



Praha, hotel Clarion  
10. – 11. dubna 2013

# Catalyst slaví dvacáté narozeniny

## Novinky a rozvoj v řadách přepínačů

T-NET1/ L2

Jaromír Pilař, Consulting Systems Engineer, CCIE 2910  
Lukáš Pleva, Expert, Nextira One

© 2013 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.



# Acquisition Summary

1993

Crescendo  
Communications

1994

Newport Systems  
Solutions  
LightStream  
Kalpana  
The Embedded Company

1995

Combinet  
nti  
Grand Junction

1996

TGV  
Stratocom  
Telebit  
Alshora  
Granite Systems  
Netsys  
Metaplex

1997

TELESEND  
SKYSTONE  
Global Internet  
ARDENT  
DAGAZ  
LIGHTSPEED

1998

WheelGroup  
NetSpeed  
PRECEPT  
CLASS  
summafour  
AMERICAN  
Internet  
Clarity  
Wireless  
Selsius Systems  
PIPELINKS

1999

fibex  
@mteva  
STRATUMONE  
TransMedia

1999 (cont)

Calista  
MaxComm  
MONTEREY  
cocom  
webline  
Cerent  
Tazznet  
Aironet  
VIBITS  
WORLDWIDE  
DATA SYSTEMS  
IRELLI  
Eng

2000

Compatible Systems  
ALTIGA  
GROWTH  
atlantech  
JerCell  
PentaCom  
infoGear  
SIGHTPATH

2000 (cont)

Seagull  
ArrowPoint  
Qeyton Systems  
HyNEX  
NETVERSE  
KOMODO  
Radiata  
NuSpeed  
ip  
MOBILE  
PIXStream  
IPCell  
VOVIDA  
CAIS  
ACTIVE VOICE  
Exio  
EXIO

2001

AuroraNetics, Inc.  
Allegro Systems, Inc.

2002

Hammerhead  
Networks  
NAVARRO  
NETWORKS  
andiamo  
PSIONIC  
TECHNOLOGIES

2003

OKENA  
SIGNALWORKS  
VOICE QUALITY  
LINKSYS  
meetingplace  
By Latitude

2004

Twingo Systems  
Riverhead  
networks  
PROCKET  
NETWORKS  
BCN Systems, Inc.  
PARC  
TECHNOLOGIES  
ACTONA  
NETSOLVE  
dynamicsoft.  
P-CUBE  
perfigo  
jahi  
PROTEGO  
NETWORKS

2005

airespace  
TOPSPIN  
SIPURA  
technology, inc.  
VIHANA

2005 (cont)

FineGround  
MoSecure  
netsift  
KiSS  
Sheer Networks  
Nemo  
The Network Memory Company  
Scientific  
Atlanta  
IntelliShield

2006

SyPixx  
audium  
METREOS  
Meetinghouse  
arroyo  
orative  
Greenfield  
TEVELLA

2007

IRONPORT  
five across  
Reactivity  
neopath  
NETWORKS  
webex  
spanslogic  
BroadWare  
cognio  
LATIGENT  
Navini  
SECURENT

2008

Nuova  
divitech  
PURE NETWORKS  
PostPath  
jabber

2009

RICHARDS | ZETA  
pure digital  
TECHNOLOGIES  
TIDAL  
SOFTWARE  
ScanSafe  
STARENT  
NETWORKS  
TANDBERG  
dvm

2010

Moto  
Core  
Optics  
ARCH ROCK  
EXTEND MEDIA  
LINE SIDER

2011

Pari Networks  
INLET  
TECHNOLOGIES  
newScale  
AXIOSS  
VERSLY  
bni | video

2012

LIGHTWIRE  
NDS  
ClearAccess  
TRUVISO  
IMMEDIATE INSIGHT  
virtuata  
ThinkSmart  
TECHNOLOGIES  
VC  
VICIDER  
cloudpia  
meraki  
cariden  
BroadHop

## Acquisition Summary – switching related

1993

CRES-CENDO  
COMMUNICATIONS

1994

LIGHTSTREAM  
KALPANA  
The Education Company

1995

GRAND JUNCTION

1996

NASHORA  
GRANITE SYSTEMS

1997

1999<sub>(cont)</sub>

Aironet

2000

1999

2000<sub>(cont)</sub>

2001

2002

andiamo

2003

2004

PROCKET  
NETWORKS

perfigo™

2005

TOPSPIN

2005<sub>(cont)</sub>

netsift

Nemo  
The Network Memory Company

2006

Greenfield  
NETWORKS

2007

cognio

2008

NuOVA  
SYSTEMS

2009

RICHARDS | ZETA

2010

2011

2012

LIGHTWIRE

# And where is it today? (1/2)

**CRESCENDO**  
COMMUNICATIONS



Catalyst 5000/5500



Catalyst 6000/6500



Nexus 7000

Catalyst 6500E

**LIGHTSTREAM**  
NETWORKS



LightStream 2020



LightStream 1010



Catalyst 8500



**Kalpana**  
The EtherSwitch Company



Catalyst 3000/3100/3200



Catalyst 3500/3550



Catalyst 3650/3750



Catalyst 3850

**GRAND JUNCTION**



Catalyst 1900



Catalyst 2820



Catalyst 2900

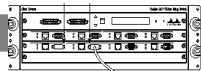


Catalyst 2950

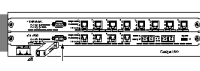


Catalyst 2960

**NASHOBA**  
NETWORKS



Catalyst 1600



Catalyst 1800



Catalyst 2600



Catalyst 3900





## And where is it today? (2/2)



Catalyst 4000



Catalyst 4500



Catalyst 4500E



MDS 9100/9200/9500



SFS 3012



SFS 7000



Nexus 5000 and Nexus 2100



Nexus 5500 and Nexus 2200



Nexus 6000

# What are the areas of future development

## High Availability

- VSS
- StackPower/StackWise
- NSF, ISSU

## Simplification

- VSS
- distributed chassis/FEX
- L2MP and mobility
- Smart Operations

## Security

- Identity based policy (ISE)
- SGT/SGACL
- IPv6 FHS
- anomaly detection

## Platform

- port speed and density
- slot/stack throughput
- switching performance
- longevity

## Convergence

- wired and wireless
- data and storage
- data, voice and video
- LAN, MAN and WAN

## Flexibility

- virtualization
- SDN
- new application (IE, SG)
- new protocols (LISP, BGP)

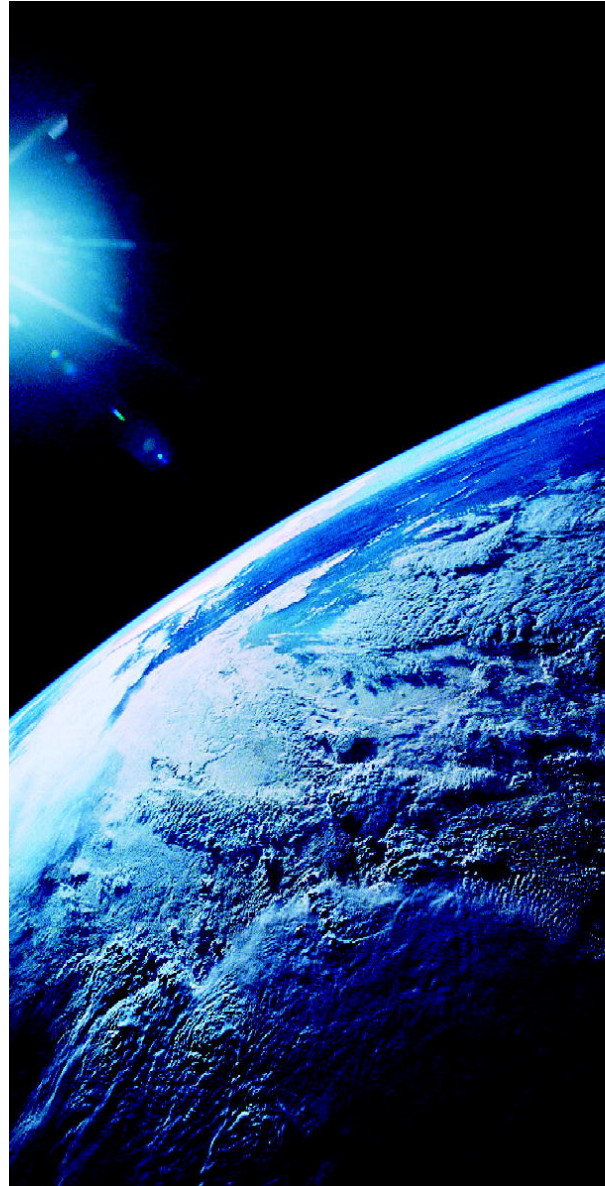
## AVC

- Flexible Netflow
- Medianet
- QoS

# Platform

## Platform

- port speed and density
- slot/stack throughput
- switching performance
- longevity



# 100GE pluggable modules

## Platform

- port speed and density
- slot/stack throughput
- switching performance
- longevity

CFP Modules



CXP Modules



CPAK Modules

LIGHTWIRE



## CFP Modules

- 100GE LR4
- 100GE SR10
- Considering 100GE ER4
- Up to 24W per port

## CXP Modules

- 100GBASE-SR10
- No other PMD's available
- Infiniband 'heritage'
- ~ 6W per port

## CPAK Modules (Planned)

- 100GE LR
- 100GE SR10
- Others like 100GE ER4 and 10x10GLR investigated
- ~ 8.5W max per module
- 12 Modules Single Row



## Platform

- port speed and density
- **slot/stack throughput**
- switching performance
- longevity

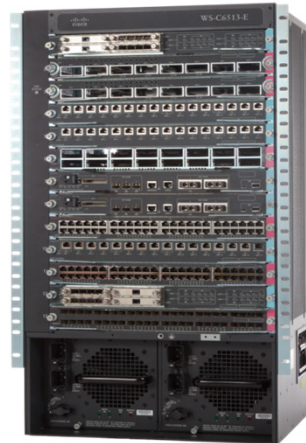
# Bandwidth per slot

Catalyst 6500 non-E



40 Gbps

Catalyst 6500-E



80 Gbps

# Bandwidth within stack

## Platform

- port speed and density
- **slot/stack throughput**
- switching performance
- longevity

Catalyst 3750

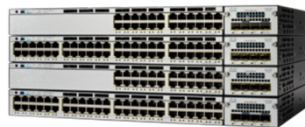


### StackWise

- no spatial reuse
- source strip

**32** Gbps

Catalyst 3750-X



### StackWise Plus

- spatial reuse
- destination strip

**64** Gbps

Catalyst 3850



### StackWise 480

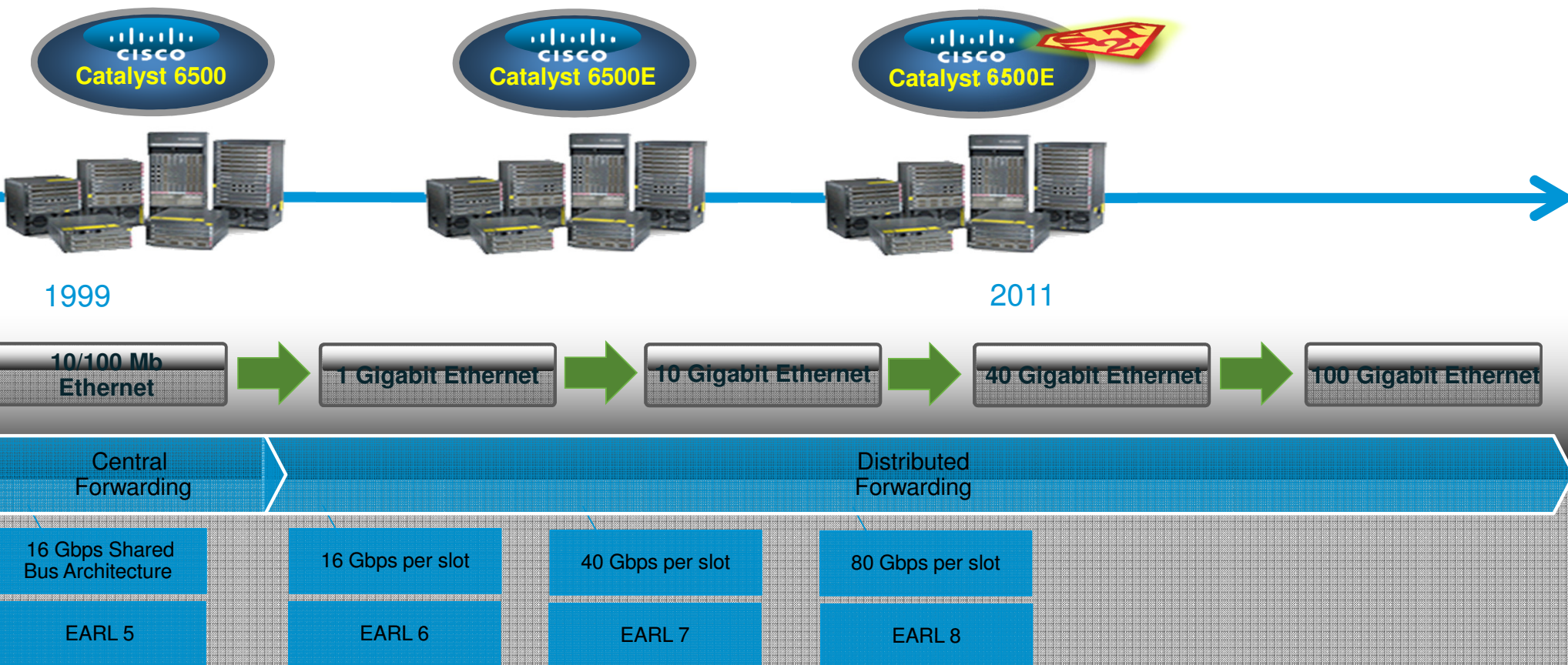
- 6 rings @ 40Gbps
- spatial reuse
- destination strip

**480** Gbps

# Catalyst 6500 evolution

## Platform

- port speed and density
- slot/stack throughput
- switching performance
- longevity



# Catalyst 4000 evolution

## Platform

- port speed and density
- slot/stack throughput
- switching performance
- longevity



1999

2013

10/100 Mb  
Ethernet



1 Gigabit Ethernet



10 Gigabit Ethernet



Central Forwarding

Sup 1/Sup 2

Sup 3

Sup IV

Sup V

Sup 6-E

Sup 7-E

Sup 8

6 Gbps/slot  
24Gbps / 18Mpps  
L2

6 Gbps/slot  
64Gbps / 48Mpps  
L2/L3/L4

6 Gbps/slot  
64Gbps / 48Mpps  
Netflow

6 Gbps/slot  
96Gbps / 72Mpps  
Netflow

24 Gbps/slot  
320Gbps / 250Mpps  
L2/L3/L4

48 Gbps/slot  
848Gbps / 250Mpps  
Flexible Netflow

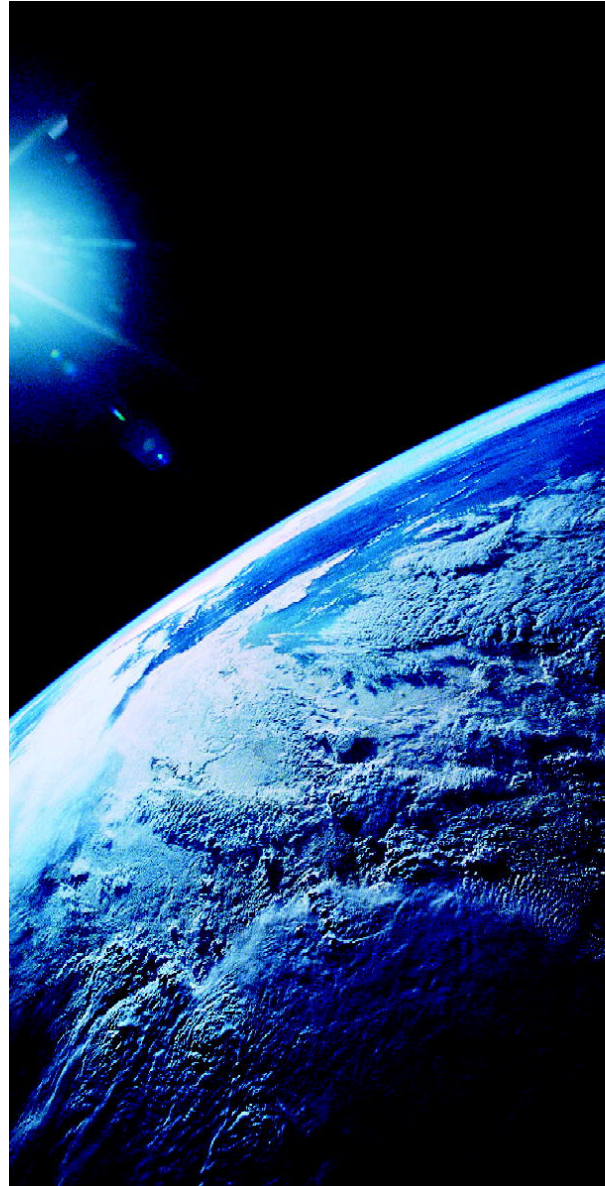
Wireless/Wired  
convergence



# High Availability

## High Availability

- VSS
- StackPower/StackWise
- NSF, ISSU

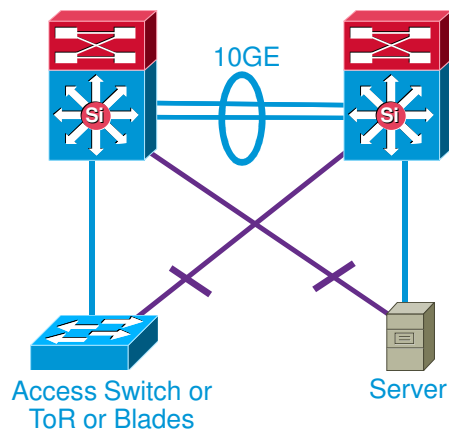


# Virtual Switching System

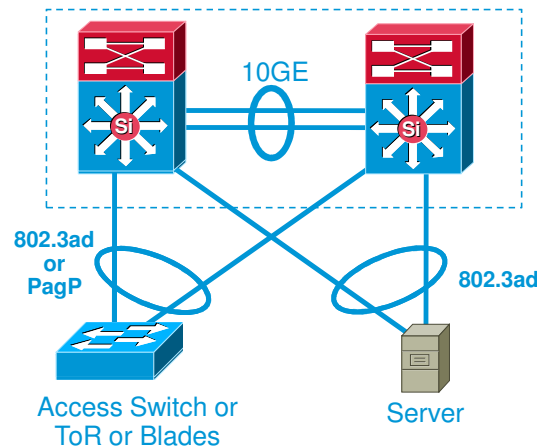
## High Availability

- VSS
- StackPower/StackWise
- NSF, ISSU

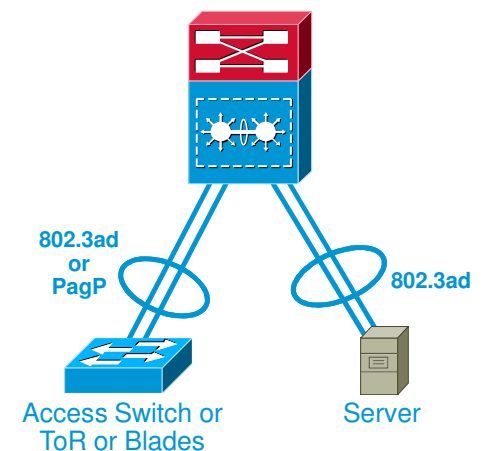
### Spanning Tree



### VSS (Physical View)



### VSS (Logical View)



**Simplifies operational Manageability via Single point of Management, Elimination of STP, FHRP etc**

**Doubles bandwidth utilization with Active-Active Multi-Chassis Etherchannel (802.3ad/PagP) Reduce Latency**

**Minimizes traffic disruption from switch or uplink failure with Deterministic subsecond Stateful and Graceful Recovery (SSO/NSF)**

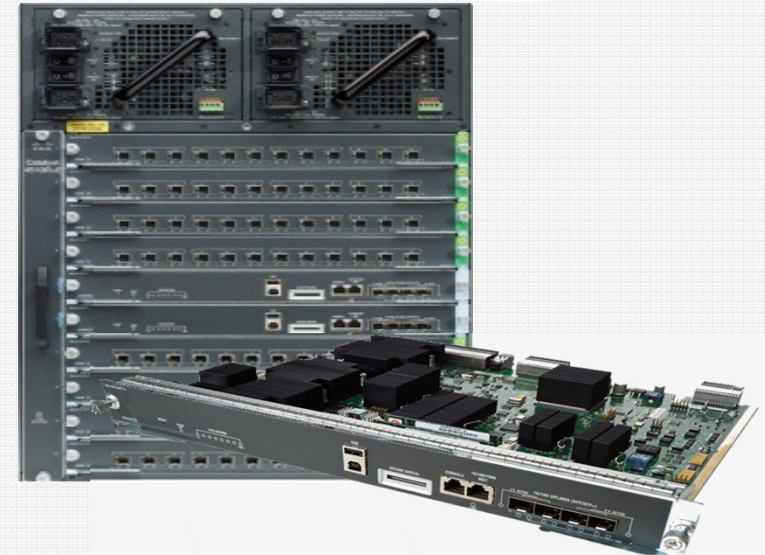
# 4500E/X VSS – Requirements

## High Availability

- **VSS**
- StackPower/StackWise
- NSF, ISSU

Platform	LAN Base	IP base	Enterprise Services
Catalyst 4500E (Sup7E)		✓	✓
Catalyst 4500E (Sup7L-E)		✗	✓
Catalyst 4500-X		✓	✓

- VSS is supported beginning in IOS XE 3.4.0SG – Dec 2012
- Both 4500E chassis need symmetrical chassis and Sup
- You can combine 4500E Sup ports and line-card ports on one VSL or MEC as long as they are the same speed
- 4500X VSS peers need to have same baseboard (16/24 or 32/40)
- A VSL bundle can consist of up to 8 x 10GbE or 8 x 1GE links







No Separate Feature License required for VSS

# VSS Supported Supervisor & Line Cards

High Availability

- **VSS**
- StackPower/StackWise
- NSF, ISSU

Supervisor	47xx Linecards	46xx Linecards	Legacy Linecards*
			
Supervisor 7-E	WS-X4748-RJ45V+E	WS-X4606-X2-E	WS-X4548-GB-RJ45V
Supervisor 7L-E	WS-X4712-SFP+E	WS-X4648-RJ45V-E & +E	WS-X4548-RJ45V+
	WS-X4748-UPOE+E	WS-X4648-RJ45-E	WS-X4548-RJ45V+
	WS-X4748-RJ45-E	WS-X4640-CSFP-E	WS-X4548-GB-RJ45
		WS-X4624-SFP-E	WS-X4448-GB-SFP
		WS-X4612-SFP-E	WS-X4248-RJ45V
			WS-X4248-FE-SFP
			WS-X4148-FX-MT
			WS-X4148-RJ

4500-X: VSL support  
on all 1GE/10GE links

1G/ 10G ports on Sup Uplink, 46xx, 47xx can be config as VSL Link

\* Classic Linecards will be Supported in Phase II.  
However, they cannot be configured as VSL Links



# VSS Phase 1 and Phase 2 comparison

## High Availability

- VSS
- StackPower/StackWise
- NSF, ISSU

Capability	Catalyst 4500E/X Phase I (Shipping Now)	Catalyst 4500E/X Phase II (IOS-XE3.5.0E - 3QCY2013)
Single-sup cross-chassis VSS support	✓	✓
Quad Sup Forwarding Uplinks	✓	✓
L2-based Multi-chassis EC	✓	✓
L3 based Multi-chassis EC	✗	✓
Split Brain Detection (Dual Active)	ePAgP	Fast-Hello, ePAgP
Cross-chassis NSF/SSO	✓	✓
Cross-chassis ISSU	✓	✓
PoE LC support in VSS*	✓	✓
Support for Classic Line Cards	✗	✓
Asymmetric chassis (VSL between different slot chassis)	✗	✓ (E series)
Smart Install Director w/VSS	✗ (Standalone only)	✓

# Feature Gaps - Standalone vs. VSS mode

## High Availability

- VSS
- StackPower/StackWise
- NSF, ISSU

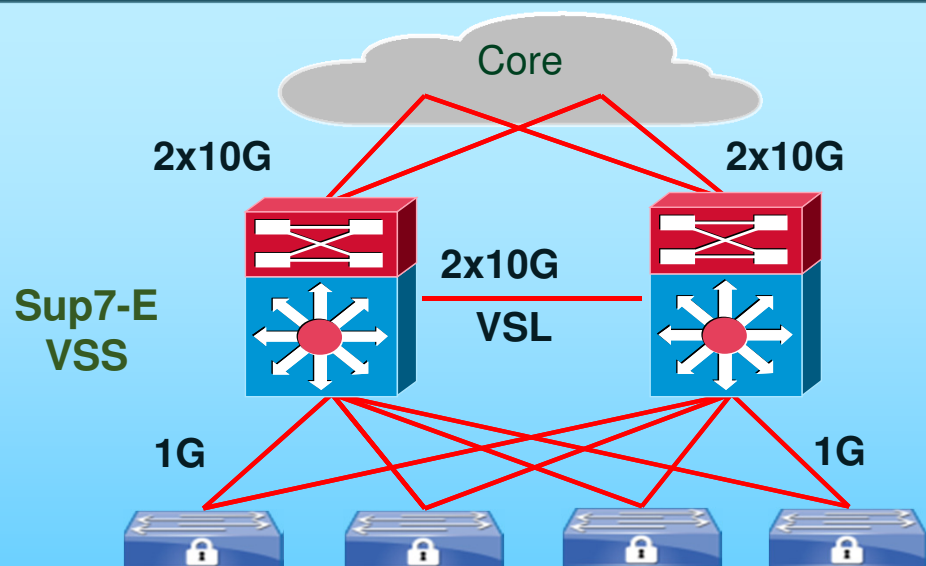
Features	Standalone	VSS
VLAN Management Policy Server (VMPS) Client	✓	✗
Unidirectional Ethernet (UDE)	✓	✗
CFM D8.1	✓	✗
REP and associated features	✓	✗
Flexlinks	✓	✗
PVL,L2PT, Fast UDLD	✓	✗
WCCP	✓	✗
Dot1q Tunnel (Dot1Q tunnel)	✓	✗
Vlan Translation (1:1, 1:2-Selective QinQ)	✓	✗
Mediatrace and Metadata	✓	✗
EnergyWise	✓	✗
Smart Install Director	✓	✗

# Price Optimized Modular 1G Aggregation

High Availability

- VSS
- StackPower/StackWise
- NSF, ISSU

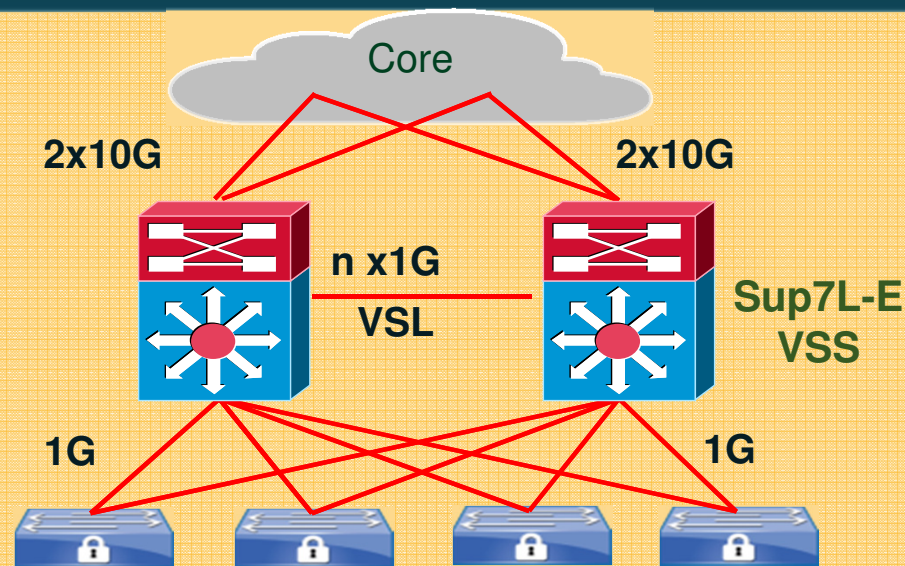
## 10G Core - 10G VSL



### Optimal Configuration

- Sup7-E has 4x10G Uplinks
- 10G Line Card NOT required

## 10G Core - 1G VSL



### Optimal Configuration

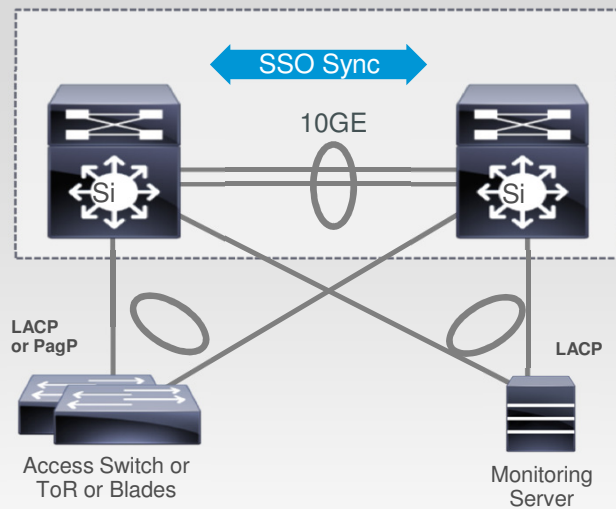
- VSL Link now possible over 1G
- Up to 8x1G VSL links (Fiber/Copper)
- 10G Line Card NOT required

# Quad Sup VSS SSO with Sup2T \*

## High Availability

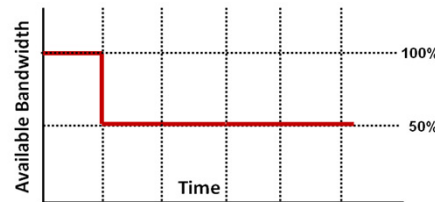
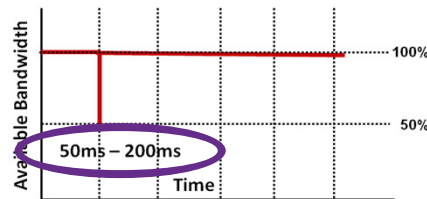
- **VSS**
- StackPower/StackWise
- NSF, ISSU

### Traditional VSS



#### Simplified Network Design

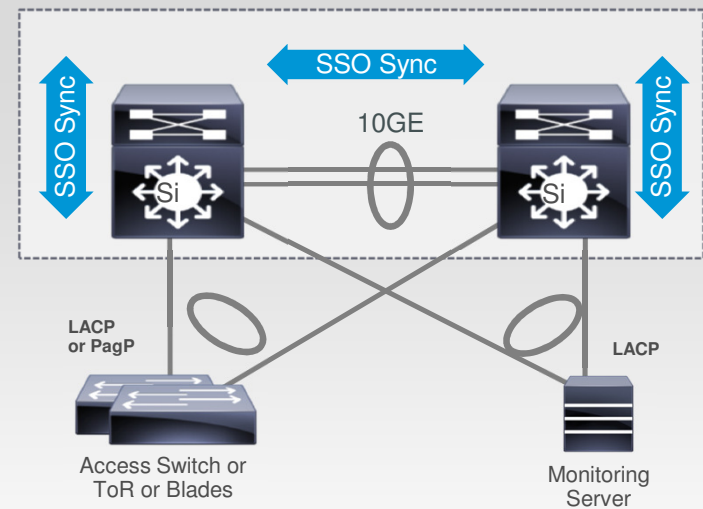
- Spanning Tree and First-Hop redundancy protocols eliminated
- Single touchpoint manageability



#### Double Bandwidth Utilization

- With Active-Active Multichassis EtherChannel (LACP/ PagP)
- 1+1 Supervisor redundancy for dual-attached devices

### VSS Quad SUP SSO



#### Deterministic and Automated Recovery

- Maximize network throughput with VSS Quad Sup SSO
- 1:1 (active/standby) supervisor redundancy for single and dual attached devices

\* Coming in 15.1(1)SY1

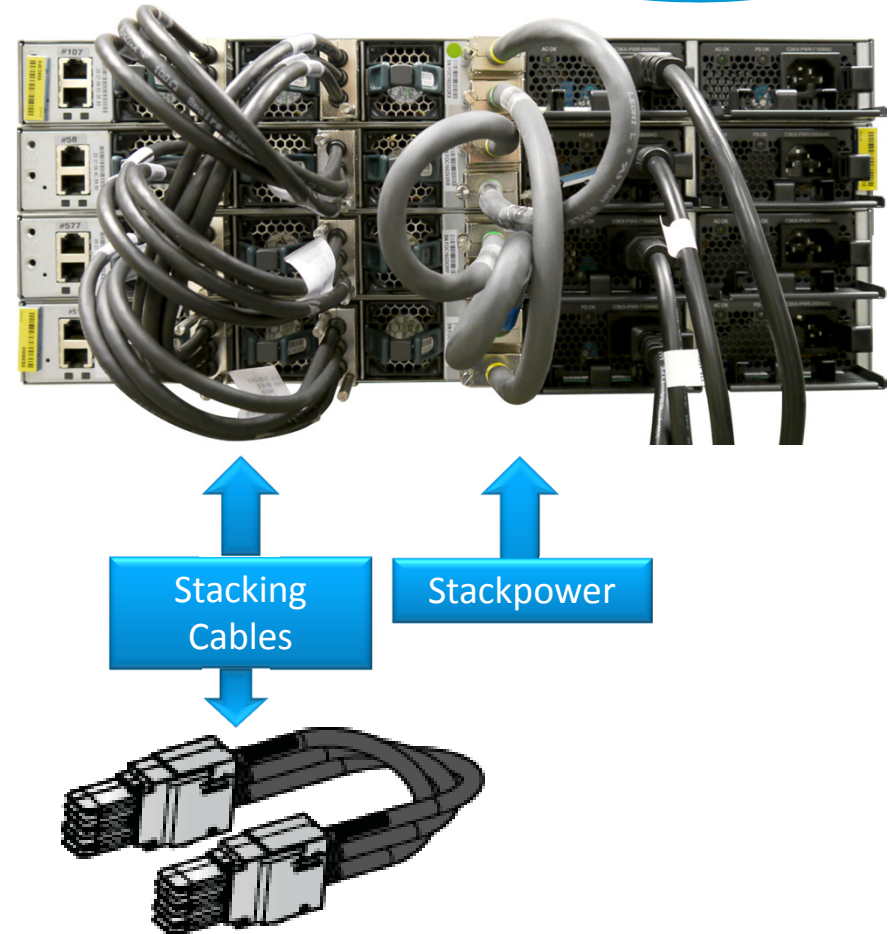


# Catalyst 3850 – Stacking & Stack Power

## High Availability

- VSS
- **StackPower/StackWise**
- NSF, ISSU

- StackWise for stack redundancy
  - Redundant physical connection
  - Active/Standby switch (similar to Active/Standby supervisor in chassis)
  - 1+1 Stateful redundancy (unlike 3750X which is N+1 Stateless)
  - State synchronization between Active and Standby
- StackPower for Power redundancy
  - Identical to 3750X



## High Availability

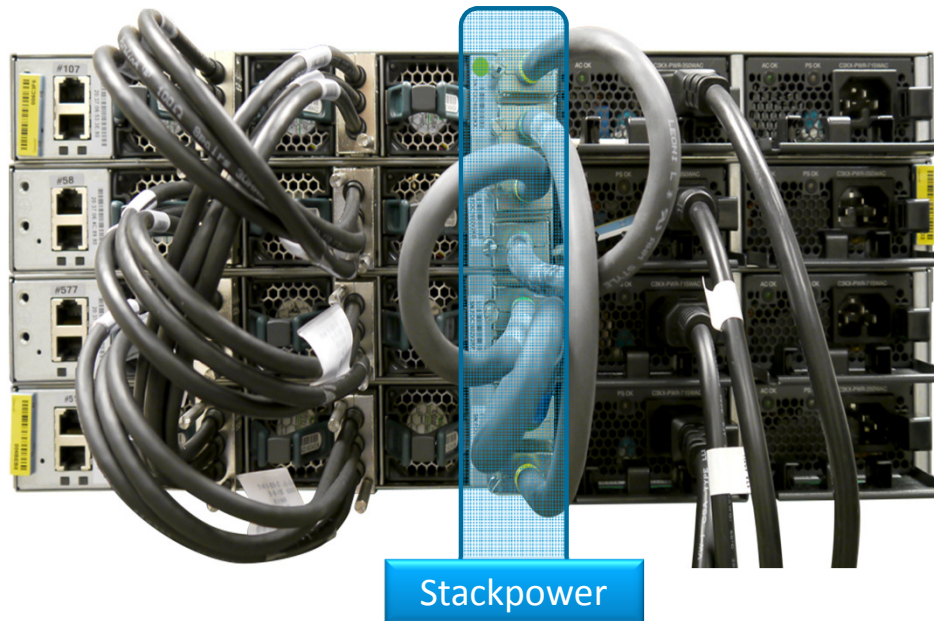
- VSS
- **StackPower/StackWise**
- NSF, ISSU

# StackPower modes of operation

StackPower operates in two modes:

- Power share (Loose or Strict mode)
- Redundant (Loose or Strict mode)

Up to four switches can be participate in a power stack

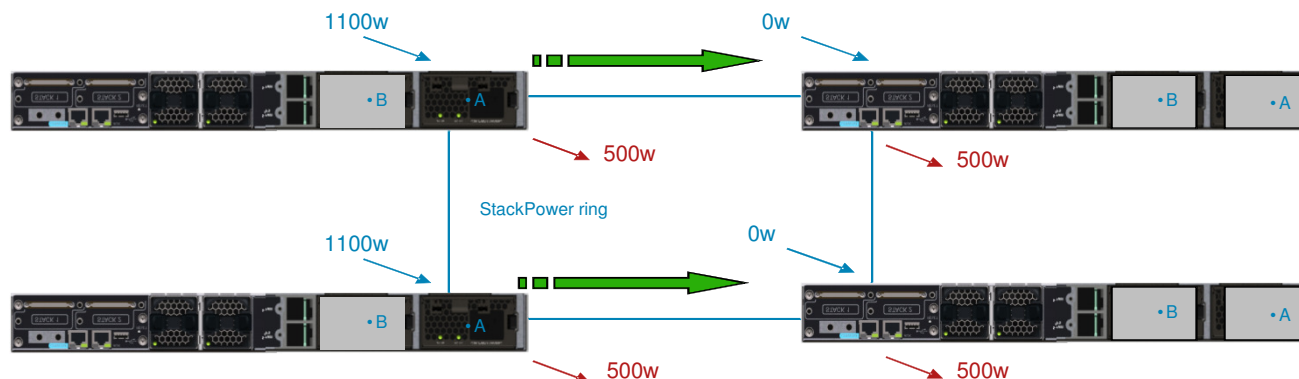


## High Availability

- VSS
- StackPower/StackWise
- NSF, ISSU

# StackPower - Power share Mode

- All available input power is allocated, no reservation is made!
- Treats all input power as one big power supply
- No power reserved for PS failures
- Allows for a negative power budget (Loose mode)
- Default mode



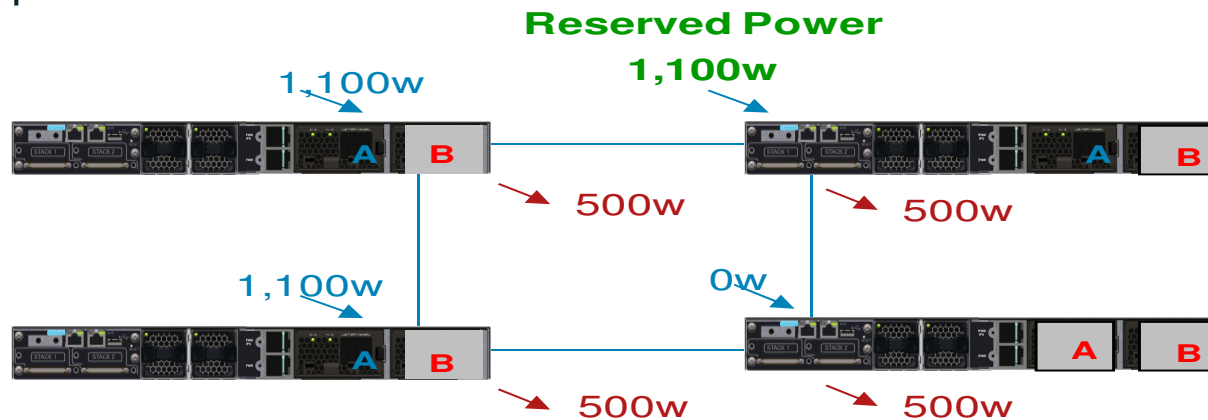
Available Pwr	Allocated Pwr	Unused Pwr
2,200 W	2,000 W	200 W

## High Availability

- VSS
- StackPower/StackWise
- NSF, ISSU

# Redundant Mode

- Load sharing along with redundancy
- Available power – reserved power = Power to be shared
- Reserves 1 power supply worth of power from the budget
- In mixed PS types, the largest PS capacity is reserved
- Zero footprint RPS



Available	Allocated	Unused	RESERVED
3,300 W	2,000 W	200W	1,100 W



## High Availability

- VSS
- **StackPower/StackWise**
- NSF, ISSU

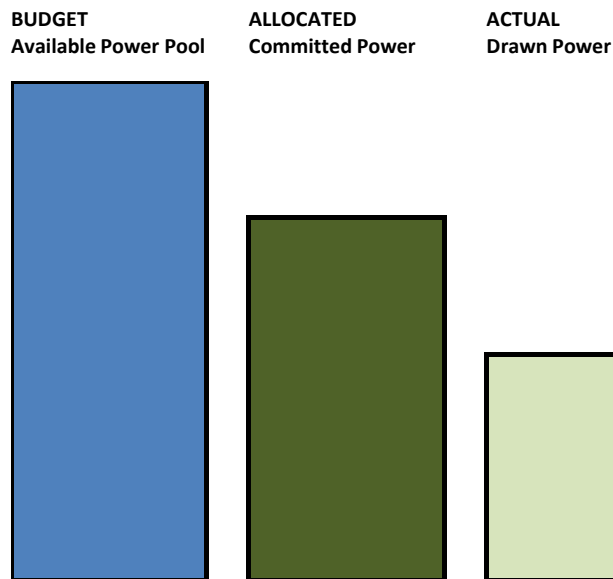
# Loose and Strict modes

Loose mode allows for a negative power budget

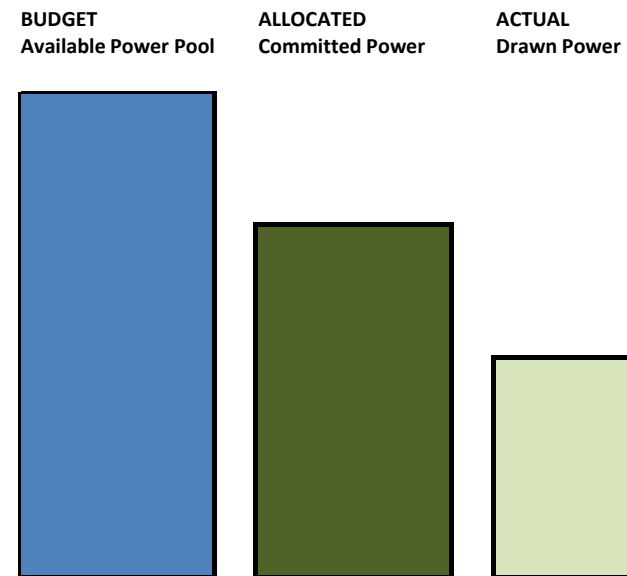
Controlling the behavior of power shed

Strict mode sheds load as soon as the power budget goes below the Allocated power level

## Power-sharing Loose mode **Default**



## Power-sharing Strict mode



# Switch & Port Priority

## High Availability

- VSS
- StackPower/StackWise
- NSF, ISSU

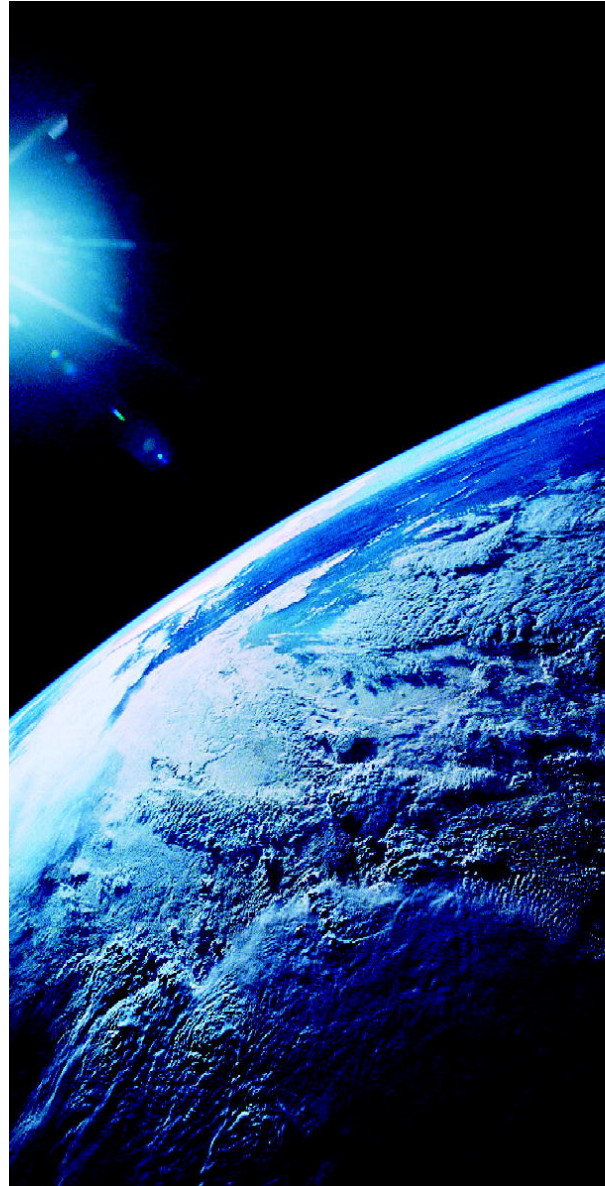
Default StackPower Priorities																										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Switches									High Priority Group									Low Priority Group								

- Hardware uses a register to group ports in a High or Low priority group for each switch
- All ports are part of the Low priority group by default
- Stackpower has 27 priority levels
- Default priority per group can be re-programmed
- Users may re-program the priority level for the group

# Simplification

## Simplification

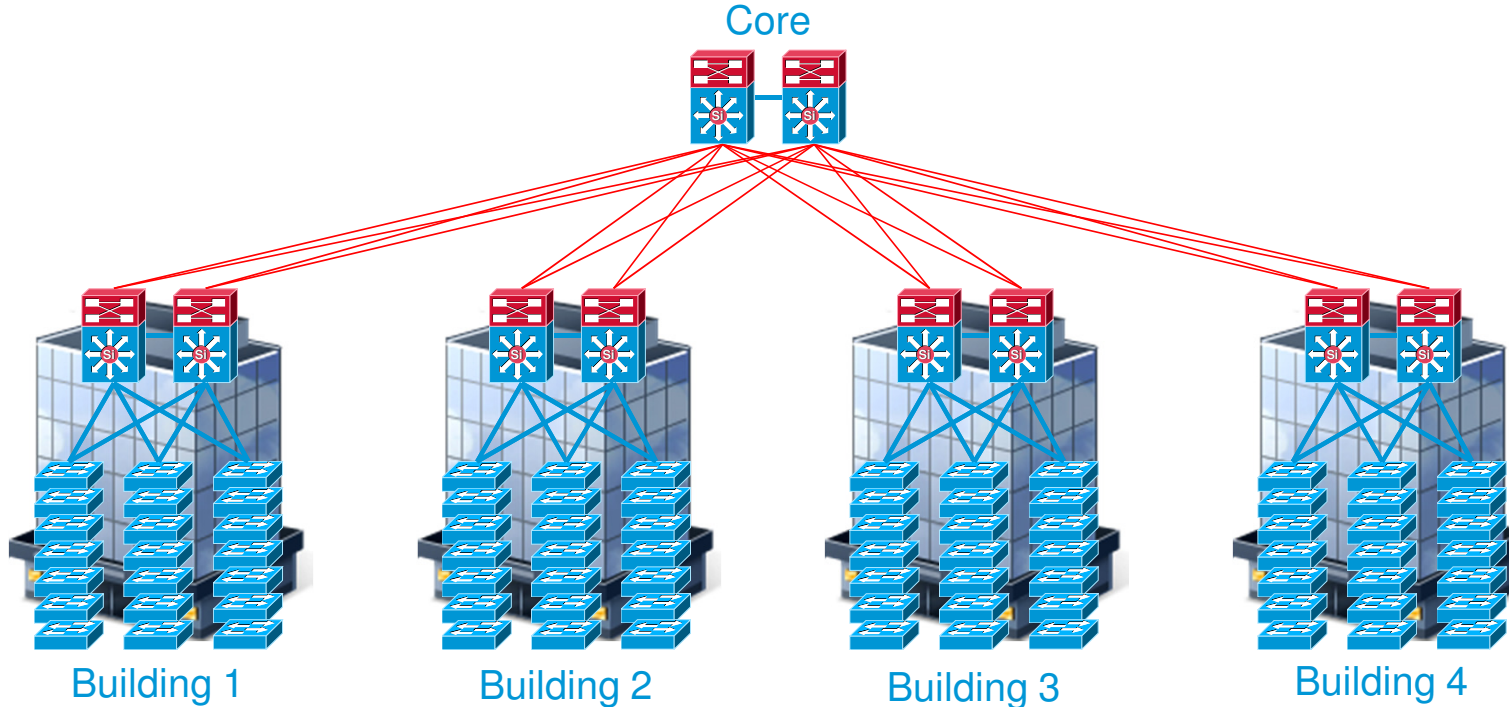
- VSS
- distributed chassis/FEX
- L2MP and mobility
- Smart Operations



# Traditional L2 or L3 Campus

## Simplification

- VSS
- **distributed chassis/FEX**
- L2MP and mobility
- Smart Operations



94 Total Devices for Image and Configuration Management  
168 Access Trunks/Port-Channels  
4032 User Ports

### Considerations:

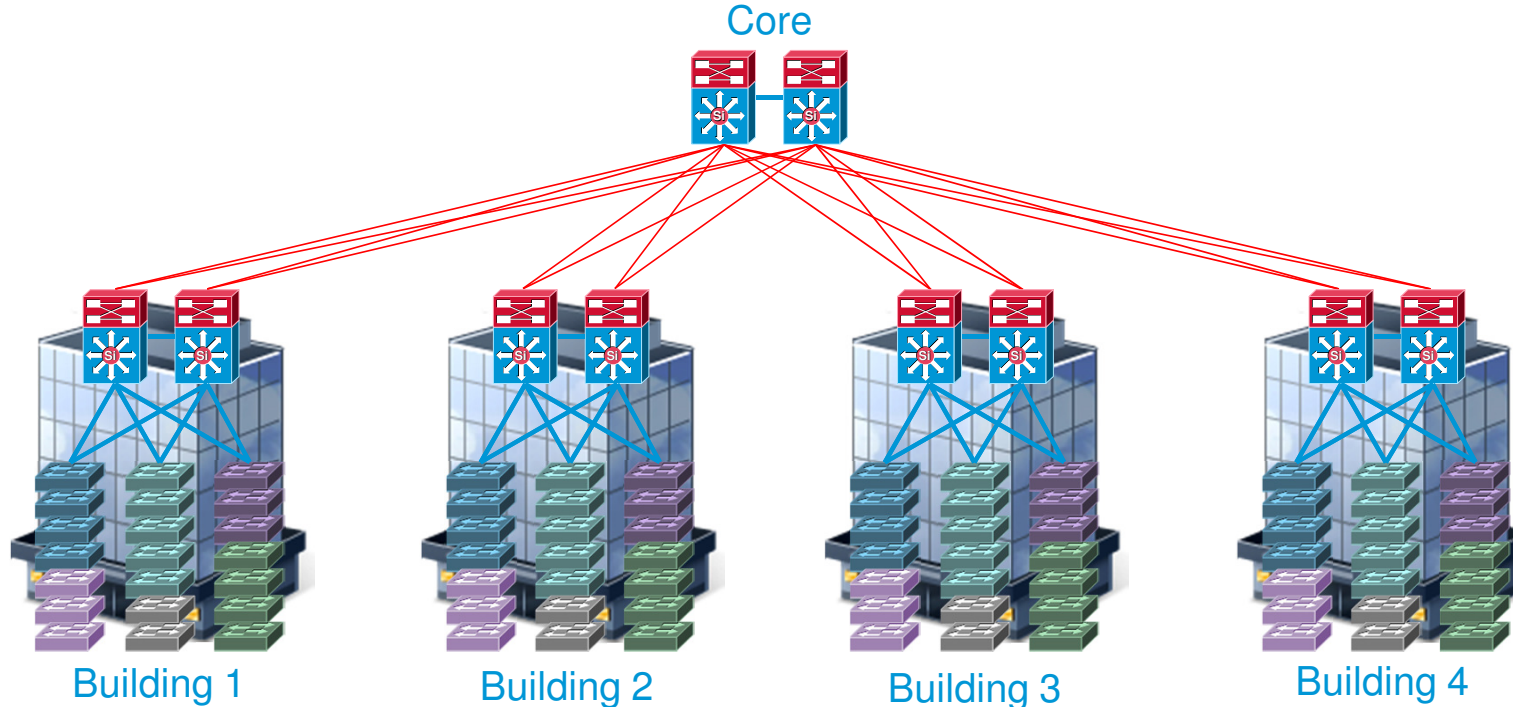
STP Loop Prevention  
FHRP Tuning  
CAM/ARP Tunings  
PIM Tuning/DR priority  
Routing Protocol Tuning

**94 Separate Configurations** of  
SNMP, NTP, TACACS, Banner, vty,  
VLAN DB, Mgmt IP/GW, Hostname

# Traditional L2 or L3 Campus with Stacking

## Simplification

- VSS
- **distributed chassis/FEX**
- L2MP and mobility
- Smart Operations



34 Total Devices for Image and Configuration Management  
48 Access Trunks/Port-Channels  
4032 User Ports

### Considerations:

STP Loop Prevention  
FHRP Tuning  
CAM/ARP Tunings  
PIM Tuning/DR priority  
Routing Protocol Tuning

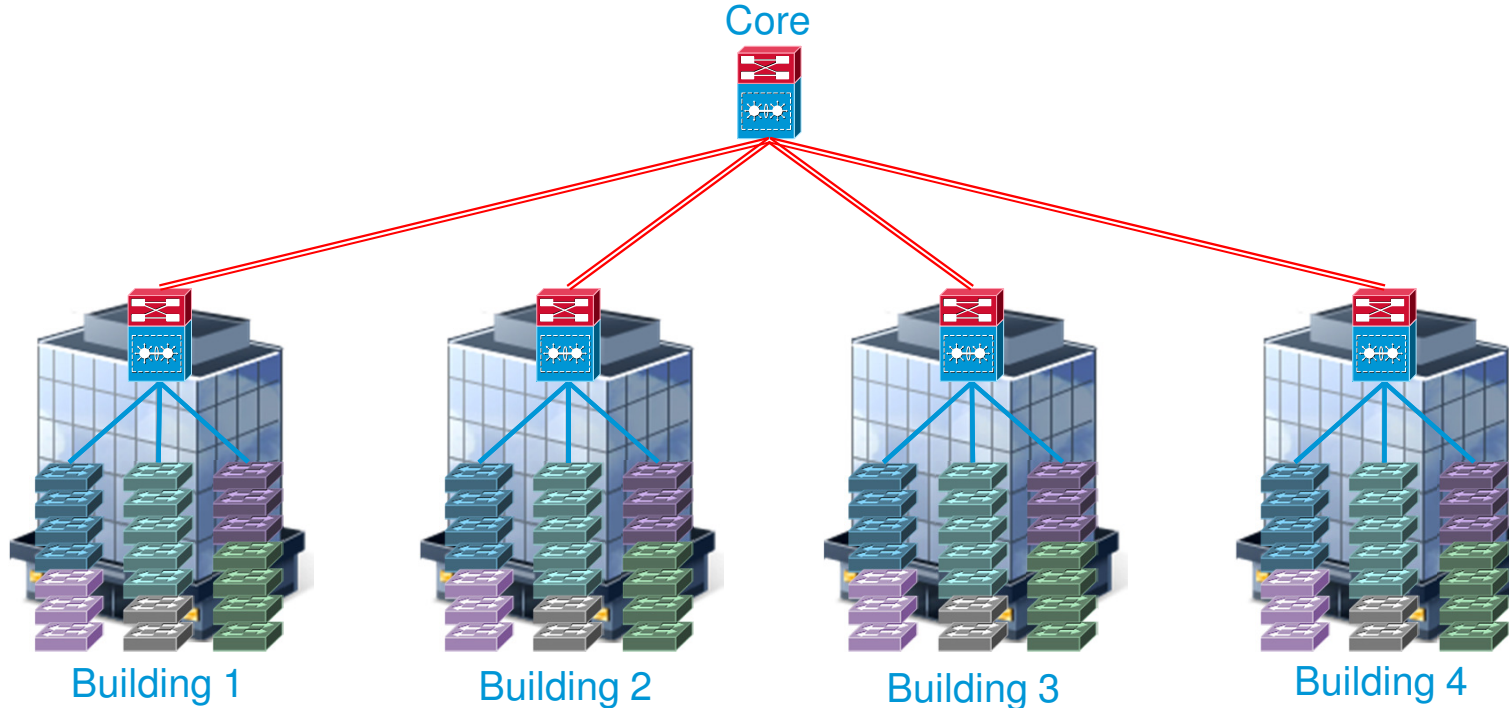
**34 Separate Configurations** of  
SNMP, NTP, TACACS, Banner, vty,  
VLAN DB, Mgmt IP/GW, Hostname



# VSS Campus with Stacking

## Simplification

- VSS
- **distributed chassis/FEX**
- L2MP and mobility
- Smart Operations



29 Total Devices for Image and Configuration Management  
48 Access Trunks/Port-Channels  
4032 User Ports

## Considerations:

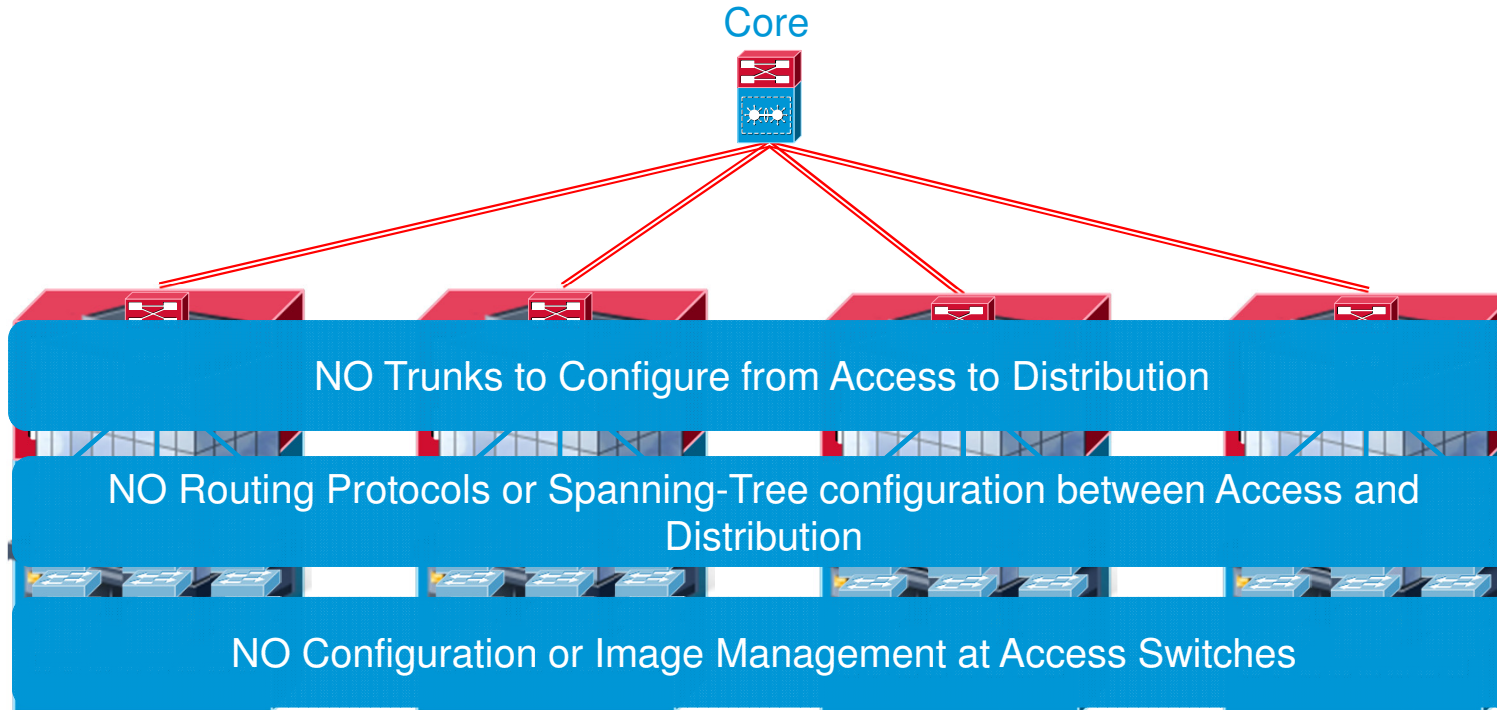
STP Loop Prevention  
FHRP Tuning  
CAM/ARP Tunings  
PIM Tuning/DR priority  
Routing Protocol Tuning

**29 Separate Configurations** of  
SNMP, NTP, TACACS, Banner, vty,  
VLAN DB, Mgmt IP/GW, Hostname

# VSS Campus with Stacking and VNTAG

## Simplification

- VSS
- **distributed chassis/FEX**
- L2MP and mobility
- Smart Operations



5 Total Devices for Image and Configuration Management

**Automated** Trunk Configuration

4032 User Ports

### Considerations:

STP Loop Prevention

FHRP Tuning

CAM/ARP Tunings

PIM Tuning/DR priority

Routing Protocol Tuning

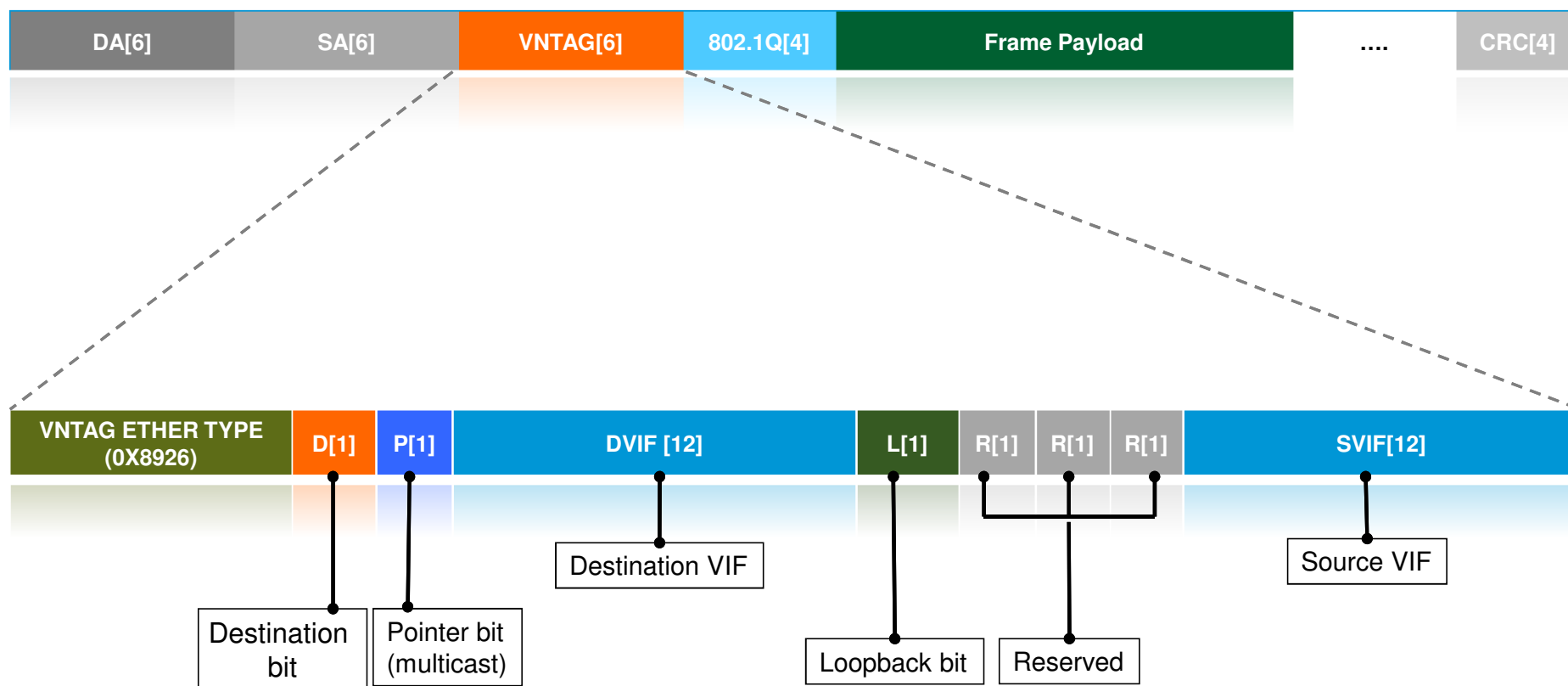
**5 Separate Configurations** of  
SNMP, NTP, TACACS, Banner, vty,  
VLAN DB, Mgmt IP/GW, Hostname

# VNTAG

802.1Qbh -> 802.1QBR

## Simplification

- VSS
- **distributed chassis/FEX**
- L2MP and mobility
- Smart Operations



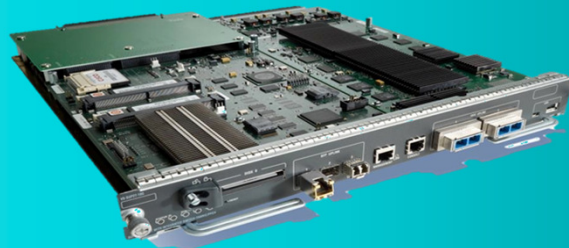
# Hardware requirements

## Simplification

- VSS
- **distributed chassis/FEX**
- L2MP and mobility
- Smart Operations

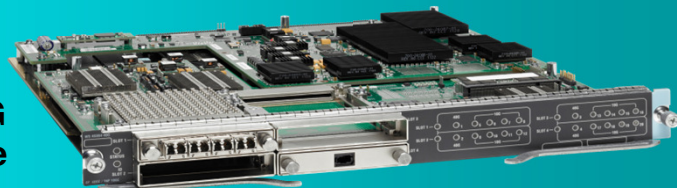


Virtual Switching System (VSS)

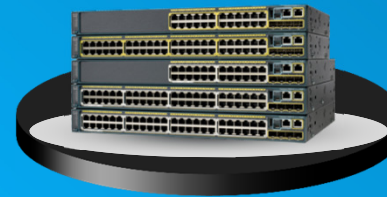


Supervisor 2T

WS-X6904-40G  
VNTAG capable



Parent switch requirements



New hardware

Stacking Module

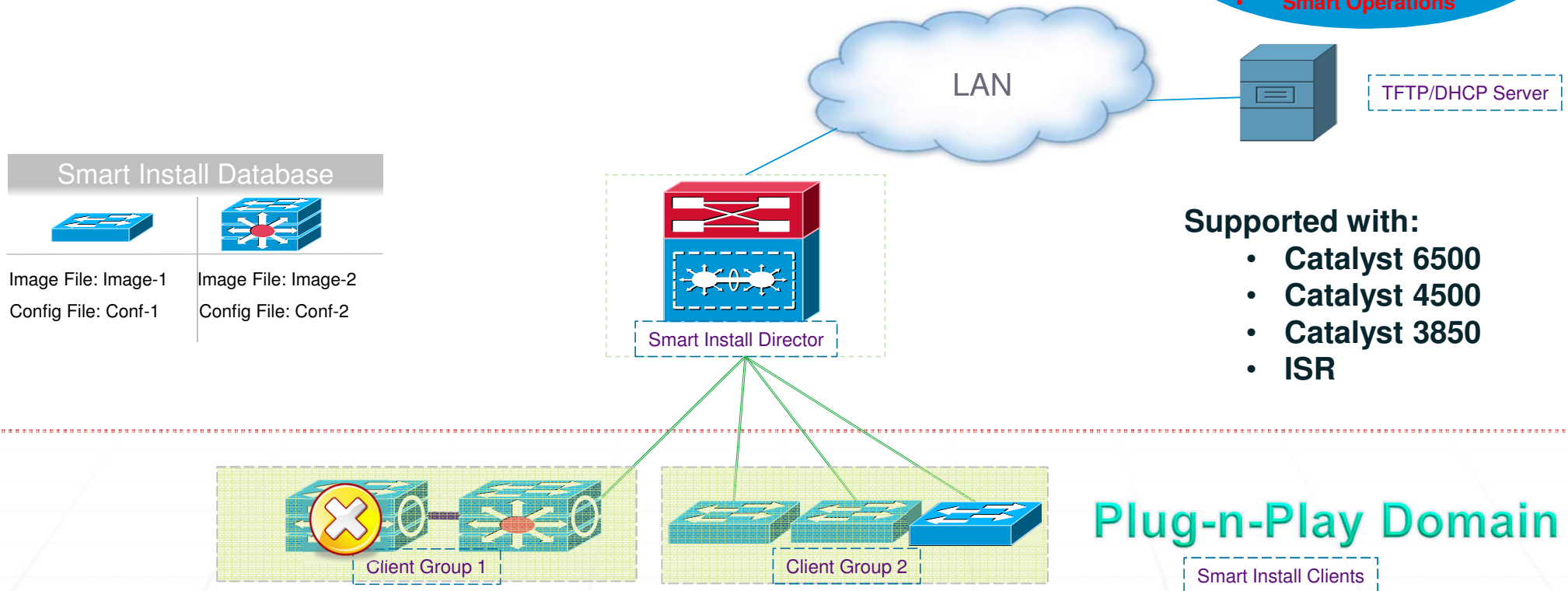


Client requirements

# Smart Install Director

## Simplification

- VSS
- distributed chassis/FEX
- L2MP and mobility
- **Smart Operations**



Smart Install  
Benefits

Centralized Management

Zero Touch Installation

Minimize Downtime

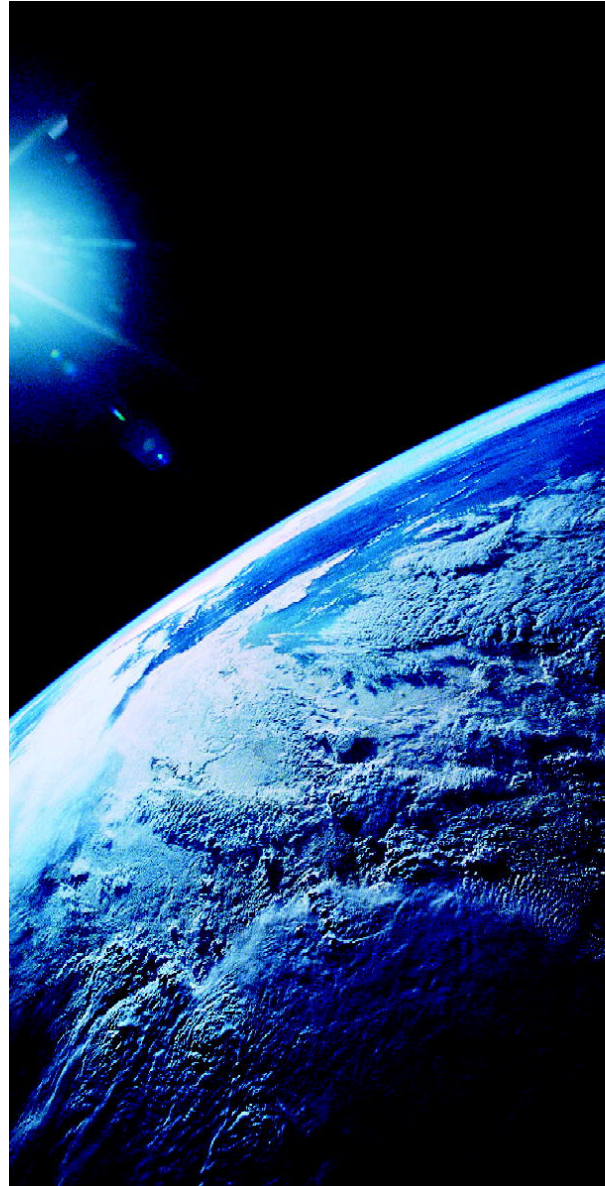
Supported with Cisco Prime



# Application visibility and control

## AVC

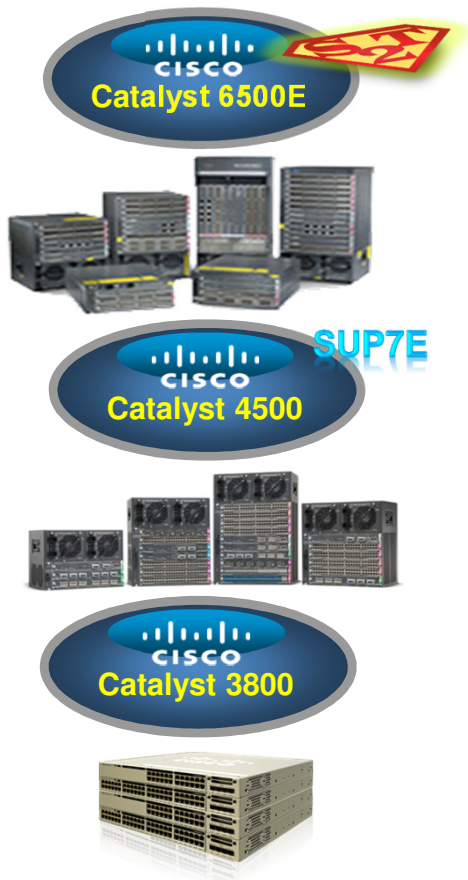
- Flexible Netflow
- Medianet
- QoS



- Flexible Netflow
- Medianet
- QoS

# Flexible NetFlow

Broad platform support:



Next Generation Application, Performance, Security, and Visibility

- **High performance**

Next-gen ASIC enables scalable and high-performance NetFlow monitoring

- **Flexibility**

User-defined flow records reusable in different flow monitors for different applications with per-port, per-VLAN, or per-port-per-VLAN granularity

- **Extensibility**

In-depth traffic visibility allows monitoring extensive key and non-key fields, including Layer 2, Layer 3 (IPv4 or IPv6), Layer 4 header fields.

- **Intelligent Customizable Event Policies**

Integration with EEM facilitates highly customizable event-driven policies

- **Broad Partner Ecosystem**

Standard v5 (the most used) and v9 (the most flexible) format exported to a wide range of industry netflow collectors

# Traditional NetFlow vs. Flexible NetFlow

AVC

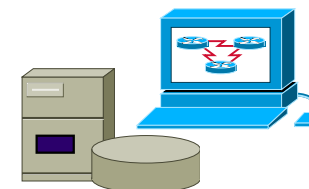
- Flexible Netflow
- Medianet
- QoS

## Traditional NetFlow

Fixed 7 keys

SrcIf	SrcIPadd	DstIf	DstIPadd	Protocol	SrcPort	DstPort
Fa1/0	173.100.21.2	Fa0/0	10.0.227.12	11	00A2	00A2
Fa1/0	173.100.3.2	Fa0/0	10.0.227.12	6	15	15
Fa1/0	173.100.20.2	Fa0/0	10.0.227.12	11	00A1	00A1
Fa1/0	173.100.6.2	Fa0/0	10.0.227.12	6	19	19

NetFlow Cache



## Flexible NetFlow

Flow Monitor 1

Flow cache 1

DstIPadd	Protocol	TOS
10.0.227.12	11	80
10.0.227.12	6	40
10.0.227.12	11	80
10.0.227.12	6	40

Flow Monitor 2

Flow cache 2

Protocol	TOS	Flgs
11	80	10
6	40	0
11	80	10
6	40	0

Flow Monitor 3

Flow cache 3

SrcIf	SrcIPadd	DstIf
Fa1/0	173.100.21.2	Fa0/0
Fa1/0	173.100.3.2	Fa0/0
Fa1/0	173.100.20.2	Fa0/0
Fa1/0	173.100.6.2	Fa0/0



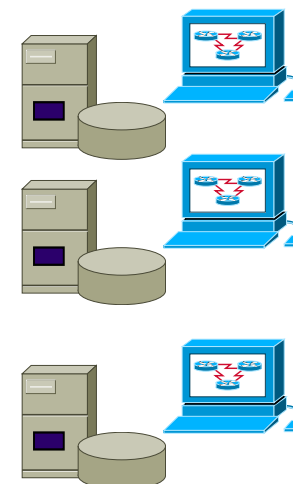
Destination 1



Destination 2



Destination 3



# Flexible NetFlow

## Multiple Monitors with Unique Key Fields

AVC

- Flexible Netflow
- Medianet
- QoS



Flow Monitor 1: traffic analysis



Flow Monitor 2: security analysis

Key Fields	Packet 1	Non-Key Fields
Source IP	3.3.3.3	Packets
Destination IP	2.2.2.2	Bytes
Source Port	23	Timestamps
Destination Port	22078	Next Hop Address
Layer 3 Protocol	TCP - 6	
TOS Byte	0	
Input Interface	Ethernet 0	

Traffic Analysis Cache

Source IP	Dest. IP	Source Port	Dest. Port	Protocol	TOS	Input I/F	...	Pkts
3.3.3.3	2.2.2.2	23	22078	6	0	E0	...	1100

Key Fields	Packet 1	Non-Key Fields
Source IP	3.3.3.3	Packets
Dest IP	2.2.2.2	Timestamps
Input Interface	Ethernet 0	
SYN Flag	0	

Security Analysis Cache

Source IP	Dest. IP	Input I/F	Flag	...	Pkts
3.3.3.3	2.2.2.2	E0	0	...	11000

- Flexible Netflow
- Medianet
- QoS

# Flexible Netflow – security use case

srcIf	SrcIPadd	DstIf	DstIPadd	MAC	TCP Flags	bytes
Fa1/0	173.1.1.2	Fa0/0	10.0.277.1	...	....	3465
Fa1/0	173.1.1.2	Fa0/0	10.0.277.1	....	....	300
Fa1/0	173.1.1.2	Fa0/0	10.0.277.1	....	....	1000

Anomalous traffic rate !



- Leveraging Hardware FnF to monitoring endpoint and application behavior
- L2 (MAC, VLAN) to L4 (TCP Flags) visibility
- On-box, customizable event correlation to detect anomalies
- Customizable policy actions upon anomaly detection:
  - Alarm with Syslog, SNMP
  - Action with ACL, QoS etc



- Flexible Netflow
- Medianet
- QoS

# Flexible NetFlow Integration with EEM

- ✓ **Quick**  
Instant, on-board traffic anomaly detection and reaction
- ✓ **Detailed**  
Granular view of flow info enables a wide range of applications
- ✓ **Flexible**
- ✓ **Event-driven**  
NF event detector triggers policies locally on network devices instead

## Example I: Malformed Packets Detection & Reporting

Attacker sending malformed pkts with TTL=0

Netflow cache

srcIf	SrcIPadd	DstIf	DstIPadd	TTL
Fa1/0	173.1.1.2	Fa0/0	10.0.277.1	0
Fa1/0	173.1.1.2	Fa0/0	10.0.277.1	10
Fa1/0	173.1.1.2	Fa0/0	10.0.277.1	200

TTL = 0 triggers an EEM event

\*MAR 29 2010 12:29:02.604 UTC: %HA\_EM-6-LOG: my-ttl-applet: flow record with zero TTL

syslog message generated based on pre-configured policies

## Example II : Anomaly Flow Detection and Mitigation

Compromised phone sending traffic with high rate

Netflow cache

srcIf	SrcIPadd	DstIf	DstIPadd	bytes
Fa1/0	173.1.1.2	Fa0/0	10.0.277.1	34346
Fa1/0	173.1.1.2	Fa0/0	10.0.277.1	300
Fa1/0	173.1.1.2	Fa0/0	10.0.277.1	1000

NetFlow ED triggers policies to monitor flow rate. Typically, voice conversations are 64kbps

\*Feb 18 01:24:30.455: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet 1/0, changed state to administratively down

interface Fa1/0 is shut down when the flow rate exceeds 1Mbps

## AVC

- Flexible Netflow
- Medianet
- QoS

# Flexible NetFlow Top Talkers

```
# show flow monitor <monitor> (incomplete output)
```

SrcIPadd	DstIPadd	TOS	pkts	bytes
10.1.0.5	172.16.10.19	0x00	1	64
10.1.0.5	172.16.0.20	0x00	10	800
10.1.0.95	172.16.10.19	0x00	200	16000
10.1.0.34	172.16.10.4	0x0	100	4500
10.1.0.121	172.16.10.4	0x00	1	64

Top Talkers provide quick, easy, and granular traffic analysis by displaying a subset of flow monitor in real time

## Benefits and Applications

### Security

See if traffic patterns are consistent with a DoS or other undesirable behavior

### Traffic load

Identify heavily used parts of the network so you can redistribute load accordingly

### Traffic analysis

Baseline network traffic for capacity planning and network engineering

### Granularity

Flow information displayed per monitor and per interface (port or VLAN)

enable users to aggregate on a subset of the key and non-key fields

- Top 4 IPv4 destinations sorted by number of bytes:

```
Switch# show flow monitor <monitor>
aggregate ipv4 destination address
sort counter bytes top 4
```

DesIPadd	flows	bytes	pkts
172.16.10.2	12	1358370	6708
172.16.10.19	2	44640	1116
172.16.10.20	2	44640	1116
172.16.10.4	1	22360	559

enable users to select flows based on specific values for any fields

- Top 5 sources of 1-packet flows:

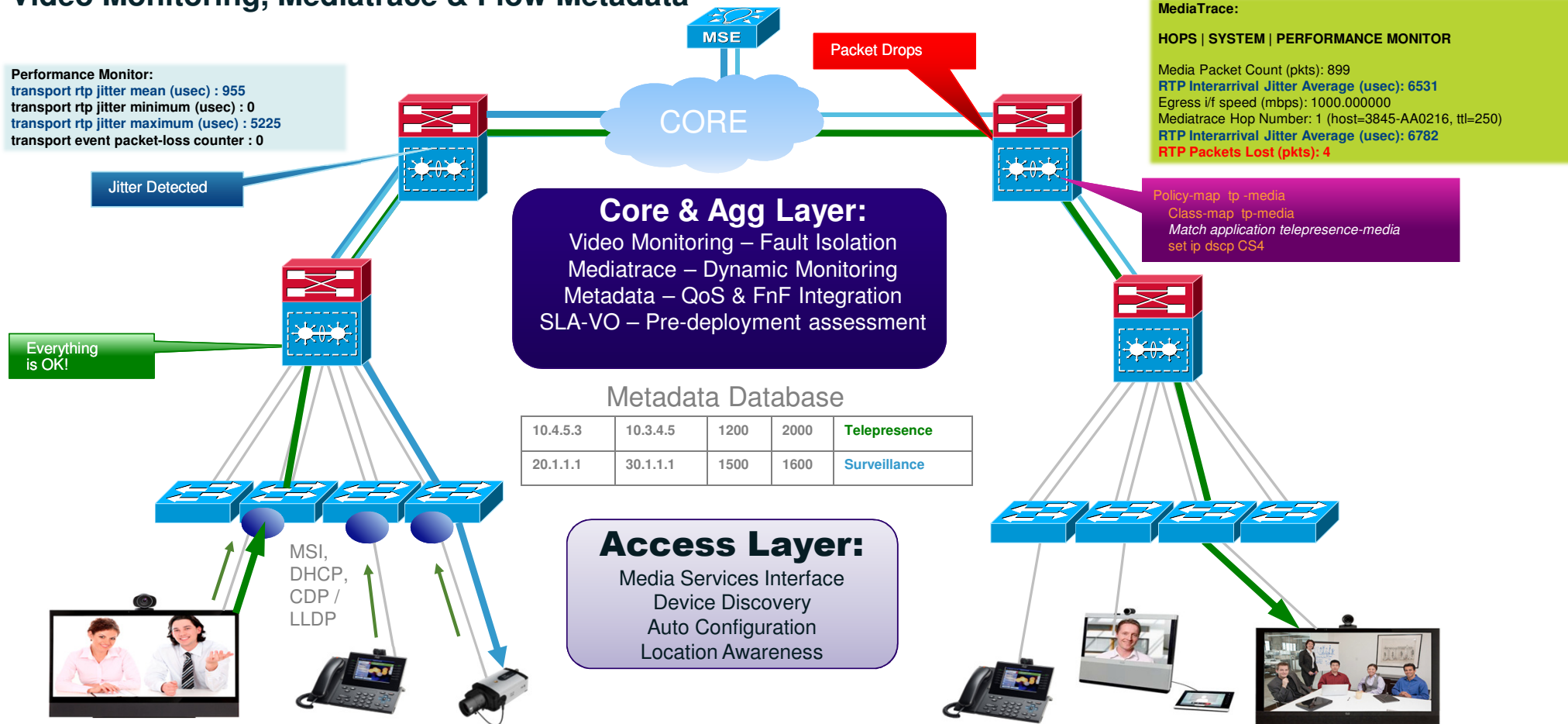
```
Switch# show flow monitor <monitor> cache
filter counter packet 1
aggregate ipv4 source address
sort highest flow packet top 5
```

SrcIPadd	flows	bytes	pkts
10.1.0.5	135	8640	135
10.1.0.100	100	6400	100
10.1.0.95	95	6080	95
10.1.0.121	80	5120	80
10.1.0.34	79	5056	79

enable users to control how the displayed cache entries are sorted on any field and show in order or reverse order

# Medianet Deployment

## Video Monitoring, Mediatrace & Flow Metadata



# Flexibility

## Flexibility

- virtualization
- SDN
- new application (IE, SG)
- new protocols (LISP, BJ)

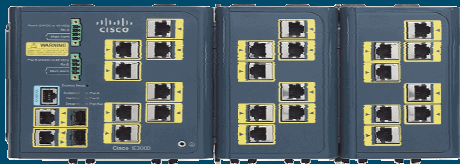


# Industrial Ethernet Switching Portfolio

## Flexibility

- virtualization
- SDN
- **new applications (IE, SG)**
- new protocols (LISP,BJ)

- Industrial-grade, Catalyst-based switches
- IE SwapDrive for “Zero-Config” replacement
- Ideal for manufacturing, mass transit, oil and gas, mining, and more
- Also co-sold with Rockwell as Stratix-branded Allen Bradley switches
- Similar portfolio exist for Smart Grid applications (CSG product line)



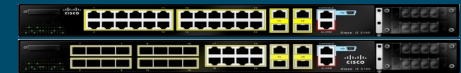
**IE 3000**

- **Modular/Scalable**
- **L2/L3**
- **Access/Aggregation**
- **DIN Rail**
- **PoE**
- **PTP / IEEE 1588**



**IE 2000**

- **Fixed/Compact**
- **L2**
- **Access**
- **DIN Rail**
- **PoE**
- **PTP / IEEE 1588**
- **NAT**



**IE 3010**

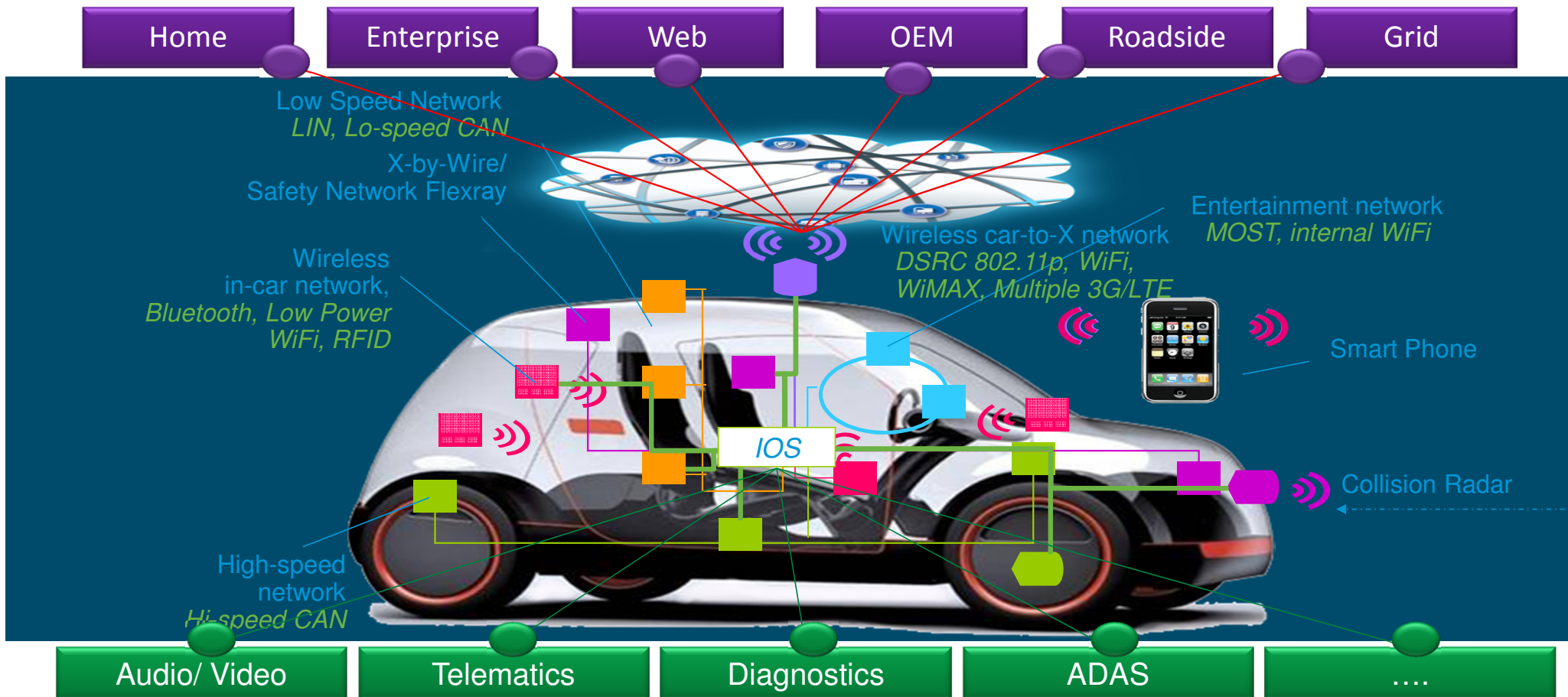
- **Fixed**
- **L2/L3**
- **Access**
- **1 RU**
- **PoE and Fiber**



# Is this just a dream?

## Flexibility

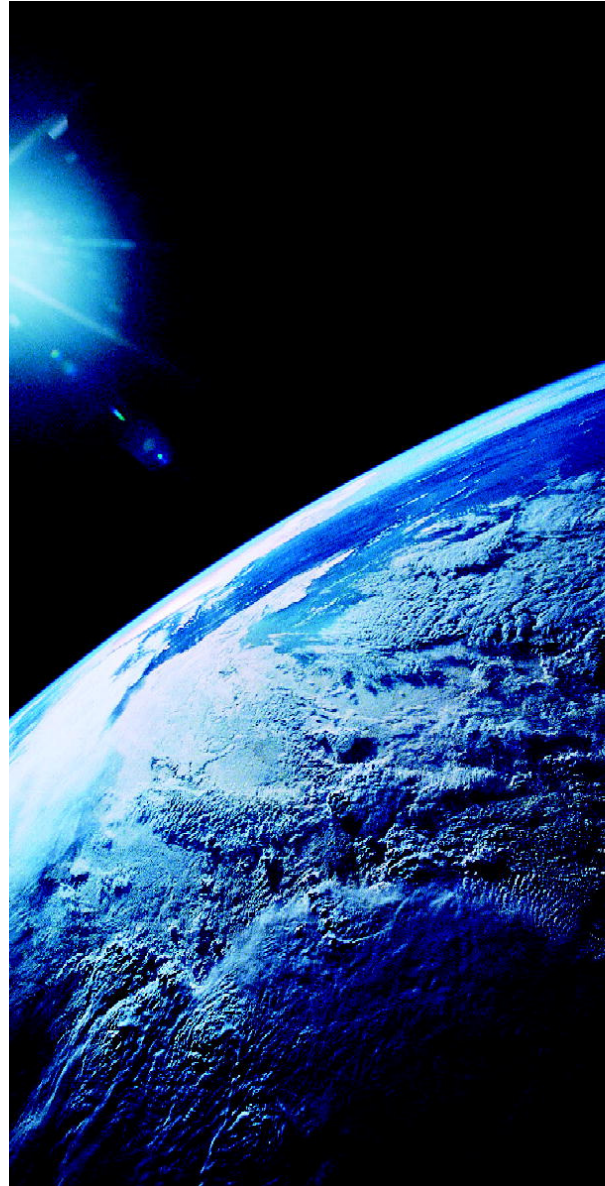
- virtualization
- SDN
- new applications (IE, SG)
- new protocols (LISP, B3)



# Convergence

## Convergence

- wired and wireless
- data and storage
- data, voice and video
- LAN, MAN and WAN



# Evolving User Workspace

## Convergence

- **wired and wireless**
- data and storage
- data, voice and video
- LAN, MAN and WAN

## Megatrends

### BYOD

- Secure access
- Customized experience
- Guest access

### Mobility

- Seamless roaming
- Optimal client performance
- Cloud access/VXI

### Video

- Multicast streaming
- Video conferencing
- Reliable performance

## IT Requirement

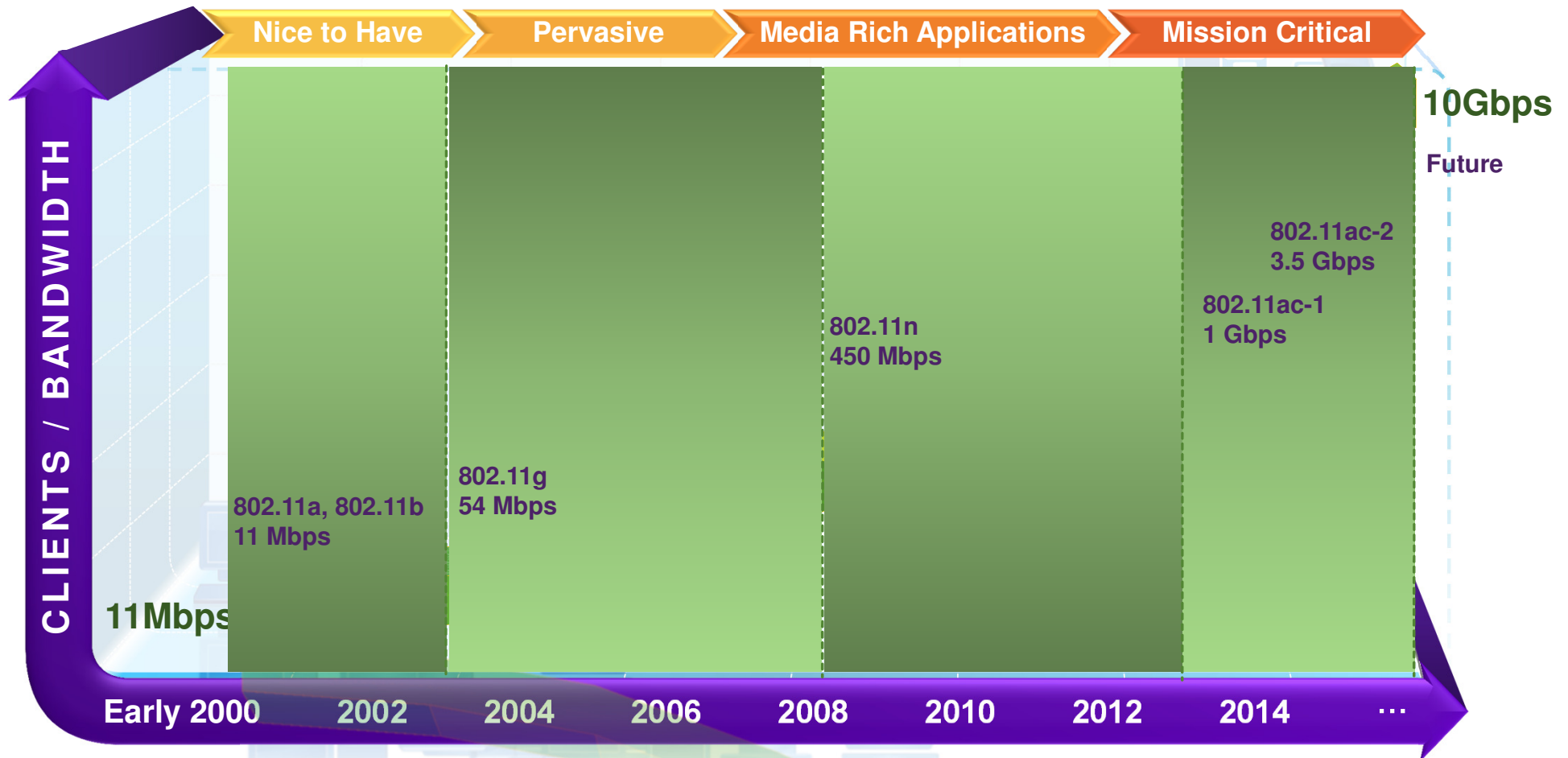
Deliver an  
Uncompromised  
User Experience  
on Any Workspace



# Wireless Perception Evolution

## Convergence

- wired and wireless
- data and storage
- data, voice and video
- LAN, MAN and WAN



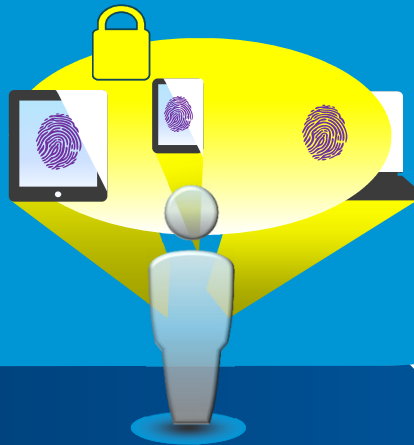
# Unified Access

Uncompromised User Experience on Any Workspace

## Convergence

- **wired and wireless**
- data and storage
- data, voice and video
- LAN, MAN and WAN

## Unified Access



**One Policy**

Cisco Identity Services Engine



**One Management**

Cisco Prime Infrastructure



**One Network**

Wireless  
Wired  
VPN

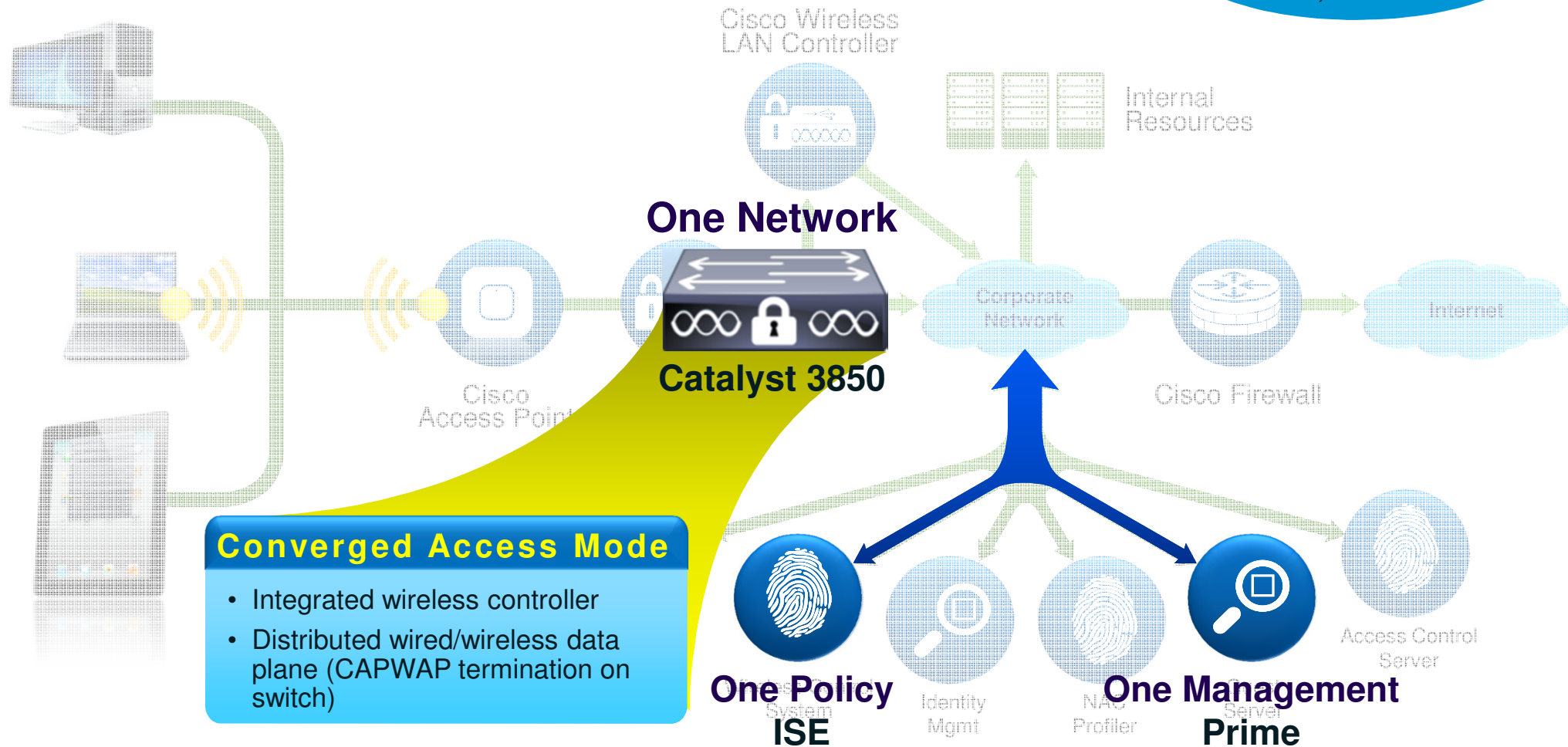
Converged  
access



# One Network with Converged Access

## Convergence

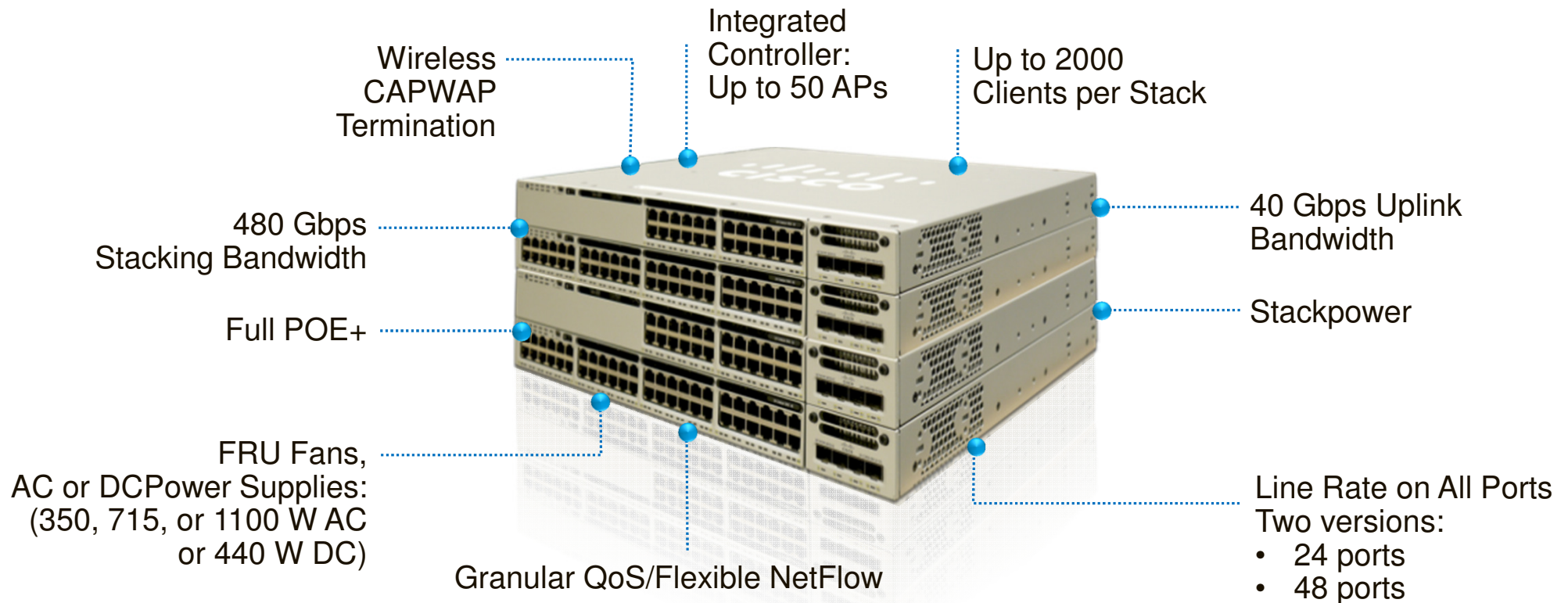
- **wired and wireless**
- **data and storage**
- **data, voice and video**
- **LAN, MAN and WAN**



# Catalyst 3850 Platform Overview

## Convergence

- **wired and wireless**
- data and storage
- data, voice and video
- LAN, MAN and WAN



**Built on Cisco's Innovative "UADP" ASIC**

# Catalyst 3850 Network Modules

## Convergence

- **wired and wireless**
- data and storage
- data, voice and video
- LAN, MAN and WAN



### WS-C3850-NM-4-1G

- 4 x 1G
- SFP
- Supported on WS-C3850-24 & WS-C3850-48



### WS-C3850-NM-2-10G

- 4 x 1G or 2 x 10G or 2 x 1G + 1 x 10G
- SFP & SFP+
- Supported on WS-C3850-24 & WS-C3850-48



### WS-C3850-NM-4-10G

- Auto-sensing – All Combinations
- SFP & SFP+
- Supported on WS-C3850-48 only

# Catalyst 3850 Highlights

## Convergence

- **wired and wireless**
- data and storage
- data, voice and video
- LAN, MAN and WAN

## Integrated Wireless LAN Functionality

- Integrated Wireless LAN Controller
- CAPWAP tunnel termination in the switch
- Common features across wired and wireless

## New differentiated services

- IOS XE – Extensible Modular Operating System
- Flexible Netflow
- Granular QoS
- TrustSec\*
- SDN Ready (OnePK and Openflow)

## Best-in-class stackable switch

- Performance – Line rate 480G Stackwise Technology
- Full POE+ support, UPOE option\*
- Modular Network Modules – up to 4x10G
- High Availability with Stack SSO and StackPower
- Multi-core CPU
- EEE
- UADP ASIC



\* Roadmap



# Converged Wired/Wireless Access Benefits

## Convergence

- **wired and wireless**
- data and storage
- data, voice and video
- LAN, MAN and WAN



**Single platform** for wired and wireless

Common IOS, same administration point, one release



Network wide **visibility** for faster troubleshooting

Wired and wireless traffic visible at every hop



Consistent security and quality of service **control**

Hierarchical bandwidth management and distributed policy enforcement



Maximum **resiliency** with fast stateful recovery

Layered network high availability design with stateful switchover



**Scale** with distributed wired and wireless data plane

480G stack bandwidth; 40G wireless/switch

Unified Access - One Policy | One Management | One Network



# Summary



The one is young when 20 and still can do a lot ☺

### High Availability

- VSS
- StackPower/StackWise
- NSF, ISSU

### Simplification

- VSS
- distributed chassis/FEX
- L2MP and mobility
- Smart Operations

### Security

- Identity based policy (ISE)
- SGT/SGACL
- IPv6 FHS
- anomaly detection

### Platform

- port speed and density
- slot/stack throughput
- switching performance
- longevity

### Convergence

- wired and wireless
- data and storage
- data, voice and video
- LAN, MAN and WAN

### Flexibility

- virtualization
- SDN
- new application (IE, SG)
- new protocols (LISP, BGP)

### AVC

- Flexible Netflow
- Medianet
- QoS

# Otázky a odpovědi

Prosíme, ohodnotte  
tuto přednášku.

Děkujeme za pozornost.

