# cisco.



# TCAM Threshold Configuration Guide, Cisco IOS XE Release 3S (Cisco ASR 900 Series)

First Published: 2014-01-23

### **Americas Headquarters**

Cisco Systems, Inc. 170 West Tasman Drive San Jose, CA 95134-1706 USA http://www.cisco.com Tel: 408 526-4000 800 553-NETS (6387) Fax: 408 527-0883 THE SPECIFICATIONS AND INFORMATION REGARDING THE PRODUCTS IN THIS MANUAL ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. ALL STATEMENTS, INFORMATION, AND RECOMMENDATIONS IN THIS MANUAL ARE BELIEVED TO BE ACCURATE BUT ARE PRESENTED WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. USERS MUST TAKE FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR APPLICATION OF ANY PRODUCTS.

THE SOFTWARE LICENSE AND LIMITED WARRANTY FOR THE ACCOMPANYING PRODUCT ARE SET FORTH IN THE INFORMATION PACKET THAT SHIPPED WITH THE PRODUCT AND ARE INCORPORATED HEREIN BY THIS REFERENCE. IF YOU ARE UNABLE TO LOCATE THE SOFTWARE LICENSE OR LIMITED WARRANTY, CONTACT YOUR CISCO REPRESENTATIVE FOR A COPY.

The Cisco implementation of TCP header compression is an adaptation of a program developed by the University of California, Berkeley (UCB) as part of UCB's public domain version of the UNIX operating system. All rights reserved. Copyright © 1981, Regents of the University of California.

NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER WARRANTY HEREIN, ALL DOCUMENT FILES AND SOFTWARE OF THESE SUPPLIERS ARE PROVIDED "AS IS" WITH ALL FAULTS. CISCO AND THE ABOVE-NAMED SUPPLIERS DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, THOSE OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT OR ARISING FROM A COURSE OF DEALING, USAGE, OR TRADE PRACTICE.

IN NO EVENT SHALL CISCO OR ITS SUPPLIERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, LOST PROFITS OR LOSS OR DAMAGE TO DATA ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THIS MANUAL, EVEN IF CISCO OR ITS SUPPLIERS HAVE BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

Any Internet Protocol (IP) addresses and phone numbers used in this document are not intended to be actual addresses and phone numbers. Any examples, command display output, network topology diagrams, and other figures included in the document are shown for illustrative purposes only. Any use of actual IP addresses or phone numbers in illustrative content is unintentional and coincidental.

All printed copies and duplicate soft copies of this document are considered uncontrolled. See the current online version for the latest version.

Cisco has more than 200 offices worldwide. Addresses and phone numbers are listed on the Cisco website at www.cisco.com/go/offices.

The documentation set for this product strives to use bias-free language. For purposes of this documentation set, bias-free is defined as language that does not imply discrimination based on age, disability, gender, racial identity, ethnic identity, sexual orientation, socioeconomic status, and intersectionality. Exceptions may be present in the documentation due to language that is hardcoded in the user interfaces of the product software, language used based on standards documentation, or language that is used by a referenced third-party product.

Cisco and the Cisco logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of Cisco and/or its affiliates in the U.S. and other countries. To view a list of Cisco trademarks, go to this URL: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/about/legal/trademarks.html. Third-party trademarks mentioned are the property of their respective owners. The use of the word partner does not imply a partnership relationship between Cisco and any other company. (1721R)

© 2022 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.



### CONTENTS

#### CHAPTER 1

### Configuring TCAM Threshold Based Alarms 1

Finding Feature Information 1
New and Changed Information 2
Information on TCAM Threshold Based Alarms 2
Information on TCAM Threshold Based Alarm Frequency 2
Configuring TCAM Threshold Based Alarms 3
Verifying TCAM Threshold Based Alarms 4
Additional References 5

#### Contents



## **Configuring TCAM Threshold Based Alarms**

The Ternary Content-Addressable Memory (TCAM) threshold based alarms feature generates syslog and consequently a Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) trap when an application reaches the preset threshold for its allotted TCAM size. Alarms and traps are generated when the threshold value for the TCAM is reached.



- **Note** The **platform tcam-threshold** command is supported only on RSP1 and RSP2 modules and not supported on RSP3 module.
  - Finding Feature Information, on page 1
  - New and Changed Information, on page 2
  - Information on TCAM Threshold Based Alarms, on page 2
  - Information on TCAM Threshold Based Alarm Frequency, on page 2
  - Configuring TCAM Threshold Based Alarms, on page 3
  - Verifying TCAM Threshold Based Alarms, on page 4
  - Additional References, on page 5

### **Finding Feature Information**

Your software release may not support all the features documented in this module. For the latest caveats and feature information, see **Bug Search** Tool and the release notes for your platform and software release. To find information about the features documented in this module, and to see a list of the releases in which each feature is supported, see the feature information table at the end of this module.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

### **New and Changed Information**

Feature	Description	Changed in Release	Where Documented
TCAM Threshold Based Alarms	This feature generates a Syslog and consequently a SNMP trap when the number of entries for an application on TCAM becomes equal or greater than a preset threshold level.	Cisco IOS XE Release 3.11S	<ul> <li>Information on TCAM Threshold Based Alarms, on page 2</li> <li>Configuring TCAM Threshold Based Alarms, on page 3</li> </ul>
TCAM Threshold Based Alarm Frequency	This enhancement configures the frequency at which the TCAM Threshold based alarm should be generated.	Cisco IOS XE Release 3.12	<ul> <li>Information on TCAM Threshold Based Alarm Frequency, on page 2</li> <li>Configuring TCAM Threshold Based Alarms, on page 3</li> </ul>

#### **Table 1: New and Changed Features**

### Information on TCAM Threshold Based Alarms

This feature generates a Syslog and consequently an SNMP trap when the number of entries for an application on TCAM becomes equal to or greater than the threshold percentage of the value defined in the license template. You can configure the threshold percentage value for notification before the TCAM limit specified by the license for an application is exhausted. The default threshold value for all TCAM applications is 80 percent. The frequency of the alert messages is rate limited to avoid flooding the router console when many entries are added or deleted in quick succession.



Note This feature can be enabled or disabled using the **platform tcam-threshold enable** or **no platform tcam-threshold enable** command.

### **Information on TCAM Threshold Based Alarm Frequency**

This feature enables you to configure the frequency at which the TCAM Threshold Based alarm should be generated. You can configure the TCAM Threshold Based alarm frequency only if you have enabled the TCAM Threshold Based alarms.



**Note** By default, the **platform tcam-threshold alarm-frequency** command appears in the router configuration file with the default alarm frequency value 1.

## **Configuring TCAM Threshold Based Alarms**

To configure TCAM threshold based alarms, complete the following steps:

#### **SUMMARY STEPS**

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- **3.** platform tcam-threshold enable [app-name | all] [threshold\_percentage | default]
- 4. platform tcam-threshold alarm-frequency [frequency-value | default]
- 5. end

#### **DETAILED STEPS**

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Router> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Router# configure terminal	
Step 3	<b>platform tcam-threshold enable</b> [app-name   <b>all</b> ] [threshold_percentage   <b>default</b> ]	Enables TCAM threshold based alarms. To disable, use the <b>no platform tcam-threshold enable</b> command.
	Example:	• <i>app-name</i> —Specifies the name of an application.
	Router(config) # platform tcam-threshold enable all 75	• all—Selects all applications supported on the router.
		<ul> <li>threshold_percentage—Specifies the threshold percentage.</li> </ul>
		• default—Uses the default threshold of 80 percent.
Step 4	platform tcam-threshold alarm-frequency	Configures the TCAM Threshold Based alarm frequency
		• <i>frequency-value</i> —Specifies the frequency [1 - 75] at
	Example:	which the alarm should be generated per hour.
	Router(config)# platform tcam-threshold alarm-frequency 75	• default—Sets the default value 1.

	Command or Action	Purpose	
Step 5 end		Returns to privileged EXEC mode.	
	Example:		
	Router(config)# <b>end</b>		

### Verifying TCAM Threshold Based Alarms

• Use the **show platform hardware pp active tcam utilization** *app-name* **detail** *asic-id* command to display the TCAM utilization for the applications.

Following is a sample output using the **show platform hardware pp active tcam utilization** command to display the TCAM utilization for ACL application on ASIC 0:

```
Router# show platform hardware pp active tcam utilization acl detail 0
```

```
Router Tcam Utilization per Application and Region
ES == Entry size == Number of 80 bit TCAM words
App/Region
                         Start
                                   Num Avail ES Region
                                                            Range
                                                                      Used
    Range
              Num Used
ACL
                         0x8000
                                   0x1000 2 000000
                                                            000000
                                                                      000000
    000000
             172
Scale limit: 4000
Threshold configured: 4%
Current usage: 172 (4% approx.)
```

• Use the **show platform hardware pp active tcam usage** command to display the alarm status for the applications:

Router# show platform hardware pp active tcam usage

TCAM Size: Num of 80 bit entries: 0x010000, Number of Blocks: 16

Nile Tcam Application Table New Column

Thld Alarm State = 1 if Threshold alarm raised, 0 if alarm cleared

App/Region Regions Bsb1	Profile	Start ID Thld	Index Blk_sel_ Alarm S	Num Entr. _bits4	ies Bsb3	Entry	Size Bsb2	Num
UCASTV4	19	000000		0x3000 0		1 0		34
0	0x7	1						
MCASTV4		0x3000		0x1000		2		109
	4			0		0		
0	0x18	0						
INGRESS VLAN	J TRANS	0x5000		0x1000		1		25
_	- 16			0		0		
0	0x20	0						

## **Additional References**

### **Related Documents**

Related Topic	Document Title
Cisco IOS Commands	Cisco IOS Master Command List, All Releases
Cisco ASR 903 Router Configuration Guides	Cisco ASR 903 Router Configuration Guides

### **Standards and RFCs**

Standard/RFC	Title
None	

### MIBs

MIB	MIBs Link
None	To locate and download MIBs for selected platforms, Cisco IOS releases, and feature sets, use Cisco MIB Locator found at the following URL:
	http://www.cisco.com/go/mibs

#### **Technical Assistance**

Description	Link
The Cisco Support website provides extensive online resources, including documentation and tools for troubleshooting and resolving technical issues with Cisco products and technologies.	http://www.cisco.com/support
To receive security and technical information about your products, you can subscribe to various services, such as the Product Alert Tool (accessed from Field Notices), the Cisco Technical Services Newsletter, and Really Simple Syndication (RSS) Feeds.	
Access to most tools on the Cisco Support website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password.	