

Enabling Bidirectional SXP Support

The Bidirectional SXP Support feature enhances the functionality of Cisco TrustSec with SXP version 4 by adding support for Security Group Tag (SGT) Exchange Protocol (SXP) bindings that can be propagated in both directions between a speaker and a listener over a single connection.

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Finding Feature Information

Your software release may not support all the features documented in this module. For the latest caveats and feature information, see **Bug Search** Tool and the release notes for your platform and software release. To find information about the features documented in this module, and to see a list of the releases in which each feature is supported, see the feature information table.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Prerequisites for Bidirectional SXP Support

- Ensure that Cisco TrustSec is configured on the device. For more information, see the "Cisco TrustSec Support for IOS" chapter in the *Cisco TrustSec Configuration Guide*.
- To use the Cisco TrustSec functionality on your existing device, ensure that you have purchased one of the following security licenses:

• IP Base License

· LAN Base License



The LAN Base License is available from Cisco IOS XE Everest 16.5.1.

- IP Services License
- Connectivity must exist in all network devices.
- Cisco TrustSec SXP software must run on all network devices.

Restrictions for Bidirectional SXP Support

- The peers at each end of the connection must be configured as a bidirectional connection using the **both** keyword. It is a wrong configuration to have one end configured as a bidirectional connection using the **both** keyword and the other end configured as a speaker or listener (unidirectional connection).
- The Bidirectional SXP Support feature only supports the scalability numbers for SXP connections and IP-SGT bindings provided in the following table.

| Platform | Unidirectional SXP Connections (Speaker only/Listener only) | Bidirectional SXP Connections | SXP Database IP-SGT Bindings Note If the number of connections are increased, ensure that the number of bindings configured per box are reduced. The number of connections should not exceed the connections documented in this table. Note The Role-Based IP-SGT database limit is 200K across all platforms. |
|-----------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| CSR 1000v | 900 | 450 | 135K |

Table 1: Scalability Numbers for SXP Connections and IP-SGT Bindings

| Platform | Unidirectional SXP Connections (Speaker only/Listener only) | Bidirectional SXP Connections | SXP Database IP-SGTBindingsNoteIf the number of connections are increased, ensure that the number of bindings configured per box are reduced. The number of connections should not exceed the |
|----------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| ISR 4400 | 1800 | 900 | 135K |
| ASR 1000 | 1800 | 900 | 180K |

Information About Bidirectional SXP Support

Bidirectional SXP Support Overview

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Cisco TrustSec builds secure networks by establishing domains of trusted network devices. Each device in the domain is authenticated by its peers. The peer that produces data is the speaker and the corresponding peer is the listener.

With the support for bidirectional Security Group Tag (SGT) Exchange Protocol (SXP) configuration, a peer can act as both a speaker and a listener and propagate SXP bindings in both directions using a single connection.

The bidirectional SXP configuration is managed with one pair of IP addresses. On either end, only the listener initiates the SXP connection and the speaker accepts the incoming connection.

Figure 1: Bidirectional SXP Connection



In addition, SXP version 4 (SXPv4) continues to support the loop detection mechanism (to prevent stale binding in the network).

How to Enable Bidirectional SXP Support

Configuring Bidirectional SXP Support

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- 3. cts sxp enable
- 4. cts sxp default password
- 5. cts sxp default source-ip
- 6. cts sxp connection peer *ipv4-address* {source | password} {default | none} mode {local | peer} both [vrf *vrf-name*]
- 7. cts sxp speaker hold-time minimum-period
- 8. cts sxp listener hold-time minimum-period maximum-period
- 9. exit

DETAILED STEPS

| | Command or Action | Purpose |
|--------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| Step 1 | enable | Enables privileged EXEC mode. |
| | Example: | • Enter your password if prompted. |
| | Device> enable | |

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| | Command or Action | Purpose |
|--------|--|---|
| Step 2 | configure terminal | Enters global configuration mode. |
| | Example: | |
| | Device# configure terminal | |
| Step 3 | cts sxp enable | Enables the Cisco TrustSec Security Group Tag (SGT) Exchange Protocol version 4 (SXPv4) on a network device. |
| | Example: | |
| | Device(config)# cts sxp enable | |
| Step 4 | cts sxp default password | (Optional) Specifies the Cisco TrustSec SGT SXP default password. |
| | Example: | |
| | Device(config)# cts sxp default password Cisco123 | |
| Step 5 | cts sxp default source-ip | (Optional) Configures the Cisco TrustSec SGT SXP source IPv4 address |
| | Example: | |
| | Device(config)# cts sxp default source-ip 10.20.2.2 | |
| Step 6 | <pre>cts sxp connection peer ipv4-address {source password} {default none} mode {local peer} both [vrf-name]</pre> | Configures the Cisco TrustSec SXP peer address connection for a bidirectional SXP configuration. The both keyword configures the bidirectional SXP configuration. |
| | Example: Device (config) # cts sxp connection peer | The source keyword specifies the IPv4 address of the source device. If no address is specified, the connection uses the default source address, if configured, or the address of the port. |
| | 10.20.2.2 password default mode local both | The password keyword specifies the password that Cisco TrustSec SXF uses for the connection using the following options: |
| | | default—Use the default Cisco TrustSec SXP password you configured using the cts sxp default password command. |
| | | • none—A password is not used. |
| | | The mode keyword specifies the role of the remote peer device: |
| | | • local—The specified mode refers to the local device. |
| | | • peer —The specified mode refers to the peer device. |
| | | • both —Specifies that the device is both the speaker and the listener in the bidirectional SXP connection. |
| | | The optional vrf keyword specifies the VRF to the peer. The default is the default VRF. |

| | Command or Action | Purpose |
|--------|---|--|
| Step 7 | cts sxp speaker hold-time minimum-period Example: | (Optional) Configures the global hold time (in seconds) of a speaker network device for Cisco TrustSec SGT SXPv4. The valid range is from 1 to 65534. The default is 120. |
| | Device(config)# cts sxp speaker hold-time 950 | |
| Step 8 | cts sxp listener hold-time minimum-period maximum-period | (Optional) Configures the global hold time (in seconds) of a listener network device for Cisco TrustSec SGT SXPv4. The valid range is from 1 to 65534. The default is 90 to 180. |
| | Example: Device(config)# cts sxp listener hold-time 750 1500 | Note The <i>maximum-period</i> value must be greater than or equal to the <i>minimum-period</i> value. |
| Step 9 | exit | Exits global configuration mode. |
| | Example: | |
| | Device(config)# exit | |

Verifying Bidirectional SXP Support Configuration

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. show cts sxp {connections | sgt-map} [brief | vrf vrf-name]

DETAILED STEPS

Step 1 enable

Enables privileged EXEC mode.

• Enter your password if prompted.

Example:

Device> enable

Step 2show cts sxp {connections | sgt-map} [brief | vrf vrf-name]Displays Cisco TrustSec Exchange Protocol (SXP) status and connections.

Example:

Device# show cts sxp connections

SXP : Enabled Highest Version Supported: 4 Default Password : Set Default Source IP: Not Set Connection retry open period: 120 secs Reconcile period: 120 secs Retry open timer is running _____ Peer IP : 2.0.0.2 Source IP : 1.0.0.2 Conn status : On (Speaker) :: On (Listener) Conn version : 4 Local mode : Both Connection inst# : 1 TCP conn fd : 1(Speaker) 3(Listener) TCP conn password: default SXP password Duration since last state change: 1:03:38:03 (dd:hr:mm:sec) :: 0:00:00:46 (dd:hr:mm:sec)

Device# show cts sxp connection brief

The following table describes the various scenarios for the connection status output.

Table 2: Connection Status Output Scenarios

| Node1 | Node2 | Node1 CLI Output for Connection Status | Node2 CLI Output for Connection Status |
|----------|----------|---|---|
| Both | Both | On (Speaker) On (Listener) | On (Speaker) On (Listener) |
| Speaker | Listener | On | On |
| Listener | Speaker | On | On |

Configuration Examples for Bidirectional SXP Support

Example: Configuring Bidirectional SXP Support

The following example shows how to enable bidirectional CTS-SXP and configure the SXP peer connection on Device A to connect to Device B:

Device_A> enable
Device_A# configure terminal
Device_A(config)# cts sxp enable
Device_A(config)# cts sxp default password Cisco123
Device_A(config)# cts sxp default source-ip 10.10.1.1
Device_A(config)# cts sxp connection peer 10.20.2.2 password default mode local both
Device_A(config)# exit

The following example shows how to configure the bidirectional CTS-SXP peer connection on Device_B to connect to Device A:

```
Device_B> enable
Device_B# configure terminal
Device_B(config)# cts sxp enable
Device_B(config)# cts sxp default password Password123
Device_B(config)# cts sxp default source-ip 10.20.2.2
Device_B(config)# cts sxp connection peer 10.10.1.1 password default mode local both
Device B(config)# exit
```

Additional References for Bidirectional SXP Support

| Related Topic | Document Title |
|------------------------------|---|
| Cisco IOS commands | Cisco IOS Master Command List, All Releases |
| Security commands | Cisco IOS Security Command Reference: Commands A to C |
| | Cisco IOS Security Command Reference: Commands D to L |
| | Cisco IOS Security Command Reference: Commands M to R |
| | Cisco IOS Security Command Reference: Commands S to Z |
| Cisco TrustSec configuration | "Cisco TrustSec Support for IOS" chapter in the <i>Cisco</i> <i>TrustSec Configuration Guide</i> |

Related Documents

Technical Assistance

| Description | Link |
|---|------------------------------|
| The Cisco Support website provides extensive online resources, including documentation and tools for troubleshooting and resolving technical issues with Cisco products and technologies. | http://www.cisco.com/support |
| To receive security and technical information about your products, you can subscribe to various services, such as the Product Alert Tool (accessed from Field Notices), the Cisco Technical Services Newsletter, and Really Simple Syndication (RSS) Feeds. | |
| Access to most tools on the Cisco Support website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password. | |

Feature Information for Bidirectional SXP Support

The following table provides release information about the feature or features described in this module. This table lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

| Feature Name | Releases | Feature Information |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Bidirectional SXP Support | Cisco IOS XE 3.11S | The Bidirectional SXP Support feature enhances the functionality of Cisco TrustSec with SXP version 4 by adding support for Security Group Tag (SGT) Exchange Protocol (SXP) bindings that can be propagated in both directions between a speaker and a listener over a single connection.The following command was introduced or modified: cts sxp connection peer. |

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