Deploy ASA in Transparent Mode Within a FP9300

Contents

Introduction	
Prerequisites	
Requirements	
Components Used	
<u>Configure</u>	
<u>Verify</u>	

Introduction

This document describes how to deploy an ASA Transparent in a FP9300. By default when an ASA is deployed within a FP9300 the Firewall mode is Router, there is no option to select Transparent mode as we have it for the FTD template.

A transparent firewall, on the other hand, is a Layer 2 firewall that acts like a "bump in the wire", or a "stealth firewall", and is not seen as a router hop to connected devices. However, like any other firewall, access control between interfaces is controlled, and all of the usual firewall checks are in place.

Prerequisites

Requirements

Cisco recommends that you have knowledge of these topics:

- ASA Transparent Mode
- FP9300 Architecture

Components Used

The information in this document is based on these software and hardware versions:

- FPR9K-SM-44 running FXOS version 2.3.1.73
- ASA software for FP9300 version <u>9.6.1</u>

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, ensure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Configure

When Deploying an ASA there is no option to select the Firewall mode as it is when deploying <u>FTD</u>:

Cisco: Adaptive Sec	urity Appliance - O	Configuration	?X
General Information Sett	tings		
Security Module(SM) Selectio	n:		
SM 1 - Ok SM 2	Degraded SM 3	Ok	
Interface Information			
Management Interface:	Ethernet1/1	Y	
DEFAULT			
Address Type:	IPv4 only	¥	
IPv4			
Management IP:	10.1.1.2		
Network Mask:	255.255.255.0		
Network Gateway:	10.1.1.1		
		OK Car	cel

Once the ASA has been deployed, it is preconfigured in routed mode:

asa# show firewall
Firewall mode: Router

asa# show mode
Security context mode: single

As there is no option to configure the Firewall mode from the **Chassis Manager**, it needs to be done from the ASA CLI:

asa(config)# firewall transparent

asa(config)# show firewall
Firewall mode: Transparent

asa(config)# wr mem Building configuration... Cryptochecksum: 746a107e aa0959e6 0f374a5f a004e35e 2070 bytes copied in 0.70 secs [OK]

After the configuration is saved, a reload is needed as it is done with an ASA appliance even when the transparent mode is already setup on the device. Once the device has booted up, the device is already setup in transparent mode and all the configuration has been cleared as expected, but in the Chassis Manager the original configuration that was deployed still appears:

asa# show firewall Firewall mode: Transparent asa# show version | in up Config file at boot was "startup-config" asa up 1 min 30 secs

On the Chassis Manager, it can be validated that the **management port** configuration was also removed:

	ASA	Standalone	Logical Device Status: ok			
	Security Module	Application	Version	Management IP	Gateway	Management Port
•	Security Module 1	ASA	9.6.1	10.1.1.2	10.1.1.1	Ethernet1/1
	Ports: Data Interfaces:	Ethernet1/2 Ethernet1/3	Attributes: Cluster Operation: Management URL Management IP	al Status : not-applicable : https://0.0.0/ : 0.0.0.0		

A re-deploy needs to be performed in the Management interface configuration and the Cluster configuration, if it applies, from the Chassis Manager to the device as we did at the beginning of the deployment. The Chassis Manager re-discovers the device; in the first 5 minutes it is seen the status of the device as "Security module not responding" as shown in the image:

ASA	Standalone	Logical Device Status: of	k				
Security Module	Application	Version	н	anagement IP	Gateway	Management Port	Status
Security Module 1	ASA	9.6.1	10	0.1.1.3	10.1.1.1	Ethernet1/1	Security module not responding
Ports: Data Interfaces:	Ethernet1/2 Ethernet1/3	Attri Clu Ma	outes: ister Operational Statu: nagement URL nagement IP	is : not-applicable : https://0.0.0/ : 0.0.0.0			

After a couple of minutes, the device is restarted:

e	ASA	Standalone	Logical Device Status: ok				
	Security Module	Application	Version	Management IP	Gateway	Management Port	Status
G	Security Module 1	ASA	9.6.1	10.1.1.3	10.1.1.1	Ethernet1/1	starting .
	Ports: Attributes:			Oblige out positionite			
Data Interfaces: Ethernet1/2 Ethernet1/3 Management URL : https://0.0.0/ Management IPL : 0.0.0							

Verify

Once the ASA is back online, it can be confirmed that the device is in transparent mode and with a Management IP address with this command from CLI:

```
asa# show firewall
Firewall mode: Transparent
asa# show ip
Management-only Interface: Ethernet1/1
System IP Address:
ip address 10.1.1.3 255.255.255.0
Current IP Address:
ip address 10.1.1.3 255.255.255.0
```

asa# show nameit	f	
Interface	Name	Security
Ethernet1/1	management	0

The feature to have the ability to select a firewall mode while an ASA is deployed from the Chassis Manager has been requested through the defects $\underline{CSCvc13164}$ and $\underline{CSCvd91791}$.