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Text Part Number: 78EE117C99-170590564

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990 Ty Coon, President of Vice

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## 1.9 ftpd 0.17

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\*/

- /\* \$USAGI: ftpd.c,v 1.7 2001/06/06 02:16:47 yoshfuji Exp \$ \*/
- /\* \$OpenBSD: ftpd.c,v 1.71 2000/04/29 14:02:59 deraadt Exp \$ \*/
- /\* \$NetBSD: ftpd.c,v 1.15 1995/06/03 22:46:47 mycroft Exp \$ \*/

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```
*/
* From: @(#)ftpd.c 8.4 (Berkeley) 4/16/94
* From: NetBSD: ftpd.c,v 1.15 1995/06/03 22:46:47 mycroft Exp
* From: OpenBSD: ftpd.c,v 1.26 1996/12/07 09:00:22 bitblt Exp
* From: OpenBSD: ftpd.c,v 1.35 1997/05/01 14:45:37 deraadt Exp
* From: OpenBSD: ftpd.c,v 1.54 1999/04/29 21:38:43 downsj Exp
*/
char ftpd rcsid[] =
"$Id: ftpd.c,v 1.20 2000/07/23 03:34:56 dholland Exp $";
char copyright[] =
"@(#) Copyright (c) 1985, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1993, 1994\n"
    The Regents of the University of California. All rights reserved.\n";
* FTP server.
*/
#ifdef __linux__
#define _GNU_SOURCE
```

```
#endif
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/param.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <sys/mman.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netinet/ip.h>
#include <netinet/tcp.h>
#define FTP_NAMES
#include <arpa/ftp.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <arpa/telnet.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <dirent.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <glob.h>
#include imits.h> /* for CHAR_BIT */
#include <netdb.h>
#include <pwd.h>
#include <setjmp.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <syslog.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <vis.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <utmp.h>
#ifndef __linux__
#include <util.h>
#include <err.h>
#else
#include <grp.h>
                    /* for initgroups() */
```

/\* #include <sys/file.h> \* for L\_SET et al. \* <--- not used? \*/

/\*typedef int64\_t quad\_t;\*/
typedef unsigned int useconds\_t;

#endif

```
#ifdef_USAGI
#include "version.h"
#else
#include "../version.h"
#endif
/* glibc 2.[01] does not have TCP_CORK, so define it here */
#if __GLIBC__ >= 2 && defined(__linux__) && !defined(TCP_CORK)
#define TCP CORK 3
#endif
#ifndef MAP_FAILED
#define MAP_FAILED ((void *)-1)
#endif
#ifdef USE_SHADOW
#include <shadow.h>
#include "isexpired.h"
#endif
#if defined(TCPWRAPPERS)
#include <tcpd.h>
#endif /* TCPWRAPPERS */
#if defined(SKEY)
#include <skey.h>
#endif
#include "pathnames.h"
#include "extern.h"
#ifdef __STDC__
#include <stdarg.h>
#else
#include <varargs.h>
#endif
static char versionpre[] = "Version 6.4/OpenBSD/Linux";
static char version[sizeof(versionpre)+sizeof(pkg)];
extern off_t restart_point;
extern char cbuf[];
union sockunion server_addr;
union sockunion ctrl_addr;
```

```
union sockunion data source;
union sockunion data_dest;
union sockunion his_addr;
union sockunion pasv_addr;
int daemon_{mode} = 0;
int data;
jmp_buf erreatch, urgeatch;
int logged_in;
struct passwd *pw;
#ifdef USE_SHADOW
struct spwd *spw = NULL;
#endif
int debug = 0;
int timeout = 900; /* timeout after 15 minutes of inactivity */
int maxtimeout = 7200;/* don't allow idle time to be set beyond 2 hours */
int logging;
int high_data_ports = 0;
int anon_only = 0;
int multihome = 0;
int guest;
int stats;
int statfd = -1;
int portcheck = 1;
int dochroot;
int type;
int form;
int stru; /* avoid C keyword */
int mode;
int doutmp = 0; /* update utmp file */
int usedefault = 1; /* for data transfers */
int pdata = -1; /* for passive mode */
int epsvall = 0; /* for EPSV ALL */
sig_atomic_t transflag;
off_t file_size;
off_t byte_count;
#if !defined(CMASK) || CMASK == 0
#undef CMASK
#define CMASK 027
#endif
int defumask = CMASK; /* default umask value */
char tmpline[7];
char hostname[MAXHOSTNAMELEN];
char remotehost[MAXHOSTNAMELEN];
char dhostname[MAXHOSTNAMELEN];
char *guestpw;
static char ttyline[20];
```

```
char *tty = ttyline; /* for klogin */
static struct utmp utmp; /* for utmp */
#if defined(TCPWRAPPERS)
int allow_severity = LOG_INFO;
int deny_severity = LOG_NOTICE;
#endif /* TCPWRAPPERS */
#if defined(KERBEROS)
int notickets = 1;
char *krbtkfile_env = NULL;
#endif
char *ident = NULL;
* Timeout intervals for retrying connections
* to hosts that don't accept PORT cmds. This
* is a kludge, but given the problems with TCP...
#define SWAITMAX 90 /* wait at most 90 seconds */
#define SWAITINT 5 /* interval between retries */
int swaitmax = SWAITMAX;
int swaitint = SWAITINT;
#ifdef HASSETPROCTITLE
char proctitle[BUFSIZ]; /* initial part of title */
#endif /* HASSETPROCTITLE */
#define LOGCMD(cmd, file) \
if (logging > 1) \setminus
   syslog(LOG_INFO,"%s %s%s", cmd, \
 *(file) == '/' ? "" : curdir(), file);
#define LOGCMD2(cmd, file1, file2) \
 if (logging > 1) \setminus
   syslog(LOG_INFO,"%s %s%s %s%s", cmd, \
 *(file1) == '/' ? "" : curdir(), file1, \
 *(file2) == '/' ? "" : curdir(), file2);
#define LOGBYTES(cmd, file, cnt) \
if (logging > 1) \{ \ 
 if (cnt == (off_t)-1) \setminus
   syslog(LOG_INFO,"%s %s%s", cmd, \
  *(file) == '/' ? "" : curdir(), file); \
 else \
   syslog(LOG_INFO, "%s %s%s = %qd bytes", cmd, \
```

```
*(file) == '/' ? "" : curdir(), file, (quad_t)(cnt)); \
}
static void ack __P((const char *));
static void myoob __P((int));
static int checkuser __P((const char *, const char *));
static FILE *dataconn P((const char *, off t, const char *));
static void dolog __P((union sockunion *));
static const char *curdir __P((void));
static void end_login __P((void));
static FILE *getdatasock __P((const char *));
#if 0
static int guniquefd __P((const char *, char **));
#else
static char *gunique __P ((const char *));
#endif
static void lostconn __P((int));
static void sigquit __P((int));
static int receive data P((FILE *, FILE *));
static void replydirname __P((const char *, const char *));
static void send_data __P((FILE *, FILE *, off_t, off_t, int));
static struct passwd *
  sgetpwnam __P((const char *));
static char *sgetsave __P((char *));
static void reapchild __P((int));
static void printstataddrinfo __P((void));
#if defined(TCPWRAPPERS)
static int check_host __P((struct sockaddr_in *));
#endif
void logxfer __P((const char *, off_t, time_t));
#ifdef __linux__
static void warnx(const char *format, ...)
{
va_list ap;
va_start(ap, format);
fprintf(stderr, "ftpd: ");
vfprintf(stderr, format, ap);
fprintf(stderr, "\n");
va_end(ap);
#endif /* __linux__ */
```

```
static const char *
curdir(void)
static char path[MAXPATHLEN+1]; /* path + '/' */
if (getcwd(path, sizeof(path)-1) == NULL)
 return ("");
if (path[1] != \0') /* special case for root dir. */
 strcat(path, "/");
/* For guest account, skip / since it's chrooted */
return (guest ? path+1 : path);
int
main(int argc, char *argv[], char **envp)
int ch, on = 1, tos;
socklen t addrlen;
char *cp, line[LINE_MAX];
FILE *fd;
#ifdef INET6
const char *argstr = "AdDhlMSt:T:u:UvP46";
int family = AF_UNSPEC;
int enable v4 = 0;
#else
const char *argstr = "AdDhlMSt:T:u:UvP4";
int family = AF_INET;
int enable_v4 = 1;
#endif
struct addrinfo hints, *res;
int error;
#ifdef __linux__
initsetproctitle(argc, argv, envp);
srandom(time(NULL)^(getpid()<<8));</pre>
 * Get the version number from pkg[] and put it in version[]
 * (we do this like this because pkg[] gets updated by the build
 * environment)
 */
  char *tmp, *tmp2, tbuf[sizeof(pkg)+1];
  strcpy(tbuf, pkg);
  strcpy(version, versionpre);
  tmp = strchr(tbuf, '-');
  if (tmp) {
```

```
tmp2 = strchr(tmp, ' ');
    if (tmp2) *tmp2=0;
    strcat(version, tmp);
  }
}
#endif
tzset(); /* in case no timezone database in ~ftp */
/* set this here so klogin can use it... */
(void)snprintf(ttyline, sizeof(ttyline), "ftp%d", getpid());
while ((ch = getopt(argc, argv, argstr)) != -1) {
switch (ch) {
case 'A':
 anon_only = 1;
 break;
case 'd':
 debug = 1;
 break;
case 'D':
 daemon\_mode = 1;
 break;
 case 'P':
 portcheck = 0;
 break;
case 'h':
 high_data_ports = 1;
 break;
case 'l':
 logging++; /* > 1 == extra logging */
 break;
 case 'M':
 multihome = 1;
 break;
case 'S':
 stats = 1;
 break;
case 't':
```

```
timeout = atoi(optarg);
 if (maxtimeout < timeout)
  maxtimeout = timeout;
 break;
case 'T':
 maxtimeout = atoi(optarg);
 if (timeout > maxtimeout)
  timeout = maxtimeout;
 break:
case 'u':
   {
 long val = 0;
 val = strtol(optarg, &optarg, 8);
 if (*optarg != '\0' \parallel val < 0 \parallel (val & ~ACCESSPERMS))
  warnx("bad value for -u");
 else
  defumask = val;
 break;
   }
 case 'U':
 doutmp = 1;
 break;
case 'v':
 debug = 1;
 break;
case '4':
 enable_v4 = 1;
 if (family == AF_UNSPEC)
  family = AF_INET;
 break;
#ifdef INET6
case '6':
 family = AF_INET6;
 break;
#endif
default:
 warnx("unknown flag -%c ignored", optopt);
 break;
```

```
(void) freopen(_PATH_DEVNULL, "w", stderr);
 * LOG_NDELAY sets up the logging connection immediately,
 * necessary for anonymous ftp's that chroot and can't do it later.
 */
#ifndef LOG FTP
#define LOG_FTP LOG_DAEMON
#endif
openlog("ftpd", LOG_PID | LOG_NDELAY, LOG_FTP);
if (daemon mode) {
 int ctl_sock, fd2;
 * Detach from parent.
 if (daemon(1, 1) < 0) {
 syslog(LOG_ERR, "failed to become a daemon");
 exit(1);
 }
 (void) signal(SIGCHLD, reapchild);
 /* init bind sa */
 memset(&hints, 0, sizeof(hints));
 hints.ai_family = family == AF_UNSPEC ? AF_INET : family;
 hints.ai_socktype = SOCK_STREAM;
 hints.ai_flags = AI_PASSIVE;
 error = getaddrinfo(0, "ftp", &hints, &res);
 if (error) {
 if (family == AF_UNSPEC) {
 hints.ai_family = AF_UNSPEC;
  error = getaddrinfo(0, "ftp", &hints, &res);
 }
 if (error) {
 syslog(LOG_ERR, gai_strerror(error));
 if (error == EAI_SYSTEM)
 syslog(LOG_ERR, strerror(errno));
 exit(1);
 if ((int)sizeof(server_addr) < res->ai_addrlen) {
 syslog(LOG_ERR, "struct sockaddr_in* size unmatch.");
 exit(1);
 family = res->ai_family;
 memcpy(&server_addr, res->ai_addr, res->ai_addrlen);
```

```
freeaddrinfo(res);
 * Open a socket, bind it to the FTP port, and start
 * listening.
 ctl_sock = socket(family, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
 if (ctl sock < 0) {
 syslog(LOG_ERR, "control socket: %m");
 exit(1);
 }
 if (setsockopt(ctl_sock, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR,
   (char *)&on, sizeof(on)) < 0)
 syslog(LOG_ERR, "control setsockopt: %m");;
#ifdef IPV6_V6ONLY
 if (family == AF_INET6 && enable_v4 == 0) {
 if (setsockopt(ctl_sock, IPPROTO_IPV6, IPV6_V6ONLY,
  (char *)&on, size of (on)) < 0)
  syslog(LOG_ERR,
    "control setsockopt(IPV6_V6ONLY): %m");
#endif /* IPV6 V6ONLY */
 if (bind(ctl_sock, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr,
  sizeof(server_addr))) {
 syslog(LOG_ERR, "control bind: %m");
 exit(1);
 if (listen(ctl_sock, 32) < 0) {
 syslog(LOG_ERR, "control listen: %m");
 exit(1);
 }
 * Loop forever accepting connection requests and forking off
 * children to handle them.
 */
 while (1) {
 addrlen = sizeof(his_addr);
 fd2 = accept(ctl_sock, (struct sockaddr *)&his_addr,
    &addrlen);
 if (fork() == 0) {
 /* child */
  (void) dup2(fd2, 0);
  (void) dup2(fd2, 1);
  close(ctl_sock);
  break;
 }
 close(fd2);
 }
```

```
#if defined(TCPWRAPPERS)
 /* ..in the child. */
 if (!check_host(&his_addr))
 exit(1);
#endif /* TCPWRAPPERS */
} else {
 addrlen = sizeof(his_addr);
 if (getpeername(0, (struct sockaddr *)&his_addr,
  &addrlen) < 0) {
 syslog(LOG_ERR, "getpeername (%s): %m", argv[0]);
 exit(1);
 }
}
(void) signal(SIGHUP, sigquit);
(void) signal(SIGINT, sigquit);
(void) signal(SIGQUIT, sigquit);
(void) signal(SIGTERM, sigquit);
(void) signal(SIGPIPE, lostconn);
(void) signal(SIGCHLD, SIG IGN);
if (signal(SIGURG, myoob) == SIG_ERR)
 syslog(LOG_ERR, "signal: %m");
addrlen = sizeof(ctrl_addr);
if (getsockname(0, (struct sockaddr *)&ctrl_addr, &addrlen) < 0) {
 syslog(LOG_ERR, "getsockname (%s): %m", argv[0]);
 exit(1);
#ifdef IP TOS
if (ctrl_addr.su_family == AF_INET)
tos = IPTOS LOWDELAY;
if (setsockopt(0, IPPROTO_IP, IP_TOS, (char *)&tos, sizeof(int)) < 0)
 syslog(LOG_WARNING, "setsockopt (IP_TOS): %m");
#endif
#ifdef INET6
if (his_addr.su_family == AF_INET6 &&
   IN6\_IS\_ADDR\_V4MAPPED(\&his\_addr.su\_sin6.sin6\_addr)) \ \{ \\
 * IPv4 control connection arrived to AF_INET6 socket.
 * I hate to do this, but this is the easiest solution.
 struct sockaddr_in6 tmp_addr;
 memcpy(&tmp_addr, &his_addr, sizeof(tmp_addr));
```

```
memset(&his_addr, 0, sizeof(his_addr));
 his_addr.su_family = AF_INET;
 his_addr.su_port = tmp_addr.sin6_port;
 his\_addr.su\_sin.sin\_addr.s\_addr =
  tmp_addr.sin6_addr.s6_addr32[3];
 memcpy(&tmp addr, &ctrl addr, sizeof(tmp addr));
 memset(&ctrl_addr, 0, sizeof(ctrl_addr));
 ctrl_addr.su_family = AF_INET;
 ctrl addr.su port = tmp addr.sin6 port;
 ctrl\_addr.su\_sin.sin\_addr.s\_addr =
  tmp_addr.sin6_addr.s6_addr32[3];
}
#endif
/* Try to handle urgent data inline */
#ifdef SO_OOBINLINE
if (setsockopt(0, SOL_SOCKET, SO_OOBINLINE, (char *)&on, sizeof(on)) < 0)
 syslog(LOG_ERR, "setsockopt: %m");
#endif
#ifdef F SETOWN
if (fcntl(fileno(stdin), F_SETOWN, getpid()) == -1)
 syslog(LOG_ERR, "fcntl F_SETOWN: %m");
#endif
dolog(&his_addr);
 * Set up default state
data = -1;
type = TYPE_A;
form = FORM_N;
stru = STRU_F;
mode = MODE_S;
tmpline[0] = '\0';
/* If logins are disabled, print out the message. */
if ((fd = fopen(_PATH_NOLOGIN,"r")) != NULL) {
 while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), fd) != NULL) {
 if ((cp = strchr(line, '\n')) != NULL)
  *cp = '\0';
 lreply(530, "%s", line);
 (void) fflush(stdout);
 (void) fclose(fd);
 reply(530, "System not available.");
 exit(0);
}
```

```
if ((fd = fopen(_PATH_FTPWELCOME, "r")) != NULL) {
 while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), fd) != NULL) {
 if ((cp = strchr(line, '\n')) != NULL)
  *cp = '\0';
 lreply(220, "%s", line);
 (void) fflush(stdout);
 (void) fclose(fd);
 /* reply(220,) must follow */
(void) gethostname(hostname, sizeof(hostname));
// Modify by Jeffrey 2009/03/12
// To avoid hang when DNS resolve fail
reply(220, "%s FTP server (%s) ready.", hostname, version);
#if 0
/* Make sure hostname is fully qualified. */
memset(&hints, 0, sizeof(hints));
hints.ai flags = AI CANONNAME;
if (getaddrinfo(hostname, NULL, &hints, &res) == 0) {
 strcpy(hostname, res->ai_canonname);
 freeaddrinfo(res);
}
if (multihome) {
 getnameinfo((struct\ sockaddr\ *)\&ctrl\_addr,\ sizeof(ctrl\_addr),
 dhostname, sizeof(dhostname), NULL, 0, 0);
reply(220, "%s FTP server (%s) ready.",
    (multihome? dhostname: hostname), version);
#endif
(void) setjmp(errcatch);
for (;;)
(void) yyparse();
/* NOTREACHED */
}
* Signal handlers.
*/
static void
lostconn(int signo)
(void)signo;
```

```
if (debug)
syslog(LOG_DEBUG, "lost connection");
dologout(-1);
}
static void sigquit(int signo)
syslog(LOG_ERR, "got signal %s", strsignal(signo));
dologout(-1);
}
* Helper function for sgetpwnam().
static char * sgetsave(char *s)
char *new = malloc((unsigned) strlen(s) + 1);
if (new == NULL) {
 perror_reply(421, "Local resource failure: malloc");
 dologout(1);
 /* NOTREACHED */
(void) strcpy(new, s);
return (new);
* Save the result of a getpwnam. Used for USER command, since
* the data returned must not be clobbered by any other command
* (e.g., globbing).
static struct passwd *sgetpwnam(const char *name)
static struct passwd save;
struct passwd *p;
if ((p = getpwnam(name)) == NULL)
return (p);
#ifdef USE_SHADOW
if ((spw = getspnam(name)) != NULL)
p->pw_passwd = spw->sp_pwdp;
endspent(); /* ? */
#endif
if (save.pw_name) {
 free(save.pw_name);
```

```
memset(save.pw_passwd, 0, strlen(save.pw_passwd));
 free(save.pw_passwd);
 free(save.pw_gecos);
 free(save.pw_dir);
 free(save.pw_shell);
save = *p;
save.pw_name = sgetsave(p->pw_name);
save.pw_passwd = sgetsave(p->pw_passwd);
save.pw_gecos = sgetsave(p->pw_gecos);
save.pw_dir = sgetsave(p->pw_dir);
save.pw_shell = sgetsave(p->pw_shell);
return (&save);
}
static int login_attempts; /* number of failed login attempts */
static int askpasswd; /* had user command, ask for passwd */
static char curname[16]; /* current USER name */
* USER command.
* Sets global passwd pointer pw if named account exists and is acceptable;
* sets askpasswd if a PASS command is expected. If logged in previously,
* need to reset state. If name is "ftp" or "anonymous", the name is not in
* _PATH_FTPUSERS, and ftp account exists, set guest and pw, then just return.
* If account doesn't exist, ask for passwd anyway. Otherwise, check user
* requesting login privileges. Disallow anyone who does not have a standard
* shell as returned by getusershell(). Disallow anyone mentioned in the file
* _PATH_FTPUSERS to allow people such as root and uucp to be avoided.
void user(char *name)
const char *cp, *shell;
if (logged_in) {
 if (guest) {
 reply(530, "Can't change user from guest login.");
 return;
 } else if (dochroot) {
 reply(530, "Can't change user from chroot user.");
 return;
 }
 end_login();
}
guest = 0;
if (strcmp(name, "ftp") == 0 \parallel strcmp(name, "anonymous") == 0) {
```

```
if (checkuser(_PATH_FTPUSERS, "ftp") ||
   checkuser(_PATH_FTPUSERS, "anonymous"))
 reply(530, "User %s access denied.", name);
 else if ((pw = sgetpwnam("ftp")) != NULL) {
 guest = 1;
 askpasswd = 1;
 reply(331,
    "Guest login ok, type your name as password.");
 } else
 reply(530, "User %s unknown.", name);
 if (!askpasswd && logging)
 syslog(LOG_NOTICE,
   "ANONYMOUS FTP LOGIN REFUSED FROM %s", remotehost);
 return;
if (anon_only && !checkuser(_PATH_FTPCHROOT, name)) {
 reply(530, "Sorry, only anonymous ftp allowed.");
 return;
}
if ((pw = sgetpwnam(name))!=NULL) {
 if ((shell = pw->pw_shell) == NULL || *shell == 0)
 shell = _PATH_BSHELL;
 while ((cp = getusershell()) != NULL)
 if (strcmp(cp, shell) == 0)
 break;
 endusershell();
 if (cp == NULL || checkuser(_PATH_FTPUSERS, name)) {
 reply(530, "User %s access denied.", name);
 if (logging)
  syslog(LOG_NOTICE,
    "FTP LOGIN REFUSED FROM %s, %s",
    remotehost, name);
 pw = (struct passwd *) NULL;
 return;
 }
if (logging) {
 strncpy(curname, name, sizeof(curname)-1);
 curname[sizeof(curname)-1] = '\0';
#ifdef SKEY
if (!skey_haskey(name)) {
 char *myskey, *skey_keyinfo __P((char *name));
 myskey = skey_keyinfo(name);
```

```
reply(331, "Password [ %s ] for %s required.",
   myskey? myskey: "error getting challenge", name);
} else
#endif
reply(331, "Password required for %s.", name);
askpasswd = 1;
 * Delay before reading passwd after first failed
 * attempt to slow down passwd-guessing programs.
if (login_attempts)
sleep((unsigned) login_attempts);
}
* Check if a user is in the file "fname"
static int checkuser(const char *fname, const char *name)
FILE *fd;
int found = 0;
char *p, line[BUFSIZ];
if ((fd = fopen(fname, "r")) != NULL) {
 while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), fd) != NULL)
 if ((p = strchr(line, '\n')) != NULL) {
  p = 0';
  if (line[0] == '#')
  continue;
  if (strcmp(line, name) == 0) {
  found = 1;
  break;
  }
 (void) fclose(fd);
return (found);
* Terminate login as previous user, if any, resetting state;
* used when USER command is given or login fails.
static void end_login(void)
sigset_t allsigs;
```

```
sigfillset (&allsigs);
sigprocmask (SIG_BLOCK, &allsigs, NULL);
(void) seteuid((uid_t)0);
if (logged_in) {
 ftpdlogwtmp(ttyline, "", "");
 if (doutmp)
 logout(utmp.ut_line);
pw = NULL;
logged_in = 0;
guest = 0;
dochroot = 0;
}
void pass(char *passwd)
{
int rval;
FILE *fd;
static char homedir[MAXPATHLEN];
char rootdir[MAXPATHLEN];
sigset_t allsigs;
if (logged_in || askpasswd == 0) {
reply(503, "Login with USER first.");
return;
}
askpasswd = 0;
if (!guest) { /* "ftp" is only account allowed no password */
if (pw == NULL) {
 useconds_t us;
 /* Sleep between 1 and 3 seconds to emulate a crypt. */
#ifndef __linux__
 us = arc4random() % 3000000;
#else
 us = random() % 3000000;
#endif
 usleep(us);
 rval = 1; /* failure below */
 goto skip;
#if defined(KERBEROS)
 rval = klogin(pw, "", hostname, passwd);
 if (rval == 0)
 goto skip;
#endif
#ifdef SKEY
```

```
if (skey_haskey(pw->pw_name) == 0 &&
  (skey_passcheck(pw->pw_name, passwd) != -1)) {
 rval = 0;
 goto skip;
 }
#endif
/* the strcmp does not catch null passwords! */
if (strcmp(crypt(passwd, pw->pw_passwd), pw->pw_passwd)
#if 0
  || *pw->pw_passwd == '\0'
#endif
) {
 rval = 1; /* failure */
 goto skip;
rval = 0:
skip:
 /*
 * If rval == 1, the user failed the authentication check
 * above. If rval == 0, either Kerberos or local authentication
 * succeeded.
 */
 if (rval) {
 reply(530, "Login incorrect.");
 if (logging)
 syslog(LOG_NOTICE,
    "FTP LOGIN FAILED FROM %s, %s",
    remotehost, curname);
 pw = NULL;
 if (login_attempts++ >= 5) {
  syslog(LOG_NOTICE,
    "repeated login failures from %s",
    remotehost);
 exit(0);
 return;
} else {
 /* Save anonymous' password. */
 guestpw = strdup(passwd);
 if (guestpw == (char *)NULL)
 fatal("Out of memory");
login_attempts = 0; /* this time successful */
#ifdef USE_SHADOW
switch (isexpired(spw)) {
```

```
case 0: /* success */
break:
 case 1:
syslog(LOG_NOTICE, "expired password from %s, %s",
     remotehost, pw->pw_name);
reply(530, "Please change your password and try again.");
return;
 case 2:
    syslog(LOG_NOTICE, "inactive login from %s, %s",
    remotehost, pw->pw_name);
reply(530, "Login inactive -- contact administrator.");
return;
 case 3:
syslog(LOG_NOTICE, "expired login from %s, %s",
     remotehost, pw->pw_name);
reply(530, "Account expired -- contact administrator.");
return;
#endif
if (setegid((gid_t)pw->pw_gid) < 0) {
reply(550, "Can't set gid.");
return;
(void) initgroups(pw->pw_name, pw->pw_gid);
/* open wtmp before chroot */
ftpdlogwtmp(ttyline, pw->pw_name, remotehost);
/* open utmp before chroot */
if (doutmp) {
memset((void *)&utmp, 0, sizeof(utmp));
(void)time(&utmp.ut_time);
(void)strncpy(utmp.ut_name, pw->pw_name, sizeof(utmp.ut_name));
(void)strncpy(utmp.ut_host, remotehost, sizeof(utmp.ut_host));
(void)strncpy(utmp.ut_line, ttyline, sizeof(utmp.ut_line));
login(&utmp);
}
/* open stats file before chroot */
if (guest && (stats == 1) && (statfd < 0))
if ((statfd = open(_PATH_FTPDSTATFILE, O_WRONLY|O_APPEND)) < 0)
 stats = 0;
logged_in = 1;
dochroot = checkuser(_PATH_FTPCHROOT, pw->pw_name);
if (guest || dochroot) {
```

```
if (multihome && guest) {
 struct stat ts;
 /* Compute root directory. */
 snprintf(rootdir, sizeof(rootdir), "%s/%s",
   pw->pw_dir, dhostname);
 if (\text{stat}(\text{rootdir}, \&\text{ts}) < 0) {
 snprintf(rootdir, sizeof(rootdir), "%s/%s",
   pw->pw_dir, hostname);
 }
} else
 strcpy(rootdir, pw->pw_dir);
if (guest) {
 * We MUST do a chdir() after the chroot. Otherwise
 * the old current directory will be accessible as "."
 * outside the new root!
 */
if (chroot(rootdir) < 0 \parallel chdir("/") < 0) {
 reply(550, "Can't set guest privileges.");
 goto bad;
strcpy(pw->pw_dir, "/");
setenv("HOME", "/", 1);
} else if (dochroot) {
if (chroot(rootdir) < 0 \parallel chdir("/") < 0) {
 reply(550, "Can't change root.");
 goto bad;
strcpy(pw->pw_dir, "/");
setenv("HOME", "/", 1);
} else if (chdir(pw->pw_dir) < 0) {
if (chdir("/") < 0) {
 reply(530, "User %s: can't change directory to %s.",
   pw->pw_name, pw->pw_dir);
 goto bad;
} else
 lreply(230, "No directory! Logging in with home=/");
if (seteuid((uid_t)pw->pw_uid) < 0) {
reply(550, "Can't set uid.");
goto bad;
sigfillset(&allsigs);
sigprocmask(SIG_UNBLOCK,&allsigs,NULL);
```

```
* Set home directory so that use of ~ (tilde) works correctly.
if (getcwd(homedir, MAXPATHLEN) != NULL)
 setenv("HOME", homedir, 1);
 * Display a login message, if it exists.
 * N.B. reply(230,) must follow the message.
 */
if ((fd = fopen(_PATH_FTPLOGINMESG, "r")) != NULL) {
 char *cp, line[LINE_MAX];
 while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), fd) != NULL) {
 if ((cp = strchr(line, '\n')) != NULL)
  *cp = '\0';
 lreply(230, "%s", line);
 (void) fflush(stdout);
 (void) fclose(fd);
if (guest) {
 if (ident != NULL)
 free(ident);
 ident = strdup(passwd);
 if (ident == (char *)NULL)
 fatal("Ran out of memory.");
 reply(230, "Guest login ok, access restrictions apply.");
#ifdef HASSETPROCTITLE
 snprintf(proctitle, sizeof(proctitle),
   "%s: anonymous/%.*s", remotehost,
   (int)(sizeof(proctitle) - sizeof(remotehost) -
   sizeof(": anonymous/")), passwd);
 setproctitle("%s", proctitle);
#endif /* HASSETPROCTITLE */
 if (logging)
 syslog(LOG_INFO, "ANONYMOUS FTP LOGIN FROM %s, %s",
   remotehost, passwd);
} else {
 reply(230, "User %s logged in.", pw->pw_name);
#ifdef HASSETPROCTITLE
 snprintf(proctitle, sizeof(proctitle),
   "%s: %s", remotehost, pw->pw_name);
 setproctitle("%s", proctitle);
#endif /* HASSETPROCTITLE */
 if (logging)
 syslog(LOG_INFO, "FTP LOGIN FROM %s as %s",
```

```
remotehost, pw->pw_name);
(void) umask(defumask);
return;
bad:
/* Forget all about it... */
end_login();
void retrieve(const char *cmd, const char *name)
FILE *fin, *dout;
struct stat st;
int (*closefunc) __P((FILE *));
time_t start;
if (cmd == 0) {
 fin = fopen(name, "r"), closefunc = fclose;
st.st\_size = 0;
} else {
char line[BUFSIZ];
 (void) snprintf(line, sizeof(line), cmd, name);
 name = line;
 fin = ftpd_popen(line, "r"), closefunc = ftpd_pclose;
 st.st\_size = -1;
 st.st_blksize = BUFSIZ;
}
if (fin == NULL) {
if (errno != 0) {
 perror_reply(550, name);
 if (cmd == 0) {
  LOGCMD("get", name);
 }
return;
}
byte_count = -1;
if (cmd == 0 && (fstat(fileno(fin), &st) < 0 || !S_ISREG(st.st_mode))) {
 reply(550, "%s: not a plain file.", name);
goto done;
if (restart_point) {
 if (type == TYPE_A) \{
 off_t i, n;
 int c;
```

```
n = restart_point;
 i = 0;
  while (i++ < n) {
  if ((c=getc(fin)) == EOF) {
  perror_reply(550, name);
   goto done;
  if (c == '\n')
  i++;
  }
 } else if (lseek(fileno(fin), restart_point, SEEK_SET) < 0) {
 perror_reply(550, name);
 goto done;
 }
dout = dataconn(name, st.st_size, "w");
if (dout == NULL)
 goto done;
time(&start);
send_data(fin, dout, st.st_blksize, st.st_size,
  (restart_point == 0 && cmd == 0 && S_ISREG(st.st_mode)));
if ((cmd == 0) \&\& stats)
 logxfer(name, st.st_size, start);
(void) fclose(dout);
data = -1;
pdata = -1;
done:
if (cmd == 0)
 LOGBYTES("get", name, byte_count);
(*closefunc)(fin);
}
#if 0
void store(const char *name, const char *mode, int unique)
FILE *fout, *din;
int (*closefunc) __P((FILE *));
struct stat st;
int fd;
if (unique && stat(name, &st) == 0) {
 char *nam;
 fd = guniquefd(name, &nam);
 if (fd == -1) {
 LOGCMD(*mode == 'w' ? "put" : "append", name);
 return;
```

```
}
name = nam;
if (restart_point)
 mode = "r+";
fout = fdopen(fd, mode);
} else
fout = fopen(name, mode);
closefunc = fclose;
if (fout == NULL) {
perror_reply(553, name);
LOGCMD(*mode == 'w' ? "put" : "append", name);
return:
}
byte_count = -1;
if (restart_point) {
if (type == TYPE_A) {
 off ti, n;
 int c;
 n = restart_point;
 i = 0;
 while (i++ < n) {
 if ((c=getc(fout)) == EOF) {
  perror_reply(550, name);
  goto done;
 if (c == \n')
  i++;
 * We must do this seek to "current" position
 * because we are changing from reading to
 * writing.
 if (fseek(fout, 0L, SEEK_CUR) < 0) {
 perror_reply(550, name);
 goto done;
} else if (lseek(fileno(fout), restart_point, SEEK_SET) < 0) {
 perror_reply(550, name);
goto done;
}
din = dataconn(name, (off_t)-1, "r");
if (din == NULL)
goto done;
```

```
if (receive_data(din, fout) == 0) {
 if (unique)
  reply(226, "Transfer complete (unique file name:%s).",
    name);
 else
  reply(226, "Transfer complete.");
(void) fclose(din);
data = -1;
pdata = -1;
done:
LOGBYTES(*mode == 'w' ? "put" : "append", name, byte_count);
(*closefunc)(fout);
}
#else
void store (const char *name, const char *mode, int unique)
FILE *fout, *din;
struct stat st;
int (*closefunc) __P ((FILE *));
int ireboot = 0;
if (unique && stat (name, &st) == 0
   && (name = gunique (name)) == NULL)
  {
   LOGCMD (*mode == 'w'? "put": "append", name);
   return;
  }
if (restart_point)
  mode = "r+";
// upgrade must use BINARY mode
if ((strcmp(name, "flash.pkg") == 0 \parallel \text{strcmp(name, "flashall.bin")} == 0 \parallel
//
     strcmp(name, "flash.bin") == 0 \parallel strcmp(name, "l1boot.bin") == 0 \parallel
     strcmp(name, "11loader.bin") == 0 || strcmp(name, "12boot.bin") == 0) &&
   strcmp(name, "flash.bin") == 0 \parallel strcmp(name, "l1all.bin") == 0 \parallel
   strcmp(name, "l2boot.bin") == 0) && type == TYPE_A)
   perror_reply (553, "Use BINARY mode to upgrade firmware");
   return;
// modify by Jason for unpack pkg firmware file
/* if (strcmp(name, "flash.pkg") == 0)*/
/* {*/
/* fout = popen("update_firmpkg FTP", "w");*/
     closefunc = pclose;*/
/* }*/
```

```
/* else*/
 fout = fopen (name, mode);
 closefunc = fclose;
if (fout == NULL)
  perror_reply (553, name);
  LOGCMD (*mode == 'w' ? "put" : "append", name);
  return;
byte_count = -1;
if (restart_point)
  if (type == TYPE_A)
 off_t i, n;
 int c;
 n = restart_point;
 i = 0;
 while (i++ < n)
    c = getc (fout);
    if (c == EOF)
  perror_reply (550, name);
  goto done;
    if (c == '\n')
 i++;
   }
 /* We must do this seek to "current" position
   because we are changing from reading to
   writing. */
 if (fseek (fout, 0L, SEEK_CUR) < 0)
   {
    perror_reply (550, name);
    goto done;
   }
   else if (lseek (fileno(fout), restart_point, SEEK_SET) < 0)
 perror_reply (550, name);
 goto done;
  }
```

```
din = dataconn (name, (off_t)-1, "r");
if (din == NULL)
 goto done;
 // modify by Jason for unpack pkg firmware file
 if (strcmp(name, "flash.pkg") == 0 \parallel
   strcmp(name, "flashall.bin") == 0 ||
   strcmp(name, "flash.bin") == 0 ||
strcmp(name, "l1all.bin") == 0 ||
   strcmp(name, "12boot.bin") == 0)
 {
   printf("214-firmware upgrade begin\n");
fflush(stdout);
 }
 if (receive_data (din, fout) == 0)
   if (unique)
      reply (226, "Transfer complete (unique file name:%s).", name);
   else
     // modified by Jason, for upgrade firmware
      if (strcmp(name, "flashall.bin") == 0)
      {
     printf("Upgrade ROM image\n");
  fflush(stdout);
 system("/usr/bin/ledctrl -f /tmp/led.fifo -r ENABLE=FW_UPGRADE");
        system("/etc/init.d/httpd stop > /dev/null");
        system("/etc/init.d/inetd stop > /dev/null");
        system("run-parts -a stop /etc/rcK.d > /dev/null");
        system("/etc/init.d/configer stop > /dev/null");
        system("umount -l /mnt/flash*");
        // PE requirement: If upgrade ROM fail, retry infinitely
          signal(SIGCHLD, SIG_DFL);
          int status=255;
           do {
             status = system("/usr/bin/flashmgr writeall /mnt/ramdisk/flashall.bin");
           } while (WEXITSTATUS(status) != 0);
           signal(SIGCHLD, SIG_IGN);
 system("flashmgr eraseFS");
        ireboot = 1;
      }
      else if (strcmp(name, "flash.pkg") == 0)
      {
        system("update_firmpkg FTP");
      else if (strcmp(name, "flash.bin") == 0)
```

```
printf("Upgrade system image\n");
 fflush(stdout);
        system("/etc/init.d/farseer stop > /dev/null");
        system("/etc/init.d/inetd stop > /dev/null");
        system("/usr/bin/flashmgr writebootp /mnt/ramdisk/flash.bin");
 ireboot = 1;
      else if (strcmp(name, "l1all.bin") == 0)
     printf("Upgrade L1 bootloader image\n");
 fflush(stdout);
        system("/usr/bin/flashmgr writel1boot /mnt/ramdisk/l1all.bin");
 ireboot = 1;
      else if (strcmp(name, "l2boot.bin") == 0)
     printf("Upgrade L2 boot image\n");
 fflush(stdout);
        system("/usr/bin/flashmgr writel2boot /mnt/ramdisk/l2boot.bin");
 ireboot = 1;
      }
      // modified by Jason, for upload config.ini
      else if (strcmp(name, "config.ini") == 0)
system("/usr/bin/reloadconfigini");
 if (ireboot == 1)
 printf("Rebooting system now !!\n");
 printf("This connection will close\n");
       printf("214 firmware upgrade exit\n");
       reply (226, "Transfer complete.");
 fflush(stdout);
 system("reboot");
 if (strcmp(name, "flash.pkg") != 0)
       reply (226, "Transfer complete.");
 }
   }
 }
(void) fclose (din);
data = -1;
pdata = -1;
```

```
done:
LOGBYTES (*mode == 'w' ? "put" : "append", name, byte_count);
(*closefunc) (fout);
#endif
static FILE * getdatasock(const char *mode)
int on = 1, s, t, tries;
sigset_t allsigs;
if (data >= 0)
return (fdopen(data, mode));
sigfillset(&allsigs);
sigprocmask (SIG_BLOCK, &allsigs, NULL);
(void) seteuid((uid_t)0);
s = socket(data_dest.su_family, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
if (s < 0)
goto bad;
if (setsockopt(s, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR,
  (char *) &on, sizeof(on)) < 0)
 goto bad;
/* anchor socket to avoid multi-homing problems */
#ifndef linux
data_source.sin_len = sizeof(struct sockaddr_in);
#endif
data source = ctrl addr;
data_source.su_port = htons(ntohs(ctrl_addr.su_port) - 1);
for (tries = 1; ; tries++) {
 if (bind(s, (struct sockaddr *)&data_source,
   sizeof(data_source)) >= 0)
 break;
 if (errno != EADDRINUSE || tries > 10)
 goto bad;
 sleep(tries);
(void) seteuid((uid_t)pw->pw_uid);
sigfillset(&allsigs);
sigprocmask (SIG_UNBLOCK, &allsigs, NULL);
#ifdef IP_TOS
if (data_source.su_family == AF_INET)
on = IPTOS_THROUGHPUT;
if (setsockopt(s, IPPROTO_IP, IP_TOS, (char *)&on, sizeof(int)) < 0)
 syslog(LOG_WARNING, "setsockopt (IP_TOS): %m");
}
```

```
#endif
#ifdef TCP_NOPUSH
 * Turn off push flag to keep sender TCP from sending short packets
 * at the boundaries of each write(). Should probably do a SO_SNDBUF
 * to set the send buffer size as well, but that may not be desirable
 * in heavy-load situations.
on = 1;
if (setsockopt(s, IPPROTO_TCP, TCP_NOPUSH, (char *)&on, sizeof on) < 0)
 syslog(LOG_WARNING, "setsockopt (TCP_NOPUSH): %m");
#endif
#if 0 /* Respect the user's settings */
#ifdef SO_SNDBUF
on = 65536;
if (setsockopt(s, SOL_SOCKET, SO_SNDBUF, (char *)&on, sizeof on) < 0)
 syslog(LOG_WARNING, "setsockopt (SO_SNDBUF): %m");
#endif
#endif
return (fdopen(s, mode));
bad:
/* Return the real value of errno (close may change it) */
t = errno;
(void) seteuid((uid_t)pw->pw_uid);
sigfillset (&allsigs);
sigprocmask (SIG_UNBLOCK, &allsigs, NULL);
(void) close(s);
errno = t;
return (NULL);
}
static FILE * dataconn(const char *name, off_t size, const char *mode)
{
char sizebuf[32];
FILE *file;
int retry = 0, tos;
file_size = size;
byte\_count = 0;
if (size != (off_t) - 1) {
 (void) snprintf(sizebuf, sizeof(sizebuf), " (%lld bytes)",
  (quad_t) size);
} else
 sizebuf[0] = '\0';
if (pdata >= 0) {
 union sockunion from;
```

```
int s;
 socklen_t fromlen = sizeof(from);
 signal (SIGALRM, toolong);
 (void) alarm ((unsigned) timeout);
 s = accept(pdata, (struct sockaddr *)&from, &fromlen);
 (void) alarm (0);
 if (s < 0) {
 reply(425, "Can't open data connection.");
 (void) close(pdata);
 pdata = -1;
 return (NULL);
 }
 if \ (ntohs(from.su\_port) < IPPORT\_RESERVED) \ \{
 perror_reply(425, "Can't build data connection");
 (void) close(pdata);
 (void) close(s);
 pdata = -1;
 return (NULL);
 if ((from.su family == AF INET &&
 from.su_sin.sin_addr.s_addr !=
  his_addr.su_sin.sin_addr.s_addr)
#ifdef INET6
  || (from.su_family == AF_INET6 &&
  !IN6_ARE_ADDR_EQUAL(&from.su_sin6.sin6_addr,
   &his_addr.su_sin6.sin6_addr))
#endif
 ) {
 perror_reply(435, "Can't build data connection");
 (void) close(pdata);
 (void) close(s);
 pdata = -1;
 return (NULL);
 (void) close(pdata);
 pdata = s;
#ifdef IP_TOS
 if (from.su_family == AF_INET)
 {
 tos = IPTOS_THROUGHPUT;
 (void) setsockopt(s, IPPROTO_IP, IP_TOS, (char *)&tos,
   sizeof(int));
 }
#endif
 reply(150, "Opening %s mode data connection for '%s'%s.",
    type == TYPE_A ? "ASCII" : "BINARY", name, sizebuf);
```

```
return (fdopen(pdata, mode));
if (data >= 0) {
 reply(125, "Using existing data connection for '%s'%s.",
   name, sizebuf);
 usedefault = 1;
 return (fdopen(data, mode));
if (usedefault)
data dest = his addr;
usedefault = 1;
file = getdatasock(mode);
if (file == NULL) {
 char hbuf[MAXHOSTNAMELEN], pbuf[10];
 getnameinfo((struct sockaddr*)&data_source, sizeof(data_source),
  hbuf, sizeof(hbuf), pbuf, sizeof(pbuf),
  NI NUMERICHOST | NI NUMERICSERV);
 reply(425, "Can't create data socket (%s,%d): %s.",
  hbuf, pbuf, strerror(errno));
 return (NULL);
}
data = fileno(file);
 * attempt to connect to reserved port on client machine;
 * this looks like an attack
if (ntohs(data_dest.su_port) < IPPORT_RESERVED ||
  ntohs(data_dest.su_port) == 2049) { /* XXX */
 perror_reply(425, "Can't build data connection");
 (void) fclose(file);
 data = -1;
 return NULL;
if ((data_dest.su_family == AF_INET &&
 data_dest.su_sin.sin_addr.s_addr !=
 his_addr.su_sin.sin_addr.s_addr)
#ifdef INET6
 || (data_dest.su_family == AF_INET6 &&
 !IN6_ARE_ADDR_EQUAL(&data_dest.su_sin6.sin6_addr,
  &his_addr.su_sin6.sin6_addr))
#endif
 perror_reply(435, "Can't build data connection");
 (void) fclose(file);
 data = -1;
```

```
return NULL;
while (connect(data, (struct sockaddr *)&data_dest,
   sizeof(data_dest)) < 0) {
 if (errno == EADDRINUSE && retry < swaitmax) {
 sleep((unsigned) swaitint);
 retry += swaitint;
 continue;
 perror_reply(425, "Can't build data connection");
 (void) fclose(file);
 data = -1;
return (NULL);
reply(150, "Opening %s mode data connection for '%s'%s.",
   type == TYPE_A ? "ASCII" : "BINARY", name, sizebuf);
return (file);
* Tranfer the contents of "instr" to "outstr" peer using the appropriate
* encapsulation of the data subject to Mode, Structure, and Type.
* NB: Form isn't handled.
static void send_data(FILE *instr, FILE *outstr, off_t blksize, off_t filesize, int isreg)
int c, cnt, filefd, netfd;
char *buf, *bp;
size_t len,size;
transflag++;
if (setjmp(urgcatch)) {
transflag = 0;
return;
switch (type) {
case TYPE_A:
 while ((c = getc(instr)) != EOF) {
 byte_count++;
 if (c == '\n') {
  if (ferror(outstr))
  goto data_err;
  (void) putc('\r', outstr);
 (void) putc(c, outstr);
```

```
fflush(outstr);
 transflag = 0;
 if (ferror(instr))
 goto file_err;
 if (ferror(outstr))
 goto data_err;
 reply(226, "Transfer complete.");
 return;
case TYPE_I:
case TYPE_L:
 * isreg is only set if we are not doing restart and we
 * are sending a regular file
 netfd = fileno(outstr);
 filefd = fileno(instr);
 if (isreg && filesize < (off_t)16 * 1024 * 1024) {
 buf = mmap(0, filesize, PROT_READ, MAP_SHARED, filefd,
    (off_t)0);
 if (buf==MAP_FAILED || buf==NULL) {
  syslog(LOG_WARNING, "mmap(%lu): %m",
      (unsigned long)filesize);
  goto oldway;
 bp = buf;
 len = filesize;
 do {
  cnt = write(netfd, bp, len);
  len -= cnt;
  bp += cnt;
  if (cnt > 0) byte_count += cnt;
  \} while(cnt > 0 && len > 0);
 transflag = 0;
 munmap(buf, (size_t)filesize);
 if (cnt < 0)
  goto data_err;
 reply(226, "Transfer complete.");
 return;
 }
oldway:
 size = blksize * 16;
```

```
if ((buf = malloc(size)) == NULL) {
 transflag = 0;
 perror_reply(451, "Local resource failure: malloc");
 return;
 }
#ifdef TCP CORK
int on = 1;
 setsockopt(netfd, SOL_TCP, TCP_CORK, &on, sizeof on);
 /* failure is harmless */
#endif
 while ((cnt = read(filefd, buf, size)) > 0 \&\&
   write(netfd, buf, cnt) == cnt)
 byte_count += cnt;
#ifdef TCP_CORK
int of f = 0;
 setsockopt(netfd, SOL_TCP, TCP_CORK, &off, sizeof off);
#endif
transflag = 0;
 (void)free(buf);
 if (cnt != 0) {
 if (cnt < 0)
  goto file_err;
 goto data_err;
reply(226, "Transfer complete.");
return;
default:
transflag = 0;
reply(550, "Unimplemented TYPE %d in send_data", type);
return;
}
data_err:
transflag = 0;
perror_reply(426, "Data connection");
return;
file_err:
transflag = 0;
perror_reply(551, "Error on input file");
```

```
* Transfer data from peer to "outstr" using the appropriate encapulation of
* the data subject to Mode, Structure, and Type.
* N.B.: Form isn't handled.
static int receive data(FILE *instr, FILE *outstr)
int c;
int cnt:
volatile int bare_lfs = 0;
char buf[BUFSIZ];
transflag++;
if (setjmp(urgcatch)) {
transflag = 0;
return (-1);
switch (type) {
case TYPE_I:
case TYPE_L:
 signal (SIGALRM, lostconn);
do {
 (void) alarm ((unsigned) timeout);
 cnt = read(fileno(instr), buf, sizeof(buf));
 (void) alarm (0);
 if (cnt > 0) {
  if (write(fileno(outstr), buf, cnt) != cnt)
  goto file_err;
  byte_count += cnt;
 \} while (cnt > 0);
 if (cnt < 0)
 goto data_err;
 transflag = 0;
 return (0);
case TYPE_E:
 reply(553, "TYPE E not implemented.");
 transflag = 0;
 return (-1);
case TYPE_A:
 while ((c = getc(instr)) != EOF) {
```

```
byte_count++;
 if (c == '\n')
  bare_lfs++;
  while (c == '\r') {
  if (ferror(outstr))
   goto data_err;
  if ((c = getc(instr)) != '\n') {
   (void) putc ('\r', outstr);
   goto contin2;
  }
  }
 (void) putc(c, outstr);
contin2:;
 fflush(outstr);
 if (ferror(instr))
 goto data_err;
 if (ferror(outstr))
 goto file_err;
 transflag = 0;
 if (bare_lfs) {
 lreply(226,
 "WARNING! %d bare linefeeds received in ASCII mode",
    bare_lfs);
 (void)printf(" File may not have transferred correctly.\r\n");
return (0);
default:
reply(550, "Unimplemented TYPE %d in receive_data", type);
transflag = 0;
return (-1);
data_err:
transflag = 0;
perror_reply(426, "Data Connection");
return (-1);
file_err:
transflag = 0;
perror_reply(452, "Error writing file");
return (-1);
}
void statfilecmd(char *filename)
{
```

```
FILE *fin;
int c:
char line[LINE_MAX];
(void)snprintf(line, sizeof(line), "/bin/ls -lgA %s", filename);
fin = ftpd_popen(line, "r");
lreply(211, "status of %s:", filename);
while ((c = getc(fin)) != EOF) {
 if (c == '\n') {
 if (ferror(stdout)){
  perror_reply(421, "control connection");
  (void) ftpd_pclose(fin);
  dologout(1);
  /* NOTREACHED */
 if (ferror(fin)) {
  perror_reply(551, filename);
  (void) ftpd_pclose(fin);
  return;
 (void) putc('\r', stdout);
 (void) putc(c, stdout);
(void) ftpd_pclose(fin);
reply(211, "End of Status");
void statemd(void)
char hbuf[MAXHOSTNAMELEN];
lreply(211, "%s FTP server status:", hostname, version);
printf("
          %s\r\n", version);
          Connected to %s", remotehost);
printf("
getnameinfo((struct sockaddr *)&his_addr, sizeof(his_addr),
 hbuf, sizeof(hbuf), NULL, 0, NI_NUMERICHOST);
if (strcmp(remotehost, hbuf) != 0)
printf(" (%s)", hbuf);
printf("\r\n");
if (logged_in) {
 if (guest)
 printf("
           Logged in anonymously\r\n");
 else
 printf("
            Logged in as %s\r\n", pw->pw_name);
} else if (askpasswd)
 printf("
           Waiting for password\r\n");
```

```
else
 printf("
           Waiting for user name\r\n");
          TYPE: %s", typenames[type]);
printf("
if (type == TYPE_A || type == TYPE_E)
 printf(", FORM: %s", formnames[form]);
if (type == TYPE_L)
#if CHAR BIT == 8
 printf(" %d", CHAR_BIT);
#else
printf(" %d", bytesize); /* need definition! */
#endif
printf("; STRUcture: %s; transfer MODE: %s\r\n",
  strunames[stru], modenames[mode]);
printstataddrinfo();
reply(211, "End of status");
}
static void
printstataddrinfo(void)
int i, ispsy, af = 0; int alen = 0;
union sockunion *su;
u_char *p, *a = NULL;
char hbuf[MAXHOSTNAMELEN];
if (epsvall)
 printf("
           EPSV only mode (EPSV ALL)\r\n");
ispsv = pdata != -1 ? 1 : 0;
if (data != -1 \parallel ispsv \parallel usedefault == 0) {
           Data connection open\r\n");
 printf("
} else {
printf("
           No data connection\r\n");
return;
su = ispsv ? &pasv_addr : &data_dest;
if (su->su_family == AF_INET) {
 a = (u_char *) &su->su_sin.sin_addr;
 alen = sizeof(su->su_sin.sin_addr);
af = 4;
#ifdef INET6
} else if (su->su_family == AF_INET6) {
 a = (u_char *) &su->su_sin6.sin6_addr;
 alen = sizeof(su->su_sin6.sin6_addr);
```

```
af = 6;
#endif
p = (u_char *) &su->su_port;
if (epsvall == 0) {
 /* PORT/PASV */
 if (alen == 4) {
 printf(" %s (%u,%u,%u,%u,%u,%u)\r\n",
  ispsv? "PASV": "PORT",
  a[0], a[1], a[2], a[3], p[0], p[1]);
 }
 /* LPRT/LPSV */
 if (alen > 0) {
 printf(" %s (%d,%d,",
  ispsv? "LPSV": "LPRT", af, alen);
 for (i = 0; i < alen; i++)
  printf("%u,", a[i]);
 printf("%u,%u,%u)\r\n", 2, p[0], p[1]);
}
/* EPRT/EPSV */
if (a && getnameinfo((struct sockaddr *)su, sizeof(pasv_addr),
 hbuf, sizeof(hbuf), NULL, 0, NI_NUMERICHOST) == 0) {
 printf("
           %s |\%d|\%s|\%d|\r\n'',
 ispsv? "EPSV": "EPRT", ex_af2prot(su->su_family),
  hbuf, htons(su->su_port));
}
}
void fatal(const char *s)
reply(451, "Error in server: %s\n", s);
reply(221, "Closing connection due to server error.");
dologout(0);
/* NOTREACHED */
void
#ifdef __STDC__
reply(int n, const char *fmt, ...)
reply(int n, char *fmt, va_dcl va_alist)
#endif
{
```

```
va_list ap;
#ifdef __STDC__
va_start(ap, fmt);
#else
va_start(ap);
#endif
(void)printf("%d", n);
(void)vprintf(fmt, ap);
(void)printf("\r\n");
(void)fflush(stdout);
if (debug) {
 syslog(LOG_DEBUG, "<--- %d ", n);
 vsyslog(LOG_DEBUG, fmt, ap);
}
void
#ifdef STDC
lreply(int n, const char *fmt, ...)
#else
lreply(n, fmt, va_alist)
int n;
char *fmt;
va dcl
#endif
{
va_list ap;
#ifdef __STDC__
va_start(ap, fmt);
#else
va_start(ap);
#endif
(void)printf("%d- ", n);
(void)vprintf(fmt, ap);
(void)printf("\r\n");
(void)fflush(stdout);
if (debug) {
 syslog(LOG_DEBUG, "<--- %d- ", n);
 vsyslog(LOG_DEBUG, fmt, ap);
static void ack(const char *s)
{
reply(250, "%s command successful.", s);
}
```

```
void nack(const char *s)
reply(502, "%s command not implemented.", s);
/* ARGSUSED */
void yyerror(char *s)
char *cp;
(void)s; /* ignore argument */
if ((cp = strchr(cbuf,\\n'))!=NULL)
 *cp = '\0';
reply(500, "'%s': command not understood.", cbuf);
void delete(char *name)
struct stat st;
LOGCMD("delete", name);
if (stat(name, \&st) < 0) {
 perror_reply(550, name);
 return;
}
if ((st.st_mode&S_IFMT) == S_IFDIR) {
 if (rmdir(name) < 0) {
  perror_reply(550, name);
 return;
 goto done;
if (unlink(name) < 0) {
 perror_reply(550, name);
 return;
done:
ack("DELE");
void cwd(const char *path)
FILE *message;
```

```
if (chdir(path) < 0)
 perror_reply(550, path);
else {
 if ((message = fopen(_PATH_CWDMESG, "r")) != NULL) {
 char *cp, line[LINE_MAX];
 while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), message) != NULL) {
  if ((cp = strchr(line, '\n')) != NULL)
  *cp = '\0';
  lreply(250, "%s", line);
  (void) fflush(stdout);
 (void) fclose(message);
 ack("CWD");
}
}
#ifndef min
#define min(a,b) ((a) < (b) ? (a) : (b))
#endif
void replydirname(const char *name, const char *message)
char npath[MAXPATHLEN];
int i;
for (i = 0; *name != '\0' && i < (int)sizeof(npath) - 1; i++, name++) {
 npath[i] = *name;
 if (*name == '''')
 npath[++i] = "";
npath[min(i,(int)sizeof(npath)-1)] = \0';
reply(257, "\"%s\" %s", npath, message);
}
void makedir(char *name)
{
LOGCMD("mkdir", name);
if (mkdir(name, 0777) < 0)
 perror_reply(550, name);
 replydirname(name, "directory created.");
}
void removedir(char *name)
{
```

```
LOGCMD("rmdir", name);
if (rmdir(name) < 0)
 perror_reply(550, name);
else
 ack("RMD");
void pwd(void)
char path[MAXPATHLEN];
if (getcwd(path, sizeof path) == (char *)NULL)
 reply(550, "%s.", path);
 replydirname(path, "is current directory.");
char * renamefrom(char *name)
struct stat st;
if (stat(name, \&st) < 0) {
 perror_reply(550, name);
 return ((char *)0);
reply(350, "File exists, ready for destination name");
return (name);
}
void renamecmd(char *from, char *to)
{
LOGCMD2("rename", from, to);
if (rename(from, to) < 0)
 perror_reply(550, "rename");
 ack("RNTO");
}
static void dolog(union sockunion *su)
char hbuf[MAXHOSTNAMELEN], addstr[MAXHOSTNAMELEN + 4];
memset(remotehost, '\0', sizeof(remotehost));
// Modified by Jeffrey 2009/03/12
// To avoid hang when DNS resolve fail
/*getnameinfo((struct sockaddr *)su, sizeof(ctrl_addr),
```

```
remotehost, sizeof(remotehost), NULL, 0, 0);*/
getnameinfo((struct sockaddr *)su, sizeof(ctrl_addr),
 remotehost, sizeof(remotehost), NULL, 0, NI_NUMERICHOST);
memset(hbuf, '\0', sizeof(hbuf));
getnameinfo((struct sockaddr *)su, sizeof(ctrl_addr),
 hbuf, sizeof(hbuf), NULL, 0, NI_NUMERICHOST);
addstr[0] = '\0';
if (strcmp(remotehost, hbuf) != 0)
 sprintf(addstr, " (%s)", hbuf);
#ifdef HASSETPROCTITLE
snprintf(proctitle, sizeof(proctitle), "%s: connected", remotehost);
setproctitle("%s", proctitle);
#endif /* HASSETPROCTITLE */
if (logging)
 syslog(LOG_INFO, "connection from %s%s", remotehost, addstr);
}
* Record logout in wtmp file
* and exit with supplied status.
void dologout(int status)
sigset_t allsigs;
transflag = 0;
if (logged_in) {
 sigfillset(&allsigs);
 sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, &allsigs, NULL);
 (void) seteuid((uid_t)0);
 ftpdlogwtmp(ttyline, "", "");
 if (doutmp)
 logout(utmp.ut_line);
#if defined(KERBEROS)
 if (!notickets && krbtkfile_env)
 unlink(krbtkfile_env);
#endif
}
/* beware of flushing buffers after a SIGPIPE */
_exit(status);
}
static void myoob(int signo)
char *cp;
```

```
int save_errno = errno;
(void)signo;
/* only process if transfer occurring */
if (!transflag)
 return;
cp = tmpline;
if (ftpd_getline(cp, 7, stdin) == NULL) {
 reply(221, "You could at least say goodbye.");
 dologout(0);
upper(cp);
if (strcmp(cp, "ABOR\r\n") == 0) {
 tmpline[0] = '\0';
 reply(426, "Transfer aborted. Data connection closed.");
 reply(226, "Abort successful");
 longjmp(urgcatch, 1);
if (strcmp(cp, "STAT\r\n") == 0) {
 if (file_size != (off_t) -1)
 reply(213, "Status: %qd of %qd bytes transferred",
    (quad_t) byte_count, (quad_t) file_size);
 else
 reply(213, "Status: %qd bytes transferred",
    (quad_t)byte_count);
errno = save_errno;
}
* Note: a response of 425 is not mentioned as a possible response to
* the PASV command in RFC959. However, it has been blessed as
* a legitimate response by Jon Postel in a telephone conversation
* with Rick Adams on 25 Jan 89.
void passive(void)
socklen_t len;
#ifdef IP_PORTRANGE
int on;
#else
u_short port;
#endif
char *p, *a;
if (pw == NULL) {
```

```
reply(530, "Please login with USER and PASS");
 return:
if (pdata >= 0)
close(pdata);
pdata = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
if (pdata < 0) {
 perror_reply(425, "Can't open passive connection");
 return;
}
#ifdef IP_PORTRANGE
on = high_data_ports ? IP_PORTRANGE_HIGH : IP_PORTRANGE_DEFAULT;
if (setsockopt(pdata, IPPROTO_IP, IP_PORTRANGE,
     (char *)&on, sizeof(on)) < 0)
goto pasv_error;
#else
#define FTP DATA BOTTOM 40000
#define FTP_DATA_TOP 44999
if (high_data_ports) {
 for (port = FTP_DATA_BOTTOM; port <= FTP_DATA_TOP; port++) {
 pasv_addr = ctrl_addr;
 pasv_addr.su_port = htons(port);
 if (bind(pdata, (struct sockaddr *) &pasv_addr,
  sizeof(pasv\_addr)) == 0)
 break;
 if (errno != EADDRINUSE)
  goto pasv_error;
 if (port > FTP_DATA_TOP)
 goto pasv_error;
}
else
#endif
 pasv_addr = ctrl_addr;
 pasv_addr.su_port = 0;
 if (bind(pdata, (struct sockaddr *)&pasv_addr,
  sizeof(pasv_addr)) < 0)
 goto pasv_error;
}
len = sizeof(pasv_addr);
if (getsockname(pdata, (struct sockaddr *) &pasv_addr, &len) < 0)
 goto pasv_error;
if (listen(pdata, 1) < 0)
 goto pasv_error;
```

```
a = (char *) &pasv_addr.su_sin.sin_addr;
p = (char *) &pasv_addr.su_port;
#define UC(b) (((int) b) & 0xff)
reply(227, "Entering Passive Mode (%d,%d,%d,%d,%d,%d)", UC(a[0]),
 UC(a[1]), UC(a[2]), UC(a[3]), UC(p[0]), UC(p[1]));
return;
pasv_error:
(void) close(pdata);
pdata = -1;
perror_reply(425, "Can't open passive connection");
return;
* Long Passive defined in RFC 1639.
* 228 Entering Long Passive Mode (af, hal, h1, h2, h3,..., pal, p1, p2...)
* Extended Passive defined in RFC 2428.
* 229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||port|)
*/
void
long_passive(const char *cmd, int pf)
socklen_t len;
#ifdef IP PORTRANGE
int on;
#else
u_short port;
#endif
u_char *p, *a;
if (pf != PF_UNSPEC && ctrl_addr.su_family != pf) {
 /*
 * XXX
 * only EPRT/EPSV ready clients will understand this
 pf = ex_af2prot(ctrl_addr.su_family);
 if (strcmp(cmd, "EPSV") == 0 \&\& pf)
 reply(522, "Network protocol mismatch, use (%d)", pf);
 reply(501, "Network protocol mismatch"); /*XXX*/
 return;
```

```
if (pdata \geq = 0) /* close old port if one set */
 close(pdata);
pdata = socket(ctrl_addr.su_family, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
if (pdata < 0) {
 perror_reply(425, "Can't open passive connection");
return;
}
#ifdef IP PORTRANGE
if (ctrl_addr.su_family == AF_INET) {
 on = high_data_ports ? IP_PORTRANGE_HIGH : IP_PORTRANGE_DEFAULT;
 if (setsockopt(pdata, IPPROTO_IP, IP_PORTRANGE,
  (char *)&on, sizeof(on)) < 0)
 goto pasv_error;
}
#else
if (high_data_ports) {
 for (port = FTP_DATA_BOTTOM; port <= FTP_DATA_TOP; port++) {
 pasv addr = ctrl addr;
 pasv_addr.su_port = htons(port);
 if (bind(pdata, (struct sockaddr *) &pasv_addr,
  sizeof(pasv\_addr)) == 0)
  break;
 if (errno != EADDRINUSE)
  goto pasv_error;
 if (port > FTP_DATA_TOP)
 goto pasv_error;
} else
#endif
 pasv_addr = ctrl_addr;
 pasv_addr.su_port = 0;
 if (bind(pdata, (struct sockaddr *)&pasv_addr,
  sizeof(pasv_addr)) < 0)
 goto pasv_error;
len = sizeof(pasv_addr);
if (getsockname(pdata, (struct sockaddr *) &pasv_addr, &len) < 0)
 goto pasv_error;
if (listen(pdata, 1) < 0)
 goto pasv_error;
p = (u_char *) &pasv_addr.su_port;
```

```
if (strcmp(cmd, "LPSV") == 0) {
 if (pasv_addr.su_family == AF_INET) {
 a = (u_char *) &pasv_addr.su_sin.sin_addr;
 reply(228,
  "Entering Long Passive Mode (%u,%u,%u,%u,%u,%u,%u,%u,%u)",
  4, 4, a[0], a[1], a[2], a[3], 2, p[0], p[1]);
#ifdef INET6
 } else if (pasv_addr.su_family == AF_INET6) {
 a = (u_char *) &pasv_addr.su_sin6.sin6_addr;
 reply(228,
  "Entering Long Passive Mode (%u,%u,%u,%u,%u,%u,"
  6, 16, a[0], a[1], a[2], a[3], a[4], a[5], a[6], a[7],
  a[8], a[9], a[10], a[11], a[12], a[13], a[14], a[15],
  2, p[0], p[1]);
#endif
 } else {
 goto pasv_error;
 }
 return;
} else if (strcmp(cmd, "EPSV") == 0) {
 if (ex_af2prot(pasv_addr.su_family) > 0) {
 reply(229, "Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||%u|)",
  ntohs(pasv_addr.su_port));
 return;
 }
} else {
 /* more proper error code? */
}
pasv_error:
(void) close(pdata);
pdata = -1;
perror_reply(425, "Can't open passive connection");
return;
* Extended Port defined in RFC 2428.
* EPRT |proto|addr|port|
*/
int
extended_port(const char *arg)
char *tmp = NULL;
char *result[3];
char *p, *q;
```

```
char delim;
struct addrinfo hints;
struct addrinfo *res = NULL;
unsigned long proto;
tmp = strdup(arg);
if (debug)
syslog(LOG_DEBUG, "%s", tmp);
if (!tmp) {
fatal("not enough core.");
/*NOTREACHED*/
}
p = tmp;
delim = p[0];
p++;
memset(result, 0, sizeof(result));
for (i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
q = strchr(p, delim);
if (!q || *q != delim)
 goto parsefail;
*q++ = '\0';
result[i] = p;
if (debug)
 syslog(LOG_DEBUG, "%d: %s", i, p);
p = q;
/* some more sanity check */
p = NULL;
(void)strtoul(result[2], &p, 10);
if (!*result[2] || *p)
goto parsefail;
p = NULL;
proto = strtoul(result[0], &p, 10);
if (!*result[0] || *p)
goto parsefail; /* not 522, since not numeric */
memset(&hints, 0, sizeof(hints));
hints.ai_family = ex_prot2af((int)proto);
if (hints.ai_family < 0)
goto protounsupp;
hints.ai_socktype = SOCK_STREAM;
hints.ai_flags = AI_NUMERICHOST; /*no DNS*/
if (getaddrinfo(result[1], result[2], &hints, &res))
goto parsefail;
if (res->ai_next)
```

```
goto parsefail;
if ((int)sizeof(data_dest) < res->ai_addrlen) {
 if (debug)
 syslog(LOG_DEBUG, "ai_addrlen large");
 goto parsefail;
memcpy(&data_dest, res->ai_addr, res->ai_addrlen);
#ifdef HAVE_SOCKADDR_IN6_SIN6_SCOPE_ID
if (his_addr.su_family == AF_INET6 &&
   data_dest.su_family == AF_INET6) {
 /* XXX more sanity checks! */
 data_dest.su_sin6.sin6_scope_id =
   his_addr.su_sin6.sin6_scope_id;
}
#endif
if (port_check("EPRT") == 1) {
#ifdef INET6
} else if (port_check_v6("EPRT") == 1) {
#endif
} else {
 goto parsefail;
}
if (tmp)
 free(tmp);
if (res)
 freeaddrinfo(res);
return 0;
parsefail:
reply(500, "Invalid argument, rejected.");
usedefault = 1;
if (tmp)
 free(tmp);
if (res)
 freeaddrinfo(res);
return -1;
protounsupp:
reply(522, "Network protocol mismatch, use (%d)",
 ex_af2prot(his_addr.su_family));
usedefault = 1;
if (tmp)
 free(tmp);
if (res)
 freeaddrinfo(res);
return -1;
```

```
}
/* Return 1, if port check is done. Return 0, if not yet. */
port_check(const char *pcmd)
if (his addr.su family == AF INET) {
 if (data_dest.su_family != AF_INET) {
  usedefault = 1;
  reply(500, "Invalid address rejected.");
  return 1;
 if (portcheck &&
   ntohs(data\_dest.su\_port) < IPPORT\_RESERVED) \ \{
  usedefault = 1;
  reply(500,
    "Illegal PORT rejected (reserved port).");
 } else if (portcheck &&
   data_dest.su_sin.sin_addr.s_addr !=
  his_addr.su_sin.sin_addr.s_addr) {
  usedefault = 1;
  reply(500,
    "Illegal PORT rejected (address wrong).");
  usedefault = 0;
  if (pdata >= 0) {
  (void) close(pdata);
  pdata = -1;
  reply(200, "%s command successful.", pcmd);
 }
 return 1;
return 0;
}
#ifdef INET6
/* Return 1, if port check is done. Return 0, if not yet. */
port_check_v6(const char *pcmd)
if (his_addr.su_family == AF_INET6) {
 if (data_dest.su_family != AF_INET6) {
  usedefault = 1;
  reply(500, "Invalid address rejected.");
  return 1;
 }
```

```
if (portcheck &&
   ntohs(data_dest.su_port) < IPPORT_RESERVED) {
 usedefault = 1;
 reply(500,
    "Illegal PORT rejected (reserved port).");
 } else if (portcheck && !IN6_ARE_ADDR_EQUAL(
   &data_dest.su_sin6.sin6_addr,
   &his_addr.su_sin6.sin6_addr)) {
 usedefault = 1;
 reply(500,
    "Illegal PORT rejected (address wrong).");
 } else {
 usedefault = 0;
 if (pdata >= 0) {
  (void) close(pdata);
  pdata = -1;
 reply(200, "%s command successful.", pcmd);
 }
 return 1;
return 0;
#endif
* Generate unique name for file with basename "local".
* The file named "local" is already known to exist.
* Generates failure reply on error.
#if 0
static int guniquefd(const char *local, char **nam)
static char new[MAXPATHLEN];
struct stat st;
int count, len, fd;
char *cp;
cp = strrchr(local, '/');
if (cp)
 *cp = '\0';
if (stat(cp? local: ".", &st) < 0) {
 perror_reply(553, cp ? local : ".");
 return (-1);
if (cp)
 *cp = '/';
```

```
(void) strncpy(new, local, sizeof(new)-1);
new[sizeof(new)-1] = '\0';
len = strlen(new);
if (len+2+1 >= (int)sizeof(new)-1)
return (-1);
cp = new + len;
*cp++ = '.';
for (count = 1; count < 100; count++) {
 (void)snprintf(cp, sizeof(new) - (cp - new), "%d", count);
 fd = open(new, O_RDWR|O_CREAT|O_EXCL, 0666);
 if (fd == -1)
 continue;
 if (nam)
 *nam = new;
return (fd);
reply(452, "Unique file name cannot be created.");
return (-1);
}
#else
static char * gunique (const char *local)
static char *string = 0;
struct stat st;
int count;
char *cp;
cp = strrchr (local, '/');
if (cp)
 *cp = '\0';
if (stat(cp ? local : ".", &st) < 0)
  perror_reply (553, cp ? local : ".");
  return ((char *) 0);
  }
if (cp)
 *cp = '/';
if (string)
 free (string);
string = malloc (strlen (local) + 5); /* '.' + DIG + DIG + '\0' */
if (string)
 {
   strcpy (string, local);
   cp = string + strlen (string);
   *cp++ = '.';
```

```
for (count = 1; count < 100; count++)
 (void)sprintf (cp, "%d", count);
 if (stat (string, &st) < 0)
  return string;
 }
reply (452, "Unique file name cannot be created.");
return NULL;
#endif
* Format and send reply containing system error number.
void perror_reply(int code, const char *string)
reply(code, "%s: %s.", string, strerror(errno));
static const char *onefile[] = {
0
};
void send_file_list(const char *whichf)
struct stat st;
DIR *dirp = NULL;
struct dirent *dir;
FILE *volatile dout = NULL;
char const *const *volatile dirlist;
const char *dirname;
volatile int simple = 0;
volatile int freeglob = 0;
glob_t gl;
/* XXX: should the { go away if __linux__? */
if (strpbrk(whichf, "~{[*?") != NULL) {
#ifdef __linux__
     /* see popen.c */
int flags = GLOB_NOCHECK;
 int\ flags = GLOB\_BRACE|GLOB\_NOCHECK|GLOB\_QUOTE|GLOB\_TILDE; \\
#endif
```

```
memset(&gl, 0, sizeof(gl));
freeglob = 1;
if (glob(whichf, flags, 0, &gl)) {
 reply(550, "not found");
 goto out;
} else if (gl.gl_pathc == 0) {
 errno = ENOENT;
 perror_reply(550, whichf);
 goto out;
/* The cast is necessary because of bugs in C's type system */
dirlist = (char const *const *) gl.gl_pathv;
} else {
onefile[0] = whichf;
dirlist = onefile:
simple = 1;
if (setjmp(urgcatch)) {
transflag = 0;
goto out;
while ((dirname = *dirlist++)!=NULL) {
if (stat(dirname, \&st) < 0) {
 * If user typed "ls -l", etc, and the client
 * used NLST, do what the user meant.
 if (dirname[0] == '-' && *dirlist == NULL &&
   transflag == 0) {
 retrieve("/bin/ls %s", dirname);
 goto out;
 }
 perror_reply(550, whichf);
 if (dout != NULL) {
 (void) fclose(dout);
 transflag = 0;
 data = -1;
 pdata = -1;
 goto out;
if (S_ISREG(st.st_mode)) {
 if (dout == NULL) {
 dout = dataconn("file list", (off_t)-1, "w");
```

```
if (dout == NULL)
  goto out;
  transflag++;
 fprintf(dout, "%s%s\n", dirname,
  type == TYPE_A ? "\r" : "");
 byte_count += strlen(dirname) + 1;
 continue;
 } else if (!S_ISDIR(st.st_mode))
 continue:
 if ((dirp = opendir(dirname)) == NULL)
 continue:
 while ((dir = readdir(dirp)) != NULL) {
 char nbuf[MAXPATHLEN];
#ifdef linux
 if (!strcmp(dir->d_name, "."))
  continue;
 if (!strcmp(dir->d_name, ".."))
  continue;
#else
 if (dir->d_name[0] == '.' && dir->d_namlen == 1)
  continue;
 if (dir->d_name[0] == '.' && dir->d_name[1] == '.' &&
    dir->d_namlen == 2
  continue;
#endif
 snprintf(nbuf, sizeof(nbuf), "%s/%s", dirname,
  dir->d_name);
  * We have to do a stat to insure it's
  * not a directory or special file.
  */
 if (simple \parallel (stat(nbuf, &st) == 0 &&
    S_ISREG(st.st_mode))) {
  if (dout == NULL) {
  dout = dataconn("file list", (off_t)-1,
   "w");
  if (dout == NULL)
   goto out;
  transflag++;
  if (nbuf[0] == '.' && nbuf[1] == '/')
```

```
fprintf(dout, "%s%s\n", &nbuf[2],
   type == TYPE_A ? "\r" : "");
  else
  fprintf(dout, "%s%s\n", nbuf,
   type == TYPE_A ? "\r" : "");
  byte_count += strlen(nbuf) + 1;
 }
 }
 (void) closedir(dirp);
}
if (dout == NULL)
reply(550, "No files found.");
else if (ferror(dout) != 0)
 perror_reply(550, "Data connection");
else
reply(226, "Transfer complete.");
transflag = 0;
if (dout != NULL)
(void) fclose(dout);
data = -1;
pdata = -1;
out:
if (freeglob) {
freeglob = 0;
globfree(&gl);
static void reapchild(int signo)
int save_errno = errno;
(void)signo;
while (wait3(NULL, WNOHANG, NULL) > 0)
errno = save_errno;
void logxfer(const char *name, off_t size, time_t start)
char buf[400 + MAXHOSTNAMELEN*4 + MAXPATHLEN*4];
char dir[MAXPATHLEN], path[MAXPATHLEN];
char vremotehost[MAXHOSTNAMELEN*4], vpath[MAXPATHLEN*4];
char *vpw;
```

```
time t now;
if ((statfd >= 0) && (getcwd(dir, sizeof(dir)) != NULL)) {
 time(&now);
 vpw = (char *)malloc(strlen((guest) ? guestpw : pw->pw_name)*4+1);
 if (vpw == NULL)
 return;
 snprintf(path, sizeof path, "%s/%s", dir, name);
 if (realpath(path, rpath) == NULL) {
 strncpy(rpath, path, sizeof rpath-1);
 rpath[size of rpath-1] = '\0';
 strvis(vpath, rpath, VIS_SAFE|VIS_NOSLASH);
 strvis(vremotehost, remotehost, VIS_SAFE|VIS_NOSLASH);
 strvis(vpw, (guest)? guestpw:pw_pame, VIS_SAFE|VIS_NOSLASH);
 snprintf(buf, sizeof(buf),
   "%.24s %ld %s %qd %s %c %s %c %c %s ftp %d %s %s\n",
   ctime(\&now), (long)(now - start + (now == start)),
   vremotehost, (long long) size, vpath,
   ((type == TYPE_A) ? 'a' : 'b'), "*" /* none yet */,
   'o', ((guest)? 'a': 'r'),
   vpw, 0 /* none yet */,
   ((guest)? "*": pw->pw_name),
   dhostname);
 write(statfd, buf, strlen(buf));
 free(vpw);
}
}
#if defined(TCPWRAPPERS)
static int check_host(union sockunion *su)
char hbuf[MAXHOSTNAMELEN], addr[MAXHOSTNAMELEN];
if (su->su_family != AF_INET)
 return 1; /*XXX*/
memset(hbuf, '\0', sizeof(hbuf));
getnameinfo((struct sockaddr *)su, sizeof(his_addr),
 hbuf, sizeof(hbuf), NULL, 0, 0);
memset(addr, '\0', sizeof(addr));
getnameinfo((struct sockaddr *)su, sizeof(his_addr),
 addr, sizeof(addr), NULL, 0, NI_NUMERICHOST);
```

```
if (strcmp(hbuf, addr)) {
 if (!hosts_ctl("ftpd", hbuf, addr, STRING_UNKNOWN)) {
 syslog(LOG_NOTICE, "tcpwrappers rejected: %s [%s]",
 hbuf, addr);
 return (0);
 }
} else {
 if (!hosts_ctl("ftpd", STRING_UNKNOWN, addr, STRING_UNKNOWN)) {
 syslog(LOG NOTICE, "tcpwrappers rejected: [%s]", addr);
 return (0);
 }
return (1);
#endif /* TCPWRAPPERS */
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## 1.16 Linux kernel 3.18.20

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

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```
/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
```

- \* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
- \*
- \* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
- \* http://www.hypermall.com/
- \* 10/1/97 commented out CFG\_PHYIE bit we don't care when the PHY
- \* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
- \* 10/4/97 began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
- \* and spelling mistakes.
- \* 10/5/97 added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
- \* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
- \* re-established. (put back CFG\_PHYIE)
- \*
- \* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
- \*
- \* R. D. Rechenmacher < ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997

\*

```
* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
   as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
   the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
   Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
   SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
   copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
   buffers. This is done by 2 things:
     1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
        combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
        recycle large data buffers
     2) skb_clone of received buffers
  See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
    details.
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* Foundation, Inc., 675 Mass Ave, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA.
* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
```

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```
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{

return (strcmp(license, "GPL") == 0

|| strcmp(license, "GPL v2") == 0

|| strcmp(license, "GPL and additional rights") == 0

|| strcmp(license, "Dual BSD/GPL") == 0
```

```
|| strcmp(license, "Dual MIT/GPL") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "Dual MPL/GPL") == 0);
}
#endif
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```

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Thanks go to the following people for patches and contributions:

Michael Hunold <m.hunold@gmx.de>
for the initial saa7146 driver and its recent overhaul

Christian Theiss for his work on the initial Linux DVB driver

Marcus Metzler <mocm@metzlerbros.de> Ralph Metzler <rjkm@metzlerbros.de> for their continuing work on the DVB driver

Michael Holzt <kju@debian.org>
for his contributions to the dvb-net driver

Diego Picciani <d.picciani@novacomp.it>
for CyberLogin for Linux which allows logging onto EON
(in case you are wondering where CyberLogin is, EON changed its login
procedure and CyberLogin is no longer used.)

Martin Schaller <martin@smurf.franken.de> for patching the cable card decoder driver

Klaus Schmidinger < Klaus. Schmidinger@cadsoft.de>
for various fixes regarding tuning, OSD and CI stuff and his work on VDR

Steve Brown <sbrown@cortland.com>
for his AFC kernel thread

Christoph Martin <martin@uni-mainz.de> for his LIRC infrared handler

Andreas Oberritter <obi@linuxtv.org>
Dennis Noermann <dennis.noermann@noernet.de>
Felix Domke <tmbinc@elitedvb.net>
Florian Schirmer <jolt@tuxbox.org>
Ronny Strutz <3des@elitedvb.de>
Wolfram Joost <dbox2@frokaschwei.de>
...and all the other dbox2 people
for many bugfixes in the generic DVB Core, frontend drivers and their work on the dbox2 port of the DVB driver

Oliver Endriss < o.endriss@gmx.de> for many bugfixes

Andrew de Quincey <adq\_dvb@lidskialf.net> for the tda1004x frontend driver, and various bugfixes

Peter Schildmann <peter.schildmann@web.de>
for the driver for the Technisat SkyStar2 PCI DVB card

Vadim Catana <skystar@moldova.cc>
Roberto Ragusa <r.ragusa@libero.it>
Augusto Cardoso <augusto@carhil.net>
for all the work for the FlexCopII chipset by B2C2,Inc.

Davor Emard <emard@softhome.net> for his work on the budget drivers, the demux code, the module unloading problems, ...

Hans-Frieder Vogt <a href="mailto:shrough">hfvogt@arcor.de></a>
for his work on calculating and checking the crc's for the TechnoTrend/Hauppauge DEC driver firmware

Michael Dreher <michael@5dot1.de>
Andreas 'randy' Weinberger
for the support of the Fujitsu-Siemens Activy budget DVB-S

Kenneth Aafly <ke-aa@frisurf.no> for adding support for Typhoon DVB-S budget card

Ernst Peinlich <e.peinlich@inode.at> for tuning/DiSEqC support for the DEC 3000-s

Peter Beutner <p.beutner@gmx.net>
for the IR code for the ttusb-dec driver

Wilson Michaels <wilsonmichaels@earthlink.net>
for the lgdt330x frontend driver, and various bugfixes

Michael Krufky <mkrufky@linuxtv.org> for maintaining v4l/dvb inter-tree dependencies

Taylor Jacob <rtjacob@earthlink.net> for the nxt2002 frontend driver

Jean-Francois Thibert < jeanfrancois@sagetv.com> for the nxt2004 frontend driver

Kirk Lapray <a href="mailto:kirk.lapray@gmail.com">kirk Lapray@gmail.com</a> for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a line to the DVB mailing list)
Contributors to bttv:

Michael Chu <mmchu@pobox.com>
AverMedia fix and more flexible card recognition

Alan Cox <alan@lxorguk.ukuu.org.uk>
Video4Linux interface and 2.1.x kernel adaptation

Chris Kleitsch Hardware I2C

Gerd Knorr <kraxel@cs.tu-berlin.de>
Radio card (ITT sound processor)

bigfoot <br/>
bigfoot@net-way.net><br/>
Ragnar Hojland Espinosa <ragnar@macula.net><br/>
ConferenceTV card

+ many more (please mail me if you are missing in this list and would like to be mentioned)

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## 1.18 mount\_cifs 1.10

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## 1.24 sysklogd 1.5.0

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