field. A volume trigger should be defined at least for this value to avoid an overflow, if not done already for a smaller amount of traffic.

#### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1-5 bytes

### **Change Condition**

This field defines the reason for closing the container, such as tariff time change, QoS change or closing of the CDR.

The following values are defined according to 3GPP TS 32.298:

- qoSChange 0
- tariffTime 1
- recordClosure 2

#### **Format**

Enumerated (Integer)

### Length

1 byte

### **Change time**

Change Time is a time stamp, which defines the moment when the volume container is closed or the CDR is closed.

3GPP Format definition:

TimeStamp ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(9))

- -- UTC time (compact form: local time + offset to GMT)
- -- YYMMDDhhssShhmm
- -- octet 1..6: local time
- -- octet 1: YY .. decade (2 digits BCD non-twisted, readable)
- -- octet 2: MM ... month (2 digits BCD non-twisted, readable)
- -- octet 3: DD ... day (2 digits BCD non-twisted, readable)
- -- octet 4: hh ... hour (2 digits BCD non-twisted, readable)
- -- octet 5: mm ... minute (2 digits BCD non-twisted, readable)
- -- octet 6: ss ... second (2 digits BCD non-twisted, readable)
- -- octet 7..9: ... offset to GMT (universal time)
- -- octet 7: S ... H'2B: "+" H'2D: "-"(ASCII)
- -- octet 8: hh ... hour (2 digits BCD non-twisted, readable)
- -- octet 9: mm ... minute (2 digits BCD non-twisted, readable)

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

### Length

9 bytes

### **Node ID**

This field contains an identifier string for the node that generated the CDR.

On the PDG, this NodeID field is a printable string of the ndddSTRING format:

n: The first digit is the sessmgr restart counter having a value between 0 and 7.

ddd: The number of the sessmgr instance generating the CDR.

STRING: This is a configured node-id-suffix having any string from 1 to 16 characters, defined using the **gtpp attribute node-id** command.

If this node-id-suffix is not configured, the PDG uses the GTPP context name as the node-id-suffix (truncated to 16 characters).

For WLAN-CDRs, this field is only included when the option **gtpp attribute local-record-sequence number** is configured.

### **Format**

IA5string

### Length

5-20 bytes

### **PDG Address**

This field provides the current serving PDG IP address for the Control Plane. The standard 32.298 offers a choice for the encoding of the address to be either in binary or text format.

The PDG encodes the address in binary format and includes the octet string.

### **Format**

Choice

#### Length

6 bytes

## **PDG IPv4 Binary Address**

The octet string in this field includes the IPv4 address of the PDG service in binary coding.

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

4 bytes

## **PDG IPv6 Binary Address**

The octet string in this field includes the IPv6 address of the PDG service in binary coding.

#### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

16 bytes

# **PDP Type**

This field defines the PDP type, e.g. IP or PPP.

Supported values:

- IP = f121
- PPP = f001

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

2 bytes

# **RAT Type**

This field indicates the Radio Access Technology (RAT) type currently used by the Mobile Station. This field is present in the CDR if provided by WLAN.

RAT Type values:

- Reserved 0
- UTRAN 1
- GERAN 2
- WLAN 3
- Spare 4-255

### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1 byte

## **Record Opening Time**

This field contains the time stamp when PDP context is activated in PDG or when a subsequent record is opened after a partial record.

The timestamp is determined based on the internal timer which has an accuracy of 10ms. Depending on the configured mechanism (ceiling, floor, or round-off) this field is translated to only show full seconds.

The contents of this field are a compact form of the UTC Time format containing local time plus an offset to universal time. Binary coded decimal encoding is employed for the digits to reduce the storage and transmission overhead

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

#### Length

9 bytes

## **Record Sequence Number**

A running sequence number with the range of 1 through 4294967295 used to link partial records generated by the PDG for a specific PDP context (characterized with the same Charging ID and PDG address pair). This field is not present if the first record is also the final record.

#### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1-5 bytes

## **Record Type**

This field identifies the type of the record:

WLAN-CDR(WLANPDGRecord) 95 (0x5F)

WLAN-CDR(WLANTTGRecord) 96 (0x60)

The 3GPP 32.298 does not define any values for record type. This value is selected as this is not yet reserved by any CDRs.

#### **Format**

Integer

### Length

1 byte

## **Served IMSI**

This field contains the International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI) of the served party.

The IMSI is formatted in accordance with 3GPP TS 23.003.

### Example for Coding: (Set by PDG)

```
3GPP TS 23.003 (CCITT Rec. E 212)
ServedIMSI ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..8))
-- subscriber identification IMSI
-- octet 1..8: <= 15 digits TBCD-String (twisted)
-- substructure (without spares or fillers):
-- 3 digits - mobile country code (MCC)
-- 2 digits - mobile network code (MNC)
-- <= 10 digits - mobile subscriber identification number (MSIN)
-- first and intermediate octet = 2 digits
-- last octet = 2 digits or 1 digit + 1 fill digit H'F
-- example:
-- IMSI: '262025600010020'
-- filled: '262025600010020F'
-- encoded: H'62 02 52 06 00 01 20 F0</pre>
```

#### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

### Length

3–8 bytes

### Served MSISDN

The field tracks the Mobile Station (MS) ISDN number (MSISDN) of the subscriber, which is sent by AAA server.

The MSISDN is TBCD encoded as shown in the example below:

```
3GPP TS 23.003 (CCITT Rec. E 213)
ServedMSISDN ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1..9))
subscriber identification MSISDN
octet 1 : bit 8 (msb): extension bit
= 1 : no extension
other : not relevant
bit 7...5: type of number
= 000 : unknown
= 001 : international number
= 010 : national significant number
= 011 : network specific number
= 100 : subscriber number
= 101 : reserved
= 110 : abbreviated number
= 111 : reserved for extension
bit 4..1: numbering plan indicator
= 0001: ISDN/Telephony Numbering Plan (Rec CCITT E.164)
other : not relevant
octet 2..9: <= 16 digits TBCD-String (twisted)
substructure (without spares or fillers):
1...3 digits - country code (CC)
(only international number)
3 digits - national destination code (NDC)
<= 10 digits - subscriber number (SN)
first and intermediate octet = 2 digits
last octet = 2 digits or 1 digit + 1 fill digit H'F
```

```
example:
MSISDN: '<internat #><E.164>491720400305'
encoded: H'91 94 71 02 04 30 50
```

### **Format**

BCD encoded octet string

### Length

1-9 bytes

### **Served WLAN PDP Address**

This field contains the PDP address of the served IMSI, for which the standard 3GPP TS 32.298 allows a choice of either IPAddress or ETSIAddress.

#### **Format**

Choice

### Length

8 bytes

### **WLAN UE Remote Address**

This field contains the PDP address of the served IMSI, which is supported only in IPAddress by the PDG.

#### **Format**

Choice

#### Length

6 bytes

### **WLAN UE REMOTE IPV4 Binary Address**

The octet string in this field contains the IPv4 address assigned to the subscriber by the PDG/TTG in binary coding.

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

4 bytes

### **WLAN UE REMOTE IPV6 Binary Address**

The octet string in this field contains the IPv6 address assigned to the subscriber by the PDG/TTG in binary coding.

### **Format**

Octet string

### Length

16 bytes

WLAN UE REMOTE IPV6 Binary Address



# **HDD Storage**

This chapter describes the mechanism implemented in the ASR 5500 platform for short term storage of charging records (CDRs) in the event of loss of communication with an external Charging Gateway Function (CGF).

- Overview, on page 571
- Hardware Overview, on page 576
- How HDD Works, on page 576
- Deployment Scenarios, on page 578
- HDD Configuration, on page 579

## **Overview**

The hard disk was introduced in the ASR 5500 platform to add storage capability. The first application is used in CDMA environments to increase buffering for I/O between the gateway and L-ESS to alleviate tight linkage required to avoid record loss due to overrun on the ASR 5500 PSC buffers.

The External Storage System (ESS) is a high availability, fault tolerant, redundant solution for short-term storage of files containing detail records (UDRs/EDRs/FDRs (xDRs)). To avoid loss of xDRs on the chassis due to overwriting, deletion, or unforeseen events such as power or network failure or unplanned chassis switchover, xDRs are off-loaded to ESS for storage and analysis to avoid loss of charging and network analysis information contained in the xDRs. The xDR files can be pulled by the external storage from the chassis, or the chassis can push the xDR files to the external storage using SFTP protocol. In the Push mode, the external storage URL to which the xDR files need to be transferred to is specified. The configuration allows a primary and a secondary server to be configured. Configuring the secondary server is optional. Whenever a file transfer to the primary server fails for four consecutive times, the files will be transferred to the secondary server. The system running with ECS stores xDRs on an external storage, and the billing system collects the xDRs form the external storage and correlates them with the AAA accounting messages using 3GPP2-Correlation-IDs (for PDSN) or Charging IDs (for GGSN).

This release now supports purging/deleting xDR records based on time or volume limit to restrict hard-disk space usage for charging records. When configured, old records can be deleted based on specified storage or time limits.

The second application is intended for UMTS environment. Records generated on ASR 5500 are sent through UDP to an external storage application running on possibly clustered SUN servers utilizing shared storage. In parallel, records are sent over GTPP to a CGF. In addition to (e)GCDRs, the hard disk supports SCDRs and MCDRs generated by SGSN.



### **Important**

The hard disk is not designed to support all features supported by the external storage application and not intended to replace this application in all situations.

The hard disk is useful for other applications:

- Store the Content Filtering static ratings database instead of using FLASH; valuable for other users including recovery scenarios.
- IPMS
- Large volume firewall and other DPI information such as applications/particular user, and users/bay station heretofore not store-able embedded.

The hard drive serves a number of uses in providing storage for various records generated by the mobile gateway that formerly require buffering or treatment outside of the gateway, necessitating purchase and operation of auxiliary servers. For 3GPP2 accounts the hard disk is an enhancement to service, and not a replacement. The hard drive is required to provide non-volatile storage in the ASR 5500. For 3GPP accounts the hard disk can be used instead of external storage in networks where storage and record formatting needs can be met by the hard disk. The communication link between the ASR 5500 and external storage is removed. GTPP continues to be supported. Files can be accessed by either GTPP (streaming) or sFTP (file I/O), but not both. At the same time, different files can be accessed by GTPP or sFTP.

### **Benefits**

The HDD functionality provides an additional level of protection to the wireless operator by ensuring the charging records are preserved in case the Charging Gateway (CGF) goes down or loses connectivity with the ASR 5500 gateway. At the same time, this was implemented in a way that does not require any addition or modification to the existing mediation/billing systems.

## Supported Records on HDD

This section describes the various records supported on the HDD:

- Accounting Request Records (ACR), on page 572
- Charging Data Records (CDR), on page 573
- Diameter Records, on page 574
- Event Data Records (EDR), on page 574
- Event Records, on page 574
- Reporting Event Data Records (REDR), on page 575
- Usage Data Records (UDR), on page 575

## Accounting Request Records (ACR)

The Accounting Request Records are types of CDRs that contain offline charging information generated by the Diameter Rf interface. If all the Diameter servers configured in a group are down, ACRs are written to files in formats supported by the external node and stored on the HDD. These files are created when the chassis does not have connection with the CDF. From the HDD, ACR files can be pushed/pulled using FTP/SFTP protocols.



### **Important**

ACRs are supported in 10.0 and later releases.

In StarOS releases prior to 12.3, in the standby chassis if HDD is configured and if the HDD profile status is unavailable, the pending Diameter accounting requests will be removed. Release 12.3 onwards, when HDD is configured in the standby chassis, irrespective of HDD profile status, the Diameter accounting requests will be retried to HDD until it successfully writes in to HDD. Any misconfiguration of HDD can result in Diameter accounting requests being piled up in to accounting archive list in the standby chassis. The only way to clean up the list can be either un-configure the HDD or configure active HDD properly.

**Directory Structure:** By default, the ACR records are placed in the following directory paths:

- RAM-disk: /records/acr/<policy\_name>/
- HDD: /hd-raid/data/records/acr/<policy\_name>/

**File Formats:** Currently, file format1 to format10 are supported.

Supported Products: HSGW, P-GW, S-GW

### Charging Data Records (CDR)

A Charging Data Record is a formatted collection of information about a chargeable event. The CDRs generated by GGSN/SGSN are sent to an external node for storage. CDRs are written to files in formats supported by the external node and stored on the HDD. From the HDD, CDR files can be pushed/pulled using FTP/SFTP protocols.

For information on how to configure push functionality, refer to the Configuring CDR Push, on page 581 section in this chapter.

**Directory Structure:** In releases prior to 16.0, by default, the CDRs are placed in the following directory paths for local mode:

- RAM-disk: /records/cdr/<gtpp\_group\_name><vpn\_id>/
- HDD: /hd-raid/data/records/cdr/<gtpp\_group\_name><vpn\_id>/

In releases prior to 16.0, the CDRs are defaulted to be stored in the following directory paths for GTPP Streaming mode:

- RAM-disk: /records/cdr/hdd\_sec\_stor\_<gtpp-group-name><vpn-id>/
- HDD: /hd-raid/data/records/cdr/hdd\_sec\_stor\_<gtpp-group-name><vpn-id>/

In 16.0 and later releases, by default, the CDRs are placed in the following directory paths for local mode:

- RAM-disk: /records/cdr/<gtpp-group-name>\_<context-name>/
- HDD: /hd-raid/records/cdr/<gtpp-group-name>\_<context-name>/

In 16.0 and later releases, the CDRs are defaulted to be stored in the following directory paths for GTPP Streaming mode:

- RAM-disk: /records/cdr/hdd\_sec\_stor\_<gtpp-group-name>\_<context-name>/
- HDD: /hd-raid/records/cdr/hdd\_sec\_stor\_<gtpp-group-name>\_<context-name>/

**File Formats:** The GSS file formats, Custom1 to Custom8 are supported.

Supported Products: ePDG, GGSN, SGSN, P-GW, S-GW

### **Diameter Records**

The Diameter Records contain CCR messages generated by the Diameter Gy interface. In cases where the Assume-Positive interim-quota is allocated, and CCR-T is not reported/answered, the CCR-T message is written to a local file, and saved in the HDD. This local file and directory information can be fetched and parsed to account for the lost bytes/usage. The retrieval of the file can be done with the PULL mechanism.



### **Important**

This feature requires a valid license to be installed prior to configuring this feature. Contact your Cisco account representative for more information on the licensing requirements.



### **Important**

Diameter records are supported in 19 and later releases.

When the **diameter hdd** CLI command is configured in the Credit Control Group Configuration mode, the Gy application sends the failed CCR-T messages to the CDR module for storing in the HDD. For more information, see the *Command Line Interface Reference* guide.

**Directory Structure:** By default, the Diameter records are placed in the following directory path:

RAM-disk: /records/diameter/

• HDD: /hd-raid/data/records/diameter/

Supported Products: HA, P-GW

### **Event Data Records (EDR)**

The Event Data Records are responsible for definition, generation, and offloading of EDRs generated in the system (as a result of occurrence of an event) to the external billing system. EDRs are basically used for content billing purposes, wherein it is required that a different charging unit be employed for different types of content e.g. HTTP, SMTP, MMS, etc. EDRs are a type of usage records that are configurable by the operator. EDRs are generated per flow subject to available configuration.

**Directory Structure:** By default, the EDRs are placed in the following directory paths:

• RAM-disk: /records/edr/

• HDD: /hd-raid/data/records/edr/

File Formats: In this release, EDRs are supported in the Comma Separated Values (CSV) format.

Supported Products: ECS and other products/features using ECS

### **Event Records**

The Event reporting is a mechanism using which subscriber activities like session creation/deletion, bearer creation/modification/update/deletion are reported to the external server (RTT server). The event report logs assist network operators in maintaining and troubleshooting the network. The event records are stored as files in the HDD and these files are later SFTPd to the external RTT server. To store the event records in the form

of files, compress the event record file using the Call Detail Records Module (CDRMOD) which provides support for collecting, storing, and compressing the event records.



#### **Important**

Event Records are supported in 12.2 and later releases.

**Directory Structure:** By default, the Event records are placed in the following directory paths:

• RAM-disk: /records/event/

• HDD: /hd-raid/data/records/event/

File Formats: In this release, Event Records are supported in the Comma Separated Values (CSV) format.

Supported Products: SGSN, S-GW

### Reporting Event Data Records (REDR)

Reporting Event Data Records are a type of CDRs that contain EDRs generated on flow end conditions, that is reporting flow end EDRs and HTTP transaction EDRs. REDR records are written to files in formats supported by the external node and stored in the HDD. From the HDD, REDR records can be pushed/pulled using FTP/SFTP protocols.



#### **Important**

REDRs are supported in 12.2 and later releases.

**Directory Structure:** By default, the REDRs are placed in the following directory paths:

• RAM-disk: /records/redr/

• HDD: /hd-raid/data/records/redr/

File Formats: In this release, REDRs are supported in the Comma Separated Values (CSV) format.

Supported Products: ECS and other products/features using ECS

### **Usage Data Records (UDR)**

The Usage Data Records contain accounting information related to a specific mobile subscriber. UDRs are generated and stored on the system as records in CSV format (comma separated values). The CDR subsystem in conjunction with the External Storage Server (ESS) are responsible for offloading of UDRs. UDRs are generated per content type. The fields required as part of usage data records are configurable and stored in the System Configuration Task (SCT). UDRs are generated at the end of a call, i.e. call termination, time threshold, volume threshold, and handoffs.

**Directory Structure:** By default, the UDRs are placed in the following directory paths:

• RAM-disk: /records/udr/

• HDD: /hd-raid/data/records/udr/

File Formats: In this release, UDRs are supported in the Comma Separated Values (CSV) format.

Supported Products: GGSN, HA, PDSN

## **Hardware Overview**

This section provides information on the hardware components that comprise the HDD feature in the ASR 5500.

The HDD functionality takes advantage of the Hard Disk available in the System Management Card (SMC) of the ASR 5500. The System Management Card (SMC) serves as the primary controller and is responsible for initializing the entire system, and loading the software's configuration image into other cards in the chassis as applicable. SMCs are installed in the chassis slots 8 and 9. During normal operation, the SMC in slot 8 serves as the primary (Active), while the SMC in slot 9 serves as the secondary (Standby).

Each SMC contains an enterprise-class Serial Attached SCSI (SAS) hard disk to load and store configuration data, software updates, buffer accounting information, and store diagnostic or troubleshooting information. Space for CDR storage in the internal Hard Disk is 100 Gigabytes (GB). Redundant control mechanisms allow for data to be written to the hard disks on both the active and standby SMCs.



**Important** 

No hardware changes (PSC, SMC, chassis, etc.) are required to enable the CDR Storage and Retransmission. However, an appropriate software version has to be loaded in the ASR 5500.

## **How HDD Works**

This section describes the working of the HDD functionality.

The functionality for CDR Storage and Retransmission works without requiring an external storage. In normal operating mode, when CGF is up and reachable, the ASR 5500 streams CDRs to the CGF. If the CGF becomes unreachable, the ASR 5500 starts temporarily storing CDRs into the internal hard disk. Once the CGF is up again, the ASR 5500 streams those records stored in its hard disk to the external CGF via GTP protocol. This is called the **streaming** mode of operation.

When CDR Internal Storage and Retransmission is configured, the ASR 5500 continuously checks for reachability of configured CGFs. When there is no reply to Echo Requests or responses to signaling messages from the CGF, the ASR 5500 assumes that the CGF is down and starts storing the CDRs into its internal hard disk.

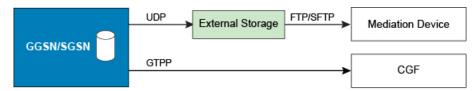


**Important** 

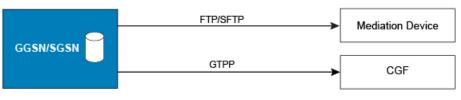
Only one CGF server per GTPP group is supported.

This function in the ASR 5500 incorporates partial external storage functionality inside the ASR 5500 gateway. The following diagram depicts the mechanism using external storage (no hard disk configured in the ASR 5500) and using the hard disk.

Figure 5: HDD Mechanism



Before hard disk support or with hard disk disabled



With hard disk support enabled

335212

The following example shows the amount of time that CDRs can be stored in the internal hard disk and the coverage in case CGF is down. Assuming a CDR size of 350 bytes, approximately 285 million CDRs can be stored in 100 GB of hard disk. Based on information from deployed systems, a peak rate of 4M (million) records/hour provides 2.9 days of storage. This means that assuming 2M sessions per gateway (say GGSN) at peak busy hour, and each session generates approximately 2 GCDRs per hour, 4 million CDRs/hour represents the worst case scenario for the Busy Hour. Assuming an average 75% of that busy hour, 0.75 X 96M CDR = 72M CDR per day; for 350 bytes per CDR, it yields approximately 4 days of storage.

## CDR Streaming via GTPP

HDD is used to store CDRs when CGF fails and then CDRs are streamed to the CGF when CGF is up. Streaming can be done in a First-In-First-Out (FIFO) or parallel mode. The parallel mode of operation is newly introduced in release 16.0. In FIFO mode, newly generated CDRs are routed to CGF via HDD. In parallel mode, newly generated CDRs from AAA Managers are sent directly to CGF server along with the streamed CDRs from hard disk.

With streaming mode enabled, CDRs are written to HDD when the OCG connectivity is down. Once the OCG connectivity is up, the HDD contents are sent in a FIFO order. New records should be written to disk as long as all contents from disk are not fully flushed. If the disk is completely flushed, the records can be sent to OCG directly.

In the FIFO implementation, CDR streaming works fine but the process of sending the newly generated CDRs to HDD and then to CGF is inefficient. Also, if the CDR generation rate is high and streaming rate is slow, the files in HDD will keep increasing and eventually there will be no space left in hard disk, leading to CDR purging. This can be avoided by sending the newly generated CDRs directly to CGF when streaming from HDD is in progress.

With parallel mode, this behavior is changed to send new CDRs directly to CGF when streaming from HDD is in progress.

The existing CLI command "gtpp storage-server mode streaming" used to set the streaming mode, is extended. The "parallel" keyword used with this command enables the new parallel streaming mode.

In the current implementation, during streaming, GTPP requests are read from HDD and sent to CGF server, till configured max outstanding is reached.

In PARALLEL mode, rate of streaming from HDD will be slow. It is assumed that the billing domain should be capable of handling Out-Of-Order CDRs in parallel streaming mode.

### **CDR Streaming Workflow**

This section describes the streaming behavior in Streaming (FIFO) and Parallel mode.

• CGF is reachable, No files in HDD:

**FIFO**: newly generated CDRs will be sent to CGF server.

**Parallel**: newly generated CDRs will be sent to CGF server.

• CGF server is not reachable:

**FIFO**: newly generated CDRs will be stored to HDD.

**Parallel**: newly generated CDRs will be stored to HDD

• CGF is not reachable, HDD has less than 3 files, Now CGF becomes active:

**FIFO**: AAAMgr is blocked from sending new CDRs. GTPP requests in HDD are first streamed out to CGF server. After all requests in HDD are flushed, start sending new CDRs to CGF.

Parallel: Same behavior as in FIFO mode.

• CGF is not reachable, HDD has 3 or more CDR files, Now CGF becomes active:

**FIFO**: GTPP requests in HDD are streamed to CGF server. Newly generated CDRs will be stored in HDD and then sent to CGF

**Parallel**: GTPP requests in HDD are streamed to CGF server at a slower pace. Newly generated CDRs will be sent directly to CGF server.

### **Assumptions / Limitations**

- The rate of streaming from HDD would be slower in parallel mode.
- Billing domain should be capable of handling Out-Of-Order CDRs in parallel streaming mode.

# **Deployment Scenarios**

The HDD functionality is enabled in the ASR 5500 gateway in the following deployment scenarios:

- CGF configured but not reachable: The ASR 5500 attempts to stream the CDRs to the configured CGF. If the CGF does not respond to queries from ASR 5500 or GTP messages, CDRs are stored in the internal HDD for future retransmission when CGF becomes reachable again
- CGF configured and active, then goes down: The ASR 5500 was sending CDRs to CGF (via GTPP) normally. Upon loss of reachability of the CGF, the ASR 5500 determines that CGF is down and starts storing CDRs in its internal HDD.
- CGF configured, goes down and later becomes available: CDRs were sent (streamed) to CGF until it becomes unreachable. After ASR 5500 determines CGF is down/unreachable, it starts storing CDRs in internal HDD. When CGF becomes available again, CDRs are streamed to CGF, starting from the older CDR first.

# **HDD Configuration**

This section describes how to configure the HDD.

This section covers the following topics:

- Configuring HDD, on page 579
- Configuring EDR/UDR Parameters, on page 579
- Configuring CDR Push, on page 581

## **Configuring HDD**

This section describes how to configure the HDD feature.



#### **Important**

This feature is disabled by default in the ASR 5500.

In GTPP group mode, an option is added to enable this functionality with local-fallback option to existing **gtpp storage-server mode** in the ASR 5500:

```
default gtpp storage-server mode { local | remote | streaming }
Notes:
```

- **default**: Returns the GTPP group configuration to the default 'remote' value (the ASR 5500 streams CDRs to the configured external CGF) for the GTPP.
- If remote is configured, the ASR 5500 sends CDRs to the external CGF. In case CGF is down or unreachable, CDRs will be lost.
- If **local** is configured, records are stored in the ASR 5500's internal hard disk. Mediation / billing system can retrieve the records through Secure FTP (SFTP).
- If **streaming** is configured, then the CDRs are sent to CGF by default. If the CGF is down or unreachable, CDRs are temporarily stored in the internal hard disk and streamed to CGF once it becomes available.

## **Configuring EDR/UDR Parameters**

This section provides an example configuration to configure EDR/UDR file transfer and file properties parameters, including configuring hard disk support on SMC card on ASR 5500, transfer modes, transfer interval, etc.

To configure EDR/UDR file parameters:

```
{ encrypted-secondary-url encrypted secondary url | secondary-url secondary url
 } ] [ via local-context ] + ] | use-harddisk }
               file [ charging-service-name { include | omit } ] [
compression { gzip | none } ] [ current-prefix string ] [ delete-timeout
seconds ] [ directory directory name ] [ edr-format-name ] [
exclude-checksum-record ] [ field-separator { hyphen | omit | underscore
 } ] [ file-sequence-number rulebase-seq-num ] [ headers ] [ name file name
] [ reset-indicator ] [ rotation [ num-records number | time seconds | volume
 bytes ] ] [ sequence-number { length | omit | padded |
padded-six-length | unpadded } ] [ storage-limit limit ] [ single-edr-format
 [ time-stamp { expanded-format | rotated-format | unix-format } ] [
trailing-text string ] [ trap-on-file-delete ] [ xor-final-record ] +
               exit
          udr-module active-charging-service
             cdr { purge { storage-limit storage limit | time-limit time limit
} [ max-files max records to purge ] | push-interval push interval | push-trigger
 space-usage-percent trigger percentage | remove-file-after-transfer |
transfer-mode { pull [ module-only ] | push primary { encrypted-url
encrypted url | url url } [ [ max-files max records ] [ module-only ] [ secondary
 { encrypted-secondary-url encrypted secondary url | secondary-url secondary url
 } ] [ via local-context ] + ] | use-harddisk }
               file [ charging-service-name { include | omit } ] [
compression { gzip | none } ] [ current-prefix string ] [ delete-timeout
seconds ] [ directory directory name ] [ exclude-checksum-record ] [
field-separator { hyphen | omit | underscore } ] [ file-sequence-number
rulebase-seq-num ] [ headers ] [ name file name ] [ reset-indicator ] [
rotation [ num-records number | time seconds | volume bytes ] ] [
sequence-number { length | omit | padded | padded-six-length |
unpadded } ] [ storage-limit limit ] [ time-stamp { expanded-format |
rotated-format | unix-format } ] [ trailing-text string ] [
trap-on-file-delete ] [ udr-seq-num ] [ xor-final-record ] +
               end
```

#### Notes:

- The **cdr** command can be configured either in the EDR or the UDR Configuration Mode. Configuring in one mode prevents the configurations from being applied in the other mode.
- The **use-harddisk** keyword is only available on the ASR 5500.
- For the **storage-limit** parameter, on the ST16 platform, the total storage limit is 256 MB (268435456 bytes).

On the ASR 5500, the total storage limit is 512 MB (536870912 bytes). This limit is for both UDR and EDR files combined.

- The **push** keyword is used to send the EDR/UDR files to the configured L-ESS or any other external server.
- The **purge** keyword is used to purge or delete the EDR/UDR records based on time or volume limit. By default, no purge operation is performed by VPNMGR module.

When the configured threshold limit is reached on the hard disk drive, the records that are created dynamically in the /mnt/hd-raid/data/records/ directory are automatically deleted. Files that are manually created should be deleted manually.

• The **max-files** keyword allows the operator to configure the maximum number of files sent per iteration based on configured file-size.

For more information on this command, refer to the Command Line Interface Reference.

### **Viewing Statistics**

To view EDR-UDR file statistics, in the Exec Mode, enter the following command:

show cdr statistics

### **Pushing EDR/UDR Files Manually**

To manually push EDR/UDR files to the configured L-ESS, in the Exec mode, use the following command:

```
cdr-push { all | local-filename file_name }
```

Notes:

- Before you can use this command, the EDR/UDR transfer mode and file locations must be set to push in the EDR/UDR Module Configuration Mode.
- The **cdr-push** command is available in the Exec Mode.
- file\_name must be absolute path of the local file to push.

### **Retrieving EDR and UDR Files**

To retrieve UDR or EDR files you must SFTP into the context that was configured for EDR or UDR file generation.

This was done with the FTP-enabled account that you configured in the *Enabling Charging Record Retrieval* section.

The following commands use SFTP to log on to a context named **ECP** as a user named **ecpadmin**, through an interface configured in the ECS context that has the IP address *192.168.1.10* and retrieve all EDR or UDR files from the default locations:

```
sftp -oUser=ecpadmin@ECP 192.168.1.10:/records/edr/*
sftp -oUser=ecpadmin@ECP 192.168.1.10:/records/udr/*
```

## **Configuring CDR Push**

This section provides an example configuration to configure CDR file transfer and file properties parameters, including configuring hard disk support on SMC card on ASR 5500, transfer modes, transfer interval, and so on.



**Important** 

This CDR push feature is applicable to all types of CDRs, for example, GCDRs, eGCDRs, PGW/SGW CDRs, SGSN CDRs, etc.

To configure CDR push feature:

```
configure
  context context_name
```

```
gtpp group group name
       gtpp storage-server local file { compression { gzip | none } |
format { custom1 | custom2 | custom3 | custom4 | custom5 | custom6 |
custom7 | custom8 } | name { format string [ max-file-seq-num seq number ]
 prefix prefix } | purge-processed-files [ file-namepattern name pattern |
purge-interval purge interval ] | push { encrypted-url encrypted url | url url
 } [ encrypted-secondary-url encrypted url | secondary-url url ] [
via-local-context ] | rotation { cdr-count count | time-interval time [
force-filerotation ] | volume mb size } | start-file-seq-num seq num [
recover-file-seq-num ] [ push-count push count ]
       end
```

#### Notes:

• The gtpp storage-server local file push command enables the push mode. This configuration will allow a primary and a secondary server to be configured. When a file transfer to primary fails four times, the transfer of CDR files will automatically be failed over to the secondary server. The transfer will switch back to the original primary after 30 minutes, or if there are four transfer failures to the secondary server.



hutet After you configure the gtpp storage-server local file push command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the System Administration Guide for your deployment.

• The keyword [ via-local-context ] is used to specify whether to use the gtpp group's context or use local context to push/reach remote server.



**Input** If the push is done through GTPP group context then the push rate is lesser compared to via local context, as the HDD is attached to the local context.

For more information on this command, refer to the Command Line Interface Reference.

• The keyword **push-count** is used to specify the number of EDR/CDR/UDR files that are transferred to the external storage server during a single SFTP connection.



Important

After you configure gtpp storage-server local file { compression { gzip | none } } CLI command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the *System Administration Guide* for your deployment.

### Viewing Statistics

To view CDR file statistics, in the Exec Mode, enter the following command:

show cdr statistics

### **Pushing CDR Files Manually**

To manually push CDR files to the configured remote server, in the Exec mode, use the following command:

cdr-push { all | local-filename file\_name }

Notes:

- Before you can use this command, the CDR transfer mode and file locations must be set to push in the GTPP Group Configuration Mode.
- The **cdr-push** command is available in the Exec Mode.
- file\_name must be absolute path of the local file to push.

### **Retrieving CDR Files**

To retrieve CDR files you must SFTP into the context that was configured for CDR file generation.

This was done with the FTP-enabled account that you configured in the *Enabling Charging Record Retrieval* section.

The following commands use SFTP to log on to a context named **ECP** as a user named **ecpadmin**, through an interface configured in the ECS context that has the IP address 192.168.1.10 and retrieve all CDR files from the default locations:

sftp -oUser=ecpadmin@ECP 192.168.1.10:/records/cdr/<gtpp-group>-<vpnid>/\*

**Retrieving CDR Files** 



# **Switching CDRs**

This appendix describes the following procedures:

- Switching CDRs from HDD to GSS, on page 585
- Switching CDRs from GSS to HDD, on page 588

# **Switching CDRs from HDD to GSS**

This section describes how to switch CDRs from HDD to GSS with:

- LRSN Enabled, on page 585
- LRSN Disabled, on page 586

## **LRSN** Enabled

To switch CDRs from HDD to GSS with LRSN enabled:



**Important** 

This configuration change must be undertaken in a maintenance window, when the load is minimum.

- **Step 1** Configure the GSS server, and ensure that GSS and GGSN have no connectivity issues.
  - If configuring to the *default* GTPP group:

```
configure
    gtpp single-source centralized-lrsn-creation
    context <billing>
        gtpp charging-agent address <address>
        gtpp storage-server <address> port <port>
        gtpp max-cdrs 255 wait-time 300
        end
show configuration | grep gtpp
```

**Important** After you configure the **gtpp single-source centralized-Irsn-creation** command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the *System Administration Guide* for your deployment.

• If configuring to a specific GTPP group:

```
configure
    gtpp single-source centralized-lrsn-creation
    context <billing>
        gtpp group <gtpp_group>
            gtpp charging-agent address <address>
            gtpp storage-server <address> port <port>
            gtpp max-cdrs 255 wait-time 300
            end
show configuration | grep gtpp
```

**Important** After you configure the **gtpp single-source centralized-Irsn-creation** command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the *System Administration Guide* for your deployment.

**Step 2** Change the GTPP storage server mode to "Remote".

• If configuring to the *default* GTPP group:

```
configure
    context <billing>
        gtpp storage-server mode remote
        gtpp max-cdrs 255 wait-time 300
        end
    show configuration | grep gtpp

• If configuring to a specific GTPP group:

configure
    context <billing>
        gtpp group <gtpp_group>
              gtpp storage-server mode remote
              gtpp max-cdrs 255 wait-time 300
        end

show configuration | grep gtpp
```

**Important** Ensure that the file format, GTPP dictionary and LRSN Enabled are set properly on GSS in the *gss.cfg* file. Also, the correct version of GSS has to be installed and started on the Solaris machine.

**Step 3** Check and confirm that new CDRs are being written to files by GSS.

On the HDD side, remaining CDRs are immediately flushed to a CDR file. At this point, the transition is complete.

## **LRSN** Disabled

To switch CDRs from HDD to GSS with LRSN disabled:



Important

This configuration change must be undertaken in a maintenance window, when the load is minimum.

**Step 1** Configure the GSS server, and ensure that GSS and GGSN have no connectivity issues.

• If configuring to the *default* GTPP group:

```
configure
      context <billing>
            gtpp charging-agent address <address>
            gtpp storage-server <address> port <port>
            gtpp max-cdrs 255 wait-time 300
            end
 show configuration | grep gtpp
• If configuring to a specific GTPP group:
 configure
      context <billing>
            gtpp group <gtpp_group>
            gtpp charging-agent address <address>
            gtpp storage-server <address> port <port>
            gtpp max-cdrs 255 wait-time 300
            end
 show configuration | grep gtpp
```

- **Step 2** Change the GTPP storage server mode to "Remote".
  - If configuring to the *default* GTPP group:

**Step 3** Check and confirm that new CDRs are being written to files by GSS.

On the HDD side, remaining CDRs are immediately flushed to a CDR file. At this point, the transition is complete.

**Important** Ensure that the file format, GTPP dictionary and LRSN Disabled are set properly on GSS in the *gss.cfg* file. Also, the correct version of GSS has to be installed and started on the Solaris machine.

# **Switching CDRs from GSS to HDD**

This section describes how to switch CDRs from GSS to HDD with:

- LRSN Enabled, on page 588
- LRSN Disabled, on page 589

### LRSN Enabled

To switch CDRs from GSS to HDD with LRSN enabled:



Important

This configuration change must be undertaken in a maintenance window, when the load is minimum.

- **Step 1** Ensure that GSS is up and running, and that GGSN is able to deliver CDRs to GSS. Start the changes from a known good state.
- **Step 2** Add the HDD configuration.
  - If configuring to the *default* GTPP group:

```
configure
    gtpp single-source centralized-lrsn-creation
    context <billing>
        gtpp storage-server local file format <file_format_as_in_gss.cfg>
        gtpp storage-server local file rotation volume mb 40
        gtpp storage-server local file rotation cdr-count

<max_CDR_per_file_as_in_gss.cfg>
        gtpp storage-server local file rotation time-interval

<max_file_gen_period_as_in_gss.cfg>
        gtpp dictionary <gtpp_dict_as_in_gss.cfg>
        gtpp storage-server mode local
        end

show configuration | grep gtpp
```

**Important** Note that **gtpp storage-server mode local** must be added at the end.

**Important** After you configure the **gtpp single-source centralized-Irsn-creation** command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the *System Administration Guide* for your deployment.

• If configuring to a specific GTPP group:

```
configure
   gtpp single-source centralized-lrsn-creation
   context <billing>
      gtpp storage-server local file format <file_format_as_in_gss.cfg>
      gtpp storage-server local file rotation volume mb 40
   gtpp storage-server local file rotation cdr-count
```

**Important** Note that **gtpp storage-server mode local** must be added at the end.

- **Important** After you configure the **gtpp single-source centralized-Irsn-creation** command, you must save the configuration and then reload the chassis for the command to take effect. For information on saving the configuration file and reloading the chassis, refer to the *System Administration Guide* for your deployment.
- **Step 3** Ensure that GSS is still up and running so that already pending requests towards GSS are fully delivered. Without flushing out the existing pending requests to GSS, GGSN will not switch to HDD.
- **Step 4** Check and confirm that new CDRs are being written to HDD.
- **Step 5** On the GSS side, you must wait for the time period it takes for the hard file generation, so that remaining CDRs are flushed to CDR file.
- **Step 6** At this point, the transition is complete and you can bring the GSS offline.

### LRSN Disabled

To switch CDRs from GSS to HDD with LRSN disabled:



**Important** 

This configuration change must be undertaken in a maintenance window, when the load is minimum.

- **Step 1** Ensure that GSS is up and running and GGSN is able to deliver CDRs to GSS.
  - Start the changes from a known good state.
- **Step 2** Add the HDD configuration.
  - If configuring to the *default* GTPP group:

```
configure
     context <billing>
        gtpp storage-server local file format <file_format_as_in_gss.cfg>
        gtpp storage-server local file rotation volume mb 40
        gtpp storage-server local file rotation cdr-count

<max_CDR_per_file_as_in_gss.cfg>
        gtpp storage-server local file rotation time-interval

<max_file_gen_period_as_in_gss.cfg>
        gtpp dictionary <gtpp_dict_as_in_gss.cfg>
        gtpp storage-server mode local
        end

show configuration | grep gtpp
```

**Important** Note that **gtpp storage-server mode local** must be added at the end.

If configuring to a specific GTPP group:

```
configure
    context <billing>
        gtpp group <gtpp_group>
        gtpp storage-server local file format <file_format_as_in_gss.cfg>
        gtpp storage-server local file rotation volume mb 40
        gtpp storage-server local file rotation cdr-count

<max_CDR_per_file_as_in_gss.cfg>
        gtpp storage-server local file rotation time-interval

<max_file_gen_period_as_in_gss.cfg>
        gtpp dictionary <gtpp_dict_as_in_gss.cfg>
        gtpp storage-server mode local
        end

show configuration | grep gtpp
```

**Important** Note that **gtpp storage-server mode local** must be added at the end.

- **Step 3** Ensure that GSS is still up and running so that already pending requests towards GSS is fully delivered. Without flushing out the existing pending requests to GSS, GGSN will not switch to HDD.
- **Step 4** Check and confirm that new CDRs are being written to HDD.
- **Step 5** On the GSS side, you must wait for the time period it takes for the hard file generation, so that remaining CDRs are flushed to CDR file.
- **Step 6** At this point, the transition is complete and you can bring the GSS offline.