

ISE Policies Based on SSID Configuration Examples



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Introduction

This document describes how to configure authorization policies in Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) to distinguish between different service set identifiers (SSIDs). It is very common for an organization to have multiple SSIDs in their wireless network for various purposes. One of the most common purposes is to have a corporate SSID for employees and a guest SSID for visitors to the organization.

This guide assumes that:

1. The Wireless LAN Controller (WLC) is set up and works for all SSIDs involved.
2. Authentication works on all SSIDs involved against ISE.

Other Documents in this Series

- Central Web Authentication with a Switch and Identity Services Engine Configuration Example
- Central Web Authentication on the WLC and ISE Configuration Example
- ISE Guest Accounts for RADIUS/802.1x Authentication Configuration Example
- VPN Inline Posture using iPEP ISE and ASA

Prerequisites

Requirements

There are no specific requirements for this document.

Components Used

The information in this document is based on these software and hardware versions:

- Wireless LAN Controller Release 7.3.101.0
- Identity Services Engine Release 1.1.2.145

Earlier versions also have both of these features.

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, make sure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Conventions

Refer to the Cisco Technical Tips Conventions for more information on document conventions.

Configure

In this section, you are presented with the information to configure the features described in this document.

Note: Use the Command Lookup Tool (registered customers only) to obtain more information on the commands used in this section.

Configurations

This document uses these configurations:

- Method 1: Aireospace–Wlan–Id
- Method 2: Called–Station–ID

Only one configuration method should be used at a time. If both configurations are implemented simultaneously, the amount processed by ISE increases and affects rule readability. This document reviews the advantages and disadvantages of each configuration method.

Method 1: Aireospace–Wlan–Id

Every Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN) created on the WLC has a WLAN ID. The WLAN ID is displayed on the WLAN summary page.



WLAN ID	Type	Profile Name	WLAN SSID	Admin Status	Security Policies
1	WLAN	Corporate	Corporate	Enabled	[WPA2][Auth(802.1X)]
2	WLAN	Guest	Guest	Enabled	MAC Filtering

When a client connects to the SSID, the RADIUS request to ISE contains the Aireospace–WLAN–ID attribute. This simple attribute is used to make policy decisions in ISE. One disadvantage to this attribute is if the WLAN ID does not match on a SSID spread across multiple controllers. If this describes your deployment, continue to Method 2.

In this case, Aireospace–Wlan–Id is used as a condition. It can be used as a simple condition (by itself) or in a compound condition (in conjunction with another attribute) to achieve the desired result. This document covers both use cases. With the two SSIDs above, these two rules can be created.

A) Guest users must log in to the Guest SSID.

B) Corporate users must be in the Active Directory (AD) group "Domain Users" and must log in to the Corporate SSID.

Rule A

Rule A has just one requirement, so you can build a simple condition (based on the values above):

1. In ISE, go to **Policy > Policy Elements > Conditions > Authorization > Simple Conditions** and create a new condition.
2. In the Name field, enter a condition name
3. In the Description field, enter a description (optional).
4. From the Attribute drop-down list, choose **Airespace > Airespace-Wlan-Id--[1]**.
5. From the Operator drop-down list, choose **Equals**.
6. From the Value drop-down list, choose **2**.
7. Click **Save**.

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) web interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Home', 'Operations', 'Policy', and 'Administration'. Below this, there are tabs for 'Authentication', 'Authorization', 'Profiling', 'Posture', 'Client Provisioning', 'Security Group Access', and 'Policy Elements'. The 'Policy Elements' tab is selected, and the 'Conditions' sub-tab is active. On the left, a sidebar shows 'Authorization' with 'Simple Conditions' and 'Compound Conditions' listed. The main area displays the configuration for a 'Simple Condition' named 'GuestSSID'. The description is 'Airespace:Airespace-Wlan-Id EQUALS 1'. The attribute is set to 'Airespace:Airespace-Wlan-Id', the operator is 'Equals', and the value is '2'. There are 'Save' and 'Reset' buttons at the bottom.

Rule B

Rule B has two requirements, so you can build a compound condition (based on the values above):

1. In ISE, go to **Policy > Policy Elements > Conditions > Authorization > Compound Conditions** and create a new condition.
2. In the Name field, enter a condition name.
3. In the Description field, enter a description (optional).
4. Choose **Create New Condition (Advance Option)**.
5. From the Attribute drop-down list, choose **Airespace > Airespace-Wlan-Id--[1]**.
6. From the Operator drop-down list, choose **Equals**.
7. From the Value drop-down list, choose **1**.
8. Click the gear to the right and choose **Add Attribute/Value**.
9. From the Attribute drop-down list, choose **AD1 > External Groups**.
10. From the Operator drop-down list, choose **Equals**.
11. From the Value drop-down list, select the required group. In this example, it is set to Domain Users.
12. Click **Save**.

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) interface for configuring a new authorization compound condition. The breadcrumb trail is: Authorization Compound Condition List > New Authorization Compound Condition. The form includes the following fields and options:

- Name:** CorporateSSID
- Description:** (Empty text area)
- *Condition Expression:** (Empty text area)
- Condition List:**

Condition Name	Expression	Operator	Value
Airespace:Airespace	Equals	=	1
AD1:ExternalGroups	Equals	=	main Users
- Logic:** AND
- Buttons:** Submit, Cancel

Note: Throughout this document we use simple Authorization Profiles configured under Policy > Policy Elements > Results > Authorization > Authorization Profiles. They are set to Permit Access, but can be adapted to fit your deployment's needs.

Now that we have the conditions, we can apply them to an Authorization Policy. Go to **Policy > Authorization**. Determine where to insert the rule in the list or edit your existing rule.

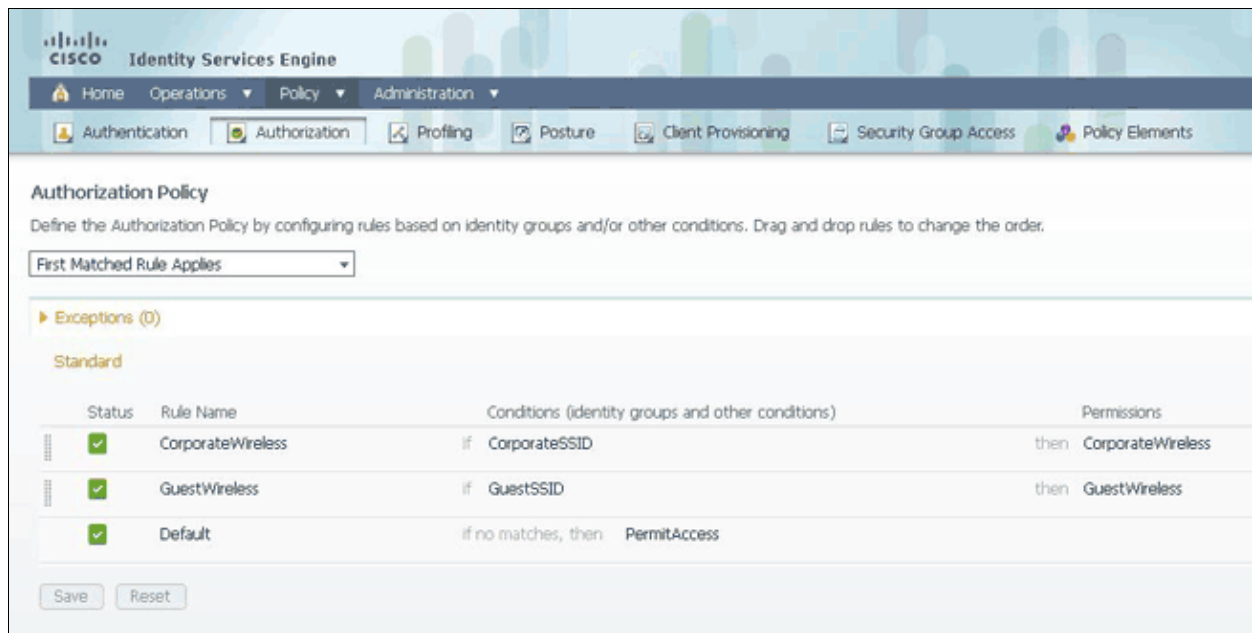
Guest Rule

1. Click the down arrow to the right of an existing rule and choose **Insert a new rule**.
2. Enter a name for your guest rule and leave the identity groups field set to Any.
3. Under Conditions, click the plus and click **Select Existing Condition from Library**.
4. Under Condition Name, choose **Simple Condition > GuestSSID**.
5. Under Permissions, choose the appropriate Authorization Profile for your Guest users.
6. Click **Done**.

Corporate Rule

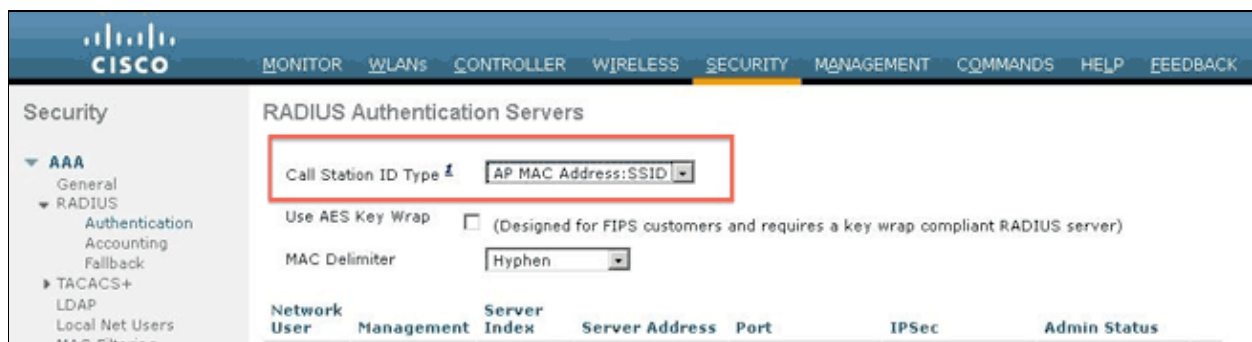
1. Click the down arrow to the right of an existing rule and choose **Insert a new rule**.
2. Enter a name for your corporate rule and leave the identity groups field set to Any.
3. Under Conditions, click the plus and click **Select Existing Condition from Library**.
4. Under Condition Name, choose **Compound Condition > CorporateSSID**.
5. Under Permissions, choose the appropriate Authorization Profile for your Corporate users.
6. Click **Done**.

Note: Until you click Save at the bottom of the Policy List, no changes made on this screen will be applied to your deployment.



Method 2: Called-Station-ID

The WLC can be configured to send the SSID name in the RADIUS Called-Station-ID attribute, which in turn can be used as a condition on ISE. The advantage of this attribute is that it can be used regardless of what the WLAN ID is set to on the WLC. By default, the WLC does not send the SSID in the Called-Station-ID attribute. To enable this feature on the WLC, go to **Security > AAA > RADIUS > Authentication** and set the Call Station ID Type to AP MAC Address:SSID. This sets the format of the Called-Station-ID to *<MAC of the AP the user is connecting to>:<SSID Name>*.



You can see what SSID Name is going to be sent from the WLAN summary page.



Since the Called-Station-Id attribute also contains the MAC address of the AP, a Regular Expression (REGEX) is used to match the SSID name in the ISE policy. The operator 'Matches' in the condition configuration can read a REGEX from the Value field.

REGEX Examples

'Starts with' for example, use the REGEX value of **^(Acme).*** this condition is configured as CERTIFICATE:Organization MATCHES 'Acme' (any match with a condition that starts with "Acme").

'Ends with' for example, use the REGEX value of **.*(mktg)\$** this condition is configured as CERTIFICATE:Organization MATCHES 'mktg' (any match with a condition that ends with "mktg").

'Contains' for example, use the REGEX value of **.*(1234).*** this condition is configured as CERTIFICATE:Organization MATCHES '1234' (any match with a condition that contains "1234", such as Eng1234, 1234Dev, and Corp1234Mktg).

'Does not start with' for example, use the REGEX value of **^(?!LDAP).*** this condition is configured as CERTIFICATE:Organization MATCHES 'LDAP' (any match with a condition that does not start with "LDAP", such as usLDAP or CorpLDAPmktg).

Called-Station-ID ends with the SSID name, so the REGEX to use in this example is **.*(:<SSID NAME>)\$**. Keep this in mind as you go through the configuration.

With the two SSIDs above, you can create two rules with these requirements:

A) Guest users must log in to the Guest SSID.

B) Corporate users must be in the AD group "Domain Users" and must log in to the Corporate SSID.

Rule A

Rule A has just one requirement, so you can build a simple condition (based on the values above):

1. In ISE, go to **Policy > Policy Elements > Conditions > Authorization > Simple Conditions** and create a new condition.
2. In the Name field, enter a condition name.
3. In the Description field, enter a description (optional).
4. From the Attribute drop-down list, choose **Radius -> Called-Station-ID**---[30].
5. From the Operator drop-down list, choose **Matches**.
6. From the Value drop-down list, choose **.*(:<Guest>)\$**. This is case-sensitive.
7. Click **Save**.

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) configuration interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Home', 'Operations', 'Policy', and 'Administration'. Below this, there are tabs for 'Authentication', 'Authorization', 'Profiling', 'Posture', 'Client Provisioning', 'Security Group Access', and 'Policy Elements'. The 'Policy Elements' tab is selected, and the 'Conditions' sub-tab is active. On the left, a sidebar shows 'Authorization' with 'Simple Conditions' and 'Compound Conditions' listed. The main area is titled 'Authorization Simple Condition List > New Authorization Simple Condition'. It contains a 'Simple Condition' form with the following fields: 'Name' (GuestSSID), 'Description' (empty), 'Attribute' (Radius:Called-Station-ID), 'Operator' (Matches), and 'Value' (.*(:<Guest>)\$). There are 'Submit' and 'Cancel' buttons at the bottom.

Rule B

Rule B has two requirements, so you can build a compound condition (based on the values above):

1. In ISE, go to **Policy > Policy Elements > Conditions > Authorization > Compound Conditions** and create a new condition.
2. In the Name field, enter a condition name.
3. In the Description field, enter a description (optional).
4. Choose **Create New Condition (Advance Option)**.
5. From the Attribute drop-down list, choose **Radius -> Called-Station-Id--[30]**.
6. From the Operator drop-down list, choose **Matches**.
7. From the Value drop-down list, choose ***(:Corporate)\$**. This is case-sensitive.
8. Click the gear to the right and choose **Add Attribute/Value**.
9. From the Attribute drop-down list, choose **AD1 > External Groups**.
10. From the Operator drop-down list, choose **Equals**.
11. From the Value drop-down list, select the required group. In this example, it is set to Domain Users.
12. Click **Save**.

Note: Throughout this document, we use simple Authorization Profiles configured under Policy > Policy Elements > Results > Authorization > Authorization Profiles. They are set to Permit Access, but can be adapted to fit your deployment's needs.

Now that the conditions are configured, apply them to an Authorization Policy. Go to **Policy > Authorization**. Insert the rule in the list in the appropriate location or edit an existing rule.

Guest Rule

1. Click the down arrow to the right of an existing rule and choose **Insert a new rule**.
2. Enter a name for your guest rule and leave the identity groups field set to Any.
3. Under Conditions, click the plus and click **Select Existing Condition from Library**.
4. Under Condition Name, choose **Simple Condition > GuestSSID**
5. Under Permissions, choose the appropriate Authorization Profile for your Guest users.
6. Click **Done**.

Corporate Rule

1. Click the down arrow to the right of an existing rule and choose **Insert a new rule**.
2. Enter a name for your corporate rule and leave the identity groups field set to Any.
3. Under Conditions, click the plus and click **Select Existing Condition from Library**.
4. Under Condition Name, choose **Compound Condition > CorporateSSID**.

5. Under Permissions, choose the appropriate Authorization Profile for your Corporate users.
6. Click **Done**.
7. Click **Save** at the bottom of the Policy list.

Note: Until you click Save at the bottom of the Policy List, no changes made on this screen will be applied to your deployment.

Authorization Policy

Define the Authorization Policy by configuring rules based on identity groups and/or other conditions. Drag and drop rules to change the order.

First Matched Rule Applies

Exceptions (0)

Standard

Status	Rule Name	Conditions (identity groups and other conditions)	Permissions
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	CorporateWireless	if CorporateSSID	then CorporateWireless
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	GuestWireless	if GuestSSID	then GuestWireless
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Default	if no matches, then	PermitAccess

Save Reset

Verify

There is currently no verification procedure available for this configuration.

Troubleshoot

This section provides information you can use to troubleshoot your configuration.

To find out if the policy was created properly and to make sure ISE is receiving the proper attributes, review the detailed authentication report for either a passed or failed authentication for the user. Choose **Operations > Authentications** and then click the **Details** icon for an authentication.

Live Authentications

Add or Remove Columns Refresh

Refresh Every 3 seconds Show Latest 20 records

Time	Status	Details	Identity	Endpoint ID	IP Address	Network Device	Device Port	Authorization Profiles	Identity Group	Posture Status	Event	Failure
Dec 11, 12:04:19:30.123 PM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		jense	DCA9:71:8A:AA:32		aaa-wlc		GuestWireless		NotApplicable	Authentication...	

First, check the Authentication Summary. This shows the basics of the authentication which include what Authorization Profile was provided to the user.

Authentication Summary	
Logged At:	December 11, 2012 4:19:30.123 PM
RADIUS Status:	Authentication succeeded
NAS Failure:	
Username:	jesse
MAC/IP Address:	DC:A9:71:0A:AA:32
Network Device:	aaa-wlc : 14.36.14.254 :
Allowed Protocol:	Default Network Access
Identity Store:	AD1
Authorization Profiles:	GuestWireless
SGA Security Group:	
Authentication Protocol :	PEAP(EAP-MSCHAPv2)

If the policy is incorrect, the Authentication Details will show what Airespace–Wlan–Id and what Called–Station–Id was sent from the WLC. Adjust your rules accordingly. The Authorization Policy Matched Rule confirms whether or not the authentication is matching your intended rule.

Authorization Policy Matched Rule:	GuestWireless
SGA Security Group:	
AAA Session ID:	jedubois-ise1/144529641/233
Audit Session ID:	0a240ef60000116950c75d0f
Tunnel Details:	Tunnel-Types={tag=0} VLAN,Tunnel-Medium-Type={tag=0} 802,Tunnel-Private-Group-ID={tag=0} 36
Cisco-AVPairs:	audit-session-id=0a240ef60000116950c75d0f
Other Attributes:	Cisco-Access-Id=13, DestinationPort=1812, Protocol=Radius, Framed-MTU=1300, State=37, CPMSessionID=0a240ef60000116950c75d0f, 37SessionID=jedubois-ise1/144529641/233, Airespace=Wlan-Id=2, CPMSessionID=0a240ef60000116950c75d0f, Called-Station-Id=00-1b-2b-6b-67-30, Guest-Address=14.36.14.254, Called-Station-Id=00-1b-2b-6b-67-30, Guest-Address=14.36.14.254

These rules are commonly misconfigured. To reveal the configuration issue, match the rule against what is seen in the authentication details. If you do not see the attributes in the Other Attributes field, make sure the WLC is properly configured.

Related Information

• Technical Support & Documentation – Cisco Systems

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