



## Table-Based Video and VPME Encryption

Table-based video is a configuration mode for video sessions. This feature statically maps UDP flows into appropriate RF QAM channels. Each UDP flow is identified by the destination IP address of the MPEG traffic and UDP port number. The configuration contains the input port number, which is resolved into a unique destination IP address, the UDP port, and an output program number.

The Video on Demand (VOD) Privacy Mode Encryption (PME) enables the Cisco Edge QAM Manager (CEM) to encrypt the VOD content streamed through Motorola/Arris VOD systems. PME encryption is applicable for table-based sessions.

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## Overview of VPME

The PME Video On Demand system integrates the encrypted VOD content within an Arris digital cable headend. A VOD system provides the clear content while the Cisco cBR-8 and CEM are added to provide encryption. The details on the usage of the CEM are described in this chapter. Every MSO site should have the CEM application, which is the single entity connecting to the Arris Encryption Renewal System (ERS). All the Cisco cBR-8s on this MSO site should connect to this CEM.

## Prerequisites for VPME

To enable VPME encryption, the connection to the CEM should be configured. VPME is a licensed feature and requires appropriate license on the chassis. The following connection should be configured:

- The video traffic flow on the Ten Gigabit interface.
- Table-based video sessions.
- QAM PHY parameters for the physical QAM channel.

## Restrictions for VPME

You can configure the line card in only one mode as the table-based session configuration and dynamic GQI-based sessions are mutually exclusive. Hence, PME and PowerKey encryption are also mutually exclusive modes at the line card level. For more details, see [Configuring the Encryption Type on the Line Card](#) section.

## How to Configure Table-Based Video Session

- [Configuring Table-Based Video](#)
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## Configuring Table-Based Video

### Before You Begin

Before configuring table-based sessions, you must configure the physical and virtual constructs for Cisco cBR-8. You must also configure the Logical Edge Device (LED), Service Distribution Group (SDG), binding and Virtual Carrier Group (VCG).

The following is an example for LED configuration. In this example, assumes that the video traffic is routed via the input ports of Virtual Edge Input (VEI).

```
logical-edge-device pme_tbv id 1
protocol table-based
virtual-edge-input-ip 172.16.0.1 input-port-number 1
vcg pme_tbv
active
```

In the above example, protocol table-based indicates that this LED supports table-based sessions.

For more information, see the [How to Configure the Logical Edge Devices](#) section. For details related to D6 protocol, see the [How to Configure the D6 Discovery Protocol](#) section.

## Configuring Table-Based Session : VEI Input Port-Based

To configure the table-based session based on Virtual Edge Input (VEI), complete the following procedure:

```
configure terminal
cable video
table-based
vcg vcg-name
rf-channel n-m
session name {input-port number | bundle-id number} start-udp-port number
num-sessions-per-qam number processing-type {program | data} start-program
number [repeat] jitter ms [cbr | vbr ]
exit
```

The **table-based** keyword is the root keyword. The entire table-based configuration should be under this keyword. Within this, the configuration is separated based on the VCG. Within each VCG, the configuration can be created for each QAM channel.

- Processing-type
  - Remap—Configures VoD sessions as remap.
  - Data—Configure video streams that are not dejittered, and remapped. For example, Beacons, carousel, and so on.
- Repeat—Repeats the program number across QAM channels.

Example:

The following is an example in which two sessions are created on all QAM channels from 20 to 22.

```
configure terminal
cable video
table-based
vcg pme_tbv
rf-channel 20-22
session bago_tbv input-port 1 start-udp-port 49152 num-sessions-per-qam 2 processing-type
remap start-program 32 jitter 150 cbr
exit
```

The following is an example in which one session is created on each QAM channel.

```
configure terminal
cable video
table-based
vcg pme_tbv2
rf-channel 23
session pme_tbv input-port 1 start-udp-port 50152 num-sessions-per-qam 1 processing-type
remap start-program 5 jitter 150 cbr
rf-channel 24
session pme_tbv input-port 1 start-udp-port 50153 num-sessions-per-qam 1 processing-type
remap start-program 5 jitter 150 cbr
exit
```

## Configuring Table-Based Session :VEI Bundle-Based

### Before You Begin

- Create two or more VEIs.
- Bundle the VEIs.

For more details, see *Virtual Edge Input Bundling* section.

To configure the VEI bundled table-based session, complete the following procedure:

```
configure terminal
cable video
table-based
vcg vcg-name
rf-channel n-m
session name bundle-id number start-udp-port
number num-sessions-per-qam number processing-type
[program | passthru | data] start-program number
[repeat] jitter ms [cbr | vbr]
exit
```

Example:

The following is an example in which a session is created for VEI bundle (10).

```
configure terminal
cable video
table-based
vcg pme_vcg
rf-channel 20-21
session tbv bundle-id 10 start-udp-port 49152 num-sessions-per-qam 2 processing-type remap
_start-program 1 repeat jitter 100 vbr
exit
```

### Virtual Edge Input Bundling

To create and bundle the VEIs, complete the following procedure:

```
configure terminal
cable video
logical-edge-device name
protocol table-based
virtual-edge-input-ip ip address input-port-number number
vcg vcg-name
vei-bundle id input-port-number number
active
exit
```

Example:

The following is an example in which a bundle (10) is created with two input ports (1 and 2) each with distinct IP address.

```
configure terminal
cable video
logical-edge-device pme_led id 1
protocol table-based
virtual-edge-input-ip 172.16.0.1 input-port-number 1
virtual-edge-input-ip 172.16.0.1 input-port-number 2
vcg pme_vcg
vei-bundle 10 input-port-number 1,2
active
exit
```

## Verifying Table-Based Video Configuration

- To verify all the sessions configured on a particular LED, use the **show cable video session logical-edge-device id number** command as shown in the example below:

```
show cable video session logical-edge-device id 1
Total Sessions = 6
```

| Session Output<br>Id | Output<br>Port | Streaming<br>Encrypt | Session<br>Type         | Destination | UDP<br>Port | Output<br>Program | Input<br>State | Output<br>State | Input<br>Bitrate |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1048576              | 1              | Remap                | UDP                     | 174.21.1.1  | 49152       | 32                | ACTIVE-PSI     | ON              | 1718234          |
| 1702594              | CLEAR          | -                    | bago_tbv.1.0.1.20.49152 |             |             |                   |                |                 |                  |
| 1048577              | 1              | Remap                | UDP                     | 174.21.1.1  | 49153       | 33                | ACTIVE-PSI     | ON              | 1718631          |
| 1702594              | CLEAR          | -                    | bago_tbv.1.0.1.20.49153 |             |             |                   |                |                 |                  |
| 1048578              | 2              | Remap                | UDP                     | 174.21.1.1  | 49154       | 34                | ACTIVE-PSI     | ON              | 1717832          |

```

1702977 CLEAR - bago_tbv.1.0.1.21.49154
1048579 2 Remap UDP 174.21.1.1 49155 35 ACTIVE-PSI ON 1717322
1702977 CLEAR - bago_tbv.1.0.1.21.49155
1048580 3 Remap UDP 174.21.1.1 49156 36 ACTIVE-PSI ON 1718697
1702959 CLEAR - bago_tbv.1.0.1.22.49156
1048581 3 Remap UDP 174.21.1.1 49157 37 ACTIVE-PSI ON 1717542
1702959 CLEAR - bago_tbv.1.0.1.22.49157

```

- To verify the summary of the session details at a LED level, use the **show cable video session logical-edge-device id number summary** command as shown in the example below:

```
show cable video session logical-edge-device id 1 summary
```

```
Video Session Summary:
```

```

Active      : 6      Init       : 0      Idle       : 0
Off         : 0      Blocked   : 0      PSI-Ready  : 6
UDP        : 6      ASM       : 0      SSM        : 0
Remap      : 6      Data     : 0      Passthru   : 0
Total Sessions: 6

```

- To verify the QAM PHY parameters of RF-channel that are configured on the RF port, which is controller Integrated-Cable 7/0/0, use the **show controllers integrated-Cable slot/bay/portrf-channel n-m** command as shown in the example below:

```
show controllers integrated-Cable 7/0/0 rf-channel 0-95
```

| Chan | State | Admin | Frequency | Type  | Annex | Mod | srate | Interleaver | dcid | power | output |
|------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------------|------|-------|--------|
| 0    | UP    | UP    | 93000000  | VIDEO | B     | 256 | 5361  | I32-J4      | -    | 34    | NORMAL |
| 1    | UP    | UP    | 99000000  | VIDEO | B     | 256 | 5361  | I32-J4      | -    | 34    | NORMAL |
| 2    | UP    | UP    | 105000000 | VIDEO | B     | 256 | 5361  | I32-J4      | -    | 34    | NORMAL |
| 3    | UP    | UP    | 111000000 | VIDEO | B     | 256 | 5361  | I32-J4      | -    | 34    | NORMAL |
| 4    | UP    | UP    | 117000000 | VIDEO | B     | 256 | 5361  | I32-J4      | -    | 34    | NORMAL |
| 5    | UP    | UP    | 123000000 | VIDEO | B     | 256 | 5361  | I32-J4      | -    | 34    | NORMAL |
| 6    | UP    | UP    | 129000000 | VIDEO | B     | 256 | 5361  | I32-J4      | -    | 34    | NORMAL |
| 7    | UP    | UP    | 135000000 | VIDEO | B     | 256 | 5361  | I32-J4      | -    | 34    | NORMAL |
| 8    | UP    | UP    | 141000000 | VIDEO | B     | 256 | 5361  | I32-J4      | -    | 34    | NORMAL |
| 9    | UP    | UP    | 147000000 | VIDEO | B     | 256 | 5361  | I32-J4      | -    | 34    | NORMAL |
| 10   | UP    | UP    | 153000000 | VIDEO | B     | 256 | 5361  | I32-J4      | -    | 34    | NORMAL |

## Troubleshooting Video and VPME Encryption

### Output State is OFF

- Step 1** Verify the video traffic using the **show cable video session logical-edge-device id 1** command. In the below example, the output state is OFF. This value confirm that there is no output traffic.

```

Session Output Streaming Session Destination UDP   Output  Input Output Input   Output  Encrypt
Encrypt Session  Type      Type          Port  Program State State  Bitrate Bitrate Type   Status
-----
1048582  1  Remap    UDP          172.16.0.1  49152 32      OFF  OFF  0      0      PME
Pending bago_tbv.1.0.1.20.49152
1048583  1  Remap    UDP          172.16.0.1  49153 33      OFF  OFF  0      0      PME
Pending bago_tbv.1.0.1.20.49153
1048584  2  Remap    UDP          172.16.0.1  49154 34      OFF  OFF  0      0      PME
Pending bago_tbv.1.0.1.21.49154

```

## Output State is OFF

```

1048585 2 Remap UDP 172.16.0.1 49155 35 OFF OFF 0 0 PME
Pending bago_tbv.1.0.1.21.49155
1048586 3 Remap UDP 172.16.0.1 49156 36 OFF OFF 0 0 PME
Pending bago_tbv.1.0.1.22.49156
1048587 3 Remap UDP 172.16.0.1 49157 37 OFF OFF 0 0 PME
Pending bago_tbv.1.0.1.22.49157

```

**Step 2** Verify if the RF output of the controller is shut using the **show cable video integrated-cable** command.

```
Router#show cable video integrated-cable 8/0/0
```

```

Integrated TSID ONID Output Physical Admin Operational Virtual-Carrier Service-Distribution
Logical-Edge Encryption Total
Cable Cable Name Capable Port QAM ID State State -Group Name -Group Name -Device
-----
8/0/0:20 1 0 1 unavailable OFF DOWN pme_tbv pme_tbv pme_tbv
pme 2
8/0/0:21 2 0 2 unavailable OFF DOWN pme_tbv pme_tbv pme_tbv
pme 2
8/0/0:22 3 0 3 unavailable OFF DOWN pme_tbv pme_tbv pme_tbv
pme 2
8/0/0:23 4 0 4 unavailable OFF DOWN pme_tbv pme_tbv pme_tbv
pme 2
8/0/0:24 5 0 5 unavailable OFF DOWN pme_tbv pme_tbv pme_tbv
pme 0

```

a) If the RF output of the controller is shut, you must unshut the port. This action changes the status as ON for the corresponding QAMs. You can verify the state using the **show cable video integrated-cable** command.

```
Router#show cable video integrated-cable 8/0/0
```

```

Integrated TSID ONID Output Physical Admin Operational Virtual-Carrier Service-Distribution
Logical-Edge Encryption Total
Cable Cable Name Capable Port QAM ID State State -Group Name -Group Name -Device
-----
8/0/0:20 1 0 1 48 ON UP pme_tbv pme_tbv pme_tbv
pme 2
8/0/0:21 2 0 2 49 ON UP pme_tbv pme_tbv pme_tbv
pme 2
8/0/0:22 3 0 3 50 ON UP pme_tbv pme_tbv pme_tbv
pme 2
8/0/0:23 4 0 4 51 ON UP pme_tbv pme_tbv pme_tbv
pme 2
8/0/0:24 5 0 5 24 ON UP pme_tbv pme_tbv pme_tbv
pme 2

```

**Step 3** Verify the JIB channel number for a specific QAM channel using the **show cable video integrated-cable** command.

```
Router#show controllers integrated-Cable 7/0/0 rf-channel 21 verbose
```

```

Chan State Admin Frequency Type Annex Mod srates Interleaver dclid power output
21 UP UP 219000000 VIDEO B 256 5361 I32-J4 - 34 NORMAL
Qam profile: 1
Spectrum Inversion: Off
Frequency Lane: 1 Block: 3 index: 6
Resource status: OK
License: granted <01:07:01 EDT Feb 19 2016>
QAM Replication:
Group ID: 57344 (Pilot)
Slot group ID: 0
Members: 7/0/0:21 (P) 7/0/1:21 7/0/2:21 7/0/3:21

```

```

Channel Replication Status: Up
JIB channel number: 21
Chan Pr EnqQ Pipe RAF SyncTmr Vid Mac Video Primary DqQ TM Mpts Sniff
21 -- 21 0 6880 0 1 0000.0000.0000 1 0 21 0 5 NO 86
Grp Prio P Prate Phy0-ctl Phy1-ctl Enable Tun-Id L2TPv3_Ses_id
2 0 0 1 1 0 TRUE 0 2
Chan Qos-Hi Qos-Lo Med-Hi Med-Lo Low-Hi Low-Lo
21 32774 16384 32768 16384 65536 32768
Chan Med Low TB-neg Qos_Exc Med_Xof Low_Xof Qdrops(H-M-L) Pos Qlen(Hi-Med-lo) Fl
21 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 N 23808 0 11656 0
DSPHY Register Local Copy: QPRHI = c0005564, QPRLO = 216ab0
DSPHY Register Local Copy Vaddr = 800002e4, qam2max_mapping = 80000015
DSPHY Register Local Copy: SPR ID = 15, SPR Mapping= c200000b
Last read from HW: Fri Feb 19 01:07:57 2016
QPRHI = c0005564, QPRLO = 216ab0, SPR = c200000b SPRMAPING c0000205 Q2Max 80000015
Last time read spr rate info from HW: Fri Feb 19 03:06:43 2016
SPR ID 21, rate value in kbps 3463, overflow count 0, underflow count 0

```

## Output Status is Idle or Pending

- Step 1** Verify the video traffic. In the below example, the input bitrate is zero, and the input state is IDLE / OFF. These values confirm that there is no input traffic.

```

Router#sh cable video session logical-edge-device id 1
Total Sessions = 6

Session Output Streaming Session Destination UDP Output Input Output Input Output Encrypt
Encrypt Session
Id Port Type Type Port Program State State Bitrate Bitrate Type Status
-----
1048588 1 Remap UDP 172.16.0.1 49152 32 IDLE PENDING 0 0 PME
Pending bago_tbv.1.0.1.20.49152
1048589 1 Remap UDP 172.16.0.1 49153 33 IDLE PENDING 0 0 PME
Pending bago_tbv.1.0.1.20.49153
1048590 2 Remap UDP 172.16.0.1 49154 34 IDLE PENDING 0 0 PME
Pending bago_tbv.1.0.1.21.49154
1048591 2 Remap UDP 172.16.0.1 49155 35 IDLE PENDING 0 0 PME
Pending bago_tbv.1.0.1.21.49155
1048592 3 Remap UDP 172.16.0.1 49156 36 IDLE PENDING 0 0 PME
Pending bago_tbv.1.0.1.22.49156
1048593 3 Remap UDP 172.16.0.1 49157 37 IDLE PENDING 0 0 PME
Pending bago_tbv.1.0.1.22.49157

```

- Step 2** Verify details of the video traffic over the mid plane interface through which traffic is routed to the video data plane on the line card. The mid plane is specific to the line-card slot. On subsequent trials, the output packet count should keep increasing. You can verify the output packet count using the **show interfaces video** command.

```

Router#show interfaces video 7/0/0 accounting

Video7/0/0
          Protocol  Pkts In  Chars In  Pkts Out  Chars Out
          IP         0      0      2211315936 2653579123200
          DEC MOP    0      0          12      756
          ARP        0      0           4      112

```

## Input State is Active and not Active PSI

Video7/0/0

| Protocol | Pkts In | Chars In | Pkts Out   | Chars Out     |
|----------|---------|----------|------------|---------------|
| IP       | 0       | 0        | 2220252160 | 2664302592000 |
| DEC MOP  | 0       | 0        | 12         | 756           |
| ARP      | 0       | 0        | 4          | 112           |

### Step 3

If the packet count is not increasing, verify the 10 GigE physical interface through which the video traffic is fed to the chassis using the **show interfaces** command. In the below example, the video traffic is fed through the 10GigE interface 4/1/0 and the counter for packets keeps incrementing.

```
Router#show interfaces tenGigabitEthernet 4/1/0 accounting
TenGigabitEthernet4/1/0
  Protocol    Pkts In   Chars In   Pkts Out   Chars Out
  Other       15        1155       1814       109078
  IP 8038262210 9404766785700 0          0
  DEC MOP     15        1155       14         1078
  ARP         0          0          1          60
Router#show interfaces tenGigabitEthernet 4/1/0 accounting
TenGigabitEthernet4/1/0
  Protocol    Pkts In   Chars In   Pkts Out   Chars Out
  Other       15        1155       1816       109198
  IP 8047199112 9415222959870 0          0
  DEC MOP     15        1155       14         1078
  ARP         0          0          1          60
```

## Input State is Active and not Active PSI

If the input state is Active and the input PSI information is not detected, verify the input PMT information section for this particular session.

Verify the details of a particular video session, using the **show cable video session logical-edge-device id led-id session-id id** command.

```
Router#show cable video session logical-edge-device id 1 session-id 1048599
Session Name      : bago_tbv.1.0.1.22.49157
Session Id       : 1048599
Creation Time    : Thu Feb 18 18:21:25 2016

Output Port      : 3
TSID             : 3
ONID             : 0
Number of Sources : 1
  Destination IP : 172.16.0.1
  UDP Port       : 49157
Config Bitrate   : 2000000
Jitter           : 150 ms
Processing Type   : Remap
Stream Rate      : CBR
Program Number   : 37
Idle Timeout     : 250 msec
Init Timeout     : 1000 msec
Off Timeout      : 60 sec
Encryption Type  : PME
Encryption Status : Encrypted

Input Session Stats:
=====
State: ACTIVE-PSI, Uptime: 0 days 00:01:01
IP Packets: In 12202, RTP 0, Drop 0
```



```

TP Packets: In 69979, PCR 2447, PSI 1323, Null 3233, Unreference 153
Errors: Discontinuity 8, Sync loss 0, CC error 0, PCR Jump 17,
        Underflow 0, Overflow 0, Block 0
Bitrate: Measured 1716626 bps, PCR 1800140 bps

Output Session Stats:
=====
State: ON, Uptime: 0 days 00:01:01
TP Packets: In 70535, PCR 2440, PSI 1320,
            Drop 910, Forward 68305, Insert 1752
Errors: Info Overrun 0, Info Error 0, Block 0, Overdue 0,
        Invalid Rate 0, Underflow 0, Overflow 0
Bitrate: Measured 1723591 bps

PAT Info:
=====
Version 0, TSID 1, len 20, section 0/0
Program 0: NIT 16
Program 1: PMT 8020

Input PMT Info:
=====
Program 1, Version 0, PCR 8000, Info len 0
PID 8000: Type 2, Info len 5, (desc 2 len 3)
PID 8001: Type 129, Info len 17, (lang eng), (desc 5 len 4), (desc 129 len 3)

Output PMT Info:
=====
Program 37, Version 1, PCR 273, Info len 6, (CA SYS-ID 18249, PID 303)
PID 273: Type 2, Info len 5, (desc 2 len 3)
PID 274: Type 129, Info len 17, (lang eng), (desc 5 len 4), (desc 129 len 3)

Output PID Map:
=====
PID 8000 -> 273
PID 8001 -> 274
PID 8020 -> 272

```

## Abnormalities on the Output

If there are any abnormalities in the output such as macro blocks, and so on, verify if there are any issues such as CC errors or PCR errors in the MPEG packet.

Verify the session details, using the **show cable video session logical-edge-device id led-id session-id id** command. This command displays errors for both input session stats and output session stats.

## Configuring CEM Connectivity for PME Encryption

This section explains how to configure the connectivity to the external CEM and enforce PME encryption on the line card.

Only one device from the MSO site can communicate with the Encryption Renewal System (ERS) and obtain the latest ECM templates. The CEM communicates with the ERS and sends the ECM templates to the Cisco Edge QAM devices in the MSO site.

You can configure the following:

- VODS-ID—IDs assigned by CCAD/ARRIS to the MSO site. The configured VODS-ID on the Cisco cBR-8 and the CEM must be same.

- CEM IP—Interface IP of the Windows/Linux system through which the CEM can be reached by Cisco cBR-8.
- CEM Port—Port number on which the CEM listens for connections from the Cisco cBR-8.
- Management Interface—Source IP address of the cBR-8 virtual interface through which the connection must be established with the CEM server.




---

**Note** There can be only one entry for VODS-ID, CEM IP, CEM Port, and Management Interface IP. If you configure any new values for these parameters, the previous configuration is cleared. You can clear the configurations using the 'no' form of the command.

---

## Configuring VODS-ID

To configure the VODS-ID of the CEM, perform the following steps:

```
enable
configure terminal
cable video
encryption
pme vodsid id
exit
```

## Configuring CEM IP and Port

To configure the CEM IP and port of the CEM, perform the following steps:

```
enable
configure terminal
cable video
encryption
pme cem ip-address tcp_port
exit
```

## Configuring Management IP

To configure the PME management IP address to establish CEM connection, perform the following steps:

### Before You Begin

The virtual port group must be configured before configuring the management IP. For more information, see the [Configuring the VirtualPortGroup Interface](#) section.

```
enable
configure terminal
cable video
encryption
pme mgmt-ip ip-address
exit
```

## Verifying CEM Connectivity

To verify the connection status of PME, use the **show cable video encryption pme status** command as shown in the following example:

```
Router#show cable video encryption pme status
PME Connection Status:
VODS-ID : 111
CEM IP : 1.200.1.163
CEM Port : 5000
Local Mgmt IP : 1.24.2.6
Local Port : 50394
CEM Connection State : Connected
Count of ECMS recd : 2
```

## Troubleshooting Tips

### Connectivity with CEM is Lost

- Step 1** If the CEM connection status is Not Connected, verify the VODS-ID, CEM IP, CEM port and local Mgmt IP address parameters using the **show cable video encryption pme status** command.

```
Router#show cable video encryption pme status
PME Connection Status:
=====
VODS-ID           : 111
CEM IP            : 1.200.1.163
CEM Port          : 5000
Local Mgmt IP     : 1.35.2.5
Local Port        : 0
CEM Connection State : Not Connected
```

- Step 2** If the PME connection parameters are valid, ensure there is route from the Cisco cBR-8's Virtual management iinterface to the CEM by using the **ping** command. Ping the CEM IP address from the virtualPortGroup 0 on which the management IP is created.

```
Router#ping 1.200.1.163 source virtualPortGroup 0
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 1.200.1.163, timeout is 2 seconds:
Packet sent with a source address of 1.35.2.1
!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
```

- Step 3** Verify the alarms in the logs for any connectivity loss.

```
Feb 18 18:28:12.053 IST: %VEMAN-3-CEM_CONNECTION_LOST: CLC4: sup_veman: Alarm Set: CEM Connection
Lost: Connection closed by peer-1.200.1.163:5000
```

# How to Configure VPME Encryption

- [Enforcing Data Stream Encryption Type](#)
- [Configuring Virtual Carrier Group](#)

## Enforcing Data Stream Encryption Type

### Before You Begin

Configure the Virtual Carrier Group (VCG) to setup an encrypted session. For more details, see [Configuring Virtual Carrier Group](#) section.

To configure the encryption type for a VOD session, perform the following steps:

```
enable
configure terminal
cable video
encryption
linecard slot/bay ca-system [dwb | pme | powerkey] scrambler scrambler-type
[des | dvs042]
exit
```

## Configuring Virtual Carrier Group

To configure the Virtual Carrier Group (VCG) for setting up an encrypted session, perform the following steps:

```
enable
configure terminal
cable video
encryption
virtual-carrier-group name[idnumber]
rf-channel start-channel number-end-channel number tsid start-tsid-end-tsid
output-port-number start-num-end-num
virtual-edge-input ipaddr input-port-number port-number
encrypt
exit
```

## Verifying VPME Encryption Configuration

- To verify the encryption configurations, use the `show cable video encryption linecard [all | slot number]` command as shown in the following example:

```
Router#show cable video encryption linecard 7/0
Line card: 7/0
CA System Scrambler
=====
PME dvs-042
```

- To verify the encryption status of all sessions on an LED, use the **show cable video session logical-edge-device id id** command as shown in the following example:

```
Router#show cable video session logical-edge-device id 1
Total Sessions = 6
```

| Session Output Id | Output Port | Streaming Encrypt Type | Session Encrypt Type    | Destination | UDP Port | Output Program | Input State | Output State | Input Bitrate |
|-------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|----------|----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1048582           | 1           | Remap                  | UDP                     | 172.16.0.1  | 49152    | 32             | ACTIVE-PSI  | ON           | 996413        |
| 981109            | PME         | Encrypted              | bago_tbv.1.0.1.20.49152 |             |          |                |             |              |               |
| 1048583           | 1           | Remap                  | UDP                     | 172.16.0.1  | 49153    | 33             | ACTIVE-PSI  | ON           | 1004787       |
| 981246            | PME         | Encrypted              | bago_tbv.1.0.1.20.49153 |             |          |                |             |              |               |
| 1048584           | 2           | Remap                  | UDP                     | 172.16.0.1  | 49154    | 34             | ACTIVE-PSI  | ON           | 995088        |
| 984011            | PME         | Encrypted              | bago_tbv.1.0.1.21.49154 |             |          |                |             |              |               |
| 1048585           | 2           | Remap                  | UDP                     | 172.16.0.1  | 49155    | 35             | ACTIVE-PSI  | ON           | 993061        |
| 984051            | PME         | Encrypted              | bago_tbv.1.0.1.21.49155 |             |          |                |             |              |               |
| 1048586           | 3           | Remap                  | UDP                     | 172.16.0.1  | 49156    | 36             | ACTIVE-PSI  | ON           | 994238        |
| 988617            | PME         | Encrypted              | bago_tbv.1.0.1.22.49156 |             |          |                |             |              |               |
| 1048587           | 3           | Remap                  | UDP                     | 172.16.0.1  | 49157    | 37             | ACTIVE-PSI  | ON           | 1004658       |
| 988602            | PME         | Encrypted              | bago_tbv.1.0.1.22.49157 |             |          |                |             |              |               |

- To verify the various sessions, which use the PME modules that are loaded on a specific line-card, use the **show cable video encryption pme linecard slot/bay session I-65535 | all | summary** command as shown in the example below:

```
Router#show cable video encryption pme linecard 7/0 session all
Count of ECMG Streams: 4
===== ECMG Stream DATA =====
Stream
ID num EcmId CP# CwE CPDur NomCPD EcmRqst EcmRsp
-----
0020(0032) 0020(0032) 0002 0 0 40000 7 2
0021(0033) 0021(0033) 0002 0 0 40000 7 2
0040(0064) 0040(0064) 0002 0 0 40000 7 2
0041(0065) 0041(0065) 0002 0 0 40000 7 2

Router#show cable video encryption pme linecard 7/0 session 32
Stream 32, session 7681 is active
Stream number = 32 Session number = 7681
ECM requests = 8 ECM replies = 2
ECM ID = 32 CryptoPeriod num = 2
CP duration = 0 Nominal duration = 40000
CA transfer mode = 1 Stream status = No
Error Blob details

Router#show cable video encryption pme linecard 7/0 session summary
Currently active streams:
Active = 4
ECM req/resp mismatch = 4
ECM req, all streams = 32
ECM resp, all streams = 8
Since last reset:
Sessions created = 4
Sessions deleted = 0
ECMs received =2
ECMs discarded = 0
```

## Troubleshooting Tips

### No PMT at the Output

**Step 1** Verify the encryption status using the `show cable video session logical-edge-device id` command. If the encrypt status is shown as ca-waiting, then PMT is withheld.

```
Router#show cable video session logical-edge-device id 1
Total Sessions = 6
```

| Session Id                         | Output Port | Streaming Session Type | Session Destination Type | UDP Port   | Output Program | Input State | Output State | Input Bitrate | Output Bitrate | Encrypt Type |     |
|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----|
| 1048582                            | 1           | Remap                  | UDP                      | 172.16.0.1 | 49152          | 32          | ACTIVE-PSI   | PENDING       | 996413         | 981109       | PME |
| ca-waiting bago_tbv.1.0.1.20.49152 |             |                        |                          |            |                |             |              |               |                |              |     |

**Step 2** Verify if the ECM count is zero using the `show cable video encryption pme status` command.

```
Router#show cable video encryption pme status
PME Connection Status:
VODS-ID : 111
CEM IP : 1.200.1.163
CEM Port : 5000
Local Mgmt IP : 1.24.2.6
Local Port : 50394
CEM Connection State : Connected
Count of ECMs recd : 0
```

**Step 3** Verify if the ECM request or response count is 0 using the `show cable video encryption pme linecard slot/bay session summary` command.

```
Router#show cable video encryption pme linecard 7/0 session summary
Currently active streams:
Active = 4
ECM req/resp mismatch = 4
ECM req, all streams = 32
ECM resp, all streams = 8
Since last reset:
Sessions created = 4
Sessions deleted = 0
ECMs received = 2
ECMs discarded = 0
```

## Configuration Examples For VPME Encryption

The following example shows running output for a PME configuration:

```
cable video
```

```
mgmt-intf virtualPortGroup 0

virtual-carrier-group pme_tbv
encrypt
service-type narrowcast
rf-channel 20-24 tsid 1-5 out 1-5

service-distribution-group pme_tbv
rf-port integrated-cable 7/0/0

bind-vcg
vcg pme_tbv sdg pme_tbv

encryption
linecard 7/0 ca-system pme scrambler dvs
pme vdsid 111
pme cem 1.200.1.163 5000
pme mgmt-ip 1.25.2.6

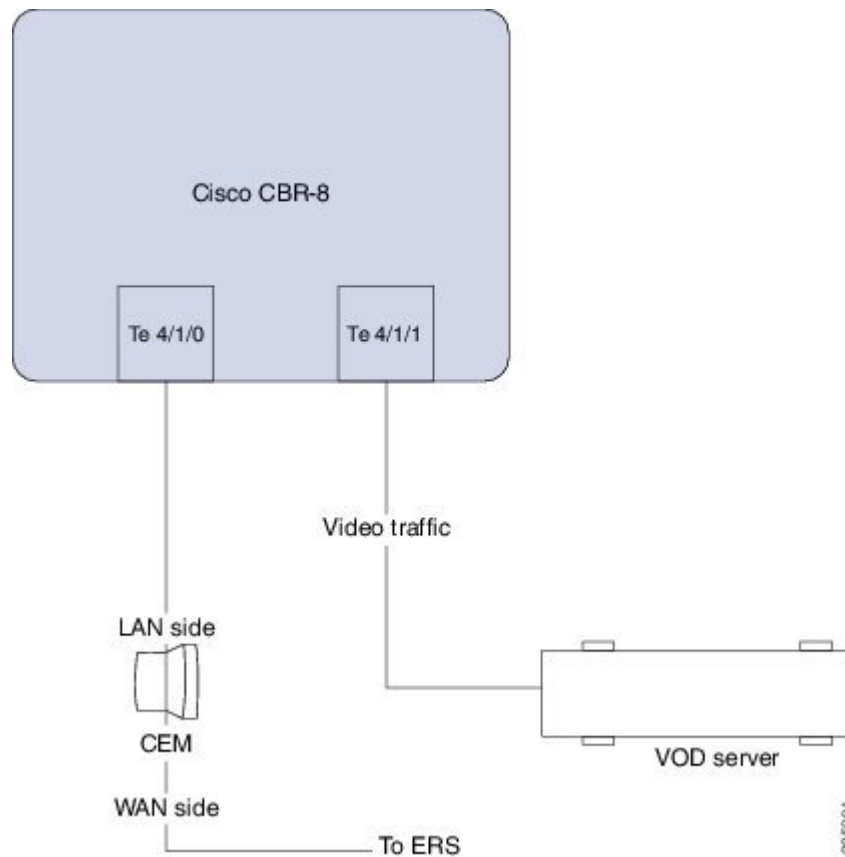
logical-edge-device pme_tbv
protocol table-based
virtual-edge-input-ip 174.101.1.1 input 1
vcg pme_tbv
active

table-based
vcg vcg_replication
rf-channel 21-31
session pme_tbv1 in 1 start-udp-port 49152 num-sessions-per-qam 2 processing-type remap
start-program 32 jitter 150 cbr
session pme_tbv2 in 1 start-udp-port 50001 num-sessions-per-qam 2 processing-type remap
start-program 64 jitter 150 cbr
```

## Use Cases or Deployment Scenarios

### Topology

A typical topology for CEM connectivity is shown below:



## Feature Information for Table-Based Video and VPME Encryption

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about the platform support and software image support. Cisco Feature Navigator enables you to determine which software images support a specific software release, feature set, or platform. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to the [www.cisco.com/go/cfn](http://www.cisco.com/go/cfn) link. An account on the [Cisco.com](http://Cisco.com) page is not required.



**Note** The following table lists the software release in which a given feature is introduced. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

**Table 1: Feature Information for Table-Based Video and VPME Encryption**

| Feature Name                          | Releases                     | Feature Information  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Table-Based Video and VPME Encryption | Cisco IOS-XE Release 3.18.0S | This feature was introduced on the Cisco cBR Series Converged Broadband Routers. |