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Release Notes for Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Routers, IOS XR Release 7.3.1

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Release Notes for Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router, IOS XR Release 7.3.1

Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router is a cloud-based router that is deployed on a virtual machine (VM) instance on x86 server hardware running 64 bit IOS XR software. Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router provides traditional Provider Edge (PE) services in a virtualized form factor, as well as virtual Route Reflector (vRR) capabilities.

Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Overview

The Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router is based on Cisco IOS XR software, so it inherits and shares the wide breadth of routing functionality available on other IOS XR platforms. The IOS XR features available on the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router are discussed in *Supported Cisco IOS XR Technologies* section.

When the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router virtual IOS XR software is deployed as a VM, the Cisco IOS XR software functions just as if it were deployed on a traditional Cisco IOS XR hardware platform. The Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router combines Route Processor, Line Card, and virtualized forwarding capabilities into a single, centralized forwarding instance. The Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router has a fully featured, high speed virtual x86 data plane.

Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router supports the same look and feel as Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Routers and North-bound APIs. Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router does not support hardware specific configurations. The configuration commands for control plane and data plane features follow the same syntax as the Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Routers. See Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Routers. See Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation commands.

Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Licensing Model

The Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router supports activation using Cisco Smart Licensing. By default the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router (without license) is rate limited to 200 Kbps.

For more information on licensing model supported on Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router, see the *Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Smart Licensing* chapter in the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Installation and Configuration Guide.

See Cisco Smart Software Licensing Overview for more information on Cisco Smart Licensing.

License Ordering Information

The Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router offers a flexible licensing scheme, with multiple tiers to choose from, such as Scale, and Throughput. This table lists details of Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router's pool of software licenses or entitlements, arranged according to licensing PIDs.



Note The XRv9000 router only consumes and reports VPE licenses. VRR licenses are not consumed or reported.

Table 1: Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Licensing PIDs

| PIDs | Description |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| R-IOSXRV-SUBSCRIP | Bundle PID for IOS XRV SBP |

| PIDs | Description |
|--------------------|--|
| R-VROUTER-SUB | Subscription license for Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Software |
| R-IOSXRV-SUB-IMG | ATO for XRv SUB |
| R-XRV9000-600 | Subscription license for Cisco IOS XRV 9000 software, Non VRR profile |
| R-XRV9000-600-VG | Subscription license for Cisco IOS XRV 9000 software, VRR profile |
| R-XRV9000-600-RR | Subscription for 1G throughput license for IP MPLS base package |
| R-XRV9000-600-RRVG | Cisco IOS XRV 9000 software, Non VRR profile (with VGA support) |
| S-XRV-SUB-RR-1M | Subscription license for virtual Route Reflector (vRR) functionality with 1 million routes |
| S-XRV-SUB-RTU | IOS XRv 9000 license for one virtual router instantiation |
| S-XRV-SUB-RR-4M | Subscription license for virtual Route Reflector (vRR) scale upgrade from 4 million routes |
| S-XRV-SUB-RR-10M | Subscription license for virtual Route Reflector (vRR) scale upgrade from 4 to 10 million routes |
| S-XRV-SUB-RR-20M | Subscription license for virtual Route Reflector (vRR) scale upgrade from 10 to 20 million routes |
| S-XRV-SUB-XTC | Billing PID for SBP XRV9K -SR-PCE (XTC) RTU |
| S-XRV-B-SUB-1G | IOS XRv 9000 1G throughput license for IP MPLS base package |
| S-XRV-P-SUB-1G | IOS XRv 9000 1G throughput license for IP MPLS premium package |
| S-XRV-L3-B-SUB-1G | IOS XRv 9000 1G throughput license for IP MPLS L3VPN base package |
| S-XRV-L3-P-SUB-1G | IOS XRv 9000 1G throughput license for IP MPLS L3VPN premium package |
| S-XRV-L2-B-SUB-1G | Billing PID for subscribtion XRV9K - L2 Base 1G |
| S-XRV-L2-P-SUB-1G | Billing PID for subscribtion XRV9K - L2 Premium 1G |
| S-XRV-LI-SUB-RTU | IOS XRv 9000 Advance software license for Lawful Intercept |
| S-XRV-HQOS-SUB-1G | IOS XRv 9000 1G Advance software license for HQoS |
| S-XR-BNG-PRO | Billing PID for subscription XRv9K - BNG PRO |
| S-XR-BNG-8K | Billing PID for subscription XRv9K - BNG 8000 session |

| PIDs | Description | | |
|-------------------|---|--|--|
| S-XR-BNG-ADV-8K | Billing PID for subscription XRv9K - BNG ADV 8000 session | | |
| S-XR-SESSION-8K | Billing PID for subscription XRv9K - BNG 8000 session | | |
| S-XR-BNG-256K | Billing PID for subscription XRV9K -BNG 256K session | | |
| S-XR-BNG-ADV-256K | Billing PID for subscription XRV9K -BNG ADV 256K session | | |
| S-XR-BNG-512K | Billing PID for subscription XRV9K -BNG 512K session | | |
| S-XR-BNG-ADV-512K | Billing PID for subscription XRV9K -BNG ADV 512K session | | |
| S-XR-BNG-1M | Billing PID for subscription XRV9K -BNG 1M session | | |
| S-XR-BNG-ADV-1M | Billing PID for subscription XRV9K - BNG ADV 1M session | | |
| SVS-XRV-SUPT-BA | XRV Support - Basic | | |

Table 2: Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router UCS M5 Based vRR Appliance PIDS

| License PID | Description |
|-------------------|---|
| R-XRV9000-66-RR | Cisco IOS XRV 9000 software, VRR profile |
| S-XRV-ROUTE-T4 | Preloaded Software Image: IOS XRv 9000 vRR scale upgrade license from 20M up to 70M |
| XRV9000-APLN-ROUT | IOS XRv 9000 M5 Appliance with preloaded IOS XR functionality with 20 million route scale |

What's New in Cisco IOS XR Release

Cisco is continuously enhancing the product with every release and this section covers a brief description of key features and enhancements. It also includes links to detailed documentation, where available.

Table 3: New Software Features

| Feature | Description | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--|--|
| BGP Optimal Route Reflector | This feature is enhanced. If there is no path selectable as bestpath for a given ORR table, you can assign the default table's bestpath as ORR group's bestpath. | | |
| | New keyword introduced in this release: | | |
| | • fallback-default-bestpath | | |
| Golden ISO (GISO) | Golden ISO is a customizable .iso image file that contains the deployment-ready minimal software image, base configuration files and packages that can be installed using iPXE or system upgrade. The GISO file can be created to include the optional packages and SMUs based on requirement. This capability is now supported on the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 router. | | |

| Feature | Description |
|--------------------|---|
| MIB Locator | |
| IOS XR MIB Locator | An interface to view, search, and download platform MIBs. |

System Requirements

Appliance Model

Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Appliance is the pre-installed Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router software that is sent from the factory on a bare metal UCS server hardware. It supports hyper scalability as it can scale to 70 Million route prefixes when run as a Virtual Route Reflector. Therefore, the extra layer of software (hypervisor) is not required.

The Appliance also supports Zero Touch Provisioning (ZTP) which allows easier insertion into existing networks. Current offering is based on UCS M5 Servers, comes with 2 Intel X710 quad-port 10G SFP+ NICs.

Hypervisors

A hypervisor enables multiple operating systems to share a single hardware host machine. While each operating system appears to have the dedicated use of the host's processor, memory, and other resources; the hypervisor controls and allocates only needed resources to each operating system and ensures that the operating systems (VMs) do not disrupt each other.

Installation of the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router is supported on selected Type 1 (native, bare metal) hypervisors. Installation is not supported on Type 2 (hosted) hypervisors, such as VMware Fusion, VMware Player, or Virtual Box. The following table lists release specific supported hypervisor versions.

| Cisco IOS XR Version | VMWare ESXi | Kernel Based Virtual Machine (KVM) | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Release 7.3.1 | version 6.5, 6.7, and later | Linux KVM based on | |
| | | • Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7, 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4, 7.5, 7.6, 7.7, and 8.0 | |
| | | • Ubuntu 14.04.03 LTS | |
| | | • Ubuntu 16.04 LTS | |
| | | • CentOS 7, 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4, 7.5, 7.6, and 7.7 | |
| | | • Openstack 10 | |

Table 4: Support Matrix for Hypervisor Versions

Virtual Machines

Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router virtual machines must meet the following requirements:

Table 5: VM Requirement for VMware Environment

| Parameters | Supported |
|--------------------------------|---|
| VMware ESXi | Version 6.5, 6.7, 7.0 and later |
| Virtual CPU cores | 1 socket with a minimum of 2 cores Note For production environment minimum of 4 cores is recommended. |
| Virtual Machine memory size | 8GB minimum, 16GB recommended for 10GB interfaces12GB minimum, 19GB recommended for 10G interfaces |
| Virtual Machine hard disk size | |
| Virtual Interfaces | E1000 VMXNET3 for traffic interfaces only |
| Physical NICs | For pass-through: Intel i350 Quad Port 1Gb Adapter Intel Dual Port 10 GbE Ethernet X520 Server Adapter Intel 4 port 10GE Fortville Note PCI passthrough only. SRIOV is not supported. Note Intel Fortville does not support 802.1ad subinterfaces. Intel Forville has a lower forwarding capability (for high throughput applications in vPE profiles) when compared with Intel 82599 10GE Controller. Cisco UCS Virtual Interface Card (VIC) 1225 |
| | NoteIf you are configuring LLDP on Cisco IOS XRv 9000, then you must first disable LLDP in the Cisco UCS VIC 1225 via Cisco Integrated Management Controller (CIMC). |

| Parameters | Supported | |
|------------------------------------|---|--|
| Number of interfaces | Minimum of 4 NICs where: | |
| | • 1 for management | |
| | • 2 are reserved | |
| | • 1 for traffic | |
| | Maximum of 11 NICs where: | |
| | • 1 for management | |
| | • 2 are reserved | |
| | • 8 for traffic | |
| Default video, SCSI controller set | Required | |
| | SCSI controller not required for IDE disk. | |
| Virtual CD/DVD drive installed | Virtual CD/DVD is required when installing the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router on the VM using ISO template. | |
| IDE hard disk | Single IDE hard disk | |
| | Note Multiple hard disk drives on a VM are not supported. | |

Note The maximum traffic performance with pass-through NIC interfaces in ESXi is lower than the performance that can be achieved in KVM environments. This is because it is not possible to configure 1G huge-pages in the ESXi hypervisor (as of VMware ESXi 6.0).

Table 6: VM Requirement for KVM Environment

| Parameters | Supported |
|-------------------|--|
| KVM versions | • Linux KVM based on Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7, 7.1, 7.2, 7.3 and 7.4 |
| | • Ubuntu 14.04.03 LTS Server 64 Bits |
| | • Ubuntu 16.04 LTS |
| | Openstack Release 5 (Icehouse), Openstack Juno/Icehouse (RHEL 7), Kilo (RHEL 7.1), Liberty (RHEL 7.2), Openstack 10 (Newton) |
| | • CentOS 7, 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4, 7.5, 7.6, and 7.7 |
| Virtual CPU cores | 1 socket with minimum of 2 cores. |

| Parameters | Supported | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Virtual Machine memory size | 8GB minimum, 16GB recommended for 10GB interfaces | | |
| | 12GB Minimum, 19GB recommended for 10G interfaces | | |
| Virtual Machine hard disk size | | | |
| Virtual Interfaces | E1000, VirtIO and | | |
| | VMXNET3 for traffic interfaces only | | |
| Physical NICs | For pass-through: | | |
| | Intel i350 Quad Port 1Gb Adapter | | |
| | Intel Dual Port 10 GbE Ethernet X520 Server Adapter | | |
| | Intel 4 port 10GE Fortville | | |
| | Note PCI passthrough only. SRIOV is not support. | | |
| | • Intel Fortville does not support 802.1ad subinterfaces. | | |
| | • Intel Forville has a lower forwarding capability (for high throughput applications in vPE profiles) when compared with Intel 82599 10GE Controller. | | |
| | Cisco UCS Virtual Interface Card (VIC) 1225 | | |
| | Note If you are configuring LLDP on Cisco IOS XRv 9000, then you must first disable LLDP in the Cisco UCS VIC 1225 via Cisco Integrated Management Controller (CIMC). | | |
| Number of interfaces | Minimum of 4 NICs where: | | |
| | • 1 is for management | | |
| | • 2 are reserved | | |
| | • 1 is for traffic | | |
| | Maximum of 11 NICs where: | | |
| | • 1 is for management | | |
| | • 2 are reserved | | |
| | • 8 is for traffic | | |
| Virtual CD/DVD drive installed | Virtual CD/DVD drive is required for ISO installation | | |



Note In the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router, some CPU cores are dedicated to the control plane while others are dedicated to the data plane. Each data plane's core runs a single thread that performs packet forwarding. To achieve maximum performance, these threads constantly look for data packets to process. As a result, the OS records that these cores run at 100% utilization. This is expected behavior and not an indication that packet forwarding has reached its threshold limit.

10G Optic Support

| Product | Product Code | Supplier | Supplier Part Number | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|----------|---|--|
| Cisco 10GBASE SFP+, Short Range | Cisco SFP-10G-SR | Cisco SF | Cisco SFP-10G-SR | |
| | | Note | This optic is recommended for the better performance and interoperability with IOS XRv 9000. | |
| Cisco 10GBASE SFP+, Long Range | Cisco SFP-10G-LR | Cisco SF | Cisco SFP-10G-LR | |
| | | Note | This optic is recommended for the better performance and interoperability with IOS XRv 9000. | |
| Intel Ethernet SFP SR Optics | E10GSFPSR | FTLX85 | FTLX8571D3BCVIT1 or | |
| Dual Rate 10GBASE-SR/1000BASE-SX | | AFBR-7 | AFBR-709DMZ-IN2 | |

Server

The server must support:

- Intel Westmere or later CPU versions with clock frequency of 2.0GHz for instances with Gigabit or paravirtualized interfaces
- Intel Ivy Bridge or later CPU versions for instances with 10Gb or higher interfaces
- Intel CPU must support the **sse4_2** capability flag. This can be checked in KVM by looking for the **sse4_2** flag in the flags section of */proc/cpuinfo*. For example:

cat /proc/cpuinfo | grep sse4_2
flags : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr
sse sse2 ss syscall nx pdpe1gb rdtscp lm constant_tsc arch_perfmon nopl xtopology tsc_reliable nonstop_tsc
aperfmperf pni pclmulqdq vmx ssse3 fma cx16 pcid sse4_1 sse4_2 x2apic movbe popcnt aes xsave avx fl6c
rdrand hypervisor lahf_lm ida arat epb pln pts dtherm tpr_shadow vnmi ept vpid fsgsbase smep



Note To use passthrough interfaces in KVM, you must set the option **intel_iommu=on** command in the grub configuration.

Supported Cisco IOS XR Technologies

Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router supports selected Cisco IOS XR technologies.

This table lists the major Cisco IOS XR technologies Cisco IOS XRv 9000 supports. Not all features in a given technology may be supported. To verify support for specific features, use Cisco Feature Navigator.

Table 7: Cisco IOS XR Technologies Supported on the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router

| Feature | See the Following Documentation | Introduced in Release |
|---|--|-----------------------|
| Application Hosting | Cisco IOS XR Application Hosting Configuration Guide | Release 6.1.2 |
| BFD over Logical Bundle | Routing Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers Routing Command Reference for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers | Release 6.1.2 |
| Bi-directional Policing and Marking | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Modular Quality of Service Configuration Guide Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Modular Quality of Service Command Reference | Release 5.4.0 |
| BGP Persistence | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Routing Configuration Guide Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Routing Command Reference | Release 6.2.1 |
| BGP Optimal Route Reflector | Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Installation and Configuration Guide | Release 6.0.1 |
| vBNG features: ACL Based Forwarding Ambiguous VLANs HTTP Redirect Using PBR PPPoE LAC | Broadband Network Gateway Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers Broadband Network Gateway Command Reference for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers | Release 6.6.1 |
| • Broadband Network Gateway (BNG) IPoE | Broadband Network Gateway Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers IPoE Commands | Release 6.3.1 |

| Feature | See the Following Documentation | Introduced in Release |
|--|--|-----------------------|
| Customize Installation using Golden ISO | Customize Installation using Golden ISO | Release 7.3.1 |
| Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Deployment on AWS | Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Installation and Configuration Guide | Release 6.3.1 |
| Create User Profiles and Assign Privileges | System Setup and Software Installation Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers | Release 7.1.1 |
| • Early Fast Discard | • Early Fast discard | Release 5.4.0 |
| Generic Routing Encapsulation (GRE) over IPv4 | MPLS Layer 3 VPN Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers Generic Routing Encapsulation Commands | Release 6.3.1 |
| | · Generic Routing Encapsulation Commands | |
| • HSRP | IP Addresses and Services Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers | Release 6.2.1 |
| • VRRP | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router IP Addresses and Services Command Reference | |
| Hierarchical Policers (including conform aware) | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Modular Quality of Service Configuration Guide | Release 6.0.1 |
| | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Modular Quality of Service Command Reference | |
| • IPv4 Routing | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Routing Configuration Guide | Release 5.4.0 |
| IPv6 Routing | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services | |
| • OSPF • ISIS | Router Routing Command Reference | |
| • IPSLA | Implementing IP Service Level Agreements | Release 6.0.0 |
| Platform Automated Monitoring | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router System Monitoring Command Reference | |
| • IPv4 and IPv6 ACL | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router IP Addresses and Services Configuration Guide | Release 5.4.0 |
| | Access List Commands | |

| Feature | See the Following Documentation | Introduced in Release |
|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| • IPv4 L3VPN • 6PE, 6VPE | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router MPLS Layer 3 VPN Configuration Guide | Release 5.4.0 |
| | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router VPN and Ethernet Services Command Reference | |
| • GRE (slowpath) | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router MPLS Layer 3 VPN Configuration Guide | Release 6.0.0 |
| | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router VPN and Ethernet Services Command Reference | |
| Link Aggregation Group (LAG) | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Interface and Hardware Component Configuration Guide | Release 6.1.2 |
| • Lawful Intercept | Implementing Lawful Intercept | Release 5.4.0 |
| | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router System Security Command Reference | |
| • LDP | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router MPLS Configuration Guide | Release 5.4.0 |
| | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router MPLS Command Reference | |
| • LPTS | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router IP Addresses and Services Configuration Guide | Release 5.4.0 |
| | LPTS Commands | |
| • MPLS | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router MPLS Configuration Guide | Release 5.4.0 |
| | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router MPLS Command Reference | |
| • MP-BGP, EBGP PE-CE | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Routing Configuration Guide | Release 5.4.0 |
| | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Routing Command Reference | |

| Feature | See the Following Documentation | Introduced in Release |
|--|--|-----------------------|
| • Network Service Header (NSH) | Implementing NSH Based Service Chaining Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router IP Addresses and Services Command Reference | Release 6.1.2 |
| NSH Proxy Mode | Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Specific Features | Release 6.2.1 |
| • RT Constriant | Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Routing Configuration Guide Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Routing Command Reference | Release 6.2.1 |
| • Segment Routing over IPv6 | Segment Routing Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers Segment Routing Command Reference for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers | Release 6.6.1 |
| • Telemetry | Telemetry Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers | Release 6.0.0 |
| The Two-Way Active Measurement Protocol (TWAMP) | System Monitoring Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router System Monitoring Command Reference | Release 6.0.1 |
| • Virtualised Local Mobility Anchor (vLMA) | Configuring Proxy Mobile IPv6 Local Mobility Anchor Proxy Mobile IPv6 Local Mobility Anchor Commands | Release 6.3.1 |
| • VRF Support on Docker and LXC Containers | Cisco IOS XR Application Hosting Configuration Guide | Release 6.3.1 |

Caveats

Caveats describe unexpected behavior in Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Software releases. Severity-1 caveats are the most critical caveats; severity-2 caveats are less critical.

Caveats Specific to the XRv 9000 Router

There are no caveats in this release.

Other Important Information

• For the XRv 9000 platform, minimum transmission period supported for the Link Aggregation Control Protocol (LACP) is 200 milliseconds.

Upgrading Cisco IOS XR Software

Cisco IOS XR Software is installed and activated from modular packages, allowing specific features or software patches to be installed, upgraded, or downgraded without affecting unrelated processes. Software packages can be upgraded or downgraded on all supported card types, or on a single card (node).



Note The FPD related commands are not supported on IOS XRv 9000 Appliance. That includes fpd auto-upgrade command.

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