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### Release Notes for Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Routers, IOS XR Release 7.3.1

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## Release Notes for Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router, IOS XR Release 7.3.1

Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router is a cloud-based router that is deployed on a virtual machine (VM) instance on x86 server hardware running 64 bit IOS XR software. Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router provides traditional Provider Edge (PE) services in a virtualized form factor, as well as virtual Route Reflector (vRR) capabilities.

## **Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Overview**

The Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router is based on Cisco IOS XR software, so it inherits and shares the wide breadth of routing functionality available on other IOS XR platforms. The IOS XR features available on the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router are discussed in *Supported Cisco IOS XR Technologies* section.

When the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router virtual IOS XR software is deployed as a VM, the Cisco IOS XR software functions just as if it were deployed on a traditional Cisco IOS XR hardware platform. The Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router combines Route Processor, Line Card, and virtualized forwarding capabilities into a single, centralized forwarding instance. The Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router has a fully featured, high speed virtual x86 data plane.

Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router supports the same look and feel as Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Routers and North-bound APIs. Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router does not support hardware specific configurations. The configuration commands for control plane and data plane features follow the same syntax as the Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Routers. See Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Routers. See Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation commands.

#### **Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Licensing Model**

The Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router supports activation using Cisco Smart Licensing. By default the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router (without license) is rate limited to 200 Kbps.

For more information on licensing model supported on Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router, see the *Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Smart Licensing* chapter in the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Installation and Configuration Guide.

See Cisco Smart Software Licensing Overview for more information on Cisco Smart Licensing.

#### **License Ordering Information**

The Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router offers a flexible licensing scheme, with multiple tiers to choose from, such as Scale, and Throughput. This table lists details of Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router's pool of software licenses or entitlements, arranged according to licensing PIDs.



Note The XRv9000 router only consumes and reports VPE licenses. VRR licenses are not consumed or reported.

Table 1: Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Licensing PIDs

PIDs	Description
R-IOSXRV-SUBSCRIP	Bundle PID for IOS XRV SBP

PIDs	Description
R-VROUTER-SUB	Subscription license for Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Software
R-IOSXRV-SUB-IMG	ATO for XRv SUB
R-XRV9000-600	Subscription license for Cisco IOS XRV 9000 software, Non VRR profile
R-XRV9000-600-VG	Subscription license for Cisco IOS XRV 9000 software, VRR profile
R-XRV9000-600-RR	Subscription for 1G throughput license for IP MPLS base package
R-XRV9000-600-RRVG	Cisco IOS XRV 9000 software, Non VRR profile (with VGA support)
S-XRV-SUB-RR-1M	Subscription license for virtual Route Reflector (vRR) functionality with 1 million routes
S-XRV-SUB-RTU	IOS XRv 9000 license for one virtual router instantiation
S-XRV-SUB-RR-4M	Subscription license for virtual Route Reflector (vRR) scale upgrade from 4 million routes
S-XRV-SUB-RR-10M	Subscription license for virtual Route Reflector (vRR) scale upgrade from 4 to 10 million routes
S-XRV-SUB-RR-20M	Subscription license for virtual Route Reflector (vRR) scale upgrade from 10 to 20 million routes
S-XRV-SUB-XTC	Billing PID for SBP XRV9K -SR-PCE (XTC) RTU
S-XRV-B-SUB-1G	IOS XRv 9000 1G throughput license for IP MPLS base package
S-XRV-P-SUB-1G	IOS XRv 9000 1G throughput license for IP MPLS premium package
S-XRV-L3-B-SUB-1G	IOS XRv 9000 1G throughput license for IP MPLS L3VPN base package
S-XRV-L3-P-SUB-1G	IOS XRv 9000 1G throughput license for IP MPLS L3VPN premium package
S-XRV-L2-B-SUB-1G	Billing PID for subscribtion XRV9K - L2 Base 1G
S-XRV-L2-P-SUB-1G	Billing PID for subscribtion XRV9K - L2 Premium 1G
S-XRV-LI-SUB-RTU	IOS XRv 9000 Advance software license for Lawful Intercept
S-XRV-HQOS-SUB-1G	IOS XRv 9000 1G Advance software license for HQoS
S-XR-BNG-PRO	Billing PID for subscription XRv9K - BNG PRO
S-XR-BNG-8K	Billing PID for subscription XRv9K - BNG 8000 session

PIDs	Description		
S-XR-BNG-ADV-8K	Billing PID for subscription XRv9K - BNG ADV 8000 session		
S-XR-SESSION-8K	Billing PID for subscription XRv9K - BNG 8000 session		
S-XR-BNG-256K	Billing PID for subscription XRV9K -BNG 256K session		
S-XR-BNG-ADV-256K	Billing PID for subscription XRV9K -BNG ADV 256K session		
S-XR-BNG-512K	Billing PID for subscription XRV9K -BNG 512K session		
S-XR-BNG-ADV-512K	Billing PID for subscription XRV9K -BNG ADV 512K session		
S-XR-BNG-1M	Billing PID for subscription XRV9K -BNG 1M session		
S-XR-BNG-ADV-1M	Billing PID for subscription XRV9K - BNG ADV 1M session		
SVS-XRV-SUPT-BA	XRV Support - Basic		

#### Table 2: Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router UCS M5 Based vRR Appliance PIDS

License PID	Description
R-XRV9000-66-RR	Cisco IOS XRV 9000 software, VRR profile
S-XRV-ROUTE-T4	Preloaded Software Image: IOS XRv 9000 vRR scale upgrade license from 20M up to 70M
XRV9000-APLN-ROUT	IOS XRv 9000 M5 Appliance with preloaded IOS XR functionality with 20 million route scale

## What's New in Cisco IOS XR Release

Cisco is continuously enhancing the product with every release and this section covers a brief description of key features and enhancements. It also includes links to detailed documentation, where available.

#### Table 3: New Software Features

Feature	Description		
BGP Optimal Route Reflector	This feature is enhanced. If there is no path selectable as bestpath for a given ORR table, you can assign the default table's bestpath as ORR group's bestpath.		
	New keyword introduced in this release:		
	• fallback-default-bestpath		
Golden ISO (GISO)	Golden ISO is a customizable .iso image file that contains the deployment-ready minimal software image, base configuration files and packages that can be installed using iPXE or system upgrade. The GISO file can be created to include the optional packages and SMUs based on requirement. This capability is now supported on the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 router.		

Feature	Description
MIB Locator	
IOS XR MIB Locator	An interface to view, search, and download platform MIBs.

## **System Requirements**

#### **Appliance Model**

Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Appliance is the pre-installed Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router software that is sent from the factory on a bare metal UCS server hardware. It supports hyper scalability as it can scale to 70 Million route prefixes when run as a Virtual Route Reflector. Therefore, the extra layer of software (hypervisor) is not required.

The Appliance also supports Zero Touch Provisioning (ZTP) which allows easier insertion into existing networks. Current offering is based on UCS M5 Servers, comes with 2 Intel X710 quad-port 10G SFP+ NICs.

#### **Hypervisors**

A hypervisor enables multiple operating systems to share a single hardware host machine. While each operating system appears to have the dedicated use of the host's processor, memory, and other resources; the hypervisor controls and allocates only needed resources to each operating system and ensures that the operating systems (VMs) do not disrupt each other.

Installation of the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router is supported on selected Type 1 (native, bare metal) hypervisors. Installation is not supported on Type 2 (hosted) hypervisors, such as VMware Fusion, VMware Player, or Virtual Box. The following table lists release specific supported hypervisor versions.

Cisco IOS XR Version	VMWare ESXi	Kernel Based Virtual Machine (KVM)	
Release 7.3.1	version 6.5, 6.7, and later	Linux KVM based on	
		• Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7, 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4, 7.5, 7.6, 7.7, and 8.0	
		• Ubuntu 14.04.03 LTS	
		• Ubuntu 16.04 LTS	
		• CentOS 7, 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4, 7.5, 7.6, and 7.7	
		• Openstack 10	

#### Table 4: Support Matrix for Hypervisor Versions

#### **Virtual Machines**

Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router virtual machines must meet the following requirements:

#### Table 5: VM Requirement for VMware Environment

Parameters	Supported
VMware ESXi	Version 6.5, 6.7, 7.0 and later
Virtual CPU cores	1 socket with a minimum of 2 cores         Note       For production environment minimum of 4 cores is recommended.
Virtual Machine memory size	8GB minimum, 16GB recommended for 10GB interfaces12GB minimum, 19GB recommended for 10G interfaces
Virtual Machine hard disk size	
Virtual Interfaces	E1000 VMXNET3 for traffic interfaces only
Physical NICs	<ul> <li>For pass-through: <ul> <li>Intel i350 Quad Port 1Gb Adapter</li> <li>Intel Dual Port 10 GbE Ethernet X520 Server Adapter</li> <li>Intel 4 port 10GE Fortville</li> <li>Note PCI passthrough only. SRIOV is not supported.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Note Intel Fortville does not support 802.1ad subinterfaces. <ul> <li>Intel Forville has a lower forwarding capability (for high throughput applications in vPE profiles) when compared with Intel 82599 10GE Controller.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Cisco UCS Virtual Interface Card (VIC) 1225</li> </ul>
	NoteIf you are configuring LLDP on Cisco IOS XRv 9000, then you must first disable LLDP in the Cisco UCS VIC 1225 via Cisco Integrated Management Controller (CIMC).

Parameters	Supported	
Number of interfaces	Minimum of 4 NICs where:	
	• 1 for management	
	• 2 are reserved	
	• 1 for traffic	
	Maximum of 11 NICs where:	
	• 1 for management	
	• 2 are reserved	
	• 8 for traffic	
Default video, SCSI controller set	Required	
	SCSI controller not required for IDE disk.	
Virtual CD/DVD drive installed	Virtual CD/DVD is required when installing the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router on the VM using ISO template.	
IDE hard disk	Single IDE hard disk	
	<b>Note</b> Multiple hard disk drives on a VM are not supported.	

**Note** The maximum traffic performance with pass-through NIC interfaces in ESXi is lower than the performance that can be achieved in KVM environments. This is because it is not possible to configure 1G huge-pages in the ESXi hypervisor (as of VMware ESXi 6.0).

#### Table 6: VM Requirement for KVM Environment

Parameters	Supported
KVM versions	• Linux KVM based on Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7, 7.1, 7.2, 7.3 and 7.4
	• Ubuntu 14.04.03 LTS Server 64 Bits
	• Ubuntu 16.04 LTS
	<ul> <li>Openstack Release 5 (Icehouse), Openstack Juno/Icehouse (RHEL 7), Kilo (RHEL 7.1), Liberty (RHEL 7.2), Openstack 10 (Newton)</li> </ul>
	• CentOS 7, 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4, 7.5, 7.6, and 7.7
Virtual CPU cores	1 socket with minimum of 2 cores.

Parameters	Supported		
Virtual Machine memory size	8GB minimum, 16GB recommended for 10GB interfaces		
	12GB Minimum, 19GB recommended for 10G interfaces		
Virtual Machine hard disk size			
Virtual Interfaces	E1000, VirtIO and		
	VMXNET3 for traffic interfaces only		
Physical NICs	For pass-through:		
	Intel i350 Quad Port 1Gb Adapter		
	Intel Dual Port 10 GbE Ethernet X520 Server Adapter		
	Intel 4 port 10GE Fortville		
	<b>Note</b> PCI passthrough only. SRIOV is not support.		
	• Intel Fortville does not support 802.1ad subinterfaces.		
	• Intel Forville has a lower forwarding capability (for high throughput applications in vPE profiles) when compared with Intel 82599 10GE Controller.		
	Cisco UCS Virtual Interface Card (VIC) 1225		
	<b>Note</b> If you are configuring LLDP on Cisco IOS XRv 9000, then you must first disable LLDP in the Cisco UCS VIC 1225 via Cisco Integrated Management Controller (CIMC).		
Number of interfaces	Minimum of 4 NICs where:		
	• 1 is for management		
	• 2 are reserved		
	• 1 is for traffic		
	Maximum of 11 NICs where:		
	• 1 is for management		
	• 2 are reserved		
	• 8 is for traffic		
Virtual CD/DVD drive installed	Virtual CD/DVD drive is required for ISO installation		



**Note** In the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router, some CPU cores are dedicated to the control plane while others are dedicated to the data plane. Each data plane's core runs a single thread that performs packet forwarding. To achieve maximum performance, these threads constantly look for data packets to process. As a result, the OS records that these cores run at 100% utilization. This is expected behavior and not an indication that packet forwarding has reached its threshold limit.

#### **10G Optic Support**

Product	Product Code	Supplier	Supplier Part Number	
Cisco 10GBASE SFP+, Short Range	Cisco SFP-10G-SR	Cisco SF	Cisco SFP-10G-SR	
		Note	This optic is recommended for the better performance and interoperability with IOS XRv 9000.	
Cisco 10GBASE SFP+, Long Range	Cisco SFP-10G-LR	Cisco SF	Cisco SFP-10G-LR	
		Note	This optic is recommended for the better performance and interoperability with IOS XRv 9000.	
Intel Ethernet SFP SR Optics	E10GSFPSR	FTLX85	FTLX8571D3BCVIT1 or	
Dual Rate 10GBASE-SR/1000BASE-SX		AFBR-7	AFBR-709DMZ-IN2	

#### Server

The server must support:

- Intel Westmere or later CPU versions with clock frequency of 2.0GHz for instances with Gigabit or paravirtualized interfaces
- Intel Ivy Bridge or later CPU versions for instances with 10Gb or higher interfaces
- Intel CPU must support the **sse4\_2** capability flag. This can be checked in KVM by looking for the **sse4\_2** flag in the flags section of */proc/cpuinfo*. For example:

cat /proc/cpuinfo | grep sse4\_2
flags : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr
sse sse2 ss syscall nx pdpe1gb rdtscp lm constant\_tsc arch\_perfmon nopl xtopology tsc\_reliable nonstop\_tsc
aperfmperf pni pclmulqdq vmx ssse3 fma cx16 pcid sse4\_1 sse4\_2 x2apic movbe popcnt aes xsave avx fl6c
rdrand hypervisor lahf\_lm ida arat epb pln pts dtherm tpr\_shadow vnmi ept vpid fsgsbase smep



**Note** To use passthrough interfaces in KVM, you must set the option **intel\_iommu=on** command in the grub configuration.

## **Supported Cisco IOS XR Technologies**

Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router supports selected Cisco IOS XR technologies.

This table lists the major Cisco IOS XR technologies Cisco IOS XRv 9000 supports. Not all features in a given technology may be supported. To verify support for specific features, use Cisco Feature Navigator.

Table 7: Cisco IOS XR Technologies Supported on the Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router

Feature	See the Following Documentation	Introduced in Release
Application Hosting	Cisco IOS XR Application Hosting Configuration Guide	Release 6.1.2
BFD over Logical Bundle	<ul> <li>Routing Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers</li> <li>Routing Command Reference for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers</li> </ul>	Release 6.1.2
Bi-directional Policing and Marking	<ul> <li>Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Modular Quality of Service Configuration Guide</li> <li>Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Modular Quality of Service Command Reference</li> </ul>	Release 5.4.0
BGP Persistence	<ul> <li>Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Routing Configuration Guide</li> <li>Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Routing Command Reference</li> </ul>	Release 6.2.1
BGP Optimal Route Reflector	Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Installation and Configuration Guide	Release 6.0.1
<ul> <li>vBNG features:</li> <li>ACL Based Forwarding</li> <li>Ambiguous VLANs</li> <li>HTTP Redirect Using PBR</li> <li>PPPoE LAC</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Broadband Network Gateway Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers</li> <li>Broadband Network Gateway Command Reference for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers</li> </ul>	Release 6.6.1
• Broadband Network Gateway (BNG) IPoE	<ul> <li>Broadband Network Gateway Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers</li> <li>IPoE Commands</li> </ul>	Release 6.3.1

Feature	See the Following Documentation	Introduced in Release
Customize Installation using Golden ISO	Customize Installation using Golden ISO	Release 7.3.1
Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Deployment on AWS	Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Installation and Configuration Guide	Release 6.3.1
Create User Profiles and Assign Privileges	System Setup and Software Installation Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers	Release 7.1.1
• Early Fast Discard	• Early Fast discard	Release 5.4.0
Generic Routing Encapsulation (GRE) over IPv4	<ul> <li>MPLS Layer 3 VPN Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers</li> <li>Generic Routing Encapsulation Commands</li> </ul>	Release 6.3.1
	· Generic Routing Encapsulation Commands	
• HSRP	IP Addresses and Services Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers	Release 6.2.1
• VRRP	<ul> <li>Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router IP Addresses and Services Command Reference</li> </ul>	
Hierarchical Policers (including conform aware)	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Modular Quality of Service Configuration Guide	Release 6.0.1
	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Modular Quality of Service Command Reference	
• IPv4 Routing	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services     Router Routing Configuration Guide	Release 5.4.0
IPv6 Routing	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services	
• OSPF • ISIS	Router Routing Command Reference	
• IPSLA	Implementing IP Service Level Agreements	Release 6.0.0
Platform Automated Monitoring	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router System Monitoring Command Reference	
• IPv4 and IPv6 ACL	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router IP Addresses and Services Configuration Guide	Release 5.4.0
	Access List Commands	

Feature	See the Following Documentation	Introduced in Release
• IPv4 L3VPN • 6PE, 6VPE	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router MPLS Layer 3 VPN Configuration Guide	Release 5.4.0
	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router VPN and Ethernet Services Command Reference	
• GRE (slowpath)	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router MPLS Layer 3 VPN Configuration Guide	Release 6.0.0
	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router VPN and Ethernet Services Command Reference	
Link Aggregation Group (LAG)	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Interface and Hardware Component Configuration Guide	Release 6.1.2
• Lawful Intercept	Implementing Lawful Intercept	Release 5.4.0
	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router System Security Command Reference	
• LDP	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router MPLS Configuration Guide	Release 5.4.0
	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router MPLS Command Reference	
• LPTS	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router IP Addresses and Services Configuration Guide	Release 5.4.0
	LPTS Commands	
• MPLS	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router MPLS Configuration Guide	Release 5.4.0
	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router MPLS Command Reference	
• MP-BGP, EBGP PE-CE	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Routing Configuration Guide	Release 5.4.0
	Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Routing Command Reference	

Feature	See the Following Documentation	Introduced in Release
• Network Service Header (NSH)	<ul> <li>Implementing NSH Based Service Chaining</li> <li>Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router IP Addresses and Services Command Reference</li> </ul>	Release 6.1.2
NSH Proxy Mode	Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Router Specific Features	Release 6.2.1
• RT Constriant	<ul> <li>Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Routing Configuration Guide</li> <li>Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router Routing Command Reference</li> </ul>	Release 6.2.1
• Segment Routing over IPv6	<ul> <li>Segment Routing Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers</li> <li>Segment Routing Command Reference for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers</li> </ul>	Release 6.6.1
• Telemetry	Telemetry Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers	Release 6.0.0
The Two-Way Active Measurement Protocol (TWAMP)	<ul> <li>System Monitoring Configuration Guide for Cisco ASR 9000 Series Routers</li> <li>Cisco ASR 9000 Series Aggregation Services Router System Monitoring Command Reference</li> </ul>	Release 6.0.1
• Virtualised Local Mobility Anchor (vLMA)	<ul> <li>Configuring Proxy Mobile IPv6 Local Mobility Anchor</li> <li>Proxy Mobile IPv6 Local Mobility Anchor Commands</li> </ul>	Release 6.3.1
• VRF Support on Docker and LXC Containers	Cisco IOS XR Application Hosting Configuration Guide	Release 6.3.1

## **Caveats**

Caveats describe unexpected behavior in Cisco IOS XRv 9000 Software releases. Severity-1 caveats are the most critical caveats; severity-2 caveats are less critical.

### **Caveats Specific to the XRv 9000 Router**

There are no caveats in this release.

## **Other Important Information**

• For the XRv 9000 platform, minimum transmission period supported for the Link Aggregation Control Protocol (LACP) is 200 milliseconds.

#### **Upgrading Cisco IOS XR Software**

Cisco IOS XR Software is installed and activated from modular packages, allowing specific features or software patches to be installed, upgraded, or downgraded without affecting unrelated processes. Software packages can be upgraded or downgraded on all supported card types, or on a single card (node).



Note The FPD related commands are not supported on IOS XRv 9000 Appliance. That includes fpd auto-upgrade command.

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