



INDEX

A

- AAA down policy, NAC Layer 2 IP validation [1-10](#)
- abbreviating commands [2-4](#)
- ABRs [35-24](#)
- AC (command switch) [5-10](#)
- access-class command [32-19](#)
- access control entries
 - See ACEs
- access control entry (ACE) [38-3](#)
- access-denied response, VMPS [12-28](#)
- access groups
 - applying IPv4 ACLs to interfaces [32-20](#)
 - Layer 2 [32-20](#)
 - Layer 3 [32-20](#)
- accessing
 - clusters, switch [5-13](#)
 - command switches [5-11](#)
 - member switches [5-13](#)
 - switch clusters [5-13](#)
- access lists
 - See ACLs
- access ports
 - and Layer 2 protocol tunneling [16-11](#)
 - defined [10-3](#)
 - in switch clusters [5-9](#)
- access template [7-1](#)
- accounting
 - with 802.1x [9-34](#)
 - with IEEE 802.1x [9-8](#)
 - with RADIUS [8-28](#)
 - with TACACS+ [8-11, 8-17](#)
- ACEs
 - and QoS [33-7](#)
 - defined [32-2](#)
 - Ethernet [32-2](#)
 - IP [32-2](#)
- ACLs
 - ACEs [32-2](#)
 - any keyword [32-12](#)
 - applying
 - on bridged packets [32-37](#)
 - on multicast packets [32-39](#)
 - on routed packets [32-38](#)
 - on switched packets [32-37](#)
 - time ranges to [32-16](#)
 - to an interface [32-19, 38-7](#)
 - to IPv6 interfaces [38-7](#)
 - to QoS [33-7](#)
 - classifying traffic for QoS [33-43](#)
 - comments in [32-18](#)
 - compiling [32-21](#)
 - defined [32-1, 32-7](#)
 - examples of [32-21, 33-43](#)
 - extended IP, configuring for QoS classification [33-44](#)
 - extended IPv4
 - creating [32-10](#)
 - matching criteria [32-7](#)
 - hardware and software handling [32-21](#)
 - host keyword [32-12](#)

ACLs (continued)

IP

- creating [32-7](#)
- fragments and QoS guidelines [33-33](#)
- implicit deny [32-9, 32-13, 32-15](#)
- implicit masks [32-9](#)
- matching criteria [32-7](#)
- undefined [32-20](#)

IPv4

- applying to interfaces [32-19](#)
- creating [32-7](#)
- matching criteria [32-7](#)
- named [32-14](#)
- numbers [32-8](#)
- terminal lines, setting on [32-18](#)
- unsupported features [32-7](#)

IPv6

- applying to interfaces [38-7](#)
- configuring [38-4, 38-5](#)
- displaying [38-8](#)
- interactions with other features [38-4](#)
- limitations [38-3](#)
- matching criteria [38-3](#)
- named [38-3](#)
- precedence of [38-2](#)
- supported [38-3](#)
- unsupported features [38-3](#)

Layer 4 information in [32-36](#)

logging messages [32-8](#)

MAC extended [32-26, 33-45](#)

matching [32-7, 32-20, 38-3](#)

monitoring [32-39, 38-8](#)

named, IPv4 [32-14](#)

named, IPv6 [38-3](#)

names [38-4](#)

number per QoS class map [33-33](#)

port [32-2, 38-2](#)

precedence of [32-2](#)

QoS [33-7, 33-43](#)

ACLs (continued)

resequencing entries [32-14](#)

router [32-2, 38-2](#)

router ACLs and VLAN map configuration guidelines [32-36](#)

standard IP, configuring for QoS classification [33-43](#)

standard IPv4

- creating [32-9](#)

- matching criteria [32-7](#)

support for [1-9](#)

support in hardware [32-21](#)

time ranges [32-16](#)

types supported [32-2](#)

unsupported features, IPv4 [32-7](#)

unsupported features, IPv6 [38-3](#)

using router ACLs with VLAN maps [32-35](#)

VLAN maps

- configuration guidelines [32-29](#)

- configuring [32-28](#)

active link [20-4, 20-5, 20-6](#)

active links [20-2](#)

active router [39-1](#)

active traffic monitoring, IP SLAs [40-1](#)

address aliasing [23-2](#)

addresses

- displaying the MAC address table [6-26](#)

dynamic

- accelerated aging [17-8](#)

- changing the aging time [6-21](#)

- default aging [17-8](#)

- defined [6-19](#)

- learning [6-20](#)

- removing [6-22](#)

MAC, discovering [6-26](#)

multicast

- group address range [43-3](#)

- STP address management [17-8](#)

ACLs (continued)

- static
 - adding and removing [6-24](#)
 - defined [6-19](#)
- address resolution [6-26, 35-8](#)
- Address Resolution Protocol
 - See ARP
- adjacency tables, with CEF [35-78](#)
- administrative distances
 - defined [35-90](#)
 - OSPF [35-30](#)
 - routing protocol defaults [35-80](#)
- advanced IP services image [36-1](#)
- advertisements
 - CDP [25-1](#)
 - LLDP [26-1, 26-2](#)
 - RIP [35-19](#)
 - VTP [12-19, 13-3](#)
- aggregatable global unicast addresses [36-3](#)
- aggregate addresses, BGP [35-58](#)
- aggregated ports
 - See EtherChannel
- aggregate policers [33-58](#)
- aggregate policing [1-11](#)
- aging, accelerating [17-8](#)
- aging time
 - accelerated
 - for MSTP [18-23](#)
 - for STP [17-8, 17-21](#)
 - MAC address table [6-21](#)
 - maximum
 - for MSTP [18-23, 18-24](#)
 - for STP [17-21, 17-22](#)
- alarms, RMON [29-3](#)
- allowed-VLAN list [12-21](#)
- application engines, redirecting traffic to [42-1](#)
- area border routers
 - See ABRs

ARP

- configuring [35-9](#)
- defined [1-5, 6-26, 35-8](#)
- encapsulation [35-10](#)
- static cache configuration [35-9](#)
- table
 - address resolution [6-26](#)
 - managing [6-26](#)
- ASBRs [35-24](#)
- AS-path filters, BGP [35-52](#)
- asymmetrical links, and IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [16-4](#)
- attributes, RADIUS
 - vendor-proprietary [8-31](#)
 - vendor-specific [8-29](#)
- audience [xliii](#)
- authentication
 - EIGRP [35-38](#)
 - HSRP [39-9](#)
 - local mode with AAA [8-36](#)
 - NTP associations [6-4](#)
 - RADIUS
 - key [8-21](#)
 - login [8-23](#)
 - TACACS+
 - defined [8-11](#)
 - key [8-13](#)
 - login [8-14](#)
- See also port-based authentication
- authentication failed VLAN
 - See restricted VLAN
- authentication keys, and routing protocols [35-91](#)
- authoritative time source, described [6-2](#)
- authorization
 - with RADIUS [8-27](#)
 - with TACACS+ [8-11, 8-16](#)
- authorized ports with IEEE 802.1x [9-7](#)
- autoconfiguration [3-3](#)

- automatic discovery
 - considerations
 - beyond a noncandidate device [5-7](#)
 - brand new switches [5-9](#)
 - connectivity [5-4](#)
 - different VLANs [5-6](#)
 - management VLANs [5-7](#)
 - non-CDP-capable devices [5-6](#)
 - noncluster-capable devices [5-6](#)
 - routed ports [5-8](#)
 - in switch clusters [5-4](#)
 - See also CDP
 - automatic QoS
 - See QoS
 - automatic recovery, clusters [5-10](#)
 - See also HSRP
 - auto-MDIX
 - configuring [10-20](#)
 - described [10-20](#)
 - autonegotiation
 - duplex mode [1-3](#)
 - interface configuration guidelines [10-17](#)
 - mismatches [46-11](#)
 - autonomous system boundary routers
 - See ASBRs
 - autonomous systems, in BGP [35-45](#)
 - Auto-RP, described [43-6](#)
 - autosensing, port speed [1-3](#)
 - auxiliary VLAN
 - See voice VLAN
 - availability, features [1-7](#)
-
- B**
- BackboneFast
 - described [19-5](#)
 - disabling [19-14](#)
 - enabling [19-13](#)
 - support for [1-7](#)
 - backup interfaces
 - See Flex Links
 - backup links [20-2](#)
 - banners
 - configuring
 - login [6-19](#)
 - message-of-the-day login [6-18](#)
 - default configuration [6-17](#)
 - when displayed [6-17](#)
 - Berkeley r-tools replacement [8-49](#)
 - BGP
 - aggregate addresses [35-58](#)
 - aggregate routes, configuring [35-58](#)
 - CIDR [35-58](#)
 - clear commands [35-61](#)
 - community filtering [35-55](#)
 - configuring neighbors [35-56](#)
 - default configuration [35-43](#)
 - described [35-42](#)
 - enabling [35-45](#)
 - monitoring [35-61](#)
 - multipath support [35-49](#)
 - neighbors, types of [35-45](#)
 - path selection [35-49](#)
 - peers, configuring [35-56](#)
 - prefix filtering [35-54](#)
 - resetting sessions [35-48](#)
 - route dampening [35-60](#)
 - route maps [35-52](#)
 - route reflectors [35-59](#)
 - routing domain confederation [35-59](#)
 - routing session with multi-VRF CE [35-72](#)
 - show commands [35-61](#)
 - supernets [35-58](#)
 - support for [1-12](#)
 - Version 4 [35-42](#)
 - binding cluster group and HSRP group [39-11](#)

binding database

- address, DHCP server
 - See DHCP, Cisco IOS server database
- DHCP snooping
 - See DHCP snooping binding database

bindings

- address, Cisco IOS DHCP server [21-6](#)
- DHCP snooping database [21-7](#)
- IP source guard [21-15](#)

binding table, DHCP snooping

- See DHCP snooping binding database

blocking packets [24-7](#)

Boolean expressions in tracked lists [41-4](#)

booting

- boot loader, function of [3-2](#)
- boot process [3-2](#)
- manually [3-17](#)
- specific image [3-18](#)

boot loader

- accessing [3-18](#)
- described [3-2](#)
- environment variables [3-18](#)
- prompt [3-18](#)
- trap-door mechanism [3-2](#)

bootstrap router (BSR), described [43-7](#)

Border Gateway Protocol

- See BGP

BPDU

- error-disabled state [19-2](#)
- filtering [19-3](#)
- RSTP format [18-12](#)

BPDU filtering

- described [19-3](#)
- disabling [19-12](#)
- enabling [19-12](#)
- support for [1-7](#)

BPDU guard

- described [19-2](#)
- disabling [19-12](#)
- enabling [19-11](#)
- support for [1-7](#)

bridged packets, ACLs on [32-37](#)

bridge groups

- See fallback bridging

bridge protocol data unit

- See BPDU

broadcast flooding [35-16](#)

broadcast packets

- directed [35-13](#)
- flooded [35-13](#)

broadcast storm-control command [24-4](#)

broadcast storms [24-1, 35-13](#)

C

cables, monitoring for unidirectional links [27-1](#)

candidate switch

- automatic discovery [5-4](#)
- defined [5-3](#)
- requirements [5-3](#)

See also command switch, cluster standby group, and member switch

CA trustpoint

- configuring [8-45](#)
- defined [8-43](#)

caution, described [xliv](#)

CDP

- and trusted boundary [33-39](#)
- automatic discovery in switch clusters [5-4](#)
- configuring [25-2](#)
- default configuration [25-2](#)
- defined with LLDP [26-1](#)

CDP (continued)

- described [25-1](#)
- disabling for routing device [25-3 to 25-4](#)
- enabling and disabling
 - on an interface [25-4](#)
 - on a switch [25-3](#)
- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [16-8](#)
- monitoring [25-4](#)
- overview [25-1](#)
- power negotiation extensions [10-6](#)
- support for [1-6](#)
- transmission timer and holdtime, setting [25-2](#)
- updates [25-2](#)

CEF

- defined [35-78](#)
- enabling [35-78](#)
- IPv6 [36-24](#)

CGMP

- as IGMP snooping learning method [23-9](#)
- clearing cached group entries [43-62](#)
- enabling server support [43-45](#)
- joining multicast group [23-3](#)
- overview [43-9](#)
- server support only [43-9](#)
- switch support of [1-4](#)

CIDR [35-58](#)**CipherSuites [8-44](#)****Cisco 7960 IP Phone [15-1](#)****Cisco Discovery Protocol**

See CDP

Cisco Express Forwarding

See CEF

Cisco Group Management Protocol

See CGMP

Cisco intelligent power management [10-6](#)**Cisco IOS DHCP server**

See DHCP, Cisco IOS DHCP server

Cisco IOS File System

See IFS

Cisco IOS IP SLAs [40-1](#)**Cisco Network Assistant**

See Network Assistant

CiscoWorks 2000 [1-5, 31-4](#)**CIST regional root**

See MSTP

CIST root

See MSTP

civic location [26-3](#)**classless interdomain routing**

See CIDR

classless routing [35-6](#)**class maps for QoS**

configuring [33-46](#)

described [33-7](#)

displaying [33-78](#)

class of service

See CoS

clearing interfaces [10-29](#)**CLI**

abbreviating commands [2-4](#)

command modes [2-1](#)

configuration logging [2-5](#)

described [1-5](#)

editing features

enabling and disabling [2-7](#)

keystroke editing [2-7](#)

wrapped lines [2-9](#)

error messages [2-5](#)

filtering command output [2-10](#)

getting help [2-3](#)

history

changing the buffer size [2-6](#)

described [2-6](#)

disabling [2-7](#)

recalling commands [2-6](#)

managing clusters [5-15](#)

no and default forms of commands [2-4](#)

client mode, VTP [13-3](#)

- client processes, tracking [41-1](#)
- clock
 - See system clock
- cluster requirements [xlv](#)
- clusters, switch
 - accessing [5-13](#)
 - automatic discovery [5-4](#)
 - automatic recovery [5-10](#)
 - benefits [1-2](#)
 - compatibility [5-4](#)
 - described [5-1](#)
 - LRE profile considerations [5-14](#)
 - managing
 - through CLI [5-15](#)
 - through SNMP [5-15](#)
 - planning [5-4](#)
 - planning considerations
 - automatic discovery [5-4](#)
 - automatic recovery [5-10](#)
 - CLI [5-15](#)
 - host names [5-13](#)
 - IP addresses [5-13](#)
 - LRE profiles [5-14](#)
 - passwords [5-13](#)
 - RADIUS [5-14](#)
 - SNMP [5-14, 5-15](#)
 - TACACS+ [5-14](#)
 - See also candidate switch, command switch, cluster standby group, member switch, and standby command switch
- cluster standby group
 - and HSRP group [39-11](#)
 - automatic recovery [5-12](#)
 - considerations [5-11](#)
 - defined [5-2](#)
 - requirements [5-3](#)
 - virtual IP address [5-11](#)
 - See also HSRP
- CNS [1-5](#)
 - Configuration Engine
 - configID, deviceID, hostname [4-3](#)
 - configuration service [4-2](#)
 - described [4-1](#)
 - event service [4-3](#)
 - embedded agents
 - described [4-5](#)
 - enabling automated configuration [4-6](#)
 - enabling configuration agent [4-9](#)
 - enabling event agent [4-8](#)
 - management functions [1-5](#)
- Coarse Wave Division Multiplexer
 - See CWDM SFPs
- command-line interface
 - See CLI
- command modes [2-1](#)
- commands
 - abbreviating [2-4](#)
 - no and default [2-4](#)
- commands, setting privilege levels [8-8](#)
- command switch
 - accessing [5-11](#)
 - active (AC) [5-10](#)
 - configuration conflicts [46-11](#)
 - defined [5-2](#)
 - passive (PC) [5-10](#)
 - password privilege levels [5-15](#)
 - priority [5-10](#)
 - recovery
 - from command-switch failure [5-10, 46-7](#)
 - from lost member connectivity [46-11](#)
 - redundant [5-10](#)
 - replacing
 - with another switch [46-10](#)
 - with cluster member [46-8](#)
 - requirements [5-3](#)

command switch (continued)standby (SC) [5-10](#)

See also candidate switch, cluster standby group, member switch, and standby command switch

community list, BGP [35-55](#)community ports [14-2](#)

community strings

configuring [5-14, 31-8](#)for cluster switches [31-4](#)in clusters [5-14](#)overview [31-4](#)SNMP [5-14](#)community VLANs [14-2, 14-3](#)compatibility, feature [24-12](#)config.text [3-16](#)configurable leave timer, IGMP [23-6](#)

configuration, initial

defaults [1-14](#)Express Setup [1-2](#)

See also getting started guide and hardware installation guide

configuration changes, logging [30-10](#)configuration conflicts, recovering from lost member connectivity [46-11](#)configuration examples, network [1-17](#)

configuration files

archiving [B-20](#)clearing the startup configuration [B-19](#)creating using a text editor [B-10](#)default name [3-16](#)deleting a stored configuration [B-19](#)described [B-8](#)

downloading

automatically [3-16](#)preparing [B-10, B-13, B-16](#)reasons for [B-8](#)using FTP [B-13](#)using RCP [B-17](#)using TFTP [B-11](#)**configuration files (continued)**guidelines for creating and using [B-9](#)guidelines for replacing and rolling back [B-21](#)invalid combinations when copying [B-5](#)limiting TFTP server access [31-16](#)obtaining with DHCP [3-8](#)password recovery disable considerations [8-5](#)replacing a running configuration [B-19, B-20](#)rolling back a running configuration [B-19, B-20](#)specifying the filename [3-16](#)system contact and location information [31-15](#)types and location [B-9](#)

uploading

preparing [B-10, B-13, B-16](#)reasons for [B-8](#)using FTP [B-14](#)using RCP [B-18](#)using TFTP [B-12](#)configuration guidelines, multi-VRF CE [35-65](#)configuration logger [30-10](#)configuration logging [2-5](#)configuration replacement [B-19](#)configuration rollback [B-19, B-20](#)configuration settings, saving [3-15](#)configure terminal command [10-10](#)configuring small-frame arrival rate [24-5](#)config-vlan mode [2-2, 12-7](#)conflicts, configuration [46-11](#)connections, secure remote [8-38](#)connectivity problems [46-13, 46-15, 46-16](#)consistency checks in VTP Version 2 [13-4](#)console port, connecting to [2-10](#)

content-routing technology

See WCCP

control protocol, IP SLAs [40-4](#)

- conventions
 - command [xliv](#)
 - for examples [xliv](#)
 - publication [xliv](#)
 - text [xliv](#)
 - corrupted software, recovery steps with Xmodem [46-2](#)
 - CoS
 - in Layer 2 frames [33-2](#)
 - override priority [15-6](#)
 - trust priority [15-6](#)
 - CoS input queue threshold map for QoS [33-16](#)
 - CoS output queue threshold map for QoS [33-19](#)
 - CoS-to-DSCP map for QoS [33-60](#)
 - counters, clearing interface [10-29](#)
 - crashinfo file [46-23](#)
 - critical authentication, IEEE 802.1x [9-38](#)
 - cryptographic software image
 - Kerberos [8-32](#)
 - SSH [8-37](#)
 - SSL [8-42](#)
 - customer edge devices [35-63](#)
 - CWDM SFPs [1-23](#)
-
- D**
- daylight saving time [6-13](#)
 - debugging
 - enabling all system diagnostics [46-20](#)
 - enabling for a specific feature [46-19](#)
 - redirecting error message output [46-20](#)
 - using commands [46-19](#)
 - default commands [2-4](#)
 - default configuration
 - 802.1x [9-22](#)
 - auto-QoS [33-21](#)
 - banners [6-17](#)
 - BGP [35-43](#)
 - booting [3-16](#)
 - CDP [25-2](#)
 - default configuration (continued)
 - DHCP [21-8](#)
 - DHCP option 82 [21-8](#)
 - DHCP snooping [21-8](#)
 - DHCP snooping binding database [21-9](#)
 - DNS [6-16](#)
 - dynamic ARP inspection [22-5](#)
 - EIGRP [35-35](#)
 - EtherChannel [34-9](#)
 - Ethernet interfaces [10-14](#)
 - fallback bridging [45-4](#)
 - Flex Links [20-7, 20-8](#)
 - HSRP [39-5](#)
 - IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [16-4](#)
 - IGMP [43-39](#)
 - IGMP filtering [23-25](#)
 - IGMP snooping [23-7, 37-5, 37-6](#)
 - IGMP throttling [23-25](#)
 - initial switch information [3-3](#)
 - IP addressing, IP routing [35-4](#)
 - IP multicast routing [43-11](#)
 - IP SLAs [40-6](#)
 - IP source guard [21-16](#)
 - IPv6 [36-19](#)
 - Layer 2 interfaces [10-14](#)
 - Layer 2 protocol tunneling [16-11](#)
 - LLDP [26-3](#)
 - MAC address table [6-21](#)
 - MAC address-table move update [20-8](#)
 - MSDP [44-4](#)
 - MSTP [18-14](#)
 - multi-VRF CE [35-65](#)
 - MVR [23-20](#)
 - NTP [6-4](#)
 - optional spanning-tree configuration [19-9](#)
 - OSPF [35-25](#)
 - password and privilege level [8-2](#)
 - PIM [43-11](#)
 - private VLANs [14-6](#)

default configuration (continued)

- RADIUS [8-20](#)
- RIP [35-19](#)
- RMON [29-3](#)
- RSPAN [28-9](#)
- SDM template [7-3](#)
- SNMP [31-7](#)
- SPAN [28-9](#)
- SSL [8-45](#)
- standard QoS [33-31](#)
- STP [17-11](#)
- system message logging [30-3](#)
- system name and prompt [6-15](#)
- TACACS+ [8-13](#)
- UDLD [27-4](#)
- VLAN, Layer 2 Ethernet interfaces [12-19](#)
- VLANs [12-8](#)
- VMPS [12-29](#)
- voice VLAN [15-3](#)
- VTP [13-6](#)
- WCCP [42-5](#)
- default gateway [3-14, 35-11](#)
- default networks [35-81](#)
- default routes [35-81](#)
- default routing [35-2](#)
- deleting VLANs [12-10](#)
- denial-of-service attack [24-1](#)
- description command [10-24](#)
- designing your network, examples [1-17](#)
- destination addresses
 - in IPv4 ACLs [32-11](#)
 - in IPv6 ACLs [38-5](#)
- destination-IP address-based forwarding, EtherChannel [34-7](#)
- destination-MAC address forwarding, EtherChannel [34-7](#)
- detecting indirect link failures, STP [19-5](#)
- device [B-23](#)
- device discovery protocol [25-1, 26-1](#)

device manager

- benefits [1-2](#)
- described [1-2, 1-5](#)
- in-band management [1-6](#)
- requirements [xliv](#)
- upgrading a switch [B-23](#)

DHCP

- Cisco IOS server database
 - configuring [21-14](#)
 - default configuration [21-9](#)
 - described [21-6](#)
- enabling
 - relay agent [21-10](#)
 - server [21-10](#)

DHCP-based autoconfiguration

- client request message exchange [3-4](#)
- configuring
 - client side [3-3](#)
 - DNS [3-7](#)
 - relay device [3-8](#)
 - server side [3-6](#)
 - server-side [21-10](#)
 - TFTP server [3-7](#)
- example [3-9](#)
- lease options
 - for IP address information [3-6](#)
 - for receiving the configuration file [3-6](#)
- overview [3-3](#)
- relationship to BOOTP [3-4](#)
- relay support [1-5, 1-12](#)
- support for [1-5](#)

DHCP-based autoconfiguration and image update

- configuring [3-11 to 3-13](#)
- understanding [3-5](#)

DHCP binding database

- See DHCP snooping binding database

DHCP binding table

- See DHCP snooping binding database

- DHCP option 82
 - circuit ID suboption [21-5](#)
 - configuration guidelines [21-9](#)
 - default configuration [21-8](#)
 - displaying [21-15](#)
 - forwarding address, specifying [21-11](#)
 - helper address [21-11](#)
 - overview [21-3](#)
 - packet format, suboption
 - circuit ID [21-5](#)
 - remote ID [21-5](#)
 - remote ID suboption [21-5](#)
- DHCP snooping
 - accepting untrusted packets form edge switch [21-3, 21-12](#)
 - and private VLANs [21-13](#)
 - binding database
 - See DHCP snooping binding database
 - configuration guidelines [21-9](#)
 - default configuration [21-8](#)
 - displaying binding tables [21-15](#)
 - message exchange process [21-4](#)
 - option 82 data insertion [21-3](#)
 - trusted interface [21-2](#)
 - untrusted interface [21-2](#)
 - untrusted messages [21-2](#)
- DHCP snooping binding database
 - adding bindings [21-14](#)
 - binding file
 - format [21-7](#)
 - location [21-7](#)
 - bindings [21-7](#)
 - clearing agent statistics [21-15](#)
 - configuration guidelines [21-9](#)
 - configuring [21-14](#)
 - default configuration [21-8, 21-9](#)
- DHCP binding database (continued)
 - deleting
 - binding file [21-14](#)
 - bindings [21-15](#)
 - database agent [21-14](#)
 - described [21-7](#)
 - displaying [21-15](#)
 - binding entries [21-15](#)
 - status and statistics [21-15](#)
 - enabling [21-14](#)
 - entry [21-7](#)
 - renewing database [21-15](#)
 - resetting
 - delay value [21-14](#)
 - timeout value [21-14](#)
- DHCP snooping binding table
 - See DHCP snooping binding database
- Differentiated Services architecture, QoS [33-2](#)
- Differentiated Services Code Point [33-2](#)
- Diffusing Update Algorithm (DUAL) [35-33](#)
- directed unicast requests [1-5](#)
- directories
 - changing [B-3](#)
 - creating and removing [B-4](#)
 - displaying the working [B-3](#)
- discovery, clusters
 - See automatic discovery
- Distance Vector Multicast Routing Protocol
 - See DVMRP
- distance-vector protocols [35-3](#)
- distribute-list command [35-90](#)
- DNS
 - and DHCP-based autoconfiguration [3-7](#)
 - default configuration [6-16](#)
 - displaying the configuration [6-17](#)
 - in IPv6 [36-4](#)
 - overview [6-15](#)
 - setting up [6-16](#)
 - support for [1-5](#)

- DNS-based SSM mapping [43-19, 43-21](#)
- documentation, related [xliv](#)
- document conventions [xliv](#)
- domain names
 - DNS [6-15](#)
 - VTP [13-8](#)
- Domain Name System
 - See DNS
- dot1q-tunnel switchport mode [12-18](#)
- double-tagged packets
 - IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [16-2](#)
 - Layer 2 protocol tunneling [16-10](#)
- downloading
 - configuration files
 - preparing [B-10, B-13, B-16](#)
 - reasons for [B-8](#)
 - using FTP [B-13](#)
 - using RCP [B-17](#)
 - using TFTP [B-11](#)
 - image files
 - deleting old image [B-27](#)
 - preparing [B-26, B-29, B-33](#)
 - reasons for [B-23](#)
 - using CMS [1-3](#)
 - using FTP [B-30](#)
 - using HTTP [1-3, B-23](#)
 - using RCP [B-34](#)
 - using TFTP [B-26](#)
 - using the device manager or Network Assistant [B-23](#)
- drop threshold for Layer 2 protocol packets [16-11](#)
- DSCP [1-10, 33-2](#)
- DSCP input queue threshold map for QoS [33-16](#)
- DSCP output queue threshold map for QoS [33-19](#)
- DSCP-to-CoS map for QoS [33-63](#)
- DSCP-to-DSCP-mutation map for QoS [33-64](#)
- DSCP transparency [33-40](#)
- DTP [1-8, 12-17](#)
- DUAL finite state machine, EIGRP [35-34](#)
- Dual IPv4-and-IPv6 SDM Templates [36-18](#)
- dual IPv4 and IPv6 templates [7-2, 36-1, 36-17](#)
- dual protocol stacks
 - configuring [36-22](#)
 - IPv4 and IPv6 [36-17](#)
 - SDM templates supporting [36-17](#)
- dual-purpose uplinks
 - defined [10-6](#)
 - LEDs [10-6](#)
 - link selection [10-6](#)
 - setting the type [10-16](#)
- DVMRP
 - autosummarization
 - configuring a summary address [43-59](#)
 - disabling [43-61](#)
 - connecting PIM domain to DVMRP router [43-52](#)
 - enabling unicast routing [43-55](#)
 - interoperability
 - with Cisco devices [43-50](#)
 - with Cisco IOS software [43-9](#)
 - mrinfo requests, responding to [43-54](#)
 - neighbors
 - advertising the default route to [43-53](#)
 - discovery with Probe messages [43-50](#)
 - displaying information [43-54](#)
 - prevent peering with nonpruning [43-57](#)
 - rejecting nonpruning [43-56](#)
 - overview [43-9](#)
 - routes
 - adding a metric offset [43-61](#)
 - advertising all [43-61](#)
 - advertising the default route to neighbors [43-53](#)
 - caching DVMRP routes learned in report messages [43-55](#)
 - changing the threshold for syslog messages [43-58](#)

DVMRP (continued)

- routes (continued)
 - deleting [43-62](#)
 - displaying [43-63](#)
 - favoring one over another [43-61](#)
 - limiting the number injected into MBONE [43-58](#)
 - limiting unicast route advertisements [43-50](#)

routing table [43-9](#)

source distribution tree, building [43-9](#)

support for [1-12](#)

tunnels

- configuring [43-52](#)
- displaying neighbor information [43-54](#)

dynamic access ports

characteristics [12-3](#)

configuring [12-30](#)

defined [10-3](#)

dynamic addresses

See addresses

dynamic ARP inspection

ARP cache poisoning [22-1](#)

ARP requests, described [22-1](#)

ARP spoofing attack [22-1](#)

clearing

- log buffer [22-16](#)
- statistics [22-16](#)

configuration guidelines [22-6](#)

configuring

- ACLs for non-DHCP environments [22-8](#)
- in DHCP environments [22-7](#)
- log buffer [22-13](#)
- rate limit for incoming ARP packets [22-4, 22-11](#)

default configuration [22-5](#)

denial-of-service attacks, preventing [22-11](#)

described [22-1](#)

DHCP snooping binding database [22-2](#)

dynamic ARP inspection (continued)

displaying

- ARP ACLs [22-15](#)
- configuration and operating state [22-15](#)
- log buffer [22-16](#)
- statistics [22-16](#)
- trust state and rate limit [22-15](#)

error-disabled state for exceeding rate limit [22-4](#)

function of [22-2](#)

interface trust states [22-3](#)

log buffer

- clearing [22-16](#)
- configuring [22-13](#)
- displaying [22-16](#)

logging of dropped packets, described [22-4](#)

man-in-the middle attack, described [22-2](#)

network security issues and interface trust states [22-3](#)

priority of ARP ACLs and DHCP snooping entries [22-4](#)

rate limiting of ARP packets

- configuring [22-11](#)
- described [22-4](#)
- error-disabled state [22-4](#)

statistics

- clearing [22-16](#)
- displaying [22-16](#)
- validation checks, performing [22-12](#)

dynamic auto trunking mode [12-18](#)

dynamic desirable trunking mode [12-18](#)

Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol

See DHCP-based autoconfiguration

dynamic port VLAN membership

- described [12-28](#)
- reconfirming [12-31](#)
- troubleshooting [12-33](#)
- types of connections [12-30](#)

dynamic routing [35-3](#)

Dynamic Trunking Protocol

See DTP

EEBGP [35-41](#)

editing features

enabling and disabling [2-7](#)keystrokes used [2-7](#)wrapped lines [2-9](#)

EIGRP

authentication [35-38](#)components [35-34](#)configuring [35-36](#)default configuration [35-35](#)definition [35-33](#)interface parameters, configuring [35-37](#)monitoring [35-40](#)stub routing [35-39](#)ELIN location [26-3](#)enable password [8-3](#)enable secret password [8-3](#)encryption, CipherSuite [8-44](#)encryption for passwords [8-3](#)

Enhanced IGRP

See EIGRP

enhanced object tracking

commands [41-1](#)defined [41-1](#)HSRP [41-7](#)IP routing state [41-2](#)IP SLAs [41-9](#)line-protocol state [41-2](#)tracked lists [41-3](#)environment variables, function of [3-19](#)equal-cost routing [1-12, 35-79](#)error-disabled state, BPDU [19-2](#)error messages during command entry [2-5](#)

EtherChannel

automatic creation of [34-4, 34-5](#)

channel groups

binding physical and logical interfaces [34-3](#)numbering of [34-3](#)configuration guidelines [34-9](#)

configuring

Layer 2 interfaces [34-10](#)Layer 3 physical interfaces [34-14](#)Layer 3 port-channel logical interfaces [34-13](#)default configuration [34-9](#)described [34-2](#)displaying status [34-20](#)forwarding methods [34-6, 34-16](#)IEEE 802.3ad, described [34-5](#)

interaction

with STP [34-9](#)with VLANs [34-10](#)

LACP

described [34-5](#)displaying status [34-20](#)hot-standby ports [34-18](#)interaction with other features [34-6](#)modes [34-5](#)port priority [34-19](#)system priority [34-19](#)Layer 3 interface [35-3](#)load balancing [34-6, 34-16](#)logical interfaces, described [34-3](#)

PAGP

aggregate-port learners [34-17](#)compatibility with Catalyst 1900 [34-17](#)described [34-4](#)displaying status [34-20](#)interaction with other features [34-5](#)

EtherChannel (continued)

PAgP (continued)

learn method and priority configuration [34-17](#)

modes [34-4](#)

support for [1-4](#)

port-channel interfaces

described [34-3](#)

numbering of [34-3](#)

port groups [10-5](#)

support for [1-4](#)

EtherChannel guard

described [19-7](#)

disabling [19-14](#)

enabling [19-14](#)

Ethernet VLANs

adding [12-9](#)

defaults and ranges [12-8](#)

modifying [12-9](#)

EUI [36-3](#)

events, RMON [29-3](#)

examples

conventions for [xliv](#)

network configuration [1-17](#)

expedite queue for QoS [33-77](#)

Express Setup [1-2](#)

See also getting started guide

extended crashinfo file [46-23](#)

extended-range VLANs

configuration guidelines [12-13](#)

configuring [12-12](#)

creating [12-13](#)

creating with an internal VLAN ID [12-15](#)

defined [12-1](#)

extended system ID

MSTP [18-17](#)

STP [17-4, 17-14](#)

extended universal identifier

See EUI

Extensible Authentication Protocol over LAN [9-1](#)

external BGP

See EBGP

external neighbors, BGP [35-45](#)

F

fa0 interface [1-6](#)

fallback bridging

and protected ports [45-4](#)

bridge groups

creating [45-4](#)

described [45-2](#)

displaying [45-11](#)

function of [45-2](#)

number supported [45-5](#)

removing [45-5](#)

bridge table

clearing [45-11](#)

displaying [45-11](#)

configuration guidelines [45-4](#)

connecting interfaces with [10-9](#)

default configuration [45-4](#)

described [45-1](#)

frame forwarding

flooding packets [45-2](#)

forwarding packets [45-2](#)

overview [45-1](#)

protocol, unsupported [45-4](#)

STP

disabling on an interface [45-10](#)

forward-delay interval [45-9](#)

hello BPDU interval [45-9](#)

interface priority [45-7](#)

keepalive messages [17-2](#)

maximum-idle interval [45-10](#)

path cost [45-8](#)

VLAN-bridge spanning-tree priority [45-6](#)

VLAN-bridge STP [45-2](#)

fallback bridging (continued)

- support for [1-12](#)
- SVIs and routed ports [45-2](#)
- unsupported protocols [45-4](#)
- VLAN-bridge STP [17-10](#)

Fast Convergence [20-3](#)

features, incompatible [24-12](#)

FIB [35-78](#)

fiber-optic, detecting unidirectional links [27-1](#)

files

basic crashinfo

description [46-23](#)

location [46-23](#)

copying [B-4](#)

crashinfo, description [46-23](#)

deleting [B-5](#)

displaying the contents of [B-8](#)

extended crashinfo

description [46-23](#)

location [46-23](#)

tar

creating [B-6](#)

displaying the contents of [B-6](#)

extracting [B-7](#)

image file format [B-24](#)

file system

displaying available file systems [B-2](#)

displaying file information [B-3](#)

local file system names [B-1](#)

network file system names [B-4](#)

setting the default [B-2](#)

filtering

in a VLAN [32-28](#)

IPv6 traffic [38-4, 38-7](#)

non-IP traffic [32-26](#)

show and more command output [2-10](#)

filtering show and more command output [2-10](#)

filters, IP

See ACLs, IP

flash device, number of [B-1](#)

Flex Link Multicast Fast Convergence [20-3](#)

Flex Links

configuration guidelines [20-8](#)

configuring [20-8, 20-9](#)

configuring preferred VLAN [20-11](#)

configuring VLAN load balancing [20-10](#)

default configuration [20-7](#)

description [20-1](#)

link load balancing [20-2](#)

monitoring [20-14](#)

VLANs [20-2](#)

flooded traffic, blocking [24-8](#)

flow-based packet classification [1-10](#)

flowcharts

QoS classification [33-6](#)

QoS egress queueing and scheduling [33-17](#)

QoS ingress queueing and scheduling [33-15](#)

QoS policing and marking [33-10](#)

flowcontrol

configuring [10-19](#)

described [10-19](#)

forward-delay time

MSTP [18-23](#)

STP [17-21](#)

Forwarding Information Base

See FIB

forwarding nonroutable protocols [45-1](#)

FTP

accessing MIB files [A-3](#)

configuration files

downloading [B-13](#)

overview [B-12](#)

preparing the server [B-13](#)

uploading [B-14](#)

FTP (continued)

- image files
 - deleting old image [B-31](#)
 - downloading [B-30](#)
 - preparing the server [B-29](#)
 - uploading [B-31](#)

G

- general query [20-5](#)
- Generating IGMP Reports [20-3](#)
- get-bulk-request operation [31-3](#)
- get-next-request operation [31-3, 31-5](#)
- get-request operation [31-3, 31-5](#)
- get-response operation [31-3](#)
- global configuration mode [2-2](#)
- global leave, IGMP [23-13](#)
- guest VLAN and 802.1x [9-12](#)
- guide
 - audience [xliii](#)
 - purpose of [xliii](#)
- guide mode [1-3](#)
- GUIs
 - See device manager and Network Assistant

H

- hardware limitations and Layer 3 interfaces [10-25](#)
- hello time
 - MSTP [18-22](#)
 - STP [17-20](#)
- help, for the command line [2-3](#)
- hierarchical policy maps [33-8](#)
 - configuration guidelines [33-33](#)
 - configuring [33-52](#)
 - described [33-11](#)

- history
 - changing the buffer size [2-6](#)
 - described [2-6](#)
 - disabling [2-7](#)
 - recalling commands [2-6](#)
- history table, level and number of syslog messages [30-10](#)
- host names, in clusters [5-13](#)
- host ports
 - configuring [14-11](#)
 - kinds of [14-2](#)
- hosts, limit on dynamic ports [12-33](#)
- Hot Standby Router Protocol
 - See HSRP
- HP OpenView [1-5](#)
- HSRP
 - authentication string [39-9](#)
 - automatic cluster recovery [5-12](#)
 - binding to cluster group [39-11](#)
 - cluster standby group considerations [5-11](#)
 - command-switch redundancy [1-1, 1-7](#)
 - configuring [39-4](#)
 - default configuration [39-5](#)
 - definition [39-1](#)
 - guidelines [39-5](#)
 - monitoring [39-11](#)
 - object tracking [41-7](#)
 - overview [39-1](#)
 - priority [39-7](#)
 - routing redundancy [1-12](#)
 - support for ICMP redirect messages [39-11](#)
 - timers [39-9](#)
 - tracking [39-7](#)
 - See also clusters, cluster standby group, and standby command switch
- HTTP over SSL
 - see HTTPS

HTTPS 8-43

- configuring 8-46
- self-signed certificate 8-43

HTTP secure server 8-43**IBPG 35-41****ICMP**

- IPv6 36-4
- redirect messages 35-11
- support for 1-12
- time-exceeded messages 46-17
- traceroute and 46-17
- unreachable messages 32-19
- unreachable messages and IPv6 38-4
- unreachables and ACLs 32-21

ICMP Echo operation

- configuring 40-12
- IP SLAs 40-11

ICMP ping

- executing 46-14
- overview 46-13

ICMP Router Discovery Protocol

- See IRDP

ICMPv6 36-4**IDS appliances**

- and ingress RSPAN 28-20
- and ingress SPAN 28-13

IEEE 802.1D

- See STP

IEEE 802.1p 15-1**IEEE 802.1Q**

- and trunk ports 10-3
- configuration limitations 12-19
- encapsulation 12-16
- native VLAN for untagged traffic 12-23

IEEE 802.1Q (continued)**tunneling**

- compatibility with other features 16-6
- defaults 16-4
- described 16-1

tunnel ports with other features 16-6**IEEE 802.1s**

- See MSTP

IEEE 802.1w

- See RSTP

IEEE 802.1x

- See port-based authentication

IEEE 802.3ad

- See EtherChannel

IEEE 802.3af

- See PoE

IEEE 802.3x flow control 10-19**ifIndex values, SNMP 31-6****IFS 1-6****IGMP****configurable leave timer**

- described 23-6
- enabling 23-11

configuring the switch

- as a member of a group 43-40
- statically connected member 43-44

controlling access to groups 43-41**default configuration 43-39****deleting cache entries 43-63****displaying groups 43-63****fast switching 43-44****flooded multicast traffic**

- controlling the length of time 23-12
- disabling on an interface 23-13
- global leave 23-13
- query solicitation 23-13
- recovering from flood mode 23-13

IGMP (continued)

- host-query interval, modifying [43-42](#)
 - joining multicast group [23-3](#)
 - join messages [23-3](#)
 - leave processing, enabling [23-11, 37-9](#)
 - leaving multicast group [23-5](#)
 - multicast reachability [43-40](#)
 - overview [43-3](#)
 - queries [23-4](#)
 - report suppression
 - described [23-6](#)
 - disabling [23-16, 37-11](#)
 - supported versions [23-3](#)
 - support for [1-4](#)
 - Version 1
 - changing to Version 2 [43-42](#)
 - described [43-3](#)
 - Version 2
 - changing to Version 1 [43-42](#)
 - described [43-3](#)
 - maximum query response time value [43-44](#)
 - pruning groups [43-44](#)
 - query timeout value [43-43](#)
- IGMP filtering
- configuring [23-25](#)
 - default configuration [23-25](#)
 - described [23-24](#)
 - monitoring [23-29](#)
 - support for [1-4](#)
- IGMP groups
- configuring filtering [23-28](#)
 - setting the maximum number [23-27](#)
- IGMP helper [1-4, 43-6](#)
- IGMP Immediate Leave
- configuration guidelines [23-11](#)
 - described [23-5](#)
 - enabling [23-11](#)

IGMP profile

- applying [23-26](#)
 - configuration mode [23-25](#)
 - configuring [23-26](#)
- IGMP snooping
- and address aliasing [23-2](#)
 - configuring [23-7](#)
 - default configuration [23-7, 37-5, 37-6](#)
 - definition [23-2](#)
 - enabling and disabling [23-7, 37-6](#)
 - global configuration [23-7](#)
 - Immediate Leave [23-5](#)
 - method [23-8](#)
 - monitoring [23-16, 37-11](#)
 - querier
 - configuration guidelines [23-14](#)
 - configuring [23-14](#)
 - supported versions [23-3](#)
 - support for [1-4](#)
 - VLAN configuration [23-8](#)
- IGMP throttling
- configuring [23-28](#)
 - default configuration [23-25](#)
 - described [23-25](#)
 - displaying action [23-29](#)
- IGP [35-24](#)
- Immediate Leave, IGMP [23-5](#)
- enabling [37-9](#)
- inaccessible authentication bypass [9-14](#)
- initial configuration
- defaults [1-14](#)
 - Express Setup [1-2](#)
- See also getting started guide and hardware installation guide
- interface
- number [10-10](#)
 - range macros [10-12](#)
- interface command [10-10](#)
- interface configuration mode [2-3](#)

interfaces

- auto-MDIX, configuring [10-20](#)
- configuration guidelines
 - duplex and speed [10-17](#)
- configuring
 - for IPv4 and IPv6 [36-22](#)
 - procedure [10-10](#)
- counters, clearing [10-29](#)
- default configuration [10-14](#)
- described [10-24](#)
- descriptive name, adding [10-24](#)
- displaying information about [10-28](#)
- flow control [10-19](#)
- management [1-5](#)
- monitoring [10-28](#)
- naming [10-24](#)
- physical, identifying [10-10](#)
- range of [10-11](#)
- restarting [10-29, 10-30](#)
- shutting down [10-29](#)
- speed and duplex, configuring [10-18](#)
- status [10-28](#)
- supported [10-10](#)
- types of [10-1](#)

interfaces range macro command [10-12](#)

interface types [10-10](#)

Interior Gateway Protocol

See IGP

internal BGP

See IBGP

internal neighbors, BGP [35-45](#)

Internet Control Message Protocol

See ICMP

Internet Group Management Protocol

See IGMP

Internet Protocol version 6

See IPv6

Inter-Switch Link

See ISL

inter-VLAN routing [1-12, 35-2](#)

Intrusion Detection System

See IDS appliances

inventory management TLV [26-3, 26-6](#)

IP ACLs

for QoS classification [33-7](#)

implicit deny [32-9, 32-13](#)

implicit masks [32-9](#)

named [32-14](#)

undefined [32-20](#)

IP addresses

128-bit [36-2](#)

candidate or member [5-3, 5-13](#)

classes of [35-5](#)

cluster access [5-2](#)

command switch [5-3, 5-11, 5-13](#)

default configuration [35-4](#)

discovering [6-26](#)

for IP routing [35-4](#)

IPv6 [36-2](#)

MAC address association [35-8](#)

monitoring [35-17](#)

redundant clusters [5-11](#)

standby command switch [5-11, 5-13](#)

See also IP information

IP base image [1-1](#)

IP broadcast address [35-15](#)

ip cef distributed command [35-78](#)

IP directed broadcasts [35-13](#)

ip igmp profile command [23-25](#)

IP information

assigned

manually [3-14](#)

through DHCP-based autoconfiguration [3-3](#)

default configuration [3-3](#)

IP multicast routing

addresses

- all-hosts [43-3](#)
- all-multicast-routers [43-3](#)
- host group address range [43-3](#)

administratively-scoped boundaries, described [43-48](#)

and IGMP snooping [23-2](#)

Auto-RP

- adding to an existing sparse-mode cloud [43-27](#)
- benefits of [43-27](#)
- clearing the cache [43-63](#)
- configuration guidelines [43-12](#)
- filtering incoming RP announcement messages [43-30](#)
- overview [43-6](#)
- preventing candidate RP spoofing [43-30](#)
- preventing join messages to false RPs [43-29](#)
- setting up in a new internetwork [43-27](#)
- using with BSR [43-35](#)

bootstrap router

- configuration guidelines [43-12](#)
- configuring candidate BSRs [43-33](#)
- configuring candidate RPs [43-34](#)
- defining the IP multicast boundary [43-32](#)
- defining the PIM domain border [43-31](#)
- overview [43-7](#)
- using with Auto-RP [43-35](#)

Cisco implementation [43-2](#)

configuring

- basic multicast routing [43-12](#)
- IP multicast boundary [43-48](#)

default configuration [43-11](#)

enabling

- multicast forwarding [43-13](#)
- PIM mode [43-14](#)

group-to-RP mappings

- Auto-RP [43-6](#)
- BSR [43-7](#)

IP multicast routing (continued)

MBONE

- deleting sdr cache entries [43-63](#)
- described [43-46](#)
- displaying sdr cache [43-64](#)
- enabling sdr listener support [43-47](#)
- limiting DVMRP routes advertised [43-58](#)
- limiting sdr cache entry lifetime [43-47](#)
- SAP packets for conference session announcement [43-46](#)
- Session Directory (sdr) tool, described [43-46](#)

monitoring

- packet rate loss [43-64](#)
- peering devices [43-64](#)
- tracing a path [43-64](#)

multicast forwarding, described [43-8](#)

PIMv1 and PIMv2 interoperability [43-11](#)

protocol interaction [43-2](#)

reverse path check (RPF) [43-8](#)

routing table

- deleting [43-63](#)
- displaying [43-63](#)

RP

- assigning manually [43-25](#)
- configuring Auto-RP [43-27](#)
- configuring PIMv2 BSR [43-31](#)
- monitoring mapping information [43-35](#)
- using Auto-RP and BSR [43-35](#)

statistics, displaying system and network [43-63](#)

See also CGMP

See also DVMRP

See also IGMP

See also PIM

IP phones

and QoS [15-1](#)

automatic classification and queueing [33-20](#)

configuring [15-4](#)

ensuring port security with QoS [33-38](#)

trusted boundary for QoS [33-38](#)

- IP precedence [33-2](#)
- IP-precedence-to-DSCP map for QoS [33-61](#)
- IP protocols
 - in ACLs [32-11](#)
 - routing [1-12](#)
- IP routes, monitoring [35-92](#)
- IP routing
 - connecting interfaces with [10-9](#)
 - disabling [35-18](#)
 - enabling [35-18](#)
- IP Service Level Agreements
 - See IP SLAs
- IP service levels, analyzing [40-1](#)
- IP services image [1-1](#)
- IP SLAs
 - benefits [40-2](#)
 - configuration guidelines [40-6](#)
 - configuring object tracking [41-9](#)
 - Control Protocol [40-4](#)
 - default configuration [40-6](#)
 - definition [40-1](#)
 - ICMP echo operation [40-11](#)
 - measuring network performance [40-3](#)
 - monitoring [40-14](#)
 - multioperations scheduling [40-5](#)
 - object tracking [41-9](#)
 - operation [40-3](#)
 - reachability tracking [41-9](#)
 - responder
 - described [40-4](#)
 - enabling [40-8](#)
 - response time [40-4](#)
 - scheduling [40-5](#)
 - SNMP support [40-2](#)
 - supported metrics [40-2](#)
 - threshold monitoring [40-6](#)
 - track state [41-9](#)
 - UDP jitter operation [40-8](#)
- IP source guard
 - and 802.1x [21-17](#)
 - and DHCP snooping [21-15](#)
 - and EtherChannels [21-17](#)
 - and port security [21-17](#)
 - and private VLANs [21-17](#)
 - and routed ports [21-17](#)
 - and TCAM entries [21-17](#)
 - and trunk interfaces [21-17](#)
 - and VRF [21-17](#)
 - binding configuration
 - automatic [21-15](#)
 - manual [21-15](#)
 - binding table [21-15](#)
 - configuration guidelines [21-17](#)
 - default configuration [21-16](#)
 - described [21-15](#)
 - disabling [21-18](#)
 - displaying
 - bindings [21-19](#)
 - configuration [21-19](#)
 - enabling [21-17](#)
 - filtering
 - source IP address [21-16](#)
 - source IP and MAC address [21-16](#)
 - source IP address filtering [21-16](#)
 - source IP and MAC address filtering [21-16](#)
 - static bindings
 - adding [21-17](#)
 - deleting [21-18](#)
- IP traceroute
 - executing [46-17](#)
 - overview [46-16](#)
- IP unicast routing
 - address resolution [35-8](#)
 - administrative distances [35-80, 35-90](#)
 - ARP [35-8](#)
 - assigning IP addresses to Layer 3 interfaces [35-5](#)
 - authentication keys [35-91](#)

IP unicast routing (continued)

- broadcast
 - address [35-15](#)
 - flooding [35-16](#)
 - packets [35-13](#)
 - storms [35-13](#)
- classless routing [35-6](#)
- configuring static routes [35-79](#)
- default
 - addressing configuration [35-4](#)
 - gateways [35-11](#)
 - networks [35-81](#)
 - routes [35-81](#)
 - routing [35-2](#)
- directed broadcasts [35-13](#)
- disabling [35-18](#)
- dynamic routing [35-3](#)
- enabling [35-18](#)
- EtherChannel Layer 3 interface [35-3](#)
- IGP [35-24](#)
- inter-VLAN [35-2](#)
- IP addressing
 - classes [35-5](#)
 - configuring [35-4](#)
- IPv6 [36-3](#)
- IRDP [35-12](#)
- Layer 3 interfaces [35-3](#)
- MAC address and IP address [35-8](#)
- passive interfaces [35-89](#)
- protocols
 - distance-vector [35-3](#)
 - dynamic [35-3](#)
 - link-state [35-3](#)
- proxy ARP [35-8](#)
- redistribution [35-81](#)
- reverse address resolution [35-8](#)
- routed ports [35-3](#)
- static routing [35-3](#)
- steps to configure [35-4](#)

IP unicast routing (continued)

- subnet mask [35-5](#)
- subnet zero [35-6](#)
- supernet [35-6](#)
- UDP [35-15](#)
- with SVIs [35-3](#)
- See also BGP
- See also EIGRP
- See also OSPF
- See also RIP
- IPv4 ACLs
 - applying to interfaces [32-19](#)
 - extended, creating [32-10](#)
 - named [32-14](#)
 - standard, creating [32-9](#)
- IPv4 and IPv6
 - configuring on an interface [36-22](#)
 - differences [36-2](#)
 - dual protocol stacks [36-10](#)
- IPv6
 - ACLs
 - displaying [38-8](#)
 - limitations [38-3](#)
 - matching criteria [38-3](#)
 - port [38-2](#)
 - precedence [38-2](#)
 - router [38-2](#)
 - supported [38-3](#)
 - addresses [36-2](#)
 - address formats [36-2](#)
 - advantages [36-2](#)
 - applications [36-10](#)
 - assigning address [36-19](#)
 - autoconfiguration [36-5](#)
 - autogenerated address [36-6](#)
 - CEFv6 [36-24](#)
 - configuring static routes [36-25](#)
 - default configuration [36-19](#)
 - defined [36-1](#)

IPv6 (continued)

duplicate-address detection [36-5](#)

enabling [36-19](#)

Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol (EIGRP)

IPv6 [36-11](#)

EIGRP IPv6 Commands [36-12](#)

Passive Interfaces [36-12](#)

Prefix Lists [36-12](#)

Router ID [36-12](#)

feature limitations [36-16](#)

features not supported [36-16](#)

global prefixes [36-5](#)

ICMP [36-4](#)

ICMP rate limiting [36-23](#)

link-local address [36-5](#)

monitoring [36-31](#)

neighbor discovery [36-4](#)

OSPF [36-29](#)

path MTU discovery [36-4](#)

reasons for [36-1](#)

RIP [36-27](#)

router advertisement messages [36-5](#)

router advertisements [36-6](#)

SDM templates [7-2, 36-17, 37-1, 38-1](#)

Stateless Autoconfiguration [36-5](#)

supported features [36-3](#)

switch limitations [36-16](#)

IPv6 traffic, filtering [38-4](#)

IRDP

configuring [35-12](#)

definition [35-12](#)

support for [1-12](#)

ISL

and IPv6 [36-3](#)

and trunk ports [10-3](#)

encapsulation [1-8, 12-16](#)

trunking with IEEE 802.1 tunneling [16-5](#)

isolated port [14-2](#)

isolated VLANs [14-2, 14-3](#)

J

join messages, IGMP [23-3](#)

K**KDC**

described [8-32](#)

See also Kerberos

keepalive messages [17-2](#)

Kerberos

authenticating to

boundary switch [8-34](#)

KDC [8-34](#)

network services [8-35](#)

configuration examples [8-32](#)

configuring [8-35](#)

credentials [8-32](#)

cryptographic software image [8-32](#)

described [8-32](#)

KDC [8-32](#)

operation [8-34](#)

realm [8-33](#)

server [8-33](#)

support for [1-10](#)

switch as trusted third party [8-32](#)

terms [8-33](#)

TGT [8-34](#)

tickets [8-32](#)

key distribution center

See KDC

L

l2protocol-tunnel command [16-13](#)

LACP

Layer 2 protocol tunneling [16-9](#)

See EtherChannel

LAN base image [38-1](#)

- Layer 2 frames, classification with CoS [33-2](#)
- Layer 2 interfaces, default configuration [10-14](#)
- Layer 2 protocol tunneling
 - configuring [16-10](#)
 - configuring for EtherChannels [16-14](#)
 - default configuration [16-11](#)
 - defined [16-8](#)
 - guidelines [16-12](#)
- Layer 2 traceroute
 - and ARP [46-16](#)
 - and CDP [46-15](#)
 - broadcast traffic [46-15](#)
 - described [46-15](#)
 - IP addresses and subnets [46-16](#)
 - MAC addresses and VLANs [46-15](#)
 - multicast traffic [46-15](#)
 - multiple devices on a port [46-16](#)
 - unicast traffic [46-15](#)
 - usage guidelines [46-15](#)
- Layer 3 features [1-12](#)
- Layer 3 interfaces
 - assigning IP addresses to [35-5](#)
 - assigning IPv4 and IPv6 addresses to [36-22](#)
 - assigning IPv6 addresses to [36-20](#)
 - changing from Layer 2 mode [35-5](#), [35-69](#), [35-70](#)
 - types of [35-3](#)
- Layer 3 packets, classification methods [33-2](#)
- LDAP [4-2](#)
- Leaking IGMP Reports [20-4](#)
- LEDs, switch
 - See hardware installation guide
- lightweight directory access protocol
 - See LDAP
- line configuration mode [2-3](#)
- Link Aggregation Control Protocol
 - See EtherChannel
- link failure, detecting unidirectional [18-8](#)
- Link Layer Discovery Protocol
 - See CDP
- link local unicast addresses [36-3](#)
- link redundancy
 - See Flex Links
- links, unidirectional [27-1](#)
- link state advertisements (LSAs) [35-28](#)
- link-state protocols [35-3](#)
- link-state tracking
 - configuring [34-23](#)
 - described [34-21](#)
- LLDP
 - configuring [26-3](#)
 - characteristics [26-4](#)
 - default configuration [26-3](#)
 - disabling and enabling
 - globally [26-5](#)
 - on an interface [26-5](#)
 - monitoring and maintaining [26-7](#)
 - overview [26-1](#)
 - supported TLVs [26-2](#)
 - switch stack considerations [26-2](#)
 - transmission timer and holdtime, setting [26-4](#)
- LLDP-MED
 - configuring
 - procedures [26-3](#)
 - TLVs [26-6](#)
 - monitoring and maintaining [26-7](#)
 - overview [26-1](#), [26-2](#)
 - supported TLVs [26-2](#)
- LLDP Media Endpoint Discovery
 - See LLDP-MED
- load balancing [39-3](#)
- local SPAN [28-2](#)
- location TLV [26-3](#), [26-6](#)
- logging messages, ACL [32-8](#)
- login authentication
 - with RADIUS [8-23](#)
 - with TACACS+ [8-14](#)

login banners [6-17](#)
 log messages
 See system message logging
 Long-Reach Ethernet (LRE) technology [1-18](#)
 loop guard
 described [19-9](#)
 enabling [19-15](#)
 support for [1-7](#)
 LRE profiles, considerations in switch clusters [5-14](#)

M

MAB aging timer [1-8](#)
 MAB inactivity timer
 default setting [9-23](#)
 range [9-26](#)
 MAC/PHY configuration status TLV [26-2](#)
 MAC addresses
 aging time [6-21](#)
 and VLAN association [6-20](#)
 building the address table [6-20](#)
 default configuration [6-21](#)
 discovering [6-26](#)
 displaying [6-26](#)
 displaying in the IP source binding table [21-19](#)
 dynamic
 learning [6-20](#)
 removing [6-22](#)
 in ACLs [32-26](#)
 IP address association [35-8](#)
 static
 adding [6-24](#)
 allowing [6-26](#)
 characteristics of [6-24](#)
 dropping [6-25](#)
 removing [6-24](#)
 MAC address notification, support for [1-13](#)
 MAC address-table move update
 configuration guidelines [20-8](#)
 configuring [20-12](#)
 default configuration [20-8](#)
 description [20-6](#)
 monitoring [20-14](#)
 MAC address-to-VLAN mapping [12-28](#)
 MAC authentication bypass [9-10](#)
 See MAB
 MAC extended access lists
 applying to Layer 2 interfaces [32-27](#)
 configuring for QoS [33-45](#)
 creating [32-26](#)
 defined [32-26](#)
 for QoS classification [33-5](#)
 macros
 See Smartports macros
 magic packet [9-17](#)
 manageability features [1-5](#)
 management access
 in-band
 browser session [1-6](#)
 CLI session [1-6](#)
 device manager [1-6](#)
 SNMP [1-6](#)
 out-of-band console port connection [1-6](#)
 management address TLV [26-2](#)
 management options
 CLI [2-1](#)
 clustering [1-3](#)
 CNS [4-1](#)
 Network Assistant [1-3](#)
 overview [1-5](#)
 management VLAN
 considerations in switch clusters [5-7](#)
 discovery through different management VLANs [5-7](#)

- mapping tables for QoS
 - configuring
 - CoS-to-DSCP [33-60](#)
 - DSCP [33-60](#)
 - DSCP-to-CoS [33-63](#)
 - DSCP-to-DSCP-mutation [33-64](#)
 - IP-precedence-to-DSCP [33-61](#)
 - policed-DSCP [33-62](#)
 - described [33-12](#)
- marking
 - action with aggregate policers [33-58](#)
 - described [33-4, 33-8](#)
- matching
 - IPv6 ACLs [38-3](#)
- matching, IPv4 ACLs [32-7](#)
- maximum aging time
 - MSTP [18-23](#)
 - STP [17-21](#)
- maximum hop count, MSTP [18-24](#)
- maximum-paths command [35-49, 35-79](#)
- MDA
 - configuration guidelines [9-19 to 9-20](#)
 - described [1-9, 9-19](#)
 - exceptions with authentication process [9-4](#)
- membership mode, VLAN port [12-3](#)
- member switch
 - automatic discovery [5-4](#)
 - defined [5-2](#)
 - managing [5-15](#)
 - passwords [5-13](#)
 - recovering from lost connectivity [46-11](#)
 - requirements [5-3](#)
 - See also candidate switch, cluster standby group, and standby command switch
- messages, to users through banners [6-17](#)
- metrics, in BGP [35-50](#)
- metric translations, between routing protocols [35-85](#)
- metro tags [16-2](#)
- MHSRP [39-3](#)
- MIBs
 - accessing files with FTP [A-3](#)
 - location of files [A-3](#)
 - overview [31-1](#)
 - SNMP interaction with [31-4](#)
 - supported [A-1](#)
- mirroring traffic for analysis [28-1](#)
- mismatches, autonegotiation [46-11](#)
- module number [10-10](#)
- monitoring
 - access groups [32-39](#)
 - BGP [35-61](#)
 - cables for unidirectional links [27-1](#)
 - CDP [25-4](#)
 - CEF [35-78](#)
 - EIGRP [35-40](#)
 - fallback bridging [45-11](#)
 - features [1-13](#)
 - Flex Links [20-14](#)
 - HSRP [39-11](#)
 - IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [16-18](#)
 - IGMP
 - filters [23-29](#)
 - snooping [23-16, 37-11](#)
 - interfaces [10-28](#)
 - IP
 - address tables [35-17](#)
 - multicast routing [43-62](#)
 - routes [35-92](#)
 - IP SLAs operations [40-14](#)
 - IPv4 ACL configuration [32-39](#)
 - IPv6 [36-31](#)
 - IPv6 ACL configuration [38-8](#)
 - Layer 2 protocol tunneling [16-18](#)
 - MAC address-table move update [20-14](#)
 - MSDP peers [44-18](#)
 - multicast router interfaces [23-17, 37-12](#)
 - multi-VRF CE [35-77](#)
 - MVR [23-24](#)

monitoring (continued)

- network traffic for analysis with probe [28-2](#)
- object tracking [41-10](#)
- OSPF [35-32](#)
- port
 - blocking [24-20](#)
 - protection [24-20](#)
- private VLANs [14-14](#)
- RP mapping information [43-35](#)
- SFP status [10-29, 46-13](#)
- source-active messages [44-18](#)
- speed and duplex mode [10-18](#)
- SSM mapping [43-23](#)
- traffic flowing among switches [29-1](#)
- traffic suppression [24-19](#)
- tunneling [16-18](#)
- VLAN
 - filters [32-40](#)
 - maps [32-40](#)
- VLANs [12-16](#)
- VMPS [12-32](#)
- VTP [13-16](#)

mrouter Port [20-3](#)mrouter port [20-5](#)**MSDP**

- benefits of [44-3](#)
- clearing MSDP connections and statistics [44-18](#)
- controlling source information
 - forwarded by switch [44-11](#)
 - originated by switch [44-9](#)
 - received by switch [44-13](#)
- default configuration [44-4](#)
- dense-mode regions
 - sending SA messages to [44-16](#)
 - specifying the originating address [44-17](#)
- filtering
 - incoming SA messages [44-14](#)
 - SA messages to a peer [44-12](#)
 - SA requests from a peer [44-10](#)

MSDP (continued)

- join latency, defined [44-6](#)
- meshed groups
 - configuring [44-15](#)
 - defined [44-15](#)
- originating address, changing [44-17](#)
- overview [44-1](#)
- peer-RPF flooding [44-2](#)
- peers
 - configuring a default [44-4](#)
 - monitoring [44-18](#)
 - peering relationship, overview [44-1](#)
 - requesting source information from [44-8](#)
 - shutting down [44-15](#)
- source-active messages
 - caching [44-6](#)
 - clearing cache entries [44-18](#)
 - defined [44-2](#)
 - filtering from a peer [44-10](#)
 - filtering incoming [44-14](#)
 - filtering to a peer [44-12](#)
 - limiting data with TTL [44-13](#)
 - monitoring [44-18](#)
 - restricting advertised sources [44-9](#)
- support for [1-12](#)

MSTP

- boundary ports
 - configuration guidelines [18-15](#)
 - described [18-6](#)
- BPDU filtering
 - described [19-3](#)
 - enabling [19-12](#)
- BPDU guard
 - described [19-2](#)
 - enabling [19-11](#)
- CIST, described [18-3](#)
- CIST regional root [18-3](#)
- CIST root [18-5](#)
- configuration guidelines [18-15, 19-10](#)

MSTP (continued)

- configuring
 - forward-delay time [18-23](#)
 - hello time [18-22](#)
 - link type for rapid convergence [18-24](#)
 - maximum aging time [18-23](#)
 - maximum hop count [18-24](#)
 - MST region [18-16](#)
 - neighbor type [18-25](#)
 - path cost [18-20](#)
 - port priority [18-19](#)
 - root switch [18-17](#)
 - secondary root switch [18-18](#)
 - switch priority [18-21](#)
- CST
 - defined [18-3](#)
 - operations between regions [18-4](#)
- default configuration [18-14](#)
- default optional feature configuration [19-9](#)
- displaying status [18-26](#)
- enabling the mode [18-16](#)
- EtherChannel guard
 - described [19-7](#)
 - enabling [19-14](#)
- extended system ID
 - effects on root switch [18-17](#)
 - effects on secondary root switch [18-18](#)
 - unexpected behavior [18-17](#)
- IEEE 802.1s
 - implementation [18-6](#)
 - port role naming change [18-7](#)
 - terminology [18-5](#)
- instances supported [17-9](#)
- interface state, blocking to forwarding [19-2](#)
- interoperability and compatibility among modes [17-10](#)
- interoperability with IEEE 802.1D
 - described [18-8](#)
 - restarting migration process [18-25](#)

MSTP (continued)

- IST
 - defined [18-3](#)
 - master [18-3](#)
 - operations within a region [18-3](#)
- loop guard
 - described [19-9](#)
 - enabling [19-15](#)
- mapping VLANs to MST instance [18-16](#)
- MST region
 - CIST [18-3](#)
 - configuring [18-16](#)
 - described [18-2](#)
 - hop-count mechanism [18-5](#)
 - IST [18-3](#)
 - supported spanning-tree instances [18-2](#)
- optional features supported [1-7](#)
- overview [18-2](#)
- Port Fast
 - described [19-2](#)
 - enabling [19-10](#)
- preventing root switch selection [19-8](#)
- root guard
 - described [19-8](#)
 - enabling [19-15](#)
- root switch
 - configuring [18-17](#)
 - effects of extended system ID [18-17](#)
 - unexpected behavior [18-17](#)
- shutdown Port Fast-enabled port [19-2](#)
- status, displaying [18-26](#)
- multicast groups
 - Immediate Leave [23-5](#)
 - joining [23-3](#)
 - leaving [23-5](#)
 - static joins [23-10, 37-8](#)
- multicast packets
 - ACLs on [32-39](#)
 - blocking [24-8](#)

multicast router interfaces, monitoring [23-17, 37-12](#)

multicast router ports, adding [23-9, 37-8](#)

Multicast Source Discovery Protocol

See MSDP

multicast storm [24-1](#)

multicast storm-control command [24-4](#)

multicast television application [23-18](#)

multicast VLAN [23-17](#)

Multicast VLAN Registration

See MVR

multidomain authentication

See MDA

multioperations scheduling, IP SLAs [40-5](#)

Multiple HSRP

See MHSRP

multiple VPN routing/forwarding in customer edge devices

See multi-VRF CE

multi-VRF CE

configuration example [35-73](#)

configuration guidelines [35-65](#)

configuring [35-65](#)

default configuration [35-65](#)

defined [35-62](#)

displaying [35-77](#)

monitoring [35-77](#)

network components [35-65](#)

packet-forwarding process [35-64](#)

support for [1-12](#)

MVR

and address aliasing [23-21](#)

and IGMPv3 [23-21](#)

configuration guidelines [23-20](#)

configuring interfaces [23-22](#)

default configuration [23-20](#)

described [23-17](#)

example application [23-18](#)

modes [23-21](#)

monitoring [23-24](#)

MVR (continued)

multicast television application [23-18](#)

setting global parameters [23-21](#)

support for [1-4](#)

N

NAC

AAA down policy [1-10](#)

critical authentication [9-14, 9-38](#)

IEEE 802.1x authentication using a RADIUS server [9-42](#)

IEEE 802.1x validation using RADIUS server [9-42](#)

inaccessible authentication bypass [1-10, 9-38](#)

Layer 2 IEEE 802.1x validation [1-10, 9-42](#)

Layer 2 IEEE802.1x validation [9-19](#)

Layer 2 IP validation [1-10](#)

named IPv4 ACLs [32-14](#)

NameSpace Mapper

See NSM

native VLAN

and IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [16-4](#)

configuring [12-23](#)

default [12-23](#)

neighbor discovery, IPv6 [36-4](#)

neighbor discovery/recovery, EIGRP [35-34](#)

neighbors, BGP [35-56](#)

Network Admission Control

NAC

Network Admission Control Software Configuration Guide [9-44, 9-45](#)

Network Assistant

benefits [1-2](#)

described [1-5](#)

downloading image files [1-3](#)

guide mode [1-3](#)

management options [1-3](#)

Network Assistant (continued)

- requirements [xliv](#)
 - upgrading a switch [B-23](#)
 - wizards [1-3](#)
- network configuration examples
- increasing network performance [1-17](#)
 - large network [1-22](#)
 - long-distance, high-bandwidth transport [1-23](#)
 - providing network services [1-18](#)
 - server aggregation and Linux server cluster [1-19](#)
 - small to medium-sized network [1-20](#)
- network design
- performance [1-17](#)
 - services [1-18](#)
- network management
- CDP [25-1](#)
 - RMON [29-1](#)
 - SNMP [31-1](#)
- network performance, measuring with IP SLAs [40-3](#)
- network policy TLV [26-2, 26-6](#)
- Network Time Protocol
- See NTP
- no commands [2-4](#)
- nonhierarchical policy maps
- configuration guidelines [33-33](#)
 - described [33-9](#)
- non-IP traffic filtering [32-26](#)
- nontrunking mode [12-18](#)
- normal-range VLANs [12-4](#)
- configuration guidelines [12-6](#)
 - configuration modes [12-7](#)
 - configuring [12-4](#)
 - defined [12-1](#)
- no switchport command [10-4](#)
- note, described [xliv](#)
- not-so-stubby areas
- See NSSA

- NSM [4-3](#)
- NSSA, OSPF [35-28](#)
- NTP
- associations
 - authenticating [6-4](#)
 - defined [6-2](#)
 - enabling broadcast messages [6-6](#)
 - peer [6-5](#)
 - server [6-5](#)
 - default configuration [6-4](#)
 - displaying the configuration [6-11](#)
 - overview [6-2](#)
 - restricting access
 - creating an access group [6-8](#)
 - disabling NTP services per interface [6-10](#)
 - source IP address, configuring [6-10](#)
 - stratum [6-2](#)
 - support for [1-6](#)
 - synchronizing devices [6-5](#)
 - time
 - services [6-2](#)
 - synchronizing [6-2](#)

O

- object tracking
- HSRP [41-7](#)
 - IP SLAs [41-9](#)
 - IP SLAs, configuring [41-9](#)
 - monitoring [41-10](#)
- online diagnostics
- overview [47-1](#)
 - running tests [47-3](#)
 - understanding [47-1](#)
- Open Shortest Path First
- See OSPF
- optimizing system resources [7-1](#)

options, management [1-5](#)

OSPF

area parameters, configuring [35-28](#)

configuring [35-26](#)

default configuration

metrics [35-30](#)

route [35-30](#)

settings [35-25](#)

described [35-24](#)

for IPv6 [36-29](#)

interface parameters, configuring [35-27](#)

LSA group pacing [35-31](#)

monitoring [35-32](#)

router IDs [35-32](#)

route summarization [35-30](#)

support for [1-12](#)

virtual links [35-30](#)

out-of-profile markdown [1-11](#)

P

packet modification, with QoS [33-19](#)

PAGP

Layer 2 protocol tunneling [16-9](#)

See EtherChannel

parallel paths, in routing tables [35-79](#)

passive interfaces

configuring [35-89](#)

OSPF [35-30](#)

passwords

default configuration [8-2](#)

disabling recovery of [8-5](#)

encrypting [8-3](#)

for security [1-8](#)

in clusters [5-13](#)

overview [8-1](#)

passwords (continued)

recovery of [46-3](#)

setting

enable [8-3](#)

enable secret [8-3](#)

Telnet [8-6](#)

with usernames [8-6](#)

VTP domain [13-8](#)

path cost

MSTP [18-20](#)

STP [17-18](#)

path MTU discovery [36-4](#)

PBR

defined [35-85](#)

enabling [35-87](#)

fast-switched policy-based routing [35-88](#)

local policy-based routing [35-88](#)

PC (passive command switch) [5-10](#)

peers, BGP [35-56](#)

percentage thresholds in tracked lists [41-6](#)

performance, network design [1-17](#)

performance features [1-3](#)

persistent self-signed certificate [8-43](#)

per-VLAN spanning-tree plus

See PVST+

PE to CE routing, configuring [35-72](#)

physical ports [10-2](#)

PIM

default configuration [43-11](#)

dense mode

overview [43-4](#)

rendezvous point (RP), described [43-5](#)

RPF lookups [43-8](#)

displaying neighbors [43-63](#)

enabling a mode [43-14](#)

overview [43-4](#)

PIM (continued)

- router-query message interval, modifying [43-38](#)
- shared tree and source tree, overview [43-36](#)
- shortest path tree, delaying the use of [43-37](#)
- sparse mode
 - join messages and shared tree [43-5](#)
 - overview [43-5](#)
 - prune messages [43-5](#)
 - RPF lookups [43-9](#)
- stub routing
 - configuration guidelines [43-23](#)
 - displaying [43-63](#)
 - enabling [43-24](#)
 - overview [43-5](#)
- support for [1-12](#)
- versions
 - interoperability [43-11](#)
 - troubleshooting interoperability problems [43-36](#)
 - v2 improvements [43-4](#)

PIM-DVMRP, as snooping method [23-8](#)

ping

- character output description [46-14](#)
- executing [46-14](#)
- overview [46-13](#)

PoE

- auto mode [10-8](#)
- CDP with power consumption, described [10-6](#)
- CDP with power negotiation, described [10-6](#)
- Cisco intelligent power management [10-6](#)
- configuring [10-21](#)
- devices supported [10-6](#)
- high-power devices operating in low-power mode [10-7](#)
- IEEE power classification levels [10-7](#)
- power budgeting [10-22](#)
- power consumption [10-22](#)
- powered-device detection and initial power allocation [10-7](#)

PoE (continued)

- power management modes [10-8](#)
- power negotiation extensions to CDP [10-6](#)
- standards supported [10-6](#)
- static mode [10-8](#)
- supported watts per port [10-6](#)
- troubleshooting [46-12](#)
- policed-DSCP map for QoS [33-62](#)
- policers
 - configuring
 - for each matched traffic class [33-48](#)
 - for more than one traffic class [33-58](#)
 - described [33-4](#)
 - displaying [33-78](#)
 - number of [33-34](#)
 - types of [33-9](#)
- policing
 - described [33-4](#)
 - hierarchical
 - See hierarchical policy maps
 - token-bucket algorithm [33-9](#)
- policy-based routing
 - See PBR
- policy maps for QoS
 - characteristics of [33-48](#)
 - described [33-7](#)
 - displaying [33-79](#)
 - hierarchical [33-8](#)
 - hierarchical on SVIs
 - configuration guidelines [33-33](#)
 - configuring [33-52](#)
 - described [33-11](#)
 - nonhierarchical on physical ports
 - configuration guidelines [33-33](#)
 - described [33-9](#)
- port ACLs
 - defined [32-2](#)
 - types of [32-3](#)

Port Aggregation Protocol

See EtherChannel

port-based authentication

accounting [9-8](#)

authentication server

defined [9-3](#)

RADIUS server [9-3](#)

client, defined [9-2](#)

configuration guidelines [9-23](#)

configuring

802.1x authentication [9-27](#)

guest VLAN [9-35](#)

host mode [9-30](#)

inaccessible authentication bypass [9-38](#)

manual re-authentication of a client [9-31](#)

periodic re-authentication [9-31](#)

quiet period [9-32](#)

RADIUS server [9-29](#)

RADIUS server parameters on the switch [9-28](#)

restricted VLAN [9-36](#)

switch-to-client frame-retransmission
number [9-33](#)

switch-to-client retransmission time [9-32](#)

default configuration [9-22](#)

described [9-1](#)

device roles [9-2](#)

displaying statistics [9-46](#)

EAPOL-start frame [9-5](#)

EAP-request/identity frame [9-5](#)

EAP-response/identity frame [9-5](#)

encapsulation [9-3](#)

guest VLAN

configuration guidelines [9-13, 9-14](#)

described [9-12](#)

host mode [9-7](#)

port-based authentication (continued)

inaccessible authentication bypass

configuring [9-38](#)

described [9-14](#)

guidelines [9-25](#)

initiation and message exchange [9-5](#)

magic packet [9-17](#)

method lists [9-27](#)

multiple-hosts mode, described [9-8](#)

per-user ACLs

AAA authorization [9-27](#)

configuration tasks [9-12](#)

described [9-11](#)

RADIUS server attributes [9-12](#)

ports

authorization state and dot1x port-control
command [9-7](#)

authorized and unauthorized [9-7](#)

critical [9-14](#)

voice VLAN [9-15](#)

port security

and voice VLAN [9-17](#)

described [9-16](#)

interactions [9-16](#)

multiple-hosts mode [9-8](#)

readiness check

configuring [9-26](#)

described [9-10, 9-26](#)

resetting to default values [9-46](#)

statistics, displaying [9-46](#)

switch

as proxy [9-3](#)

RADIUS client [9-3](#)

upgrading from a previous release [9-26, 33-26](#)

VLAN assignment

AAA authorization [9-27](#)

characteristics [9-10](#)

configuration tasks [9-11](#)

described [9-10](#)

port-based authentication (continued)

- voice VLAN
 - described [9-15](#)
 - PVID [9-15](#)
 - VVID [9-15](#)
- wake-on-LAN, described [9-17](#)

port blocking [1-4, 24-7](#)

port-channel

See EtherChannel

port description TLV [26-2](#)

Port Fast

- described [19-2](#)
- enabling [19-10](#)
- mode, spanning tree [12-29](#)
- support for [1-7](#)

port membership modes, VLAN [12-3](#)

port priority

- MSTP [18-19](#)
- STP [17-17](#)

ports

- access [10-3](#)
- blocking [24-7](#)
- dual-purpose uplink [10-6](#)
- dynamic access [12-3](#)
- IEEE 802.1Q tunnel [12-4](#)
- protected [24-6](#)
- routed [10-4](#)
- secure [24-8](#)
- static-access [12-3, 12-11](#)
- switch [10-2](#)
- trunks [12-3, 12-16](#)
- VLAN assignments [12-11](#)

port security

- aging [24-17](#)
- and private VLANs [24-18](#)
- and QoS trusted boundary [33-38](#)
- configuring [24-12](#)
- default configuration [24-11](#)
- described [24-8](#)

port security (continued)

- displaying [24-20](#)
- enabling [24-19](#)
- on trunk ports [24-14](#)
- sticky learning [24-9](#)
- violations [24-10](#)
- with other features [24-11](#)

port-shutdown response, VMPS [12-28](#)

port VLAN ID TLV [26-2](#)

power management TLV [26-2, 26-6](#)

Power over Ethernet

See PoE

preemption, default configuration [20-7](#)

preemption delay, default configuration [20-8](#)

preferential treatment of traffic

See QoS

prefix lists, BGP [35-54](#)

preventing unauthorized access [8-1](#)

primary links [20-2](#)

primary VLANs [14-1, 14-3](#)

priority

- HSRP [39-7](#)
- overriding CoS [15-6](#)
- trusting CoS [15-6](#)

private VLAN edge ports

See protected ports

private VLANs

- across multiple switches [14-4](#)
- and SDM template [14-4](#)
- and SVIs [14-5](#)
- benefits of [14-1](#)
- community ports [14-2](#)
- community VLANs [14-2, 14-3](#)
- configuration guidelines [14-6, 14-8](#)
- configuration tasks [14-6](#)
- configuring [14-9](#)
- default configuration [14-6](#)
- end station access to [14-3](#)
- IP addressing [14-3](#)

private VLANs (continued)

- isolated port [14-2](#)
- isolated VLANs [14-2, 14-3](#)
- mapping [14-13](#)
- monitoring [14-14](#)
- ports
 - community [14-2](#)
 - configuration guidelines [14-8](#)
 - configuring host ports [14-11](#)
 - configuring promiscuous ports [14-12](#)
 - described [12-4](#)
 - isolated [14-2](#)
 - promiscuous [14-2](#)
- primary VLANs [14-1, 14-3](#)
- promiscuous ports [14-2](#)
- secondary VLANs [14-2](#)
- subdomains [14-1](#)
- traffic in [14-5](#)

privileged EXEC mode [2-2](#)**privilege levels**

- changing the default for lines [8-9](#)
- command switch [5-15](#)
- exiting [8-9](#)
- logging into [8-9](#)
- mapping on member switches [5-15](#)
- overview [8-2, 8-7](#)
- setting a command with [8-8](#)

promiscuous ports

- configuring [14-12](#)
- defined [14-2](#)

protected ports [1-8, 24-6](#)**protocol-dependent modules, EIGRP [35-34](#)****Protocol-Independent Multicast Protocol**

See PIM

provider edge devices [35-63](#)**proxy ARP**

- configuring [35-10](#)
- definition [35-8](#)
- with IP routing disabled [35-11](#)

proxy reports [20-3](#)**pruning, VTP**

- disabling
 - in VTP domain [13-14](#)
 - on a port [12-23](#)
- enabling
 - in VTP domain [13-14](#)
 - on a port [12-22](#)
- examples [13-5](#)
- overview [13-4](#)

pruning-eligible list

- changing [12-22](#)
- for VTP pruning [13-4](#)
- VLANs [13-14](#)

PVST+

- described [17-9](#)
- IEEE 802.1Q trunking interoperability [17-10](#)
- instances supported [17-9](#)

Q**QoS**

- and MQC commands [33-1](#)
- auto-QoS
 - categorizing traffic [33-21](#)
 - configuration and defaults display [33-30](#)
 - configuration guidelines [33-25](#)
 - described [33-20](#)
 - disabling [33-27](#)
 - displaying generated commands [33-27](#)
 - displaying the initial configuration [33-30](#)
 - effects on running configuration [33-25](#)
 - egress queue defaults [33-21](#)
 - enabling for VoIP [33-27](#)
 - example configuration [33-28](#)
 - ingress queue defaults [33-21](#)
 - list of generated commands [33-22](#)
- basic model [33-4](#)

QoS (continued)

- classification
 - class maps, described [33-7](#)
 - defined [33-4](#)
 - DSCP transparency, described [33-40](#)
 - flowchart [33-6](#)
 - forwarding treatment [33-3](#)
 - in frames and packets [33-3](#)
 - IP ACLs, described [33-5, 33-7](#)
 - MAC ACLs, described [33-5, 33-7](#)
 - options for IP traffic [33-5](#)
 - options for non-IP traffic [33-5](#)
 - policy maps, described [33-7](#)
 - trust DSCP, described [33-5](#)
 - trusted CoS, described [33-5](#)
 - trust IP precedence, described [33-5](#)
- class maps
 - configuring [33-46](#)
 - displaying [33-78](#)
- configuration guidelines
 - auto-QoS [33-25](#)
 - standard QoS [33-33](#)
- configuring
 - aggregate policers [33-58](#)
 - auto-QoS [33-20](#)
 - default port CoS value [33-38](#)
 - DSCP maps [33-60](#)
 - DSCP transparency [33-40](#)
 - DSCP trust states bordering another domain [33-40](#)
 - egress queue characteristics [33-70](#)
 - ingress queue characteristics [33-66](#)
 - IP extended ACLs [33-44](#)
 - IP standard ACLs [33-43](#)
 - MAC ACLs [33-45](#)
 - policy maps, hierarchical [33-52](#)
 - port trust states within the domain [33-36](#)
 - trusted boundary [33-38](#)

QoS (continued)

- default auto configuration [33-21](#)
- default standard configuration [33-31](#)
- displaying statistics [33-78](#)
- DSCP transparency [33-40](#)
- egress queues
 - allocating buffer space [33-71](#)
 - buffer allocation scheme, described [33-18](#)
 - configuring shaped weights for SRR [33-75](#)
 - configuring shared weights for SRR [33-76](#)
 - described [33-4](#)
 - displaying the threshold map [33-74](#)
 - flowchart [33-17](#)
 - mapping DSCP or CoS values [33-73](#)
 - scheduling, described [33-4](#)
 - setting WTD thresholds [33-71](#)
 - WTD, described [33-19](#)
- enabling globally [33-35](#)
- flowcharts
 - classification [33-6](#)
 - egress queueing and scheduling [33-17](#)
 - ingress queueing and scheduling [33-15](#)
 - policing and marking [33-10](#)
- implicit deny [33-7](#)
- ingress queues
 - allocating bandwidth [33-68](#)
 - allocating buffer space [33-68](#)
 - buffer and bandwidth allocation, described [33-16](#)
 - configuring shared weights for SRR [33-68](#)
 - configuring the priority queue [33-69](#)
 - described [33-4](#)
 - displaying the threshold map [33-67](#)
 - flowchart [33-15](#)
 - mapping DSCP or CoS values [33-67](#)
 - priority queue, described [33-16](#)
 - scheduling, described [33-4](#)
 - setting WTD thresholds [33-67](#)
 - WTD, described [33-16](#)

QoS (continued)

- IP phones
 - automatic classification and queuing [33-20](#)
 - detection and trusted settings [33-20, 33-38](#)
- limiting bandwidth on egress interface [33-77](#)
- mapping tables
 - CoS-to-DSCP [33-60](#)
 - displaying [33-78](#)
 - DSCP-to-CoS [33-63](#)
 - DSCP-to-DSCP-mutation [33-64](#)
 - IP-precedence-to-DSCP [33-61](#)
 - policed-DSCP [33-62](#)
 - types of [33-12](#)
- marked-down actions [33-50, 33-55](#)
- marking, described [33-4, 33-8](#)
- overview [33-2](#)
- packet modification [33-19](#)
- policers
 - configuring [33-50, 33-55, 33-58](#)
 - described [33-8](#)
 - displaying [33-78](#)
 - number of [33-34](#)
 - types of [33-9](#)
- policies, attaching to an interface [33-9](#)
- policing
 - described [33-4, 33-8](#)
 - token bucket algorithm [33-9](#)
- policy maps
 - characteristics of [33-48](#)
 - displaying [33-79](#)
 - hierarchical [33-8](#)
 - hierarchical on SVIs [33-52](#)
 - nonhierarchical on physical ports [33-48](#)
- QoS label, defined [33-4](#)

QoS (continued)

- queues
 - configuring egress characteristics [33-70](#)
 - configuring ingress characteristics [33-66](#)
 - high priority (expedite) [33-19, 33-77](#)
 - location of [33-13](#)
 - SRR, described [33-14](#)
 - WTD, described [33-13](#)
- rewrites [33-19](#)
- support for [1-10](#)
- trust states
 - bordering another domain [33-40](#)
 - described [33-5](#)
 - trusted device [33-38](#)
 - within the domain [33-36](#)
- quality of service
 - See QoS
- queries, IGMP [23-4](#)
- query solicitation, IGMP [23-13](#)

R**RADIUS**

- attributes
 - vendor-proprietary [8-31](#)
 - vendor-specific [8-29](#)
- configuring
 - accounting [8-28](#)
 - authentication [8-23](#)
 - authorization [8-27](#)
 - communication, global [8-21, 8-29](#)
 - communication, per-server [8-20, 8-21](#)
 - multiple UDP ports [8-20](#)
- default configuration [8-20](#)
- defining AAA server groups [8-25](#)

RADIUS (continued)

- displaying the configuration [8-31](#)
 - identifying the server [8-20](#)
 - in clusters [5-14](#)
 - limiting the services to the user [8-27](#)
 - method list, defined [8-19](#)
 - operation of [8-19](#)
 - overview [8-18](#)
 - suggested network environments [8-18](#)
 - support for [1-10](#)
 - tracking services accessed by user [8-28](#)
- range
- macro [10-12](#)
 - of interfaces [10-11](#)
- rapid convergence [18-10](#)
- rapid per-VLAN spanning-tree plus
- See rapid PVST+
- rapid PVST+
- described [17-9](#)
 - IEEE 802.1Q trunking interoperability [17-10](#)
 - instances supported [17-9](#)
- Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol
- See RSTP
- RARP [35-8](#)
- rcommand command [5-15](#)
- RCP
- configuration files
 - downloading [B-17](#)
 - overview [B-15](#)
 - preparing the server [B-16](#)
 - uploading [B-18](#)
 - image files
 - deleting old image [B-36](#)
 - downloading [B-34](#)
 - preparing the server [B-33](#)
 - uploading [B-36](#)
- reachability, tracking IP SLAs IP host [41-9](#)

- readiness check
- port-based authentication
 - configuring [9-26](#)
 - described [9-10, 9-26](#)
- reconfirmation interval, VMPS, changing [12-31](#)
- reconfirming dynamic VLAN membership [12-31](#)
- recovery procedures [46-1](#)
- redundancy
- EtherChannel [34-3](#)
 - HSRP [39-1](#)
 - STP
 - backbone [17-8](#)
 - path cost [12-26](#)
 - port priority [12-24](#)
- redundant links and UplinkFast [19-13](#)
- reliable transport protocol, EIGRP [35-34](#)
- reloading software [3-20](#)
- Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service
- See RADIUS
- Remote Copy Protocol
- See RCP
- Remote Network Monitoring
- See RMON
- Remote SPAN
- See RSPAN
- remote SPAN [28-2](#)
- report suppression, IGMP
- described [23-6](#)
 - disabling [23-16, 37-11](#)
- requirements
- cluster [xlv](#)
 - device manager [xliv](#)
 - Network Assistant [xliv](#)
- resequencing ACL entries [32-14](#)
- resets, in BGP [35-48](#)
- resetting a UDLD-shutdown interface [27-6](#)
- responder, IP SLAs
- described [40-4](#)
 - enabling [40-8](#)

response time, measuring with IP SLAs [40-4](#)

restricted VLAN

configuring [9-36](#)

described [9-13](#)

using with IEEE 802.1x [9-13](#)

restricting access

NTP services [6-8](#)

overview [8-1](#)

passwords and privilege levels [8-2](#)

RADIUS [8-17](#)

TACACS+ [8-10](#)

retry count, VMPS, changing [12-32](#)

reverse address resolution [35-8](#)

Reverse Address Resolution Protocol

See RARP

RFC

1058, RIP [35-18](#)

1112, IP multicast and IGMP [23-2](#)

1157, SNMPv1 [31-2](#)

1163, BGP [35-41](#)

1166, IP addresses [35-5](#)

1253, OSPF [35-24](#)

1267, BGP [35-41](#)

1305, NTP [6-2](#)

1587, NSSAs [35-24](#)

1757, RMON [29-2](#)

1771, BGP [35-41](#)

1901, SNMPv2C [31-2](#)

1902 to 1907, SNMPv2 [31-2](#)

2236, IP multicast and IGMP [23-2](#)

2273-2275, SNMPv3 [31-2](#)

RIP

advertisements [35-19](#)

authentication [35-21](#)

configuring [35-20](#)

default configuration [35-19](#)

described [35-19](#)

for IPv6 [36-27](#)

hop counts [35-19](#)

RIP (continued)

split horizon [35-22](#)

summary addresses [35-22](#)

support for [1-12](#)

RMON

default configuration [29-3](#)

displaying status [29-6](#)

enabling alarms and events [29-3](#)

groups supported [29-2](#)

overview [29-1](#)

statistics

collecting group Ethernet [29-5](#)

collecting group history [29-5](#)

support for [1-13](#)

root guard

described [19-8](#)

enabling [19-15](#)

support for [1-7](#)

root switch

MSTP [18-17](#)

STP [17-14](#)

route calculation timers, OSPF [35-30](#)

route dampening, BGP [35-60](#)

routed packets, ACLs on [32-38](#)

routed ports

configuring [35-3](#)

defined [10-4](#)

in switch clusters [5-8](#)

IP addresses on [10-25, 35-4](#)

route-map command [35-88](#)

route maps

BGP [35-52](#)

policy-based routing [35-85](#)

router ACLs

defined [32-2](#)

types of [32-4](#)

route reflectors, BGP [35-59](#)

router ID, OSPF [35-32](#)

route selection, BGP [35-49](#)

- route summarization, OSPF [35-30](#)
 - route targets, VPN [35-65](#)
 - routing
 - default [35-2](#)
 - dynamic [35-3](#)
 - redistribution of information [35-81](#)
 - static [35-3](#)
 - routing domain confederation, BGP [35-59](#)
 - Routing Information Protocol
 - See RIP
 - routing protocol administrative distances [35-80](#)
 - RSPAN
 - characteristics [28-8](#)
 - configuration guidelines [28-16](#)
 - default configuration [28-9](#)
 - defined [28-2](#)
 - destination ports [28-7](#)
 - displaying status [28-23](#)
 - interaction with other features [28-8](#)
 - monitored ports [28-5](#)
 - monitoring ports [28-7](#)
 - overview [1-13, 28-1](#)
 - received traffic [28-4](#)
 - sessions
 - creating [28-17](#)
 - defined [28-3](#)
 - limiting source traffic to specific VLANs [28-22](#)
 - specifying monitored ports [28-17](#)
 - with ingress traffic enabled [28-20](#)
 - source ports [28-5](#)
 - transmitted traffic [28-5](#)
 - VLAN-based [28-6](#)
 - RSTP
 - active topology [18-9](#)
 - BPDU
 - format [18-12](#)
 - processing [18-13](#)
 - RSTP (continued)
 - designated port, defined [18-9](#)
 - designated switch, defined [18-9](#)
 - interoperability with IEEE 802.1D
 - described [18-8](#)
 - restarting migration process [18-25](#)
 - topology changes [18-13](#)
 - overview [18-8](#)
 - port roles
 - described [18-9](#)
 - synchronized [18-11](#)
 - proposal-agreement handshake process [18-10](#)
 - rapid convergence
 - described [18-10](#)
 - edge ports and Port Fast [18-10](#)
 - point-to-point links [18-10, 18-24](#)
 - root ports [18-10](#)
 - root port, defined [18-9](#)
 - See also MSTP
 - running configuration
 - replacing [B-19, B-20](#)
 - rolling back [B-19, B-20](#)
 - running configuration, saving [3-15](#)
-
- ## S
- SC (standby command switch) [5-10](#)
 - scheduled reloads [3-20](#)
 - scheduling, IP SLAs operations [40-5](#)
 - SCP
 - and SSH [8-49](#)
 - configuring [8-49](#)
 - SDM
 - described [7-1](#)
 - templates
 - configuring [7-4](#)
 - number of [7-1](#)

- SDM template [38-4](#)
 - configuration guidelines [7-4](#)
 - configuring [7-3](#)
 - dual IPv4 and IPv6 [7-2](#)
 - types of [7-1](#)
- secondary VLANs [14-2](#)
- Secure Copy Protocol
- secure HTTP client
 - configuring [8-48](#)
 - displaying [8-48](#)
- secure HTTP server
 - configuring [8-46](#)
 - displaying [8-48](#)
- secure MAC addresses
 - deleting [24-16](#)
 - maximum number of [24-10](#)
 - types of [24-9](#)
- secure ports, configuring [24-8](#)
- secure remote connections [8-38](#)
- Secure Shell
 - See SSH
- Secure Socket Layer
 - See SSL
- security, port [24-8](#)
- security features [1-8](#)
- See SCP
- sequence numbers in log messages [30-8](#)
- server mode, VTP [13-3](#)
- service-provider network, MSTP and RSTP [18-1](#)
- service-provider networks
 - and customer VLANs [16-2](#)
 - and IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [16-1](#)
 - Layer 2 protocols across [16-8](#)
 - Layer 2 protocol tunneling for EtherChannels [16-9](#)
- set-request operation [31-5](#)
- setup program
 - failed command switch replacement [46-10](#)
 - replacing failed command switch [46-8](#)
- severity levels, defining in system messages [30-8](#)
- SFPs
 - monitoring status of [10-29, 46-13](#)
 - security and identification [46-12](#)
 - status, displaying [46-13](#)
- shaped round robin
 - See SRR
- show access-lists hw-summary command [32-21](#)
- show and more command output, filtering [2-10](#)
- show cdp traffic command [25-5](#)
- show cluster members command [5-15](#)
- show configuration command [10-24](#)
- show forward command [46-20](#)
- show interfaces command [10-18, 10-24](#)
- show interfaces switchport [20-4](#)
- show l2protocol command [16-13, 16-15, 16-16](#)
- show lldp traffic command [26-8](#)
- show platform forward command [46-20](#)
- show running-config command
 - displaying ACLs [32-19, 32-20, 32-30, 32-33](#)
 - interface description in [10-24](#)
- shutdown command on interfaces [10-29](#)
- shutdown threshold for Layer 2 protocol packets [16-11](#)
- Simple Network Management Protocol
 - See SNMP
- small-frame arrival rate, configuring [24-5](#)
- Smartports macros
 - applying Cisco-default macros [11-6](#)
 - applying global parameter values [11-5, 11-6](#)
 - applying macros [11-5](#)
 - applying parameter values [11-5, 11-7](#)
 - configuration guidelines [11-2](#)
 - creating [11-4](#)
 - default configuration [11-2](#)
 - defined [11-1](#)
 - displaying [11-8](#)
 - tracing [11-3](#)
 - website [11-2](#)
- SNAP [25-1](#)

SNMP

- accessing MIB variables with [31-4](#)
- agent
 - described [31-4](#)
 - disabling [31-8](#)
- and IP SLAs [40-2](#)
- authentication level [31-11](#)
- community strings
 - configuring [31-8](#)
 - for cluster switches [31-4](#)
 - overview [31-4](#)
- configuration examples [31-17](#)
- default configuration [31-7](#)
- engine ID [31-7](#)
- groups [31-7, 31-10](#)
- host [31-7](#)
- ifIndex values [31-6](#)
- in-band management [1-6](#)
- in clusters [5-14](#)
- informs
 - and trap keyword [31-12](#)
 - described [31-5](#)
 - differences from traps [31-5](#)
 - disabling [31-15](#)
 - enabling [31-15](#)
- limiting access by TFTP servers [31-16](#)
- limiting system log messages to NMS [30-10](#)
- manager functions [1-5, 31-3](#)
- managing clusters with [5-15](#)
- MIBs
 - location of [A-3](#)
 - supported [A-1](#)
- notifications [31-5](#)
- overview [31-1, 31-4](#)
- security levels [31-3](#)
- status, displaying [31-18](#)
- system contact and location [31-15](#)
- trap manager, configuring [31-14](#)

SNMP (continued)

- traps
 - described [31-3, 31-5](#)
 - differences from informs [31-5](#)
 - disabling [31-15](#)
 - enabling [31-12](#)
 - enabling MAC address notification [6-22](#)
 - overview [31-1, 31-5](#)
 - types of [31-12](#)
- users [31-7, 31-10](#)
- versions supported [31-2](#)
- SNMP and Syslog Over IPv6 [36-14](#)
- SNMPv1 [31-2](#)
- SNMPv2C [31-2](#)
- SNMPv3 [31-2](#)
- snooping, IGMP [23-2](#)
- software images
 - location in flash [B-24](#)
 - recovery procedures [46-2](#)
 - scheduling reloads [3-20](#)
 - tar file format, described [B-24](#)
 - See also downloading and uploading
- source addresses
 - in IPv4 ACLs [32-11](#)
 - in IPv6 ACLs [38-5](#)
- source-and-destination-IP address based forwarding, EtherChannel [34-7](#)
- source-and-destination MAC address forwarding, EtherChannel [34-7](#)
- source-IP address based forwarding, EtherChannel [34-7](#)
- source-MAC address forwarding, EtherChannel [34-6](#)
- Source-specific multicast
 - See SSM
- SPAN
 - configuration guidelines [28-10](#)
 - default configuration [28-9](#)
 - destination ports [28-7](#)
 - displaying status [28-23](#)
 - interaction with other features [28-8](#)

SPAN (continued)

- monitored ports [28-5](#)
- monitoring ports [28-7](#)
- overview [1-13, 28-1](#)
- ports, restrictions [24-12](#)
- received traffic [28-4](#)
- sessions
 - configuring ingress forwarding [28-14, 28-21](#)
 - creating [28-11](#)
 - defined [28-3](#)
 - limiting source traffic to specific VLANs [28-14](#)
 - removing destination (monitoring) ports [28-12](#)
 - specifying monitored ports [28-11](#)
 - with ingress traffic enabled [28-13](#)
- source ports [28-5](#)
- transmitted traffic [28-5](#)
- VLAN-based [28-6](#)

spanning tree and native VLANs [12-19](#)

Spanning Tree Protocol

See STP

SPAN traffic [28-4](#)

split horizon, RIP [35-22](#)

SRR

- configuring
 - shaped weights on egress queues [33-75](#)
 - shared weights on egress queues [33-76](#)
 - shared weights on ingress queues [33-68](#)
- described [33-14](#)
- shaped mode [33-14](#)
- shared mode [33-14](#)
- support for [1-11](#)

SSH

- configuring [8-39](#)
- cryptographic software image [8-37](#)
- described [1-6, 8-38](#)
- encryption methods [8-38](#)
- user authentication methods, supported [8-38](#)

SSL

- configuration guidelines [8-45](#)
- configuring a secure HTTP client [8-48](#)
- configuring a secure HTTP server [8-46](#)
- cryptographic software image [8-42](#)
- described [8-42](#)
- monitoring [8-48](#)

SSM

- address management restrictions [43-16](#)
- CGMP limitations [43-17](#)
- components [43-15](#)
- configuration guidelines [43-16](#)
- configuring [43-14, 43-17](#)
- differs from Internet standard multicast [43-15](#)
- IGMP snooping [43-17](#)
- IGMPv3 [43-15](#)
- IGMPv3 Host Signalling [43-16](#)
- IP address range [43-15](#)
- monitoring [43-17](#)
- operations [43-15](#)
- PIM [43-15](#)
- state maintenance limitations [43-17](#)

SSM mapping [43-18](#)

- configuration guidelines [43-18](#)
- configuring [43-18, 43-20](#)
- DNS-based [43-19, 43-21](#)
- monitoring [43-23](#)
- overview [43-19](#)
- restrictions [43-18](#)
- static [43-19, 43-21](#)
- static traffic forwarding [43-22](#)

standby command switch

- configuring
- considerations [5-11](#)
- defined [5-2](#)
- priority [5-10](#)
- requirements [5-3](#)
- virtual IP address [5-11](#)

See also cluster standby group and HSRP

- standby group, cluster
 - See cluster standby group and HSRP
- standby ip command [39-5](#)
- standby links [20-2](#)
- standby router [39-1](#)
- standby timers, HSRP [39-9](#)
- startup configuration
 - booting
 - manually [3-17](#)
 - specific image [3-18](#)
 - clearing [B-19](#)
 - configuration file
 - automatically downloading [3-16](#)
 - specifying the filename [3-16](#)
 - default boot configuration [3-16](#)
- static access ports
 - assigning to VLAN [12-11](#)
 - defined [10-3, 12-3](#)
- static addresses
 - See addresses
- static IP routing [1-12](#)
- static MAC addressing [1-8](#)
- static routes
 - configuring [35-79](#)
 - configuring for IPv6 [36-25](#)
- static routing [35-3](#)
- static SSM mapping [43-19, 43-21](#)
- static traffic forwarding [43-22](#)
- static VLAN membership [12-2](#)
- statistics
 - 802.1x [9-46](#)
 - CDP [25-4](#)
 - interface [10-28](#)
 - IP multicast routing [43-63](#)
 - LLDP [26-7](#)
 - LLDP-MED [26-7](#)
 - OSPF [35-32](#)
 - QoS ingress and egress [33-78](#)
 - RMON group Ethernet [29-5](#)
- statistics (continued)**
 - RMON group history [29-5](#)
 - SNMP input and output [31-18](#)
 - VTP [13-16](#)
- sticky learning [24-9](#)
- storm control
 - configuring [24-3](#)
 - described [24-1](#)
 - disabling [24-5](#)
 - displaying [24-20](#)
 - support for [1-4](#)
 - thresholds [24-1](#)
- STP
 - accelerating root port selection [19-4](#)
 - BackboneFast
 - described [19-5](#)
 - disabling [19-14](#)
 - enabling [19-13](#)
 - BPDU filtering
 - described [19-3](#)
 - disabling [19-12](#)
 - enabling [19-12](#)
 - BPDU guard
 - described [19-2](#)
 - disabling [19-12](#)
 - enabling [19-11](#)
 - BPDU message exchange [17-3](#)
 - configuration guidelines [17-12, 19-10](#)
 - configuring
 - forward-delay time [17-21](#)
 - hello time [17-20](#)
 - maximum aging time [17-21](#)
 - path cost [17-18](#)
 - port priority [17-17](#)
 - root switch [17-14](#)
 - secondary root switch [17-16](#)
 - spanning-tree mode [17-13](#)
 - switch priority [17-19](#)
 - transmit hold-count [17-22](#)

statistics (continued)

- counters, clearing [17-22](#)
- default configuration [17-11](#)
- default optional feature configuration [19-9](#)
- designated port, defined [17-3](#)
- designated switch, defined [17-3](#)
- detecting indirect link failures [19-5](#)
- disabling [17-14](#)
- displaying status [17-22](#)
- EtherChannel guard
 - described [19-7](#)
 - disabling [19-14](#)
 - enabling [19-14](#)
- extended system ID
 - effects on root switch [17-14](#)
 - effects on the secondary root switch [17-16](#)
 - overview [17-4](#)
 - unexpected behavior [17-15](#)
- features supported [1-7](#)
- IEEE 802.1D and bridge ID [17-4](#)
- IEEE 802.1D and multicast addresses [17-8](#)
- IEEE 802.1t and VLAN identifier [17-4](#)
- inferior BPDU [17-3](#)
- instances supported [17-9](#)
- interface state, blocking to forwarding [19-2](#)
- interface states
 - blocking [17-6](#)
 - disabled [17-7](#)
 - forwarding [17-5, 17-6](#)
 - learning [17-6](#)
 - listening [17-6](#)
 - overview [17-4](#)
- interoperability and compatibility among modes [17-10](#)
- keepalive messages [17-2](#)
- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [16-8](#)
- limitations with IEEE 802.1Q trunks [17-10](#)

statistics (continued)

- load sharing
 - overview [12-24](#)
 - using path costs [12-26](#)
 - using port priorities [12-24](#)
- loop guard
 - described [19-9](#)
 - enabling [19-15](#)
- modes supported [17-9](#)
- multicast addresses, effect of [17-8](#)
- optional features supported [1-7](#)
- overview [17-2](#)
- path costs [12-26](#)
- Port Fast
 - described [19-2](#)
 - enabling [19-10](#)
- port priorities [12-25](#)
- preventing root switch selection [19-8](#)
- protocols supported [17-9](#)
- redundant connectivity [17-8](#)
- root guard
 - described [19-8](#)
 - enabling [19-15](#)
- root port, defined [17-3](#)
- root switch
 - configuring [17-15](#)
 - effects of extended system ID [17-4, 17-14](#)
 - election [17-3](#)
 - unexpected behavior [17-15](#)
- shutdown Port Fast-enabled port [19-2](#)
- status, displaying [17-22](#)
- superior BPDU [17-3](#)
- timers, described [17-20](#)
- UplinkFast
 - described [19-3](#)
 - enabling [19-13](#)
- VLAN-bridge [17-10](#)

- stratum, NTP [6-2](#)
- stub areas, OSPF [35-28](#)
- stub routing, EIGRP [35-39](#)
- subdomains, private VLAN [14-1](#)
- subnet mask [35-5](#)
- subnet zero [35-6](#)
- success response, VMPS [12-28](#)
- summer time [6-13](#)
- SunNet Manager [1-5](#)
- supernet [35-6](#)
- SVIs
 - and IP unicast routing [35-3](#)
 - and router ACLs [32-4](#)
 - connecting VLANs [10-9](#)
 - defined [10-4](#)
 - routing between VLANs [12-2](#)
- switch clustering technology [5-1](#)
 - See also clusters, switch
- switch console port [1-6](#)
- Switch Database Management
 - See SDM
- switched packets, ACLs on [32-37](#)
- Switched Port Analyzer
 - See SPAN
- switched ports [10-2](#)
- switchport backup interface [20-4, 20-5](#)
- switchport block multicast command [24-8](#)
- switchport block unicast command [24-8](#)
- switchport command [10-14](#)
- switchport mode dot1q-tunnel command [16-6](#)
- switchport protected command [24-7](#)
- switch priority
 - MSTP [18-21](#)
 - STP [17-19](#)
- switch software features [1-1](#)
- switch virtual interface
 - See SVI
- synchronization, BGP [35-45](#)
- syslog
 - See system message logging
- Syslog Over IPv6 [36-15](#)
- system capabilities TLV [26-2](#)
- system clock
 - configuring
 - daylight saving time [6-13](#)
 - manually [6-11](#)
 - summer time [6-13](#)
 - time zones [6-12](#)
 - displaying the time and date [6-12](#)
 - overview [6-1](#)
 - See also NTP
- system description TLV [26-2](#)
- system message logging
 - default configuration [30-3](#)
 - defining error message severity levels [30-8](#)
 - disabling [30-4](#)
 - displaying the configuration [30-13](#)
 - enabling [30-4](#)
 - facility keywords, described [30-13](#)
 - level keywords, described [30-9](#)
 - limiting messages [30-10](#)
 - message format [30-2](#)
 - overview [30-1](#)
 - sequence numbers, enabling and disabling [30-8](#)
 - setting the display destination device [30-5](#)
 - synchronizing log messages [30-6](#)
 - syslog facility [1-13](#)
 - time stamps, enabling and disabling [30-7](#)
 - UNIX syslog servers
 - configuring the daemon [30-12](#)
 - configuring the logging facility [30-12](#)
 - facilities supported [30-13](#)
- system MTU and IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [16-5](#)

system name

- default configuration [6-15](#)

- default setting [6-15](#)

- manual configuration [6-15](#)

- See also DNS

system name TLV [26-2](#)system prompt, default setting [6-14, 6-15](#)system resources, optimizing [7-1](#)**T**

TACACS+

- accounting, defined [8-11](#)

- authentication, defined [8-11](#)

- authorization, defined [8-11](#)

configuring

- accounting [8-17](#)

- authentication key [8-13](#)

- authorization [8-16](#)

- login authentication [8-14](#)

- default configuration [8-13](#)

- displaying the configuration [8-17](#)

- identifying the server [8-13](#)

- in clusters [5-14](#)

- limiting the services to the user [8-16](#)

- operation of [8-12](#)

- overview [8-10](#)

- support for [1-10](#)

- tracking services accessed by user [8-17](#)

tagged packets

- IEEE 802.1Q [16-3](#)

- Layer 2 protocol [16-8](#)

tar files

- creating [B-6](#)

- displaying the contents of [B-6](#)

- extracting [B-7](#)

- image file format [B-24](#)

TDR [1-13](#)

Telnet

- accessing management interfaces [2-10](#)

- number of connections [1-6](#)

- setting a password [8-6](#)

templates, SDM [7-1](#)temporary self-signed certificate [8-43](#)

Terminal Access Controller Access Control System Plus

- See TACACS+

terminal lines, setting a password [8-6](#)

TFTP

configuration files

- downloading [B-11](#)

- preparing the server [B-10](#)

- uploading [B-12](#)

- configuration files in base directory [3-7](#)

- configuring for autoconfiguration [3-7](#)

image files

- deleting [B-27](#)

- downloading [B-26](#)

- preparing the server [B-26](#)

- uploading [B-28](#)

- limiting access by servers [31-16](#)

TFTP server [1-5](#)threshold, traffic level [24-2](#)threshold monitoring, IP SLAs [40-6](#)

time

- See NTP and system clock

Time Domain Reflector

- See TDR

time-range command [32-16](#)time ranges in ACLs [32-16](#)time stamps in log messages [30-7](#)time zones [6-12](#)

TLVs

- defined [26-1](#)

- LLDP [26-2](#)

- LLDP-MED [26-2](#)

- Token Ring VLANs
 - support for [12-6](#)
 - VTP support [13-4](#)
- ToS [1-10](#)
- traceroute, Layer 2
 - and ARP [46-16](#)
 - and CDP [46-15](#)
 - broadcast traffic [46-15](#)
 - described [46-15](#)
 - IP addresses and subnets [46-16](#)
 - MAC addresses and VLANs [46-15](#)
 - multicast traffic [46-15](#)
 - multiple devices on a port [46-16](#)
 - unicast traffic [46-15](#)
 - usage guidelines [46-15](#)
- traceroute command [46-17](#)
 - See also IP traceroute
- tracked lists
 - configuring [41-3](#)
 - types [41-3](#)
- tracked objects
 - by Boolean expression [41-4](#)
 - by threshold percentage [41-6](#)
 - by threshold weight [41-5](#)
- tracking interface line-protocol state [41-2](#)
- tracking IP routing state [41-2](#)
- tracking objects [41-1](#)
- tracking process [41-1](#)
- track state, tracking IP SLAs [41-9](#)
- traffic
 - blocking flooded [24-8](#)
 - fragmented [32-5](#)
 - fragmented IPv6 [38-3](#)
 - unfragmented [32-5](#)
- traffic policing [1-11](#)
- traffic suppression [24-1](#)
- transmit hold-count
 - see STP
- transparent mode, VTP [13-3, 13-12](#)
- trap-door mechanism [3-2](#)
- traps
 - configuring MAC address notification [6-22](#)
 - configuring managers [31-12](#)
 - defined [31-3](#)
 - enabling [6-22, 31-12](#)
 - notification types [31-12](#)
 - overview [31-1, 31-5](#)
- troubleshooting
 - connectivity problems [46-13, 46-15, 46-16](#)
 - detecting unidirectional links [27-1](#)
 - displaying crash information [46-23](#)
 - PIMv1 and PIMv2 interoperability problems [43-36](#)
 - setting packet forwarding [46-20](#)
 - SFP security and identification [46-12](#)
 - show forward command [46-20](#)
 - with CiscoWorks [31-4](#)
 - with debug commands [46-19](#)
 - with ping [46-13](#)
 - with system message logging [30-1](#)
 - with traceroute [46-16](#)
- trunk failover
 - See link-state tracking
- trunking encapsulation [1-8](#)
- trunk ports
 - configuring [12-20](#)
 - defined [10-3, 12-3](#)
 - encapsulation [12-20, 12-25, 12-26](#)
- trunks
 - allowed-VLAN list [12-21](#)
 - configuring [12-20, 12-25, 12-26](#)
 - ISL [12-16](#)
 - load sharing
 - setting STP path costs [12-26](#)
 - using STP port priorities [12-24, 12-25](#)
 - native VLAN for untagged traffic [12-23](#)
 - parallel [12-26](#)
 - pruning-eligible list [12-22](#)
 - to non-DTP device [12-17](#)

trusted boundary for QoS [33-38](#)

trusted port states

- between QoS domains [33-40](#)
- classification options [33-5](#)
- ensuring port security for IP phones [33-38](#)
- support for [1-11](#)
- within a QoS domain [33-36](#)

trustpoints, CA [8-43](#)

tunneling

- defined [16-1](#)
- IEEE 802.1Q [16-1](#)
- Layer 2 protocol [16-8](#)

tunnel ports

- defined [12-4](#)
- described [10-3, 16-1](#)
- IEEE 802.1Q, configuring [16-6](#)
- incompatibilities with other features [16-6](#)

twisted-pair Ethernet, detecting unidirectional links [27-1](#)

type of service

- See ToS

U

UDLD

- configuration guidelines [27-4](#)
- default configuration [27-4](#)
- disabling
 - globally [27-5](#)
 - on fiber-optic interfaces [27-5](#)
 - per interface [27-5](#)
- echoing detection mechanism [27-2](#)
- enabling
 - globally [27-5](#)
 - per interface [27-5](#)
- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [16-10](#)
- link-detection mechanism [27-1](#)
- neighbor database [27-2](#)
- overview [27-1](#)
- resetting an interface [27-6](#)

UDLD (continued)

- status, displaying [27-6](#)
- support for [1-7](#)

UDP, configuring [35-15](#)

UDP jitter, configuring [40-9](#)

UDP jitter operation, IP SLAs [40-8](#)

unauthorized ports with IEEE 802.1x [9-7](#)

unicast MAC address filtering [1-5](#)

- and adding static addresses [6-25](#)
- and broadcast MAC addresses [6-25](#)
- and CPU packets [6-25](#)
- and multicast addresses [6-25](#)
- and router MAC addresses [6-25](#)
- configuration guidelines [6-25](#)
- described [6-25](#)

unicast storm [24-1](#)

unicast storm control command [24-4](#)

unicast traffic, blocking [24-8](#)

UniDirectional Link Detection protocol

- See UDLD

UNIX syslog servers

- daemon configuration [30-12](#)
- facilities supported [30-13](#)
- message logging configuration [30-12](#)

unrecognized Type-Length-Value (TLV) support [13-4](#)

upgrading information

- See release notes

upgrading software images

- See downloading

UplinkFast

- described [19-3](#)
- disabling [19-13](#)
- enabling [19-13](#)
- support for [1-7](#)

uploading

configuration files

preparing [B-10](#), [B-13](#), [B-16](#)reasons for [B-8](#)using FTP [B-14](#)using RCP [B-18](#)using TFTP [B-12](#)

image files

preparing [B-26](#), [B-29](#), [B-33](#)reasons for [B-23](#)using FTP [B-31](#)using RCP [B-36](#)using TFTP [B-28](#)

User Datagram Protocol

See UDP

user EXEC mode [2-2](#)username-based authentication [8-6](#)**V**version-dependent transparent mode [13-4](#)

virtual IP address

cluster standby group [5-11](#)command switch [5-11](#)

Virtual Private Network

See VPN

virtual router [39-1](#), [39-2](#)vlan.dat file [12-5](#)VLAN 1, disabling on a trunk port [12-22](#)VLAN 1 minimization [12-21](#)

VLAN ACLs

See VLAN maps

vlan-assignment response, VMPS [12-28](#)

VLAN configuration

at bootup [12-8](#)saving [12-8](#)VLAN configuration mode [2-2](#), [12-7](#)

VLAN database

and startup configuration file [12-8](#)and VTP [13-1](#)VLAN configuration saved in [12-7](#)VLANs saved in [12-4](#)vlan database command [12-7](#)vlan dot1q tag native command [16-5](#)VLAN filtering and SPAN [28-6](#)vlan global configuration command [12-7](#)VLAN ID, discovering [6-26](#)VLAN load balancing on flex links [20-2](#)configuration guidelines [20-8](#)VLAN management domain [13-2](#)

VLAN Management Policy Server

See VMPS

VLAN map entries, order of [32-29](#)

VLAN maps

applying [32-33](#)common uses for [32-33](#)configuration guidelines [32-29](#)configuring [32-28](#)creating [32-30](#)defined [32-2](#)denying access to a server example [32-34](#)denying and permitting packets [32-30](#)displaying [32-40](#)examples of ACLs and VLAN maps [32-31](#)removing [32-33](#)support for [1-9](#)wiring closet configuration example [32-34](#)

VLAN membership

confirming [12-31](#)modes [12-3](#)

VLAN Query Protocol

See VQP

VLANs

- adding [12-9](#)
- adding to VLAN database [12-9](#)
- aging dynamic addresses [17-9](#)
- allowed on trunk [12-21](#)
- and spanning-tree instances [12-3, 12-6, 12-13](#)
- configuration guidelines, extended-range VLANs [12-13](#)
- configuration guidelines, normal-range VLANs [12-6](#)
- configuration options [12-7](#)
- configuring [12-1](#)
- configuring IDs 1006 to 4094 [12-13](#)
- connecting through SVIs [10-9](#)
- creating in config-vlan mode [12-9](#)
- creating in VLAN configuration mode [12-10](#)
- customer numbering in service-provider networks [16-3](#)
- default configuration [12-8](#)
- deleting [12-10](#)
- described [10-2, 12-1](#)
- displaying [12-16](#)
- extended-range [12-1, 12-12](#)
- features [1-8](#)
- illustrated [12-2](#)
- internal [12-13](#)
- limiting source traffic with RSPAN [28-22](#)
- limiting source traffic with SPAN [28-14](#)
- modifying [12-9](#)
- multicast [23-17](#)
- native, configuring [12-23](#)
- normal-range [12-1, 12-4](#)
- number supported [1-8](#)
- parameters [12-5](#)
- port membership modes [12-3](#)
- static-access ports [12-11](#)
- STP and IEEE 802.1Q trunks [17-10](#)
- supported [12-2](#)
- Token Ring [12-6](#)
- traffic between [12-2](#)

VLANs (continued)

- VLAN-bridge STP [17-10, 45-2](#)
- VTP modes [13-3](#)
- VLAN Trunking Protocol
 - See VTP
- VLAN trunks [12-16](#)
- VMPS
 - administering [12-32](#)
 - configuration example [12-33](#)
 - configuration guidelines [12-29](#)
 - default configuration [12-29](#)
 - description [12-27](#)
 - dynamic port membership
 - described [12-28](#)
 - reconfirming [12-31](#)
 - troubleshooting [12-33](#)
 - entering server address [12-30](#)
 - mapping MAC addresses to VLANs [12-28](#)
 - monitoring [12-32](#)
 - reconfirmation interval, changing [12-31](#)
 - reconfirming membership [12-31](#)
 - retry count, changing [12-32](#)
- voice-over-IP [15-1](#)
- voice VLAN
 - Cisco 7960 phone, port connections [15-1](#)
 - configuration guidelines [15-3](#)
 - configuring IP phones for data traffic
 - override CoS of incoming frame [15-6](#)
 - trust CoS priority of incoming frame [15-6](#)
 - configuring ports for voice traffic in
 - 802.1p priority tagged frames [15-5](#)
 - 802.1Q frames [15-5](#)
 - connecting to an IP phone [15-4](#)
 - default configuration [15-3](#)
 - described [15-1](#)
 - displaying [15-7](#)
 - IP phone data traffic, described [15-2](#)
 - IP phone voice traffic, described [15-2](#)

VPN

- configuring routing in [35-72](#)
- forwarding [35-65](#)
- in service provider networks [35-62](#)
- routes [35-63](#)

VPN routing and forwarding table

See VRF

VQP [1-8, 12-27](#)**VRF**

- defining [35-65](#)
- tables [35-62](#)

VRF-aware services

- ARP [35-68](#)
- configuring [35-68](#)
- ftp [35-71](#)
- HSRP [35-69](#)
- ping [35-69](#)
- SNMP [35-69](#)
- syslog [35-70](#)
- tftp [35-71](#)
- traceroute [35-71](#)
- uRPF [35-70](#)

VTP

- adding a client to a domain [13-14](#)
- advertisements [12-19, 13-3](#)
- and extended-range VLANs [13-1](#)
- and normal-range VLANs [13-1](#)
- client mode, configuring [13-11](#)
- configuration
 - global configuration mode [13-7](#)
 - guidelines [13-8](#)
 - privileged EXEC mode [13-7](#)
 - requirements [13-9](#)
 - saving [13-7](#)
 - VLAN configuration mode [13-7](#)

VTP (continued)

- configuration mode options [13-7](#)
- configuration requirements [13-9](#)
- configuration revision number
 - guideline [13-14](#)
 - resetting [13-15](#)
- configuring
 - client mode [13-11](#)
 - server mode [13-9](#)
 - transparent mode [13-12](#)
- consistency checks [13-4](#)
- default configuration [13-6](#)
- described [13-1](#)
- disabling [13-12](#)
- domain names [13-8](#)
- domains [13-2](#)
- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [16-8](#)
- modes
 - client [13-3, 13-11](#)
 - server [13-3, 13-9](#)
 - transitions [13-3](#)
 - transparent [13-3, 13-12](#)
- monitoring [13-16](#)
- passwords [13-8](#)
- pruning
 - disabling [13-14](#)
 - enabling [13-14](#)
 - examples [13-5](#)
 - overview [13-4](#)
 - support for [1-8](#)
- pruning-eligible list, changing [12-22](#)
- server mode, configuring [13-9](#)
- statistics [13-16](#)
- support for [1-8](#)
- Token Ring support [13-4](#)

VTP (continued)

- transparent mode, configuring [13-12](#)
- using [13-1](#)
- version, guidelines [13-8](#)
- Version 1 [13-4](#)
- Version 2
 - configuration guidelines [13-8](#)
 - disabling [13-13](#)
 - enabling [13-13](#)
 - overview [13-4](#)

weighted tail drop

See WTD

weight thresholds in tracked lists [41-5](#)

wizards [1-3](#)

WTD

described [33-13](#)

setting thresholds

egress queue-sets [33-71](#)

ingress queues [33-67](#)

support for [1-11](#)

W**WCCP**

- authentication [42-3](#)
- configuration guidelines [42-5](#)
- default configuration [42-5](#)
- described [42-1](#)
- displaying [42-9](#)
- dynamic service groups [42-3](#)
- enabling [42-6](#)
- features unsupported [42-4](#)
- forwarding method [42-3](#)
- Layer-2 header rewrite [42-3](#)
- MD5 security [42-3](#)
- message exchange [42-2](#)
- monitoring and maintaining [42-9](#)
- negotiation [42-3](#)
- packet redirection [42-3](#)
- packet-return method [42-3](#)
- redirecting traffic received from a client [42-6](#)
- setting the password [42-6](#)
- unsupported WCCPv2 features [42-4](#)

web authentication [9-10](#)

configuring [9-43 to 9-45](#)

described [1-8, 9-20](#)

fallback for IEEE 802.1x [9-44](#)

Web Cache Communication Protocol

See WCCP

X

Xmodem protocol [46-2](#)