

# Transforming Security Operations to Punch Above Your Weight Class

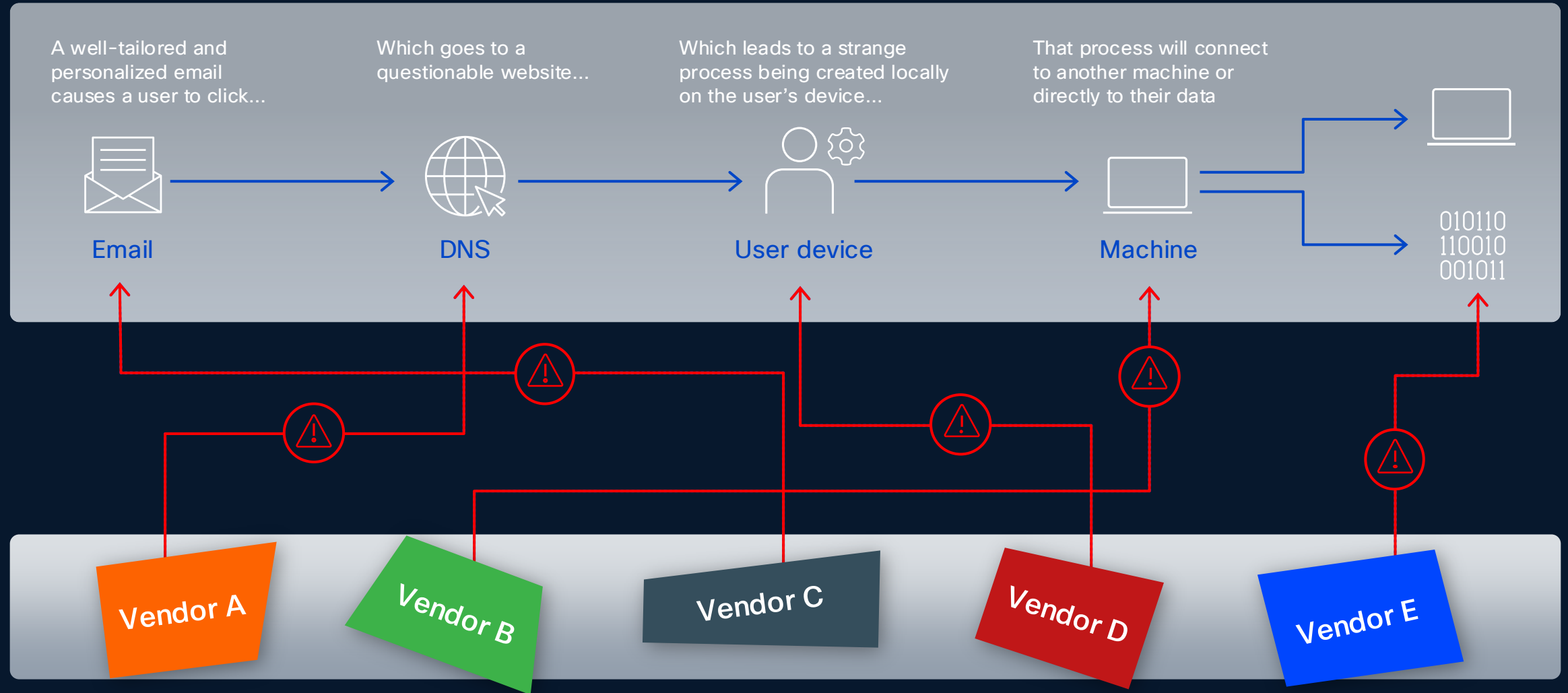
Stronger Together: Elevate Your Security Game with Cisco and Splunk Integration

Jamey Heary  
Chief Security Architect, DSE

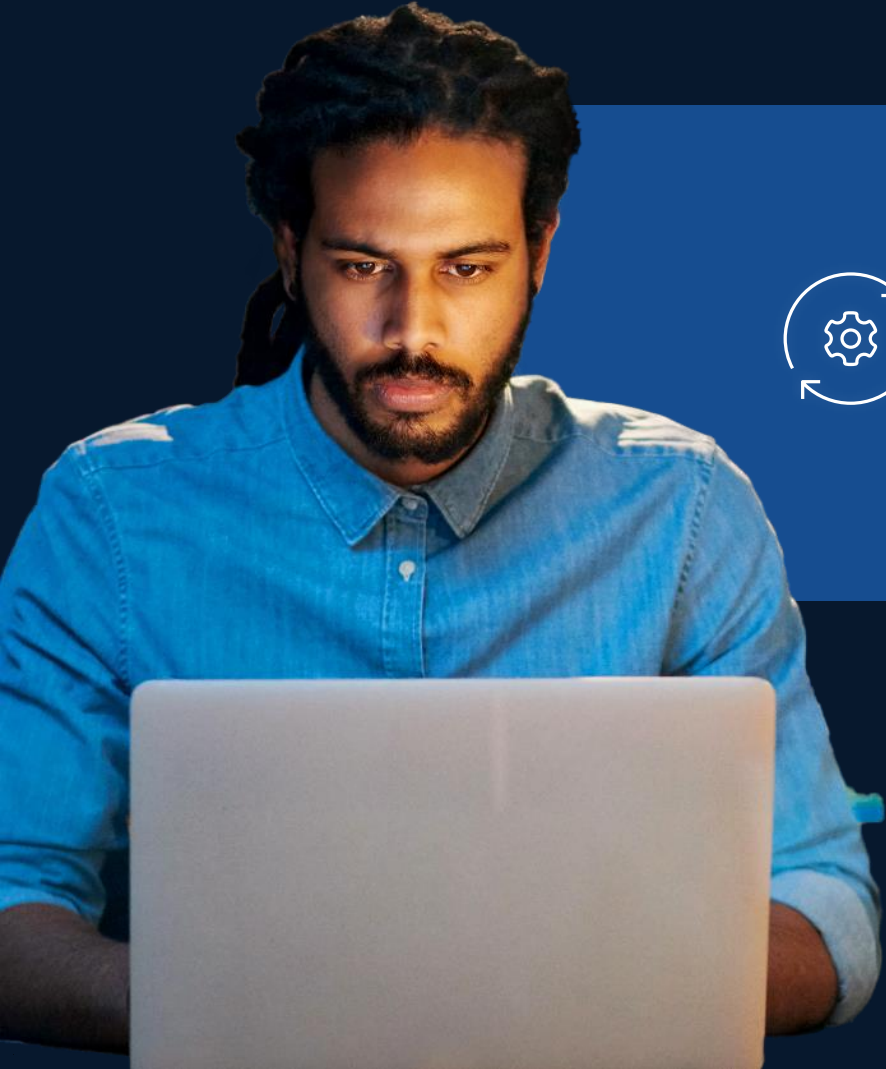


# The Problem

# Ransomware Campaigns are Multi-Vector



# Your Challenges



Limited Staff  
vs  
24/7 threats

Network  
blind spots

Alert Fatigue  
Tool Crawl

Manual  
investigation delays

Security is a problem of plenty

# What Security Operations Wants



“I want to have a correlated view of alerts across my environment.”



“I need my security tools to help me work with speed, accuracy, and confidence.”



“I want my team to remediate threats with guidance and automated playbooks.”

# Centralization with a unified SOC platform

Unified Threat Detection, Investigation, & Response

Federated data  
management

Advanced threat  
detections

AI-accelerated  
investigations

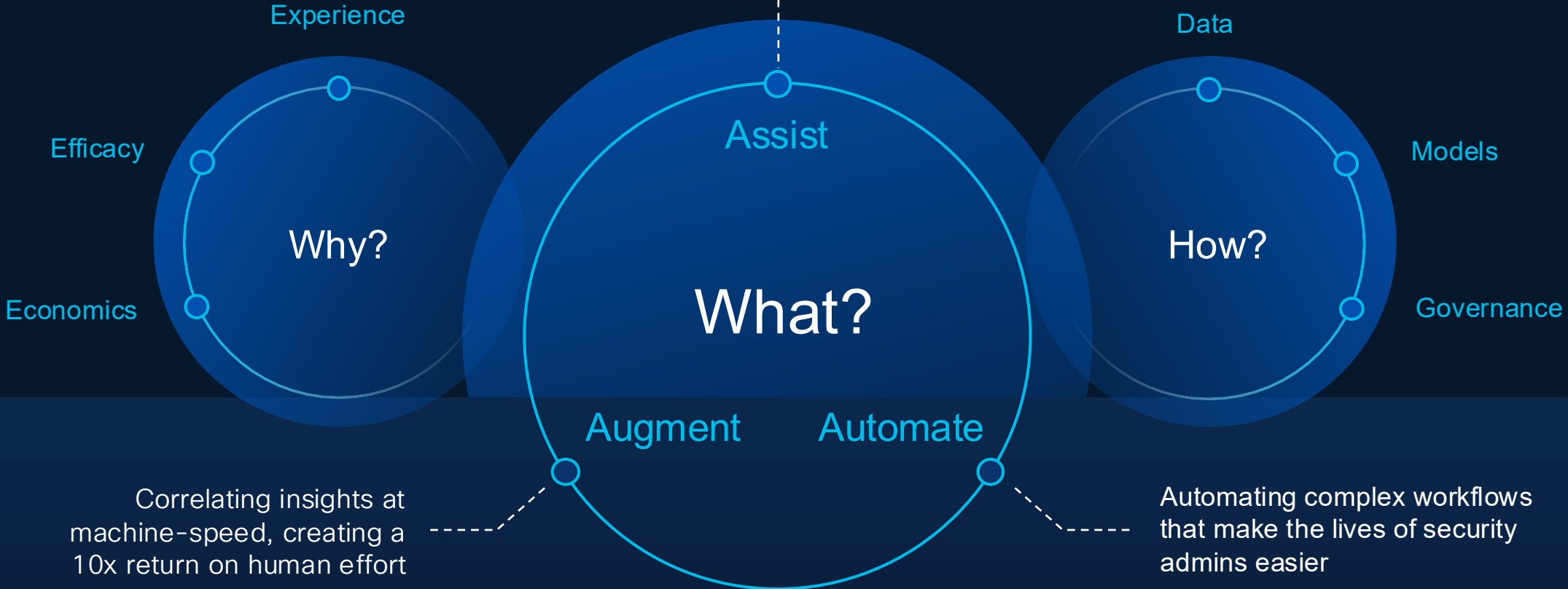
Automated  
response

Unified security analyst experience

# Using AI: Fighting for an Unfair Advantage



AI Assistants that change the way humans and machines interact with each other



# We Are Leveraging AI Across The Portfolio

## Assist

### AI Assistant Experience

Give your admins superpowers.  
Simplify management, improve outcomes.

## Augment

### AI Powered Detection

Correlate 550B security events at  
machine-speed.

## Automate

### Autonomous Actions

Learn from human-to-machine  
interactions to automate complex  
playbooks.

Cisco Security Cloud

Breach Protection

User Protection

Cloud Protection

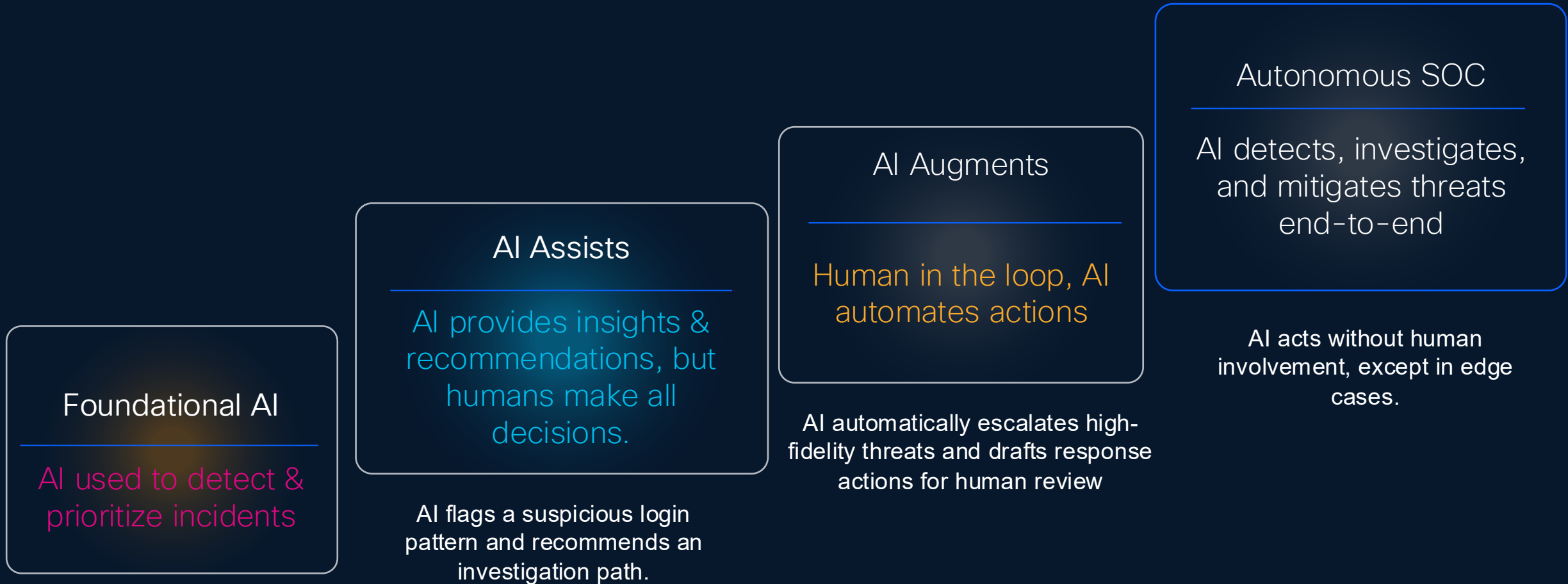
Firewall Foundation

# AI-driven Security Operations

Unified Threat Detection, Investigation & Response (TDIR)



# Journey to the self-driving SOC



# XDR: Instincts and Fundamentals in the Ring

# Our open XDR integrates with other security tools

Cisco XDR has curated integrations with the top best-of breed security vendors

## Cloud Telemetry

Amazon Web Services,  
Google Cloud Platform, Microsoft Azure,  
Oracle Cloud Infrastructure

## Endpoint Telemetry

Cisco Secure Endpoint, CrowdStrike,  
Cybereason, Microsoft Defender, Palo Alto  
Networks, SentinelOne, Trend Micro

Cisco Talos: Unrivaled collection  
of actionable intelligence for  
known and emerging threats



Identifies tactics, techniques,  
and procedures (TTPs) used

## Firewall Telemetry

Cisco Secure Firewall Threat Defense,  
Cisco Meraki MX, Check Point, Fortinet,  
Palo Alto Networks

## Apps/Email Telemetry

Cisco Email Threat Defense,  
Microsoft 365, Proofpoint









Prioritizing threats based on  
impact to the business

## Network Telemetry

Cisco Secure Network Analytics,  
Darktrace, ExtraHop


# Telemetry data source importance

The top six data sources that customers believe are essential for XDR are:  
Endpoint, Network, Firewall, Identity, Email, and DNS

|   | Essential |       |
|---|-----------|-------|
|   | Count     | Share |
|  Endpoint               | 255       | 85.0% |
|  Network                | 226       | 75.3% |
|  Firewall               | 207       | 69.0% |
|  Identity               | 191       | 63.7% |
|  Email                  | 179       | 59.7% |
|  DNS                  | 140       | 46.7% |
|  Public Cloud         | 137       | 45.7% |
|  Non-Security Sources | 36        | 12.0% |



Cisco  
Secure Client



Cisco / Meraki  
(Networking)



Firewall Threat  
Defense (FTD)



Cisco  
Duo



Email Threat  
Defense (ETD)

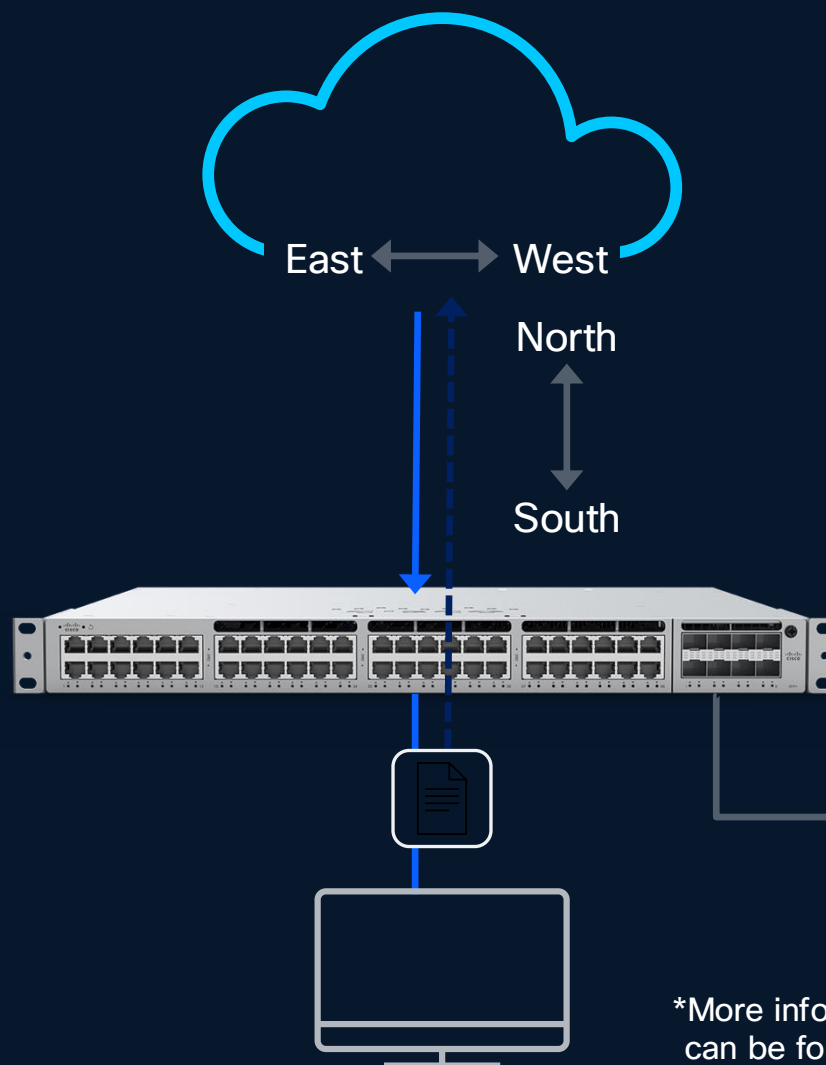


Cisco  
Umbrella

# The value with built-in cloud native NDR

## Visibility into

- Indicators of compromise
- Malicious outbound/inbound behavior
- Command and control / heartbeat tracking
- More and more traffic is northbound due to cloud services like SaaS, PaaS, IaaS, Kubernetes, etc.

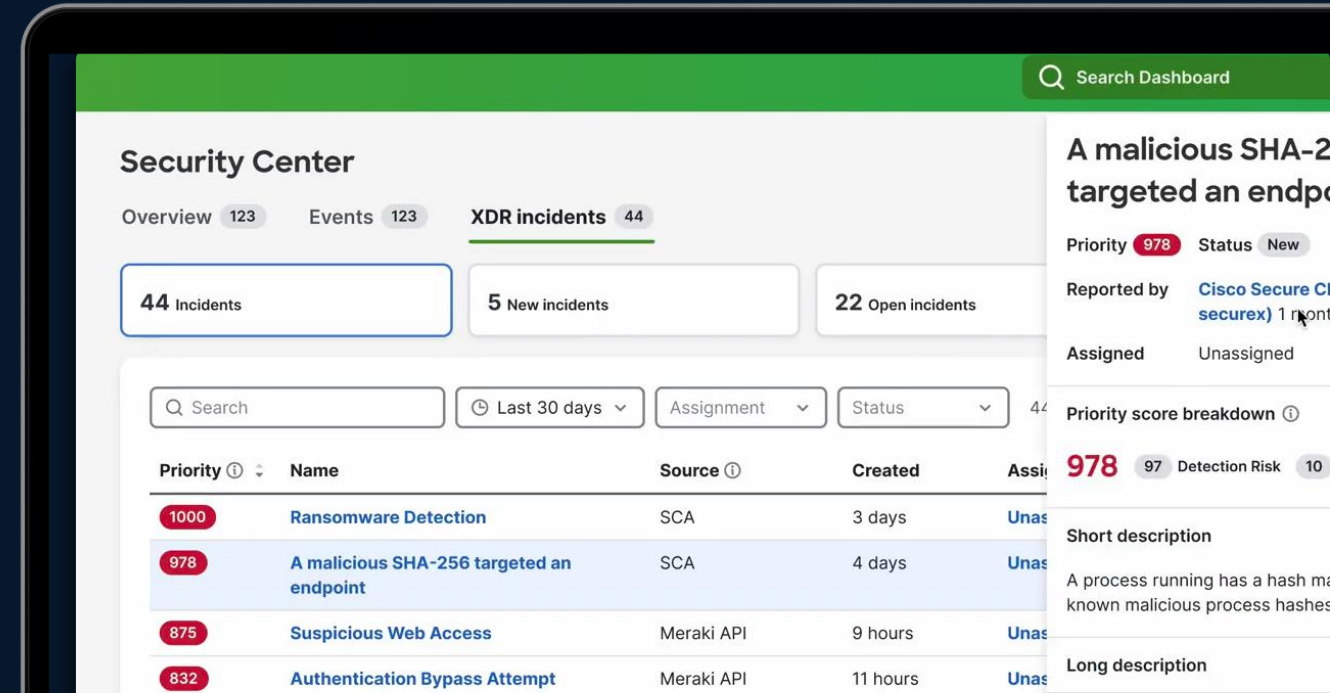


## Visibility into

- Initial Access
- Cloud Administration Command
- Lateral movement and Transfer data
- Malicious code distribution and execution
- Domain and IAM User takeover
- Account Manipulation and Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol
- Geographical unusual usage

# Cisco XDR

Innovating to detect and stop common attacks



Optimized for lean teams

Speed to value

Deeply integrated with the network

Every Meraki MX becomes a sensor

In under 60 seconds

# Introducing Cisco XDR 2.0

Clear verdict. Decisive action. AI speed.

## Instant Attack Verification

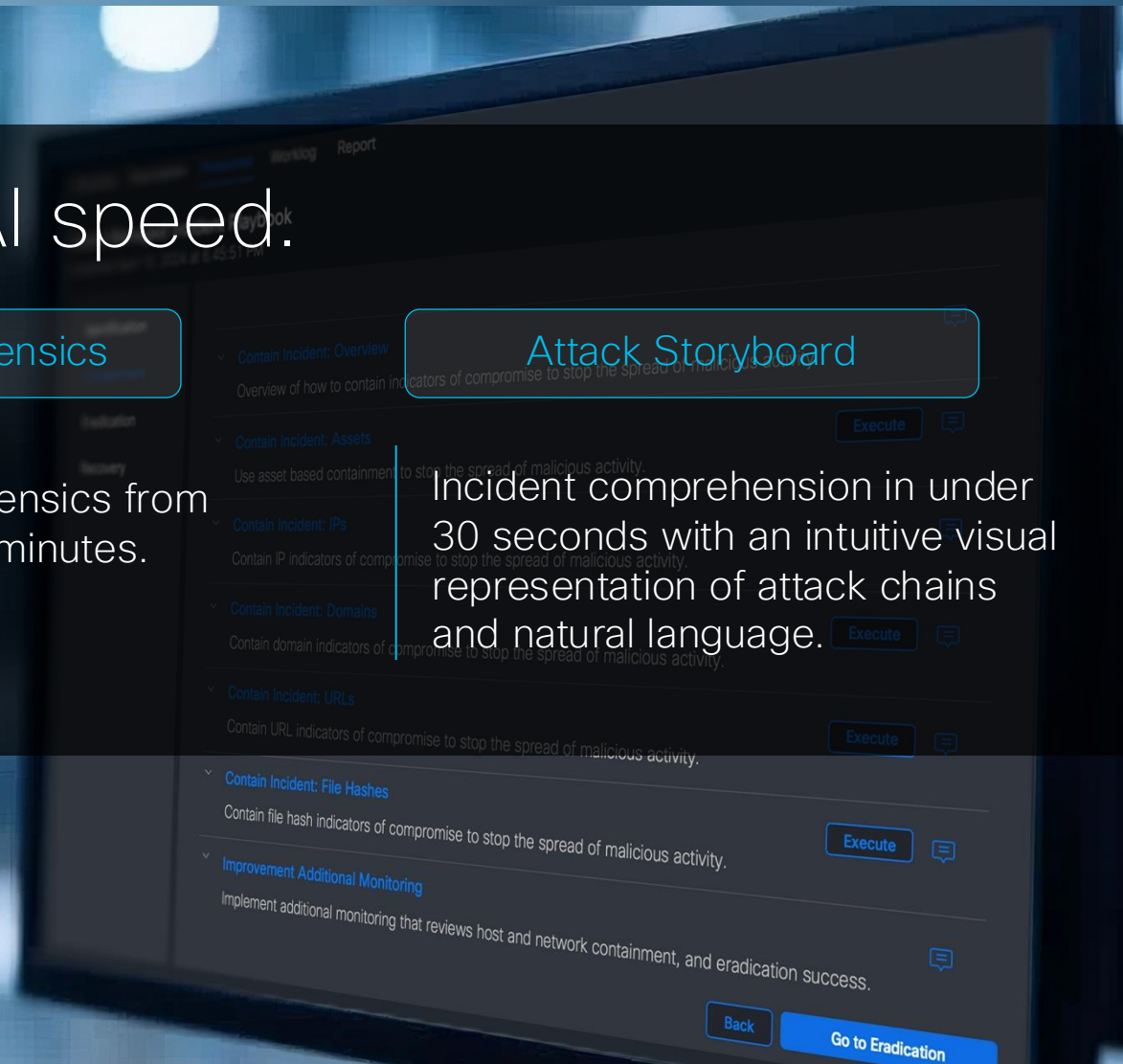
Multi-agent, agentic AI to quickly confirm threats, enabling decisive, automated response

## Automated Forensics

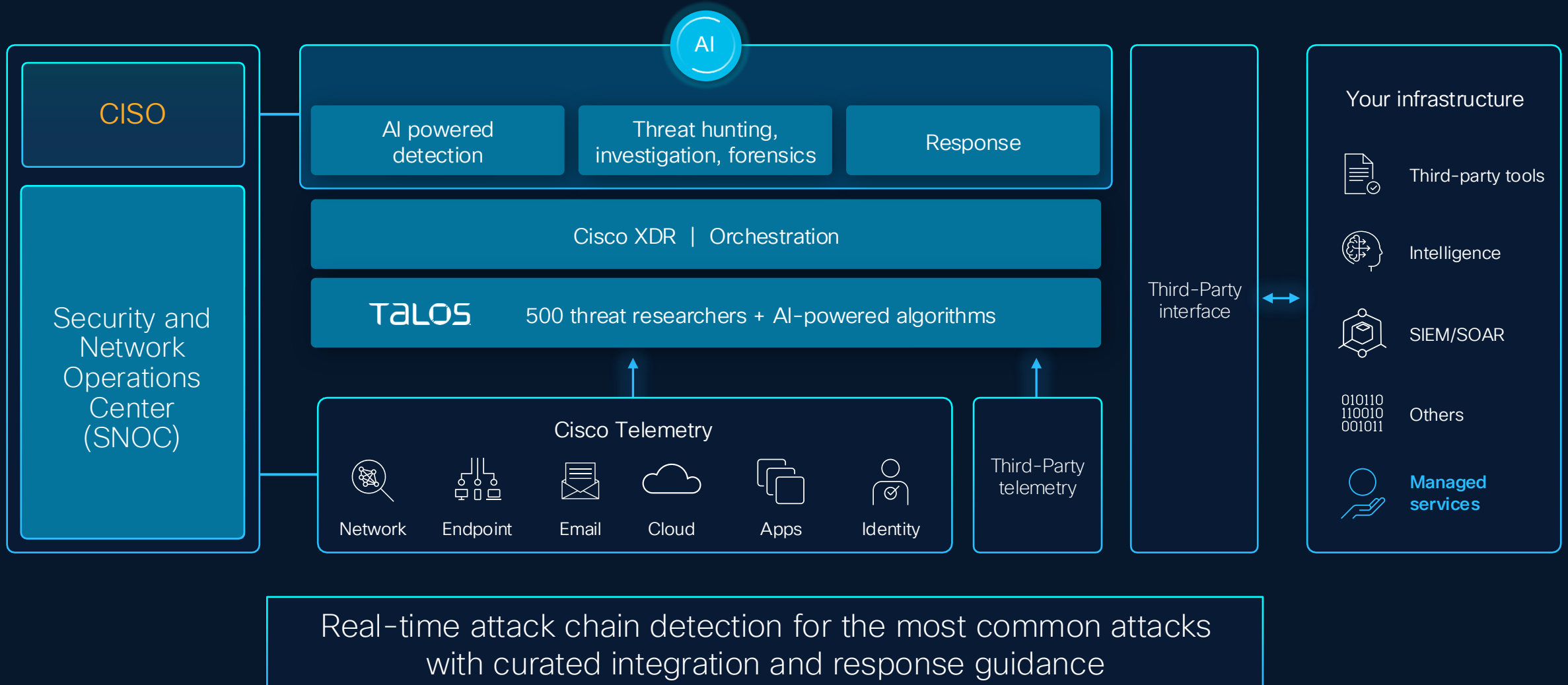
Market leading forensics from every endpoint in minutes.

## Attack Storyboard

Incident comprehension in under 30 seconds with an intuitive visual representation of attack chains and natural language.



# Simplify security operations with AI-driven Cisco XDR



# Instant Attack Verification with a Clear Verdict

Clear verdict. Decisive action. AI speed.

Each alert is analyzed by AI agents to **eliminate false positives**

Multiple AI agents launch investigation plan to **verify** real attack with a clear **verdict**

Trigger a **decisive response** through playbooks in XDR/SOAR

← Incident 453

## Multi-Stage Malware Attack with Exfiltration

Overview Detection Response Worklog Report

### Summary

On October 8th, 2024, user Darin received a phishing email, resulting in the IcedID malware installation on endpoint Darin-windows11 and subsequent communication with a suspicious IP.

By October 9th, 3.2 GB of data was exfiltrated from endpoint misty-windows to an external IP.

### Next Steps

**Verification**

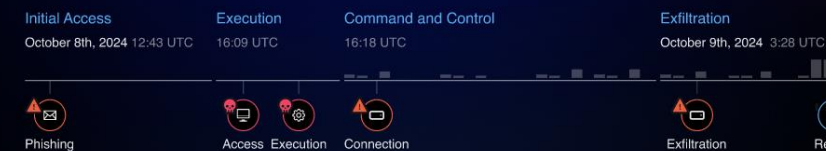
- Review data transfer logs to confirm data exfiltration to IP **162.125.13.18**.

**Containment**

- Isolate **endpoints** to prevent further damage.
- Block malicious **IPs and domains** to stop communication.

**Recovery**

- Reimage **endpoints** to restore a clean state.
- Perform a full incident review and enhance email and network **policies**.



# Automated Forensics to Gather Evidence Instantly

Clear verdict. Decisive action. AI speed.

The screenshot displays the Cisco XDR interface for an incident titled "Suspicious Email Activity Leading to Malware Alert Chain". The interface is divided into several sections:

- Incident Details:** Shows the incident was reported by Cisco Email Threat Defense on 2024-03-11 23:37:32 UTC. It includes a "View detailed description" link and a "more" link.
- Navigation:** A sidebar on the left contains "Control Center", "Incidents", "Investigate", "Intelligence", "Automate", "Assets", "Client Management", and "Administration".
- Evidence Table:** A table with columns "Evidence name" and "Asset". It lists several "Acquisition 001" entries for assets like "egonspengler-mac-5739", "jmelnitz-mac-0978", "ltully-mac-3461", etc.
- Dashboard:** A central dashboard with "Overview" and "MITRE ATT&CK" sections. The "Overview" section shows 1 Asset, 133 Evidence Categories, and 127,892 Total Evidence. The "MITRE ATT&CK" section shows 8 Tactics, 15 Techniques, and 222 Findings. A "Finding Type" donut chart shows a total of 241 findings, categorized as 0 High, 4 Medium, 237 Low, and 0 Matched.
- Notifications:** A list of "Forensic acquisition complete" notifications on the right, indicating that forensic acquisition for various assets is complete.

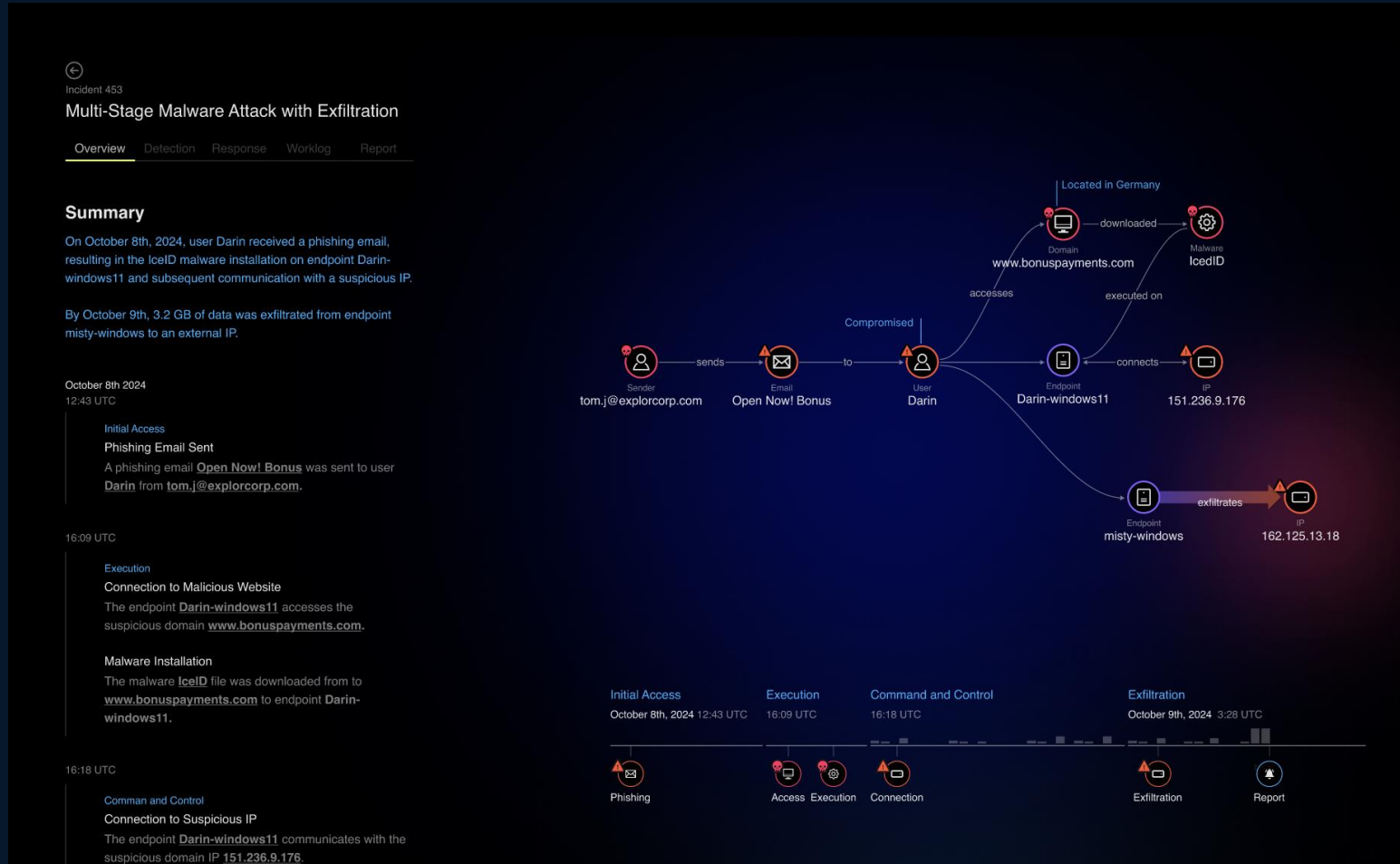
Trigger **forensics** before you know that you need it

100s of evidence components are captured even from **compromised** device

Evidence builds **confidence** to take **decisive** next steps

# Attack Storyboard to Comprehend an Incident in 30 Sec

Clear verdict. Decisive action. AI speed.



Turn complex attacks into **visual narratives** with explanation summary

Attack graph **mapped MITRE** tactics

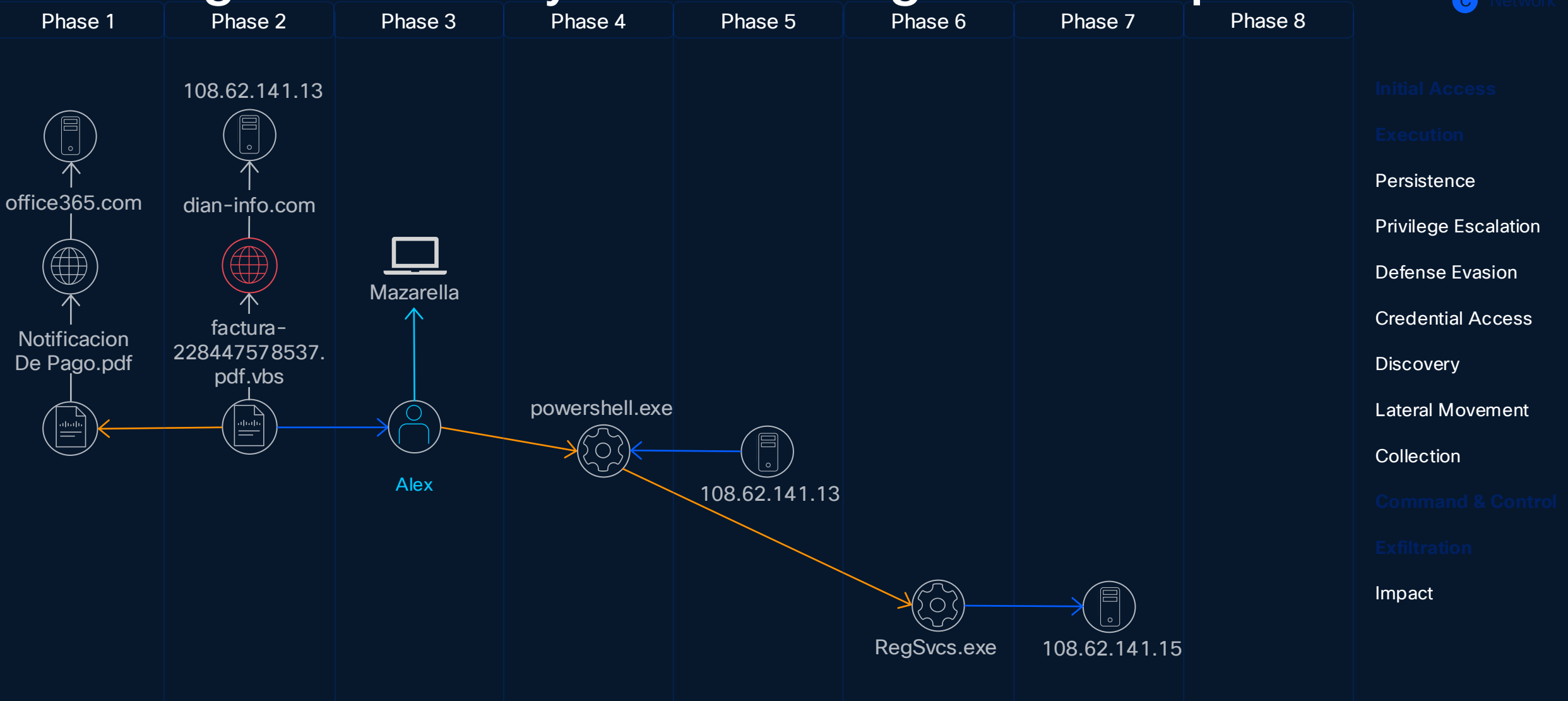
**Unified workflow** from investigation to remediation with no context switching

# Finding persistence & more

Demo

# Strength of visibility - Uncovering attack sequences

- A Identity
- B Endpoint
- C Network



AI-generated

### Suspicious Endpoint and User Activity Detected

Critical

The incident is likely confirmed, with an **85% probability**

The incident highlights **critical security issues** with the device **mazzarella.ad.ciscrypt.info**, including **AsyncRAT activity and suspect data loss**, suggesting **potential compromise and urgent need for investigation**.

### Summary

Starting **March 27, 2025** XDR Network identified **Potentially Harmful Hidden File Extension - Multiple File Extensions** involving **mazzarella.ad.ciscrypt.info** and **108.62.141.13** with 2 findings.

Cisco Secure Endpoint detected **W32.WScriptExecuteFakeExtension.ioc** involving the User **alexw** and **mazzarella.ad.ciscrypt.info** with 1 finding.

Additionally, Cisco Secure Endpoint reported **PowerShell DownloadString** involving **alexw** and **mazzarella.ad.ciscrypt.info** with 2 findings.

There were further findings involving the same endpoint including XDR Endpoint reporting **Unusual Encoding on Command Line - Suspicious Endpoint Activity** and **Content Download Using Powershell - Suspicious Endpoint Activity**, both with findings involving **108.62.141.13**, **108.62.141.15**, **alexw**, and **mazzarella.ad.ciscrypt.info**.

Cisco Secure Endpoint also detected **AsyncRAT activity** and **AsyncRAT Mutex** on the same endpoint followed by **high priority intrusion detection alert** from Meraki Firewall triggered by device **mazzarella** communication with IP **108.62.141.15**.

Additionally, the same day included a detection of an **Excessively long PowerShell command**, and a **Long Lasting Network Connection from a System Binary** detected by XDR Endpoint and Cisco Secure Endpoint, involving **108.62.141.15**, **alexw**, and **mazzarella.ad.ciscrypt.info**.

### Impact

High Impact

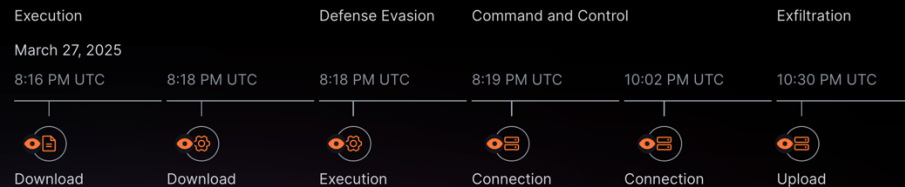
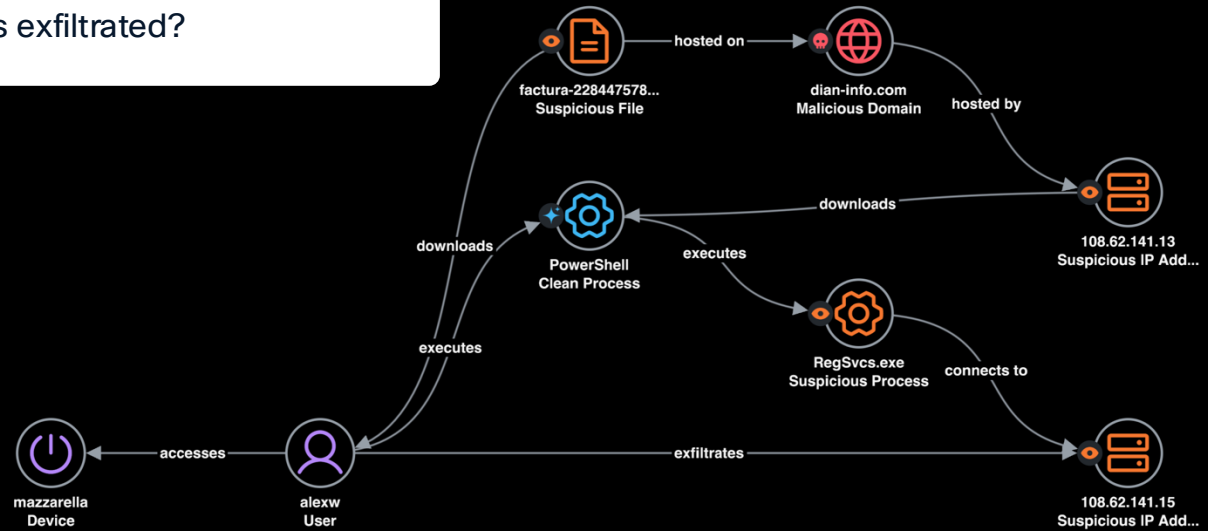
4.07 GB of data was uploaded from mazzarella to external hosts, risking sensitive information exposure. The breach, involving AsyncRAT and PowerShell, bypassed security controls, allowing malware and unauthorized data transfers.

### Recommendations

5

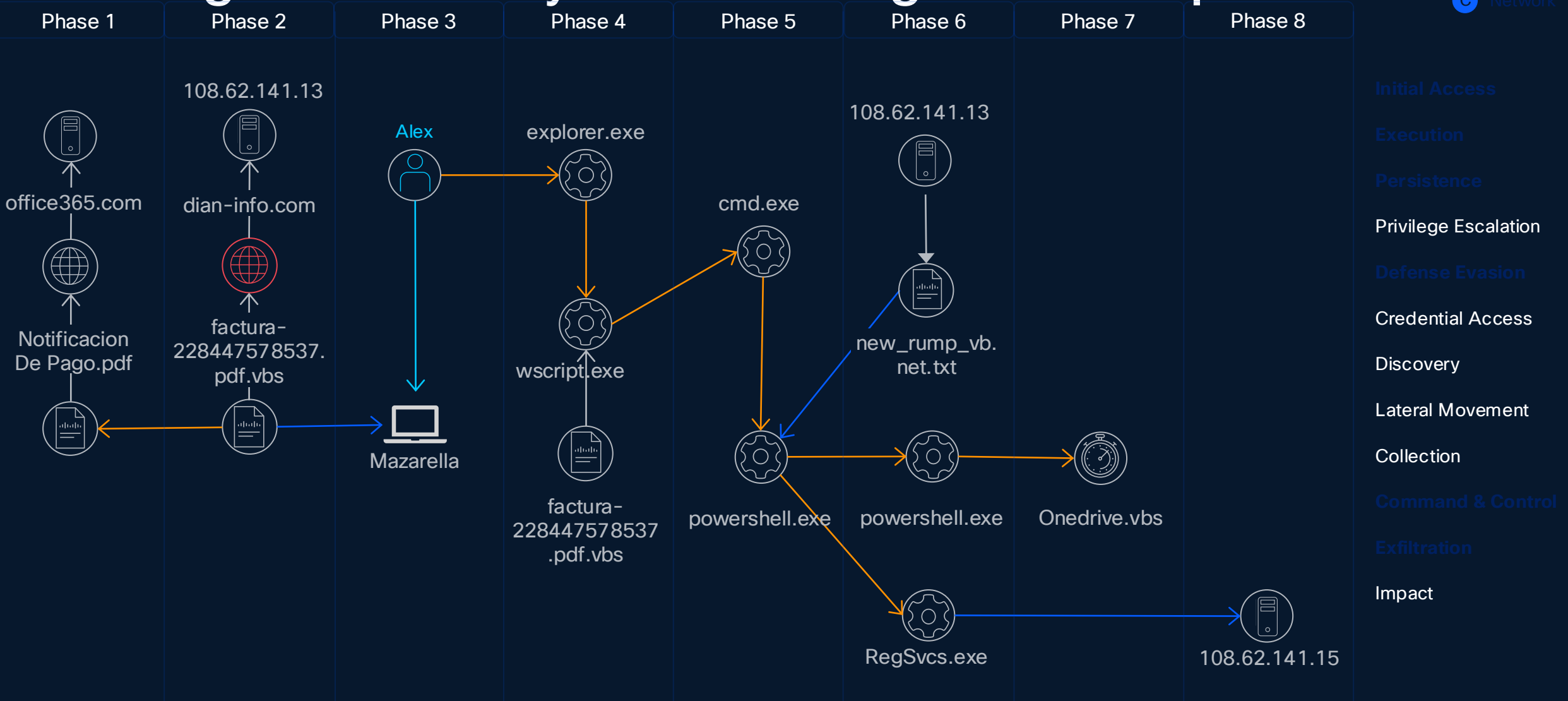
### Four questions:

- ✓ What was the initial access?
- ✓ Which Systems are infected?
- Does the attacker still have access?
- What was exfiltrated?



# Strength of visibility - Uncovering attack sequences

- A Identity
- B Endpoint
- C Network



AI-generated

### Suspicious Endpoint and User Activity Detected

Critical

The incident is likely confirmed, with an **85% probability**

The incident highlights **critical security issues** with the device **mazzarella.ad.ciscrypt.info**, including **AsyncRAT activity** and **suspect data loss**, suggesting **potential compromise** and **urgent need for investigation**.

### Summary

Starting **March 27, 2025** XDR Network identified **Potentially Harmful Hidden File Extension - Multiple File Extensions** involving **mazzarella.ad.ciscrypt.info** and **108.62.141.13** with 2 findings.

Cisco Secure Endpoint detected **W32.WScriptExecuteFakeExtension.ioc** involving the User **alexw** and **mazzarella.ad.ciscrypt.info** with 1 finding.

Additionally, Cisco Secure Endpoint reported **PowerShell DownloadString** involving **alexw** and **mazzarella.ad.ciscrypt.info** with 2 findings.

There were further findings involving the same endpoint including XDR Endpoint reporting **Unusual Encoding on Command Line - Suspicious Endpoint Activity** and **Content Download Using Powershell - Suspicious Endpoint Activity**, both with findings involving **108.62.141.13**, **108.62.141.15**, **alexw**, and **mazzarella.ad.ciscrypt.info**.

Cisco Secure Endpoint also detected **AsyncRAT activity** and **AsyncRAT Mutex** on the same endpoint followed by **high priority intrusion detection** alert from Meraki Firewall triggered by device **mazzarella** communication with IP **108.62.141.15**.

Additionally, the same day included a detection of an **Excessively long PowerShell command**, and a **Long Lasting Network Connection from a System Binary** detected by XDR Endpoint and Cisco Secure Endpoint, involving **108.62.141.15**, **alexw**, and **mazzarella.ad.ciscrypt.info**.

### Impact

High Impact

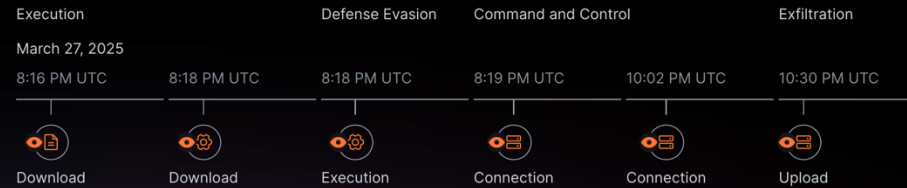
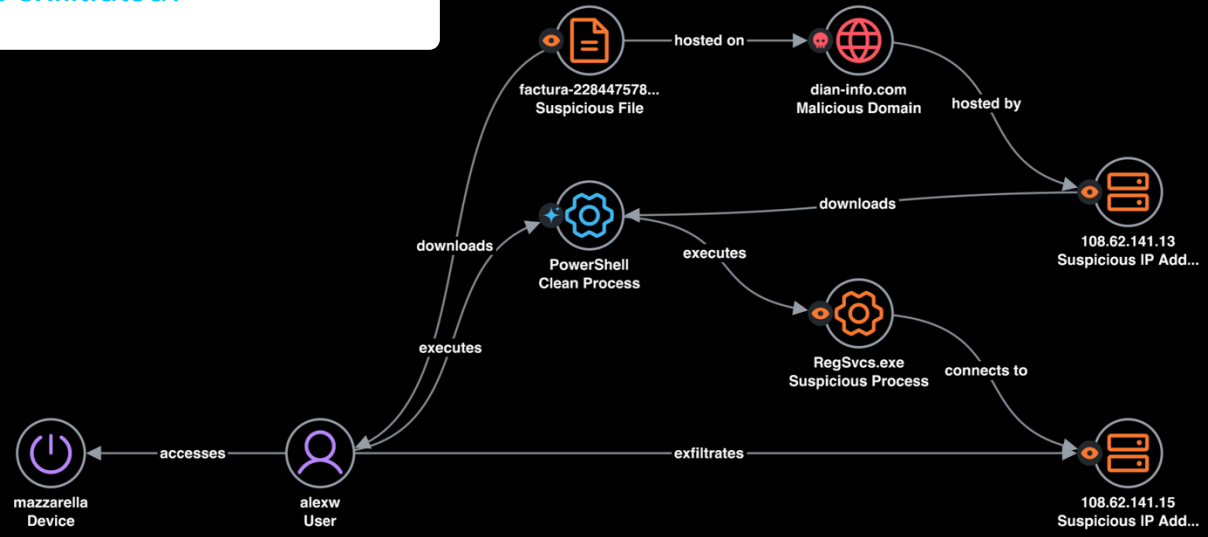
4.07 GB of data was uploaded from mazzarella to external hosts, risking sensitive information exposure. The breach, involving AsyncRAT and PowerShell, bypassed security controls, allowing malware and unauthorized data transfers.

### Recommendations

5

### Four questions:

- ✓ What was the initial access?
- ✓ Which Systems are infected?
- ✓ Does the attacker still have access?
- ✓ What was exfiltrated?



# The Cisco XDR difference

Clear verdict. Decisive action. AI speed.



Agentic AI paired with human intelligence

Create clarity and increase confidence in every decision with Agentic AI



Network + Endpoint at the core

Detect the most advanced attacks since Cisco XDR is powered by network insights



Open and unified approach to XDR

Get unified visibility via broad integrations with Cisco security solutions and third-party tools

Security Operations Simplified

Detect sooner

Prioritize by impact

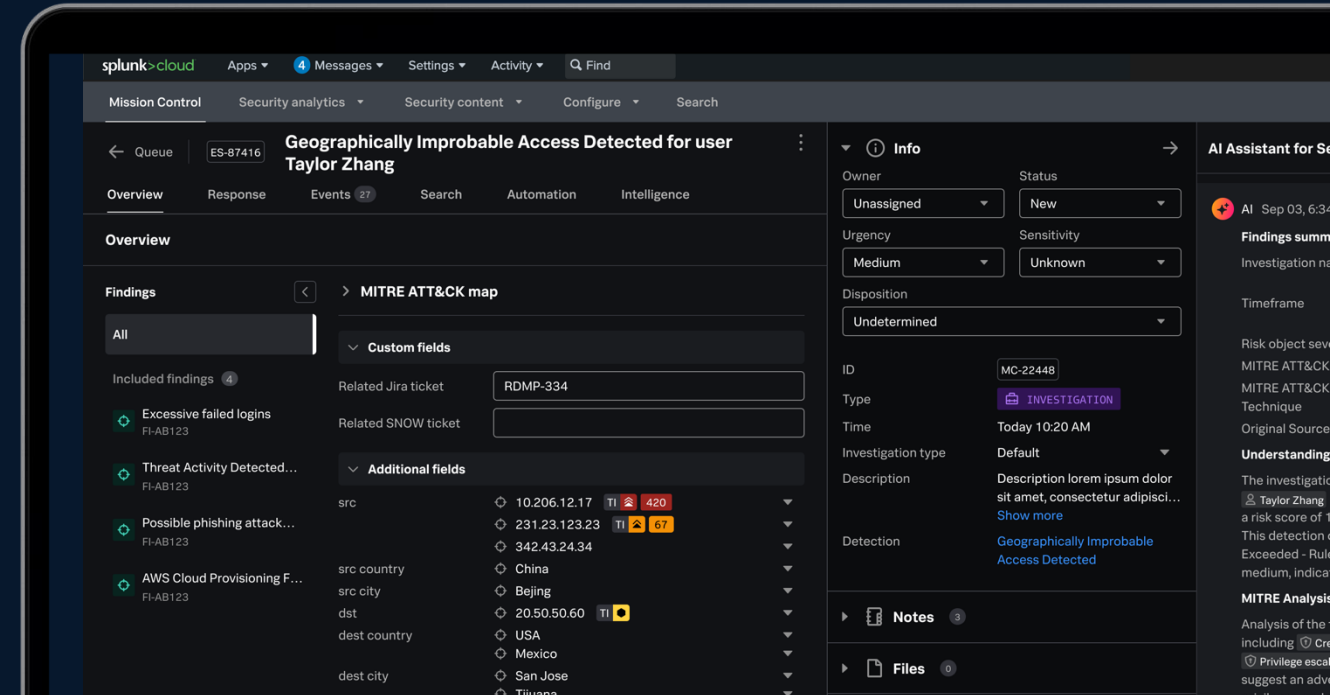
Speed up investigations

Accelerate response

# Splunk ES: Using Insights to Exploit Every Advantage

# Splunk Enterprise Security

Market-leading SIEM with AI-powered capabilities



Unmatched  
visibility

Empowers  
advanced detection

Fuels operational  
efficiency

# Effective security operations require



## Visibility

Of the Attack Surface

Telemetry  
& Logs

+



## Knowledge

Knowing what to look for

Threat Intel, Indicators,  
Detections, Context

+



## Action

Ability to take Action

Policies, Blocking,  
Patching, Remediating

Cisco Security Cloud  
Technical Add-on:  
**+25K downloads**

Cisco Talos: **2,000 new  
samples analyzed  
every minute**

SOAR ecosystem:  
**+300 connectors with  
+2,800 automated actions**

# Power the SOC of the future

## Data Management and Federation

Search, Analyze and Manage Data Wherever it Resides

Effectively manage complex data management needs. Seamlessly access data stored across different data stores for search and analytics.

## Transform Threat Detection

Tackle an Expanding Threat Landscape

Author and engineer detections to support a range of detection methodologies and effectively implement detection as code.

## Reduce Risk Exposure

Reduce Your Exposure to Risk and Compliance Gaps

Unleash continuous asset discovery to enhance compliance posture and close gaps in security controls.

## Simplify SecOps with AI

Simplify the Analyst Experience with AI

Augment your SOC team with AI to help analysts with routine yet error-prone tasks such as writing investigative summaries.

## Unify TDIR

Unify TDIR with Automated Workflows

Coordinate and collaborate across the TDIR lifecycle with automated workflows using custom SOAR playbooks.

# Cisco integrations made seamless

The Cisco Security Cloud app enables easier integration of your Cisco data sources within Splunk

Single application that packages all Cisco Security integrations in a single offering based on “gold standard” best practices

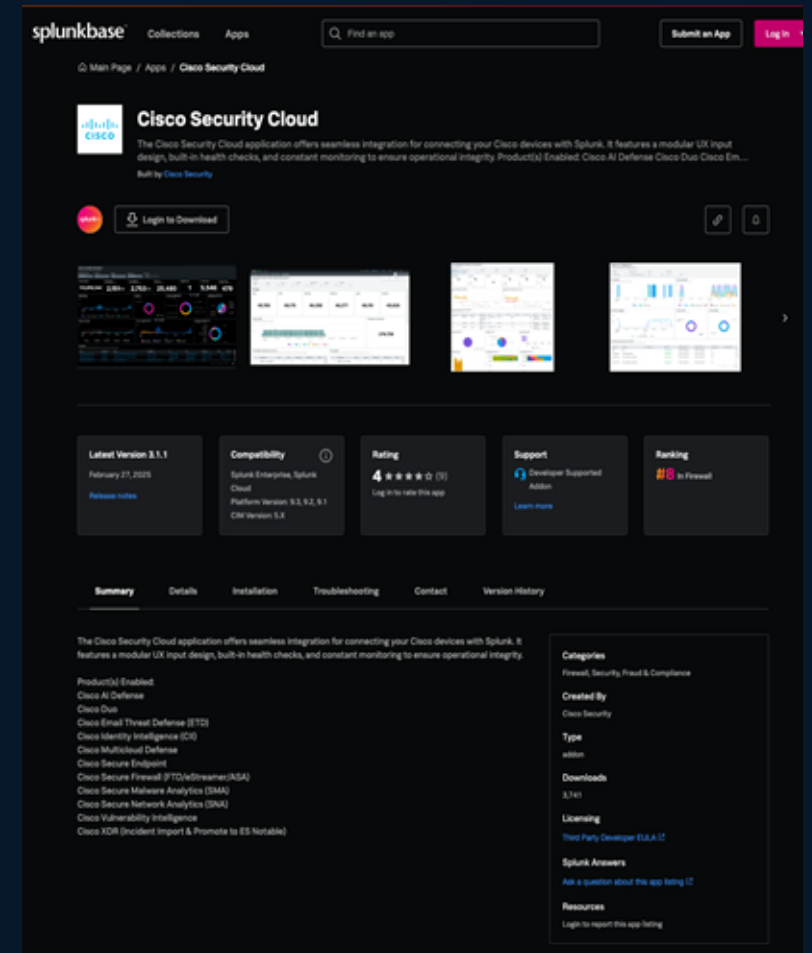
Replaces the older individual Cisco TA's and Apps that are now archived

## Available Today:

- AI Defense
- Secure Network analytics
- XDR (Incident Reporting)
- Email Threat Defense
- Multi Cloud Defense
- Secure Firewall (FTD, Estreamer, ASA)
- Malware Analytics
- Secure Endpoint
- Kenna Vulnerability Intelligence
- Identity Intelligence
- Duo

## Next Up:

- Secure Workload
- Isovalent (Hypershield)
- Crosswork Cloud



# Splunk Security delivering a comprehensive approach

World class detection approach for the SOC of the future

## Pre-built detections

- 1,700+ Curated Detections by Splunk Threat Research
- 225+ Analytic Stories
- 75+ Automation Playbooks

## Rule-based detections

- Event-based Detections
- Findings-based Detections
- Adaptive Response Actions
- Automation Rules and SOAR Playbooks

## Dynamic detections

- ML-based Detections
- Real-time Behavioral Analytics
- Risk-Based Alerting

## Custom detections

- Fully customizable built-in detections
- Full flexibility to create custom detections
- Machine Learning Toolkit

Automatic threat intelligence enrichment  
(Threat Intelligence Management, Talos Threat Intelligence, 3rd Party)

Integration with cybersecurity frameworks  
(Threat Topology Visualization, MITRE ATT&CK, NIST CSF 2.0, Cyber Kill Chain®)

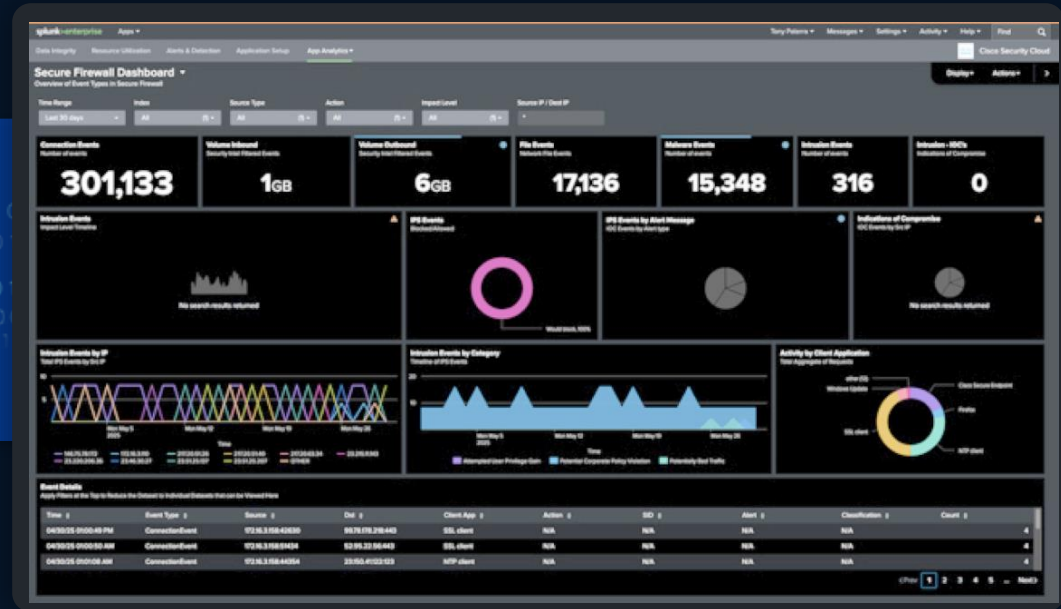
Detection authoring and management  
(Automatic Detection Versioning, Open-Source Tools)

NEW

# Security Insight, on Us

## Free Cisco firewall logs to Splunk\*

AVAILABLE since August 2025



New detections | Automated response

\*Ingest up to 5GB/device/day requires Firewall Threat Defense subscription and Splunk license

# Enterprise Security 8.0

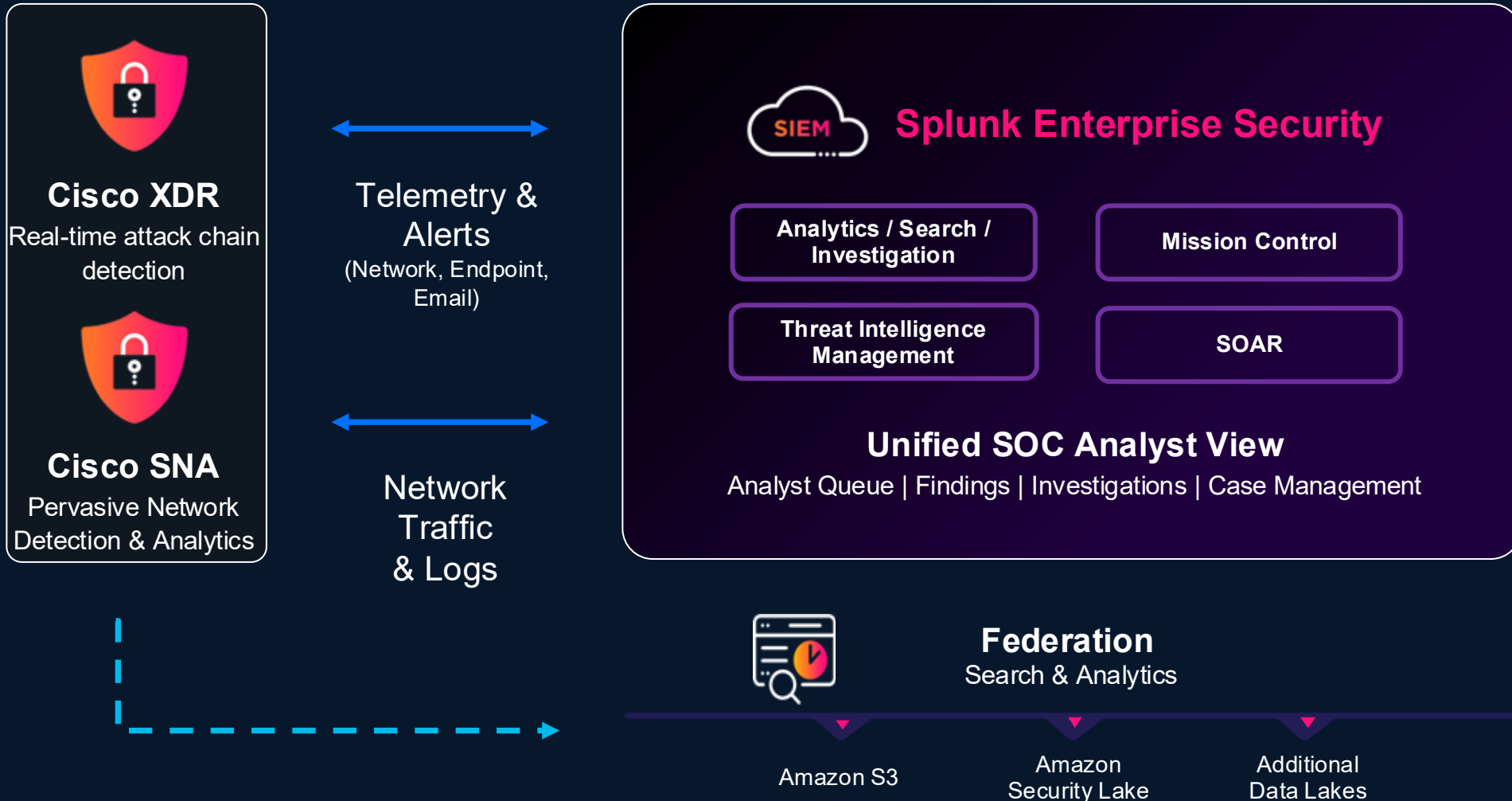
The Market-Leading SIEM to Power the SOC of the Future

- Improved case management capabilities
- Native Splunk® SOAR integration
- Enhanced detection engineering capabilities
- Simplified terminology for security analytics

The screenshot displays the Splunk Enterprise Security 8.0 interface for a case investigation. The main view shows a MITRE ATT&K map with various tactics and techniques highlighted in purple. Below the map, there are sections for 'Custom fields' and 'Additional fields' with dropdown menus for various attributes like destination, category, and city. To the right, there are sections for 'Related investigations', 'History', 'Drill-down search', 'Original event', 'Adaptive responses', and 'Next steps'. On the far right, there is an 'Info' panel with fields for Owner, Status, Urgency, Severity, Disposition, ID, Type, Time, Investigation type, Description, and Detection. Below the info panel is a 'Notes' section with a search bar and a list of notes from users like Sarah Dole, Orville Esay, and Amanda Dyeon. At the bottom right, there is a 'Files' section with a placeholder for dropping files.

# Unifying Threat Detection, Investigation and Response

Splunk Enterprise Security: The Core of the Unified TDIR Experience



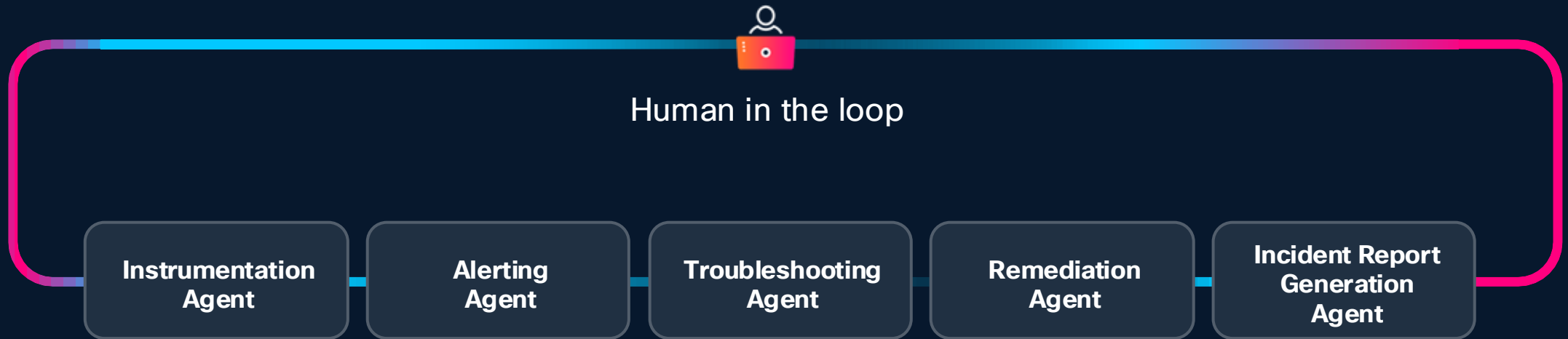
# Modern Observability must evolve

Fix and prevent  
with AI agents

Observe AI agents  
and infrastructure

GenUI for human and  
agent workflows

# Fix and prevent with AI agents



# Why MCP Matters

Model Context Protocol — The Universal Connector for AI

## THE CHALLENGE

Every AI model today requires custom integrations for each data source, tool, and enterprise system, creating M×N complexity that doesn't scale.

## THE MCP ANSWER

A single open protocol that standardizes how AI models connect to any data source or tool, turning M×N into M+N.



### Universal Interoperability

One protocol connects any LLM to any enterprise tool, API, or data source — no custom adapters.



### Composable Architecture

Modular MCP servers snap together, enabling multi-agent workflows across heterogeneous stacks.



### Security & Governance

Centralized auth, audit, and policy enforcement at the protocol layer — enterprise-grade by design.



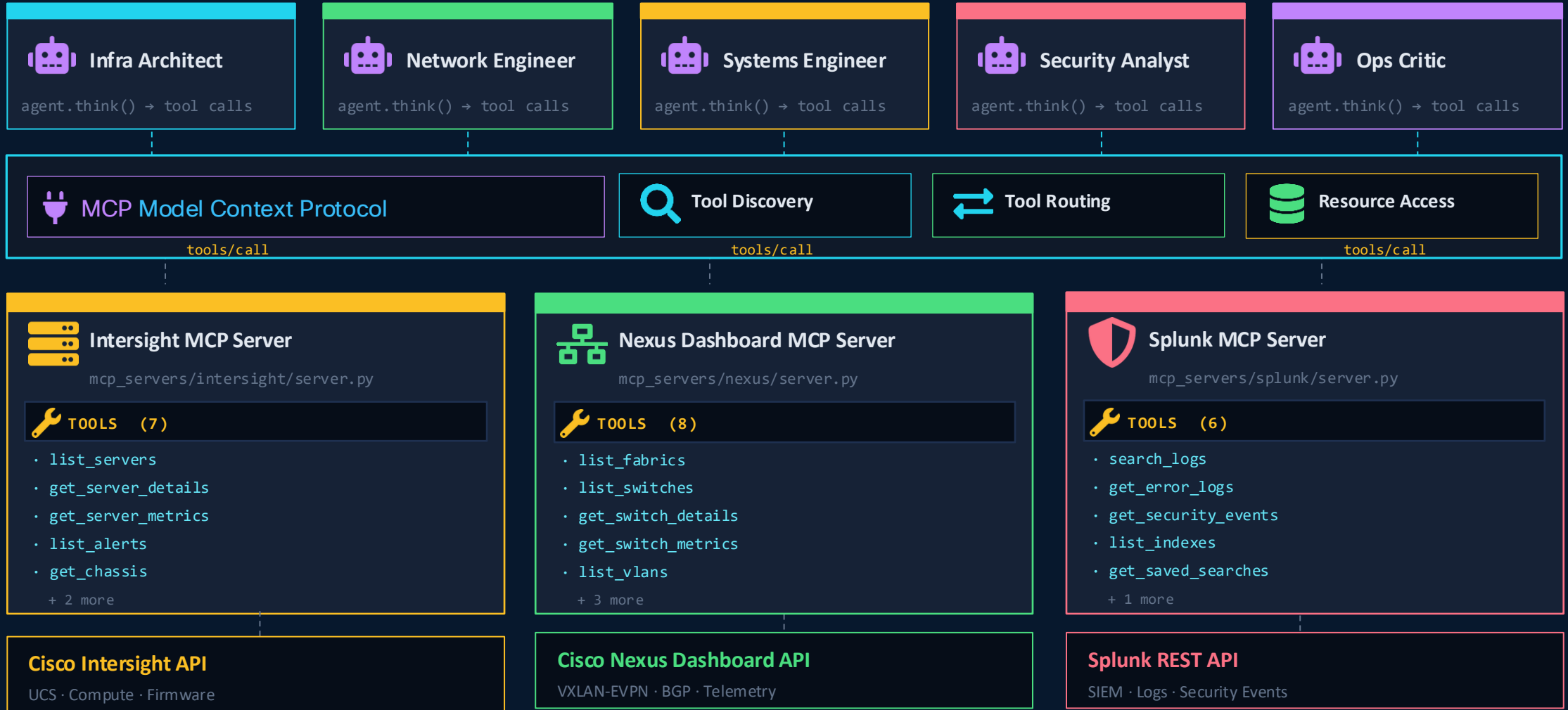
### Accelerated Deployment

Pre-built connectors slash integration time from weeks to hours, reducing TCO for AI initiatives.

# MCP Architecture

How Model Context Protocol connects agents, tools, resources, and platforms

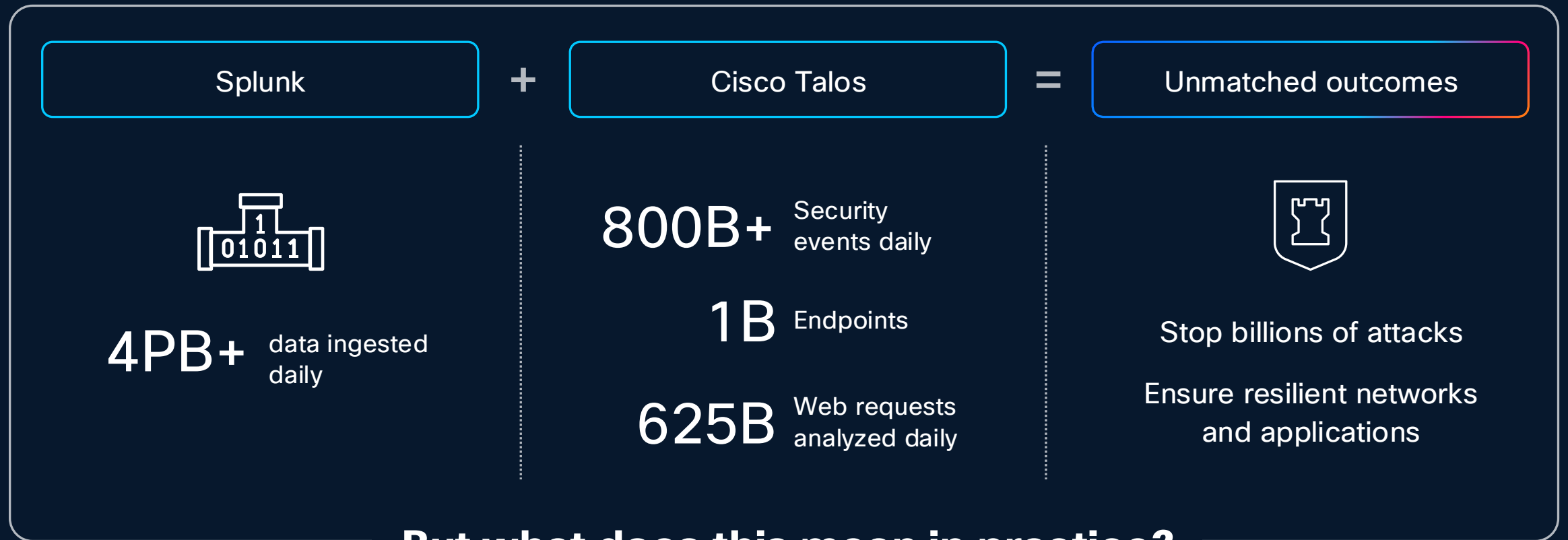
AGENTS



# Agentic SOC “Art of the possible” Demo

# Cisco Splunk and Cisco Security

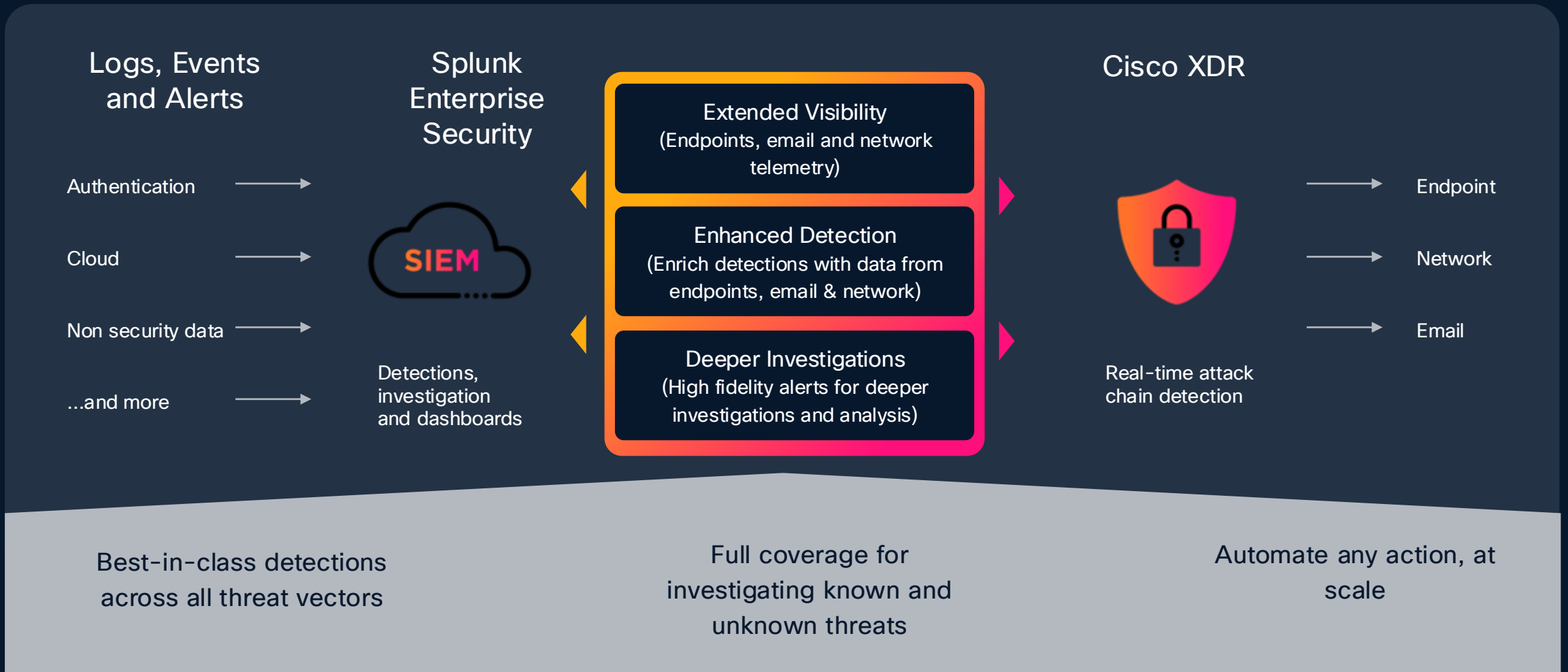
# Splunk and Cisco drive actionable insights



**But what does this mean in practice?**

# Expand detection surface and context

Cisco XDR integration with Splunk ES



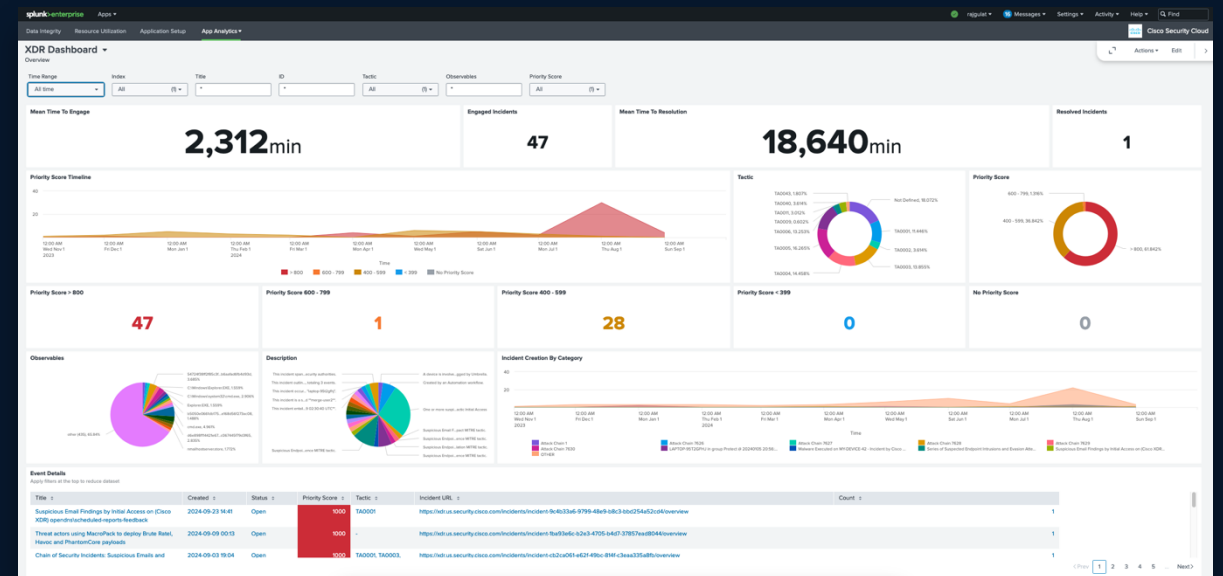
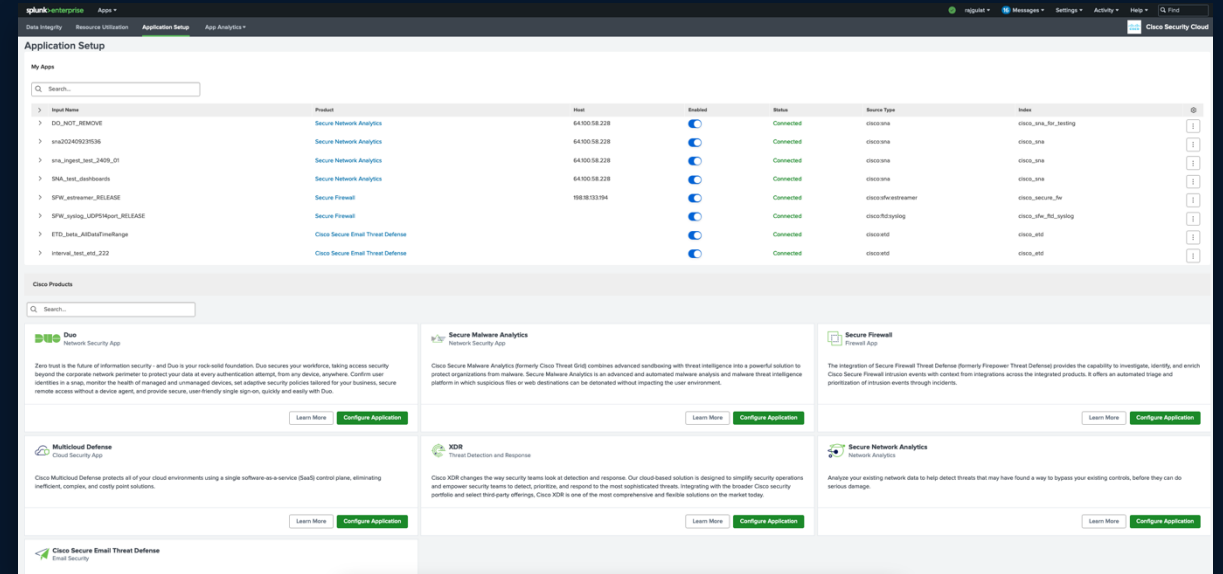
# Cisco XDR and Splunk

- **Splunk App: Cisco Security Cloud**

- Incident Import (pull model)
- Optional: promote incidents to Notable/Finding (Enterprise Security required)

- **XDR Integration: Splunk Cloud and Splunk Enterprise**

- **Automation Workflows:** a Splunk (Cloud or Enterprise) target is automatically created for out-of-box and custom workflows.
- **Playbooks:** system workflow included in the Cisco Managed Incident Playbook (recovery phase) can be used to close and export (push model) an incident.
- **Exchange:** send an Incident (or other XDR data) to Splunk (push model), as well as perform advanced on-demand or scheduled searches.
- **Atomic Actions:** search and retrieve in Splunk can be used as building blocks in workflows for threat hunting.
- **Enrichment:** Cisco XDR investigations query Splunk for events based on selected observables (NEW).



# Better together: SOC of the Future

Market leading SIEM + Innovative XDR

Federated data management

Advanced threat detections

AI-accelerated investigations

Automated response

EMBEDDED AI

CONTENT AND THREAT RESEARCH



User/Cloud/  
Breach/



Networking



Third-party  
tools



Talos



Clouds



Devices



Data  
centers



Applications

**Thank you**

