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## **Contents**

1.1 APR 1.4.6
1.1.1 Available under license
1.2 Arp 1.3.2
1.2.1 Available under license
1.3 attr 2.4.46
1.3.1 Available under license
1.4 Backbone.js 1.1.0
1.4.1 Available under license
1.5 base-files 3.0.14 :r73
1.5.1 Available under license
1.6 base-passwd 3.5.26
1.6.1 Available under license
1.7 base64.c 1.3
1.7.1 Available under license
1.8 bash 4.2
1.8.1 Available under license
1.9 bind 4.9.4
1.9.1 Available under license
1.10 Bootstrap 3.1.0
1.10.1 Available under license
1.11 bridge-utils 1.5
1.11.1 Available under license
1.12 Broadcom 57XX Ethernet Driver Unknown
1.12.1 Available under license
1.13 busybox 1.21.1 :5cee56419ec623d10e301c750073db6b
1.13.1 Available under license

## 1.14 clock util.c 1992

1.14.1 Available under license

### 1.15 Commons Collections 3.2.1

1.15.1 Available under license

## 1.16 Coreutils 8.21 :2013-02-14 Pádraig Brady

1.16.1 Available under license

#### 1.17 CRC32 1.222

1.17.1 Available under license

## 1.18 cryptsetup 1.6.2

1.18.1 Available under license

### 1.19 curl 7.32.0 :r0

1.19.1 Available under license

#### 1.20 dante 1.2.0

1.20.1 Available under license

## 1.21 DAV Explorer 0.91

1.21.1 Notifications

1.21.2 Available under license

### 1.22 dmidecode 2.12

1.22.1 Available under license

### 1.23 dosfstools 2.11 :ASA

1.23.1 Available under license

## 1.24 e2fsprogs 1.42.8

1.24.1 Available under license

#### 1.25 errno.h 1.14

1.25.1 Available under license

### 1.26 esapi 2.1.0

1.26.1 Available under license

### 1.27 expat 2.1.0 :d058842e12dd37e8829d3e393f5958d2

1.27.1 Available under license

### 1.28 expat/PrintPath 2.1.0 :d058842e12dd37e8829d3e393f5958d2

1.28.1 Available under license

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1.29.1 Available under license

#### 1.30 fnmatch.c 1.11

1.30.1 Available under license

### 1.31 fnmatch.h 1.7

1.31.1 Available under license

### 1.32 forms 1.3.0

1.32.1 Available under license

## 1.33 freetype 2.5.3

1.33.1 Available under license

## 1.34 gawk 4.0.2 :2012-12-24 Arnold D. Robbins

1.34.1 Available under license

## 1.35 getline 1991

1.35.1 Available under license

## 1.36 gmp 5.1.1 :2013-02-10 Torbjorn Granlund

1.36.1 Available under license

## 1.37 gnutls 2.12.23

1.37.1 Available under license

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1.38.1 Available under license

### 1.39 grub 0.94

1.39.1 Available under license

### 1.40 gzip 1.6

1.40.1 Available under license

### 1.41 Hibernate Validator 5.0.1 Final

1.41.1 Available under license

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## 1.43 initscripts 1.0

1.43.1 Available under license

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1.44.1 Available under license

### 1.45 ipmitool 1.8.11

1.45.1 Available under license

#### 1.46 IPMIutil 1.8.2

1.46.1 Available under license

### 1.47 ixgbe driver 1.7.5

1.47.1 Available under license

### 1.48 jackson-annotations 2.3.1

1.48.1 Available under license

### 1.49 jackson-core 2.3.1

1.49.1 Available under license

### 1.50 jackson-databind 2.3.1

1.50.1 Available under license

#### 1.51 JDOM 1.1

1.51.1 Notifications

1.51.2 Available under license

## 1.52 jQuery 2.1.0

1.52.1 Available under license

## 1.53 keymaps 1.0

1.53.1 Available under license

## 1.54 kmod 14 :3b38c7fcb5

1.54.1 Available under license

### 1.55 kmod LGPLv2.1 14 :3b38c7fcb5

1.55.1 Available under license

## 1.56 libcap 2.22 :r5

1.56.1 Available under license

## 1.57 libcgroup 0.38

1.57.1 Available under license

## 1.58 Libgcrypt 1.5.3

1.58.1 Available under license

## 1.59 Libgcrypt GPLv2 1.5.3

1.59.1 Available under license

## 1.60 libgpg-error 1.12 :r0

1.60.1 Available under license

#### 1.61 libusb 0.1.12 :ASA

1.61.1 Available under license

## 1.62 libxml2 2.9.0 :Fri Jul 10 16:11:34 2009 Daniel Veillard

1.62.1 Available under license

### 1.63 linux 3.10.19

1.63.1 Available under license

### 1.64 Linux-PAM 1.1.6

1.64.1 Available under license

## 1.65 Log4j 1.2.16

1.65.1 Available under license

#### 1.66 lvm2 2.02.95 :10.el6

1.66.1 Available under license

## 1.67 mdadm 3.2.6

1.67.1 Available under license

#### 1.68 memchr.c 1.6

1.68.1 Available under license

## 1.69 mingetty 1.08

1.69.1 Available under license

#### 1.70 module-init-tools 3.10 :ASA

1.70.1 Available under license

#### 1.71 ncurses 5.9

1.71.1 Available under license

#### 1.72 net-tools 1.60-25

1.72.1 Available under license

#### 1.73 netbase 5.1

1.73.1 Available under license

## 1.74 netfs 6.0

1.74.1 Available under license

## 1.75 netmap 2014.08.14

1.75.1 Available under license

## 1.76 NRL IPsec key.h 1.1a

1.76.1 Available under license

#### 1.77 NTP 3

1.77.1 Available under license

#### 1.78 numactl 2.0.8 :rc4

1.78.1 Available under license

# 1.79 Opensource FreeBSD E1000 network driver - Intel Developed All file revisions are 1.3 under FreeBSD src/sys/dev/e1000/

1.79.1 Available under license

### 1.80 OpenSSH 2.3.0

1.80.1 Available under license

## 1.81 openssl 1.0.11:1

1.81.1 Notifications

1.81.2 Available under license

#### 1.82 OpenSSL 0.9.7d

1.82.1 Notifications

1.82.2 Available under license

## 1.83 OpenSSL patch to 0.9.8 branch to add RFC5649 (key wrap with pad) 1.0

1.83.1 Notifications

1.83.2 Available under license

## 1.84 opkg 0.1.8+svnr653

1.84.1 Available under license

## 1.85 Packet allocation and deallocation routines 1.3.2

1.85.1 Available under license

## 1.86 pci.ids 2009.10.22 :ASA

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### 1.87 pciutils 3.2.0

1.87.1 Available under license

## 1.88 Perl 5.14.3

1.88.1 Available under license

### 1.89 popt 1.16

1.89.1 Available under license

## 1.90 PPP (Paul's PPP Package) 2.1.2b

1.90.1 Notifications

1.90.2 Available under license

## 1.91 procps 3.2.8

1.91.1 Available under license

## 1.92 gemu 1.5.0 :04024dea26

1.92.1 Available under license

#### 1.93 Qemu-KVM 0.12.5

1.93.1 Available under license

## 1.94 qsort.c 1.1.1.1

1.94.1 Available under license

## 1.95 queue.h 1.32.2.7

1.95.1 Available under license

## 1.96 queue.h 1.18

1.96.1 Available under license

### 1.97 rand.c 1.6

1.97.1 Available under license

#### 1.98 readline 6.2

1.98.1 Available under license

## 1.99 regex book library

1.99.1 Available under license

### 1.100 require.js 2.1.6

1.100.1 Available under license

### 1.101 restlet-jse 2.2.0

1.101.1 Available under license

## 1.102 Retroweaver 2.0.3

1.102.1 Available under license

## **1.103 run-postinsts 1.0**

1.103.1 Available under license

## 1.104 sed 4.2.2

1.104.1 Available under license

## 1.105 setjmp.S 1.1

1.105.1 Available under license

## 1.106 SHA-2 1.0

1.106.1 Available under license

## 1.107 shadow-securetty 4.1.4.3 :r2

1.107.1 Available under license

## 1.108 shadow GPLv2 4.1.4.3

1.108.1 Available under license

## 1.109 simple 5.1

1.109.1 Available under license

## 1.110 smartmontools 5.42

1.110.1 Available under license

#### 1.111 smbfs 1.4

1.111.1 Available under license

#### 1.112 stat.h 1.20

1.112.1 Available under license

## 1.113 strcasecmp.c 1.4

1.113.1 Available under license

## 1.114 strcat\_end strcat\_end.c 8.1 (Berkeley) 6/4/93

1.114.1 Available under license

## 1.115 strcspn.c 1.5

1.115.1 Available under license

## 1.116 strlcat.c 1.2

1.116.1 Available under license

## 1.117 strlcpy.c 1.4

1.117.1 Available under license

#### 1.118 strnstr UNKNOWN

1.118.1 Available under license

## 1.119 strpbrk.c 1.7

1.119.1 Available under license

## 1.120 strsep.c 1.11

1.120.1 Available under license

## 1.121 strspn.c 1.5

1.121.1 Available under license

#### 1.122 strstr.c 1.1.1.1

1.122.1 Available under license

### 1.123 strtod.c 1.50

1.123.1 Available under license

#### 1.124 strtok.c 1.5

1.124.1 Available under license

### 1.125 strtol.c 1.10

1.125.1 Available under license

### 1.126 strtoq.c 1.10

1.126.1 Available under license

### 1.127 strtoul.c 1.10

1.127.1 Available under license

### 1.128 strtouq.c 1.9

1.128.1 Available under license

#### 1.129 struct.h 1.1.1.2

1.129.1 Available under license

## 1.130 Sysvinit 2.88dsf

1.130.1 Available under license

#### 1.131 tar 1.26

1.131.1 Available under license

#### 1.132 time 1.7

1.132.1 Available under license

## 1.133 Timing Framework 1.0

1.133.1 Available under license

## 1.134 tipcutils 2.0.5 :08 Aug 2012

1.134.1 Available under license

#### 1.135 tunctl 1.5

1.135.1 Available under license

## 1.136 types.h 1.1

1.136.1 Available under license

### 1.137 uboot 2013.07

1.137.1 Available under license

#### 1.138 udev 182

1.138.1 Available under license

### 1.139 udev LGPLv2.1 182

1.139.1 Available under license

### 1.140 underscore.js 1.4.4

1.140.1 Available under license

## 1.141 usbutils 0.86 :ASA

1.141.1 Available under license

## 1.142 util-linux 2.23.2 :3267156a85f90f099a7591311e28c8af

1.142.1 Available under license

## 1.143 zlib 1.2.8

1.143.1 Available under license

## 1.144 zulu7 1.7 :65

1.144.1 Available under license

## 1.1 APR 1.4.6

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* Description: ROMMON ARP processing module. Inherited from PIX Monitor-Mode
        Code base.
```

- \* This code was originally taken from the NetBSD 1.3.2 distribution.
- \* It has been rather extensively modified, including removing RARP
- \* and fixing a lot of bugs.

- \* \$Id: //depot/acmilan/main/Xpix/boot/rommon/nb\_arp.c#2 \$
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## 1.5 base-files 3.0.14 :r73

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+Summary: Miscellaneous files for the base system.

+Name: base-files +Version: 3.0.14 +Release: r73 +License: GPLv2

## 1.6 base-passwd 3.5.26

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Format-Specification: http://svn.debian.org/wsvn/dep/web/deps/dep5.mdwn?op=file&rev=135

Name: base-passwd

Maintainer: Colin Watson <cjwatson@debian.org>

Files: update-passwd.c, man/\*

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X-Notes: Originally written by Ian Murdock <imurdock@debian.org> and

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# 1.7 base64.c 1.3

# 1.7.1 Available under license:

/\* \$NetBSD: base64.c,v 1.3 1997/07/13 19:57:30 christos Exp \$ \*/

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# 1.8 bash 4.2

# 1.8.1 Available under license:

From mikel@ora.com Tue Aug 1 12:13:20 1995

Flags: 10

Return-Path: mikel@ora.com

Received: from ruby.ora.com (ruby.ora.com [198.112.208.25]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP

(8.6.12+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)

id MAA01565; Tue, 1 Aug 1995 12:13:18 -0400 (from mikel@ora.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)

Received: (from fax@localhost) by ruby.ora.com (8.6.12/8.6.11) with UUCP id MAA23251; Tue, 1 Aug 1995

12:07:51 -0400

Received: by los.ora.com (4.1/Spike-2.1)

id AA00672; Tue, 1 Aug 95 08:57:32 EDT

Date: Tue, 1 Aug 95 08:57:32 EDT

From: mikel@ora.com (Michael Loukides)

Message-Id: <9508011257.AA00672@los.ora.com>

Subject: Re: Ksh debugger from Rosenblatt's book [for bash]

To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>

Cc: cmarie@ora.com, cam@iinet.com.au, brosenblatt@tm.com

In-Reply-To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>, Mon, 31 Jul 1995 16:22:48 -0400

I've modified a (modified) version of Bill Rosenblatt's ksh debugger to work with bash-2.0. Does ORA have any problem with me distributing it with bash-2.0?

That's great!

Go ahead and circulate it; in fact, we should probably grab it and stick it in our ftp archive, and put a reference to it in the book.

(Too late to actually discuss the thing, at least for this edition).

-----

From friedman@cli.com Thu May 25 12:19:06 1995

Flags: 10

Return-Path: friedman@cli.com

Received: from po.cwru.edu (root@po.CWRU.Edu [129.22.4.2]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP

(8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)

id MAA08685; Thu, 25 May 1995 12:19:05 -0400 (from friedman@cli.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)

Received: from cli.com (cli.com [192.31.85.1]) by po.cwru.edu with SMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.3)

id MAA11299; Thu, 25 May 1995 12:19:00 -0400 (from friedman@cli.com for <chet@po.cwru.edu>)

Received: from tepui.cli.com by cli.com (4.1/SMI-4.1)

id AA27213; Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:25 CDT

Received: by tepui.cli.com (4.1) id AA16031; Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:23 CDT

Message-Id: <9505251618.AA16031@tepui.cli.com> From: friedman@gnu.ai.mit.edu (Noah Friedman)

To: chet@po.cwru.edu Subject: Bash scripts

Reply-To: friedman@gnu.ai.mit.edu

In-Reply-To: <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu> Thu, 25 May 1995 11:19:59 -0400

References: <9505251519.AA06424.SM@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>

Date: Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:21 CST

>Hi. I snagged some of your bash functions from your home directory on >the FSF machines (naughty, I know), and I was wondering if you'd let >me distribute them with bash-2.0. Thanks.

Sure. I think there's a later copy in

~ftp/friedman/shell-inits/init-4.89.tar.gz. There are also some elisp and es frobs in that file.

It should serve as a pretty good example of how to get carried away. :-)

From spcecdt@armory.com Wed May 10 10:21:11 1995

Flags: 10

Return-Path: spcecdt@armory.com

Received: from po.cwru.edu (root@po.CWRU.Edu [129.22.4.2]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)

id KAA22876; Wed, 10 May 1995 10:21:10 -0400 (from speecdt@armory.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>) Received: from deepthought.armory.com (mmdf@deepthought.armory.com [192.122.209.42]) by po.cwru.edu with

SMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.3)

id BAA16354; Wed, 10 May 1995 01:33:22 -0400 (from speedt@armory.com for <chet@po.cwru.edu>)

From: John DuBois <spcecdt@armory.com>

Date: Tue, 9 May 1995 22:33:12 -0700

In-Reply-To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu>

"ksh scripts" (May 9, 1:36pm)

X-Www: http://www.armory.com/~spcecdt/ X-Mailer: Mail User's Shell (7.2.5 10/14/92)

To: chet@po.cwru.edu Subject: Re: ksh scripts

Message-ID: <9505092233.aa13001@deepthought.armory.com>

Sure. The canonical versions are available on ftp.armory.com; you might want to pick up the latest versions before modifying them.

```
On May 9, 1:36pm, Chet Ramey wrote:
} Subject: ksh scripts
From odin.ins.cwru.edu!chet Tue May 9 10:39:51 1995
Received: from odin.INS.CWRU.Edu by deepthought.armory.com id aa22336;
       9 May 95 10:39 PDT
Received: (chet@localhost) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
} id NAA20487; Tue, 9 May 1995 13:39:24 -0400 (from chet)
} Date: Tue, 9 May 1995 13:36:54 -0400
} From: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu>
} To: john@armory.com
} Subject: ksh scripts
} Cc: chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu
} Reply-To: chet@po.cwru.edu
} Message-ID: <9505091736.AA20411.SM@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>
} Read-Receipt-To: chet@po.CWRU.Edu
MIME-Version: 1.0
} Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii
} Status: OR
} Hi. I'm the maintainer of bash (the GNU 'Bourne Again shell') for
} I picked up a tar file of ksh scripts you wrote from an anon FTP site
a while back. I'd like your permission to include modified versions
} of some of them in the next major bash distribution (with proper credit
} given, of course). Is it OK if I do that?
} Chet Ramey
} "The lyf so short, the craft so long to lerne." - Chaucer
} Chet Ramey, Case Western Reserve University Internet: chet@po.CWRU.Edu
}-- End of excerpt from Chet Ramey
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# 1.11 bridge-utils 1.5

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# 1.16 Coreutils 8.21 :2013-02-14 Pádraig Brady

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## 1.17 CRC32 1.222

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/\* \$NetBSD: errno.h,v 1.14 1997/01/23 07:01:50 mikel Exp \$ \*/

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\*

\* @(#)errno.h 8.5 (Berkeley) 1/21/94

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# 1.26 esapi 2.1.0

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- \* Enterprise Security API (ESAPI) project. For details, please see
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- \* @author Jeff Williams <a href="http://www.aspectsecurity.com">Aspect Security</a>
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## 1.29 findutils 4.4.2

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# 1.34 gawk 4.0.2 :2012-12-24 Arnold D. Robbins

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table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself. ^L

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse

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- b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.
- c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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- 7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:
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That's all there is to it!

# 1.38 grep 2.14

# 1.38.1 Available under license:

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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# 1.41 Hibernate Validator 5.0.1 Final

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## 1.55 kmod\_LGPLv2.1 14 :3b38c7fcb5

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# 1.57 libcgroup 0.38

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## 1.62 libxml2 2.9.0 :Fri Jul 10 16:11:34 2009

### **Daniel Veillard**

### 1.62.1 Available under license:

```
* hash.c: chained hash tables
* Reference: Your favorite introductory book on algorithms
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* Author: breese@users.sourceforge.net
#define IN_LIBXML
#include "libxml.h"
#include <string.h>
#ifdef HAVE_STDLIB_H
#include <stdlib.h>
#endif
#ifdef HAVE_TIME_H
```

#include <time.h>

```
#endif
/*
* Following http://www.ocert.org/advisories/ocert-2011-003.html
* it seems that having hash randomization might be a good idea
* when using XML with untrusted data
#if defined(HAVE_RAND) && defined(HAVE_SRAND) && defined(HAVE_TIME)
#define HASH_RANDOMIZATION
#endif
#include <libxml/parser.h>
#include <libxml/hash.h>
#include <libxml/xmlmemory.h>
#include <libxml/xmlerror.h>
#include <libxml/globals.h>
#define MAX_HASH_LEN 8
/* #define DEBUG_GROW */
* A single entry in the hash table
typedef struct _xmlHashEntry xmlHashEntry;
typedef xmlHashEntry *xmlHashEntryPtr;
struct _xmlHashEntry {
 struct _xmlHashEntry *next;
 xmlChar *name;
 xmlChar *name2;
 xmlChar *name3;
 void *payload;
 int valid;
};
* The entire hash table
struct _xmlHashTable {
 struct _xmlHashEntry *table;
 int size;
 int nbElems;
 xmlDictPtr dict;
#ifdef HASH_RANDOMIZATION
 int random_seed;
#endif
```

**}**;

```
* xmlHashComputeKey:
* Calculate the hash key
static unsigned long
xmlHashComputeKey(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name,
      const xmlChar *name2, const xmlChar *name3) {
 unsigned long value = 0L;
 char ch;
#ifdef HASH_RANDOMIZATION
 value = table->random_seed;
#endif
 if (name != NULL) {
value += 30 * (*name);
while ((ch = *name++) != 0) {
  value = value ^((value << 5) + (value >> 3) + (unsigned long)ch);
 }
 if (name2 != NULL) {
while ((ch = *name2++) != 0) {
  value = value ^((value << 5) + (value >> 3) + (unsigned long)ch);
}
 }
 if (name3 != NULL) {
while ((ch = *name3++) != 0) {
  value = value ^ ((value << 5) + (value >> 3) + (unsigned long)ch);
}
 return (value % table->size);
}
static unsigned long
xmlHashComputeQKey(xmlHashTablePtr table,
  const xmlChar *prefix, const xmlChar *name,
  const xmlChar *prefix2, const xmlChar *name2,
  const xmlChar *prefix3, const xmlChar *name3) {
 unsigned long value = 0L;
 char ch;
#ifdef HASH_RANDOMIZATION
 value = table->random_seed;
#endif
 if (prefix != NULL)
value += 30 * (*prefix);
 else
value += 30 * (*name);
```

```
if (prefix != NULL) {
while ((ch = *prefix++) != 0) {
   value = value ^(\text{value} << 5) + (\text{value} >> 3) + (\text{unsigned long});
value = value ^(\text{value} << 5) + (\text{value} >> 3) + (\text{unsigned long})':');
  if (name != NULL) {
while ((ch = *name++) != 0) {
   value = value ^(\text{value} << 5) + (\text{value} >> 3) + (\text{unsigned long});
}
  }
  if (prefix2 != NULL) {
while ((ch = *prefix2++) != 0) {
   value = value ^((value << 5) + (value >> 3) + (unsigned long)ch);
value = value ^(\text{value} << 5) + (\text{value} >> 3) + (\text{unsigned long})':');
  if (name2 != NULL) {
while ((ch = *name2++) != 0) {
   value = value ^(\text{value} << 5) + (\text{value} >> 3) + (\text{unsigned long})ch);
  }
  if (prefix3 != NULL) {
while ((ch = *prefix3++) != 0) {
   value = value ^(\text{value} << 5) + (\text{value} >> 3) + (\text{unsigned long})ch);
value = value ^(\text{value} << 5) + (\text{value} >> 3) + (\text{unsigned long})':');
  }
  if (name3 != NULL) {
while ((ch = *name3++) != 0) {
   value = value ^(\text{value} << 5) + (\text{value} >> 3) + (\text{unsigned long}) + (\text{unsigned long});
}
  }
  return (value % table->size);
}
* xmlHashCreate:
* @size: the size of the hash table
* Create a new xmlHashTablePtr.
* Returns the newly created object, or NULL if an error occured.
xmlHashTablePtr
xmlHashCreate(int size) {
  xmlHashTablePtr table;
```

```
if (size \leq 0)
    size = 256;
 table = xmlMalloc(sizeof(xmlHashTable));
 if (table) {
    table->dict = NULL;
    table->size = size;
table->nbElems = 0;
    table->table = xmlMalloc(size * sizeof(xmlHashEntry));
    if (table->table) {
   memset(table->table, 0, size * sizeof(xmlHashEntry));
#ifdef HASH_RANDOMIZATION
      table->random_seed = __xmlRandom();
#endif
   return(table);
    }
    xmlFree(table);
 return(NULL);
}
/**
* xmlHashCreateDict:
* @size: the size of the hash table
* @dict: a dictionary to use for the hash
* Create a new xmlHashTablePtr which will use @dict as the internal dictionary
* Returns the newly created object, or NULL if an error occured.
xmlHashTablePtr
xmlHashCreateDict(int size, xmlDictPtr dict) {
 xmlHashTablePtr table;
 table = xmlHashCreate(size);
 if (table != NULL) {
    table->dict = dict;
xmlDictReference(dict);
 return(table);
}
* xmlHashGrow:
* @table: the hash table
* @size: the new size of the hash table
* resize the hash table
```

```
* Returns 0 in case of success, -1 in case of failure
static int
xmlHashGrow(xmlHashTablePtr table, int size) {
 unsigned long key;
 int oldsize, i;
 xmlHashEntryPtr iter, next;
 struct _xmlHashEntry *oldtable;
#ifdef DEBUG GROW
 unsigned long nbElem = 0;
#endif
 if (table == NULL)
return(-1);
 if (size < 8)
    return(-1);
 if (size > 8 * 2048)
return(-1);
 oldsize = table->size;
 oldtable = table->table;
 if (oldtable == NULL)
    return(-1);
 table->table = xmlMalloc(size * sizeof(xmlHashEntry));
 if (table->table == NULL) {
table->table = oldtable;
return(-1);
 memset(table->table, 0, size * sizeof(xmlHashEntry));
 table->size = size;
 /* If the two loops are merged, there would be situations where
a new entry needs to allocated and data copied into it from
the main table. So instead, we run through the array twice, first
copying all the elements in the main array (where we can't get
conflicts) and then the rest, so we only free (and don't allocate)
 for (i = 0; i < oldsize; i++) {
if (oldtable[i].valid == 0)
   continue;
key = xmlHashComputeKey(table, oldtable[i].name, oldtable[i].name2,
  oldtable[i].name3);
memcpy(&(table->table[key]), &(oldtable[i]), sizeof(xmlHashEntry));
table->table[key].next = NULL;
 }
```

```
for (i = 0; i < oldsize; i++) {
iter = oldtable[i].next;
while (iter) {
   next = iter->next;
   * put back the entry in the new table
   key = xmlHashComputeKey(table, iter->name, iter->name2,
             iter->name3);
  if (table->table[key].valid == 0) {
 memcpy(&(table->table[key]), iter, sizeof(xmlHashEntry));
 table->table[key].next = NULL;
 xmlFree(iter);
   } else {
 iter->next = table->table[key].next;
 table->table[key].next = iter;
   }
#ifdef DEBUG GROW
   nbElem++;
#endif
  iter = next;
}
 xmlFree(oldtable);
#ifdef DEBUG_GROW
 xmlGenericError(xmlGenericErrorContext,
   "xmlHashGrow: from %d to %d, %d elems\n", oldsize, size, nbElem);
#endif
 return(0);
}
/**
* xmlHashFree:
* @table: the hash table
* @f: the deallocator function for items in the hash
* Free the hash @table and its contents. The userdata is
* deallocated with @f if provided.
*/
xmlHashFree(xmlHashTablePtr table, xmlHashDeallocator f) {
```

```
int i;
 xmlHashEntryPtr iter;
 xmlHashEntryPtr next;
 int inside_table = 0;
 int nbElems;
 if (table == NULL)
return;
 if (table->table) {
nbElems = table->nbElems;
for(i = 0; (i < table-> size) && (nbElems > 0); i++) {
   iter = &(table->table[i]);
   if (iter->valid == 0)
 continue;
   inside_table = 1;
   while (iter) {
 next = iter->next;
 if ((f!= NULL) && (iter->payload!= NULL))
   f(iter->payload, iter->name);
 if (table->dict == NULL) {
   if (iter->name)
 xmlFree(iter->name);
   if (iter->name2)
 xmlFree(iter->name2);
   if (iter->name3)
 xmlFree(iter->name3);
 iter->payload = NULL;
 if (!inside_table)
   xmlFree(iter);
 nbElems--;
 inside\_table = 0;
 iter = next;
   }
xmlFree(table->table);
 }
 if (table->dict)
    xmlDictFree(table->dict);
 xmlFree(table);
}
* xmlHashAddEntry:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata
* @userdata: a pointer to the userdata
```

```
* Add the @userdata to the hash @table. This can later be retrieved
* by using the @name. Duplicate names generate errors.
* Returns 0 the addition succeeded and -1 in case of error.
int
xmlHashAddEntry(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name, void *userdata) {
 return(xmlHashAddEntry3(table, name, NULL, NULL, userdata));
/**
* xmlHashAddEntry2:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata
* @name2: a second name of the userdata
* @userdata: a pointer to the userdata
* Add the @userdata to the hash @table. This can later be retrieved
* by using the (@name, @name2) tuple. Duplicate tuples generate errors.
* Returns 0 the addition succeeded and -1 in case of error.
*/
xmlHashAddEntry2(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name,
     const xmlChar *name2, void *userdata) {
 return(xmlHashAddEntry3(table, name, name2, NULL, userdata));
}
* xmlHashUpdateEntry:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata
* @userdata: a pointer to the userdata
* @f: the deallocator function for replaced item (if any)
* Add the @userdata to the hash @table. This can later be retrieved
* by using the @name. Existing entry for this @name will be removed
* and freed with @f if found.
* Returns 0 the addition succeeded and -1 in case of error.
*/
int
xmlHashUpdateEntry(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name,
       void *userdata, xmlHashDeallocator f) {
 return(xmlHashUpdateEntry3(table, name, NULL, NULL, userdata, f));
}
/**
```

```
* xmlHashUpdateEntry2:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata
* @name2: a second name of the userdata
* @userdata: a pointer to the userdata
* @f: the deallocator function for replaced item (if any)
* Add the @userdata to the hash @table. This can later be retrieved
* by using the (@name, @name2) tuple. Existing entry for this tuple will
* be removed and freed with @f if found.
* Returns 0 the addition succeeded and -1 in case of error.
*/
xmlHashUpdateEntry2(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name,
       const xmlChar *name2, void *userdata,
   xmlHashDeallocator f) {
 return(xmlHashUpdateEntry3(table, name, name2, NULL, userdata, f));
}
/**
* xmlHashLookup:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata
* Find the userdata specified by the @name.
* Returns the pointer to the userdata
void *
xmlHashLookup(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name) {
 return(xmlHashLookup3(table, name, NULL, NULL));
}
* xmlHashLookup2:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata
* @name2: a second name of the userdata
* Find the userdata specified by the (@name, @name2) tuple.
* Returns the pointer to the userdata
*/
void *
xmlHashLookup2(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name,
    const xmlChar *name2) {
 return(xmlHashLookup3(table, name, name2, NULL));
```

```
}
/**
* xmlHashQLookup:
* @table: the hash table
* @prefix: the prefix of the userdata
* @name: the name of the userdata
* Find the userdata specified by the QName @prefix:@name/@name.
* Returns the pointer to the userdata
void *
xmlHashQLookup(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *prefix,
        const xmlChar *name) {
 return(xmlHashQLookup3(table, prefix, name, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL));
}
/**
* xmlHashQLookup2:
* @table: the hash table
* @prefix: the prefix of the userdata
* @name: the name of the userdata
* @prefix2: the second prefix of the userdata
* @name2: a second name of the userdata
* Find the userdata specified by the QNames tuple
* Returns the pointer to the userdata
void *
xmlHashQLookup2(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *prefix,
         const xmlChar *name, const xmlChar *prefix2,
     const xmlChar *name2) {
 return(xmlHashQLookup3(table, prefix, name, prefix2, name2, NULL, NULL));
}
* xmlHashAddEntry3:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata
* @name2: a second name of the userdata
* @name3: a third name of the userdata
* @userdata: a pointer to the userdata
* Add the @userdata to the hash @table. This can later be retrieved
* by using the tuple (@name, @name2, @name3). Duplicate entries generate
* errors.
```

```
* Returns 0 the addition succeeded and -1 in case of error.
xmlHashAddEntry3(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name,
     const xmlChar *name2, const xmlChar *name3,
 void *userdata) {
 unsigned long key, len = 0;
 xmlHashEntryPtr entry;
 xmlHashEntryPtr insert;
 if ((table == NULL) \parallel (name == NULL))
return(-1);
  * If using a dict internalize if needed
 if (table->dict) {
   if (!xmlDictOwns(table->dict, name)) {
  name = xmlDictLookup(table->dict, name, -1);
  if (name == NULL)
     return(-1);
   if ((name2 != NULL) && (!xmlDictOwns(table->dict, name2))) {
  name2 = xmlDictLookup(table->dict, name2, -1);
  if (name2 == NULL)
     return(-1);
}
   if ((name3 != NULL) && (!xmlDictOwns(table->dict, name3))) {
  name3 = xmlDictLookup(table->dict, name3, -1);
  if (name3 == NULL)
     return(-1);
 }
  * Check for duplicate and insertion location.
 key = xmlHashComputeKey(table, name, name2, name3);
 if (table->table[key].valid == 0) {
insert = NULL;
 } else {
   if (table->dict) {
  for (insert = &(table->table[key]); insert->next != NULL;
 insert = insert->next) {
 if ((insert->name == name) &&
   (insert->name2 == name2) &&
   (insert->name3 == name3))
```

```
return(-1);
len++:
  }
  if ((insert->name == name) &&
(insert->name2 == name2) &&
(insert->name3 == name3))
return(-1);
} else {
  for (insert = &(table->table[key]); insert->next != NULL;
 insert = insert->next) {
if ((xmlStrEqual(insert->name, name)) &&
  (xmlStrEqual(insert->name2, name2)) &&
  (xmlStrEqual(insert->name3, name3)))
  return(-1);
len++;
  }
  if ((xmlStrEqual(insert->name, name)) &&
(xmlStrEqual(insert->name2, name2)) &&
(xmlStrEqual(insert->name3, name3)))
return(-1);
 }
 if (insert == NULL) {
entry = &(table->table[key]);
 } else {
entry = xmlMalloc(sizeof(xmlHashEntry));
if (entry == NULL)
  return(-1);
 }
 if (table->dict != NULL) {
   entry->name = (xmlChar *) name;
   entry->name2 = (xmlChar *) name2;
   entry->name3 = (xmlChar *) name3;
 } else {
entry->name = xmlStrdup(name);
entry->name2 = xmlStrdup(name2);
entry->name3 = xmlStrdup(name3);
 }
 entry->payload = userdata;
 entry->next = NULL;
 entry->valid = 1;
 if (insert != NULL)
insert->next = entry;
```

```
table->nbElems++;
 if (len > MAX_HASH_LEN)
xmlHashGrow(table, MAX_HASH_LEN * table->size);
 return(0);
}
/**
* xmlHashUpdateEntry3:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata
* @name2: a second name of the userdata
* @name3: a third name of the userdata
* @userdata: a pointer to the userdata
* @f: the deallocator function for replaced item (if any)
* Add the @userdata to the hash @table. This can later be retrieved
* by using the tuple (@name, @name2, @name3). Existing entry for this tuple
* will be removed and freed with @f if found.
* Returns 0 the addition succeeded and -1 in case of error.
*/
int
xmlHashUpdateEntry3(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name,
       const xmlChar *name2, const xmlChar *name3,
   void *userdata, xmlHashDeallocator f) {
 unsigned long key;
 xmlHashEntryPtr entry;
 xmlHashEntryPtr insert;
 if ((table == NULL) \parallel name == NULL)
return(-1);
  * If using a dict internalize if needed
 if (table->dict) {
    if (!xmlDictOwns(table->dict, name)) {
   name = xmlDictLookup(table->dict, name, -1);
   if (name == NULL)
     return(-1);
}
    if ((name2 != NULL) && (!xmlDictOwns(table->dict, name2))) {
   name2 = xmlDictLookup(table->dict, name2, -1);
   if (name2 == NULL)
     return(-1);
}
```

```
if ((name3 != NULL) && (!xmlDictOwns(table->dict, name3))) {
  name3 = xmlDictLookup(table->dict, name3, -1);
  if (name3 == NULL)
    return(-1);
}
 }
 * Check for duplicate and insertion location.
 */
key = xmlHashComputeKey(table, name, name2, name3); \\
 if (table->table[key].valid == 0) {
insert = NULL;
 } else {
   if (table ->dict) {
  for (insert = &(table->table[key]); insert->next != NULL;
 insert = insert->next) {
if ((insert->name == name) &&
  (insert->name2 == name2) &&
  (insert->name3 == name3)) {
  if (f)
 f(insert->payload, insert->name);
  insert->payload = userdata;
  return(0);
}
  }
  if ((insert->name == name) &&
(insert->name2 == name2) &&
(insert->name3 == name3)) {
if (f)
  f(insert->payload, insert->name);
insert->payload = userdata;
return(0);
  }
  for (insert = &(table->table[key]); insert->next != NULL;
 insert = insert->next) {
if ((xmlStrEqual(insert->name, name)) &&
  (xmlStrEqual(insert->name2, name2)) &&
  (xmlStrEqual(insert->name3, name3))) {
  if (f)
 f(insert->payload, insert->name);
  insert->payload = userdata;
  return(0);
}
  }
  if ((xmlStrEqual(insert->name, name)) &&
(xmlStrEqual(insert->name2, name2)) &&
```

```
(xmlStrEqual(insert->name3, name3))) {
 if (f)
   f(insert->payload, insert->name);
 insert->payload = userdata;
 return(0);
  }
}
 }
 if (insert == NULL) {
entry = &(table->table[key]);
 } else {
entry = xmlMalloc(sizeof(xmlHashEntry));
if (entry == NULL)
   return(-1);
 }
 if (table->dict != NULL) {
   entry->name = (xmlChar *) name;
   entry->name2 = (xmlChar *) name2;
   entry->name3 = (xmlChar *) name3;
 } else {
entry->name = xmlStrdup(name);
entry->name2 = xmlStrdup(name2);
entry->name3 = xmlStrdup(name3);
 }
 entry->payload = userdata;
 entry->next = NULL;
 entry->valid = 1;
 table->nbElems++;
 if (insert != NULL) {
insert->next = entry;
 }
 return(0);
}
* xmlHashLookup3:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata
* @name2: a second name of the userdata
* @name3: a third name of the userdata
* Find the userdata specified by the (@name, @name2, @name3) tuple.
* Returns the a pointer to the userdata
```

```
void *
xmlHashLookup3(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name,
    const xmlChar *name2, const xmlChar *name3) {
 unsigned long key;
 xmlHashEntryPtr entry;
 if (table == NULL)
return(NULL);
 if (name == NULL)
return(NULL);
 key = xmlHashComputeKey(table, name, name2, name3);
 if (table->table[key].valid == 0)
return(NULL);
 if (table->dict) {
for (entry = &(table->table[key]); entry != NULL; entry = entry->next) {
  if ((entry->name == name) &&
 (entry->name2 == name2) \&\&
 (entry->name3 == name3))
 return(entry->payload);
 }
 for (entry = &(table->table[key]); entry != NULL; entry = entry->next) {
if ((xmlStrEqual(entry->name, name)) &&
  (xmlStrEqual(entry->name2, name2)) &&
  (xmlStrEqual(entry->name3, name3)))
  return(entry->payload);
 }
 return(NULL);
* xmlHashQLookup3:
* @table: the hash table
* @prefix: the prefix of the userdata
* @name: the name of the userdata
* @prefix2: the second prefix of the userdata
* @name2: a second name of the userdata
* @prefix3: the third prefix of the userdata
* @name3: a third name of the userdata
* Find the userdata specified by the (@name, @name2, @name3) tuple.
* Returns the a pointer to the userdata
void *
xmlHashQLookup3(xmlHashTablePtr table,
        const xmlChar *prefix, const xmlChar *name,
```

```
const xmlChar *prefix2, const xmlChar *name2,
 const xmlChar *prefix3, const xmlChar *name3) {
 unsigned long key;
 xmlHashEntryPtr entry;
 if (table == NULL)
return(NULL);
 if (name == NULL)
return(NULL);
 key = xmlHashComputeQKey(table, prefix, name, prefix2,
                name2, prefix3, name3);
 if (table->table[key].valid == 0)
return(NULL);
 for \ (entry = \&(table->table[key]); \ entry \ != NULL; \ entry = entry->next) \ \{
if ((xmlStrQEqual(prefix, name, entry->name)) &&
   (xmlStrQEqual(prefix2, name2, entry->name2)) &&
   (xmlStrQEqual(prefix3, name3, entry->name3)))
   return(entry->payload);
  }
 return(NULL);
typedef struct {
 xmlHashScanner hashscanner;
 void *data:
} stubData;
static void
stubHashScannerFull (void *payload, void *data, const xmlChar *name,
           const xmlChar *name2 ATTRIBUTE_UNUSED,
    const xmlChar *name3 ATTRIBUTE_UNUSED) {
 stubData *stubdata = (stubData *) data;
 stubdata->hashscanner (payload, stubdata->data, (xmlChar *) name);
}
/**
* xmlHashScan:
* @table: the hash table
* @f: the scanner function for items in the hash
* @data: extra data passed to f
* Scan the hash @table and applied @f to each value.
*/
xmlHashScan(xmlHashTablePtr table, xmlHashScanner f, void *data) {
 stubData stubdata;
 stubdata.data = data;
 stubdata.hashscanner = f;
```

```
xmlHashScanFull (table, stubHashScannerFull, &stubdata);
}
/**
* xmlHashScanFull:
* @table: the hash table
* @f: the scanner function for items in the hash
* @data: extra data passed to f
* Scan the hash @table and applied @f to each value.
void
xmlHashScanFull(xmlHashTablePtr table, xmlHashScannerFull f, void *data) {
 int i, nb;
 xmlHashEntryPtr iter;
 xmlHashEntryPtr next;
 if (table == NULL)
return;
 if (f == NULL)
return;
 if (table->table) {
for(i = 0; i  size; i++) {
   if (table->table[i].valid == 0)
 continue;
   iter = &(table->table[i]);
   while (iter) {
 next = iter->next;
         nb = table->nbElems;
 if ((f!= NULL) && (iter->payload!= NULL))
   f(iter->payload, data, iter->name,
     iter->name2, iter->name3);
         if (nb != table->nbElems) {
           /* table was modified by the callback, be careful */
           if (iter == &(table->table[i])) {
              if (table->table[i].valid == 0)
                iter = NULL;
              if (table->table[i].next != next)
    iter = &(table->table[i]);
           } else
      iter = next;
         } else
   iter = next;
   }
```

```
/**
* xmlHashScan3:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata or NULL
* @name2: a second name of the userdata or NULL
* @name3: a third name of the userdata or NULL
* @f: the scanner function for items in the hash
* @data: extra data passed to f
* Scan the hash @table and applied @f to each value matching
* (@name, @name2, @name3) tuple. If one of the names is null,
* the comparison is considered to match.
*/
void
xmlHashScan3(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name,
   const xmlChar *name2, const xmlChar *name3,
   xmlHashScanner f, void *data) {
 xmlHashScanFull3 (table, name, name2, name3,
    (xmlHashScannerFull) f, data);
/**
* xmlHashScanFull3:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata or NULL
* @name2: a second name of the userdata or NULL
* @name3: a third name of the userdata or NULL
* @f: the scanner function for items in the hash
* @data: extra data passed to f
* Scan the hash @table and applied @f to each value matching
* (@name, @name2, @name3) tuple. If one of the names is null,
* the comparison is considered to match.
*/
void
xmlHashScanFull3(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name,
 const xmlChar *name2, const xmlChar *name3,
 xmlHashScannerFull f, void *data) {
 int i;
 xmlHashEntryPtr iter;
 xmlHashEntryPtr next;
 if (table == NULL)
return;
 if (f == NULL)
return;
```

```
if (table->table) {
for(i = 0; i  size; i++) {
   if (table->table[i].valid == 0)
 continue;
   iter = &(table->table[i]);
   while (iter) {
 next = iter->next;
 if (((name == NULL) \parallel (xmlStrEqual(name, iter->name))) &&
   ((name2 == NULL) || (xmlStrEqual(name2, iter->name2))) &&
   ((name3 == NULL) || (xmlStrEqual(name3, iter->name3))) &&
   (iter->payload != NULL)) {
   f(iter->payload, data, iter->name,
    iter->name2, iter->name3);
 }
 iter = next;
   }
}
/**
* xmlHashCopy:
* @table: the hash table
* @f: the copier function for items in the hash
* Scan the hash @table and applied @f to each value.
* Returns the new table or NULL in case of error.
xmlHashTablePtr
xmlHashCopy(xmlHashTablePtr table, xmlHashCopier f) {
 int i;
 xmlHashEntryPtr iter;
 xmlHashEntryPtr next;
 xmlHashTablePtr ret;
 if (table == NULL)
return(NULL);
 if (f == NULL)
return(NULL);
 ret = xmlHashCreate(table->size);
 if (table->table) {
for(i = 0; i  size; i++) {
   if (table->table[i].valid == 0)
 continue;
   iter = &(table->table[i]);
   while (iter) {
```

```
next = iter->next;
 xmlHashAddEntry3(ret, iter->name, iter->name2,
       iter->name3, f(iter->payload, iter->name));
 iter = next;
   }
 }
 ret->nbElems = table->nbElems;
 return(ret);
}
/**
* xmlHashSize:
* @table: the hash table
* Query the number of elements installed in the hash @table.
* Returns the number of elements in the hash table or
* -1 in case of error
*/
int
xmlHashSize(xmlHashTablePtr table) {
 if (table == NULL)
return(-1);
 return(table->nbElems);
}
* xmlHashRemoveEntry:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata
* @f: the deallocator function for removed item (if any)
* Find the userdata specified by the @name and remove
* it from the hash @table. Existing userdata for this tuple will be removed
* and freed with @f.
* Returns 0 if the removal succeeded and -1 in case of error or not found.
int xmlHashRemoveEntry(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name,
     xmlHashDeallocator f) {
 return(xmlHashRemoveEntry3(table, name, NULL, NULL, f));
}
* xmlHashRemoveEntry2:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata
```

```
* @name2: a second name of the userdata
* @f: the deallocator function for removed item (if any)
* Find the userdata specified by the (@name, @name2) tuple and remove
* it from the hash @table. Existing userdata for this tuple will be removed
* and freed with @f.
* Returns 0 if the removal succeeded and -1 in case of error or not found.
int
xmlHashRemoveEntry2(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name,
 const xmlChar *name2, xmlHashDeallocator f) {
 return(xmlHashRemoveEntry3(table, name, name2, NULL, f));
}
/**
* xmlHashRemoveEntry3:
* @table: the hash table
* @name: the name of the userdata
* @name2: a second name of the userdata
* @name3: a third name of the userdata
* @f: the deallocator function for removed item (if any)
* Find the userdata specified by the (@name, @name2, @name3) tuple and remove
* it from the hash @table. Existing userdata for this tuple will be removed
* and freed with @f.
* Returns 0 if the removal succeeded and -1 in case of error or not found.
*/
int
xmlHashRemoveEntry3(xmlHashTablePtr table, const xmlChar *name,
 const xmlChar *name2, const xmlChar *name3, xmlHashDeallocator f) {
 unsigned long key;
 xmlHashEntryPtr entry;
 xmlHashEntryPtr prev = NULL;
 if (table == NULL || name == NULL)
    return(-1);
 key = xmlHashComputeKey(table, name, name2, name3);
 if (table->table[key].valid == 0) {
    return(-1);
  } else {
    for (entry = &(table->table[key]); entry != NULL; entry = entry->next) {
      if (xmlStrEqual(entry->name, name) &&
           xmlStrEqual(entry->name2, name2) &&
           xmlStrEqual(entry->name3, name3)) {
        if ((f != NULL) && (entry->payload != NULL))
```

```
f(entry->payload, entry->name);
        entry->payload = NULL;
 if (table->dict == NULL) {
   if(entry->name)
 xmlFree(entry->name);
   if(entry->name2)
 xmlFree(entry->name2);
   if(entry->name3)
 xmlFree(entry->name3);
 }
        if(prev) {
          prev->next = entry->next;
   xmlFree(entry);
 } else {
   if (entry->next == NULL) {
 entry->valid = 0;
   } else {
 entry = entry->next;
 memcpy(&(table->table[key]), entry, sizeof(xmlHashEntry));
 xmlFree(entry);
   }
 }
        table->nbElems--;
        return(0);
      }
      prev = entry;
   return(-1);
  }
}
#define bottom_hash
#include "elfgcchack.h"
* list.c: lists handling implementation
* Copyright (C) 2000 Gary Pennington and Daniel Veillard.
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* CONTRIBUTORS ACCEPT NO RESPONSIBILITY IN ANY CONCEIVABLE MANNER.
* Author: Gary.Pennington@uk.sun.com
```

```
*/
#define IN_LIBXML
#include "libxml.h"
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <libxml/xmlmemory.h>
#include <libxml/list.h>
#include <libxml/globals.h>
* Type definition are kept internal
struct _xmlLink
 struct xmlLink *next;
 struct _xmlLink *prev;
 void *data;
};
struct _xmlList
 xmlLinkPtr sentinel;
 void (*linkDeallocator)(xmlLinkPtr );
 int (*linkCompare)(const void *, const void*);
};
Interfaces
***********************
* xmlLinkDeallocator:
* @1: a list
* @lk: a link
* Unlink and deallocate @lk from list @l
static void
xmlLinkDeallocator(xmlListPtr l, xmlLinkPtr lk)
 (lk->prev)->next = lk->next;
 (lk->next)->prev = lk->prev;
```

if(l->linkDeallocator)

```
l->linkDeallocator(lk);
 xmlFree(lk);
}
/**
* xmlLinkCompare:
* @data0: first data
* @data1: second data
* Compares two arbitrary data
* Returns -1, 0 or 1 depending on whether data1 is greater equal or smaller
       than data0
*/
static int
xmlLinkCompare(const void *data0, const void *data1)
 if (data0 < data1)
    return (-1);
 else if (data0 == data1)
return (0);
 return (1);
}
* xmlListLowerSearch:
* @1: a list
* @data: a data
* Search data in the ordered list walking from the beginning
* Returns the link containing the data or NULL
static xmlLinkPtr
xmlListLowerSearch(xmlListPtr l, void *data)
 xmlLinkPtr lk;
 if (l == NULL)
    return(NULL);
 for(lk = l->sentinel->next;lk != l->sentinel && l->linkCompare(lk->data, data) <0 ;lk = lk->next);
 return lk;
}
* xmlListHigherSearch:
* @1: a list
* @data: a data
```

```
* Search data in the ordered list walking backward from the end
* Returns the link containing the data or NULL
static xmlLinkPtr
xmlListHigherSearch(xmlListPtr l, void *data)
 xmlLinkPtr lk;
 if (l == NULL)
    return(NULL);
 for(lk = l->sentinel->prev;lk != l->sentinel && l->linkCompare(lk->data, data) >0 ;lk = lk->prev);
 return lk;
}
/**
* xmlListSearch:
* @1: a list
* @data: a data
* Search data in the list
* Returns the link containing the data or NULL
static xmlLinkPtr
xmlListLinkSearch(xmlListPtr l, void *data)
 xmlLinkPtr lk;
 if (l == NULL)
    return(NULL);
 lk = xmlListLowerSearch(l, data);
 if (lk == l->sentinel)
    return NULL;
 else {
    if (l->linkCompare(lk->data, data) ==0)
      return lk;
    return NULL;
  }
}
* xmlListLinkReverseSearch:
* @1: a list
* @data: a data
* Search data in the list processing backward
```

```
* Returns the link containing the data or NULL
static xmlLinkPtr
xmlListLinkReverseSearch(xmlListPtr l, void *data)
 xmlLinkPtr lk;
 if (l == NULL)
    return(NULL);
 lk = xmlListHigherSearch(l, data);
 if (lk == l->sentinel)
    return NULL;
 else {
    if (l->linkCompare(lk->data, data) ==0)
      return lk;
    return NULL;
  }
}
/**
* xmlListCreate:
* @deallocator: an optional deallocator function
* @compare: an optional comparison function
* Create a new list
* Returns the new list or NULL in case of error
xmlListPtr
xmlListCreate(xmlListDeallocator deallocator, xmlListDataCompare compare)
 xmlListPtr 1;
 if (NULL == (l = (xmlListPtr )xmlMalloc( sizeof(xmlList)))) {
    xmlGenericError(xmlGenericErrorContext,
      "Cannot initialize memory for list");
    return (NULL);
 /* Initialize the list to NULL */
 memset(l, 0, sizeof(xmlList));
 /* Add the sentinel */
 if (NULL ==(l->sentinel = (xmlLinkPtr )xmlMalloc(sizeof(xmlLink)))) {
    xmlGenericError(xmlGenericErrorContext,
      "Cannot initialize memory for sentinel");
xmlFree(l);
    return (NULL);
  }
 l->sentinel->next = l->sentinel;
 l->sentinel->prev = l->sentinel;
```

```
l->sentinel->data = NULL;
 /* If there is a link deallocator, use it */
 if (deallocator != NULL)
    l->linkDeallocator = deallocator;
 /* If there is a link comparator, use it */
 if (compare != NULL)
    l->linkCompare = compare;
 else /* Use our own */
    l->linkCompare = xmlLinkCompare;
 return 1;
/**
* xmlListSearch:
* @1: a list
* @data: a search value
* Search the list for an existing value of @data
* Returns the value associated to @data or NULL in case of error
void *
xmlListSearch(xmlListPtr l, void *data)
 xmlLinkPtr lk;
 if (l == NULL)
    return(NULL);
 lk = xmlListLinkSearch(l, data);
    return (lk->data);
 return NULL;
* xmlListReverseSearch:
* @1: a list
* @data: a search value
* Search the list in reverse order for an existing value of @data
* Returns the value associated to @data or NULL in case of error
*/
xmlListReverseSearch(xmlListPtr l, void *data)
 xmlLinkPtr lk;
 if (l == NULL)
```

```
return(NULL);
 lk = xmlListLinkReverseSearch(l, data);
    return (lk->data);
 return NULL;
/**
* xmlListInsert:
* @1: a list
* @data: the data
* Insert data in the ordered list at the beginning for this value
* Returns 0 in case of success, 1 in case of failure
xmlListInsert(xmlListPtr l, void *data)
 xmlLinkPtr lkPlace, lkNew;
 if (l == NULL)
    return(1);
 lkPlace = xmlListLowerSearch(l, data);
 /* Add the new link */
 lkNew = (xmlLinkPtr) xmlMalloc(sizeof(xmlLink));
 if (lkNew == NULL) {
    xmlGenericError(xmlGenericErrorContext,
      "Cannot initialize memory for new link");
    return (1);
  }
 lkNew->data = data;
 lkPlace = lkPlace->prev;
 lkNew->next = lkPlace->next;
 (lkPlace->next)->prev = lkNew;
 lkPlace->next = lkNew;
 lkNew->prev = lkPlace;
 return 0;
}
* xmlListAppend:
* @1: a list
* @data: the data
* Insert data in the ordered list at the end for this value
* Returns 0 in case of success, 1 in case of failure
```

```
int xmlListAppend(xmlListPtr l, void *data)
 xmlLinkPtr lkPlace, lkNew;
 if (l == NULL)
    return(1);
 lkPlace = xmlListHigherSearch(l, data);
 /* Add the new link */
 lkNew = (xmlLinkPtr) xmlMalloc(sizeof(xmlLink));
 if (lkNew == NULL) {
    xmlGenericError(xmlGenericErrorContext,
      "Cannot initialize memory for new link");
    return (1);
  }
 lkNew->data = data;
 lkNew->next = lkPlace->next;
 (lkPlace->next)->prev = lkNew;
 lkPlace->next = lkNew;
 lkNew->prev = lkPlace;
 return 0;
}
/**
* xmlListDelete:
* @1: a list
* Deletes the list and its associated data
void xmlListDelete(xmlListPtr l)
 if (l == NULL)
    return;
 xmlListClear(l);
 xmlFree(l->sentinel);
 xmlFree(l);
}
* xmlListRemoveFirst:
* @1: a list
* @data: list data
* Remove the first instance associated to data in the list
* Returns 1 if a deallocation occured, or 0 if not found
```

```
xmlListRemoveFirst(xmlListPtr l, void *data)
 xmlLinkPtr lk;
 if (l == NULL)
    return(0);
 /*Find the first instance of this data */
 lk = xmlListLinkSearch(l, data);
 if (lk != NULL) {
    xmlLinkDeallocator(l, lk);
    return 1;
  }
 return 0;
/**
* xmlListRemoveLast:
* @1: a list
* @data: list data
* Remove the last instance associated to data in the list
* Returns 1 if a deallocation occured, or 0 if not found
*/
xmlListRemoveLast(xmlListPtr l, void *data)
 xmlLinkPtr lk;
 if (l == NULL)
    return(0);
 /*Find the last instance of this data */
 lk = xmlListLinkReverseSearch(l, data);
 if (lk!=NULL) {
xmlLinkDeallocator(l, lk);
    return 1;
 }
 return 0;
}
/**
* xmlListRemoveAll:
* @1: a list
* @data: list data
* Remove the all instance associated to data in the list
```

```
* Returns the number of deallocation, or 0 if not found
int
xmlListRemoveAll(xmlListPtr l, void *data)
 int count=0;
 if (l == NULL)
    return(0);
 while(xmlListRemoveFirst(l, data))
    count++;
 return count;
}
/**
* xmlListClear:
* @1: a list
* Remove the all data in the list
void
xmlListClear(xmlListPtr l)
 xmlLinkPtr lk;
 if (l == NULL)
    return;
 lk = l->sentinel->next;
 while(lk != l->sentinel) {
    xmlLinkPtr next = lk->next;
    xmlLinkDeallocator(l, lk);
    lk = next;
  }
}
* xmlListEmpty:
* @1: a list
* Is the list empty?
* Returns 1 if the list is empty, 0 if not empty and -1 in case of error
int
xmlListEmpty(xmlListPtr l)
{
```

```
if (l == NULL)
    return(-1);
 return (l->sentinel->next == l->sentinel);
}
/**
* xmlListFront:
* @1: a list
* Get the first element in the list
* Returns the first element in the list, or NULL
xmlLinkPtr
xmlListFront(xmlListPtr l)
 if (l == NULL)
    return(NULL);
 return (l->sentinel->next);
}
/**
* xmlListEnd:
* @1: a list
* Get the last element in the list
* Returns the last element in the list, or NULL
xmlLinkPtr
xmlListEnd(xmlListPtr l)
 if (l == NULL)
    return(NULL);
 return (l->sentinel->prev);
}
* xmlListSize:
* @1: a list
* Get the number of elements in the list
* Returns the number of elements in the list or -1 in case of error
int
xmlListSize(xmlListPtr l)
```

```
xmlLinkPtr lk;
 int count=0;
 if (l == NULL)
    return(-1);
 /* TODO: keep a counter in xmlList instead */
 for(lk = l->sentinel->next; lk != l->sentinel; lk = lk->next, count++);
 return count;
}
/**
* xmlListPopFront:
* @1: a list
* Removes the first element in the list
*/
void
xmlListPopFront(xmlListPtr l)
 if(!xmlListEmpty(l))
    xmlLinkDeallocator(l, l->sentinel->next);
}
/**
* xmlListPopBack:
* @1: a list
* Removes the last element in the list
void
xmlListPopBack(xmlListPtr l)
 if(!xmlListEmpty(l))
    xmlLinkDeallocator(l, l->sentinel->prev);
}
* xmlListPushFront:
* @1: a list
* @data: new data
* add the new data at the beginning of the list
* Returns 1 if successful, 0 otherwise
int
xmlListPushFront(xmlListPtr l, void *data)
```

```
xmlLinkPtr lkPlace, lkNew;
 if (l == NULL)
    return(0);
 lkPlace = l->sentinel:
 /* Add the new link */
 lkNew = (xmlLinkPtr) xmlMalloc(sizeof(xmlLink));
 if (lkNew == NULL) {
    xmlGenericError(xmlGenericErrorContext,
      "Cannot initialize memory for new link");
    return (0);
  }
 lkNew->data = data:
 lkNew->next = lkPlace->next;
 (lkPlace->next)->prev = lkNew;
 lkPlace->next = lkNew;
 lkNew->prev = lkPlace;
 return 1;
}
/**
* xmlListPushBack:
* @1: a list
* @data: new data
* add the new data at the end of the list
* Returns 1 if successful, 0 otherwise
xmlListPushBack(xmlListPtr l, void *data)
 xmlLinkPtr lkPlace, lkNew;
 if (l == NULL)
    return(0);
 lkPlace = 1->sentinel->prev;
 /* Add the new link */
 if (NULL ==(lkNew = (xmlLinkPtr )xmlMalloc(sizeof(xmlLink)))) {
    xmlGenericError(xmlGenericErrorContext,
      "Cannot initialize memory for new link");
    return (0);
  }
 lkNew->data = data;
 lkNew->next = lkPlace->next;
 (lkPlace->next)->prev = lkNew;
 lkPlace->next = lkNew;
 lkNew->prev = lkPlace;
```

```
return 1;
}
/**
* xmlLinkGetData:
* @lk: a link
* See Returns.
* Returns a pointer to the data referenced from this link
void *
xmlLinkGetData(xmlLinkPtr lk)
 if (lk == NULL)
    return(NULL);
 return lk->data;
/**
* xmlListReverse:
* @1: a list
* Reverse the order of the elements in the list
*/
void
xmlListReverse(xmlListPtr l)
 xmlLinkPtr lk;
 xmlLinkPtr lkPrev;
 if (l == NULL)
    return;
 lkPrev = 1->sentinel;
 for (lk = l->sentinel->next; lk != l->sentinel; lk = lk->next) {
    lkPrev->next = lkPrev->prev;
    lkPrev->prev = lk;
    lkPrev = lk;
  }
 /* Fix up the last node */
 lkPrev->next = lkPrev->prev;
 lkPrev->prev = lk;
}
/**
* xmlListSort:
* @1: a list
```

```
* Sort all the elements in the list
void
xmlListSort(xmlListPtr l)
 xmlListPtr lTemp;
 if (l == NULL)
    return;
 if(xmlListEmpty(l))
    return;
 /* I think that the real answer is to implement quicksort, the
  * alternative is to implement some list copying procedure which
  * would be based on a list copy followed by a clear followed by
  * an insert. This is slow...
 if (NULL ==(lTemp = xmlListDup(l)))
    return;
 xmlListClear(l);
 xmlListMerge(l, lTemp);
 xmlListDelete(lTemp);
 return;
}
/**
* xmlListWalk:
* @1: a list
* @walker: a processing function
* @user: a user parameter passed to the walker function
* Walk all the element of the first from first to last and
* apply the walker function to it
*/
void
xmlListWalk(xmlListPtr l, xmlListWalker walker, const void *user) {
 xmlLinkPtr lk;
 if ((l == NULL) \parallel (walker == NULL))
 for(lk = l->sentinel->next; lk != l->sentinel; lk = lk->next) {
    if((walker(lk->data, user)) == 0)
         break;
  }
/**
```

```
* xmlListReverseWalk:
* @1: a list
* @walker: a processing function
* @user: a user parameter passed to the walker function
* Walk all the element of the list in reverse order and
* apply the walker function to it
void
xmlListReverseWalk(xmlListPtr l, xmlListWalker walker, const void *user) {
 xmlLinkPtr lk;
 if ((l == NULL) \parallel (walker == NULL))
 for(lk = l->sentinel->prev; lk != l->sentinel; lk = lk->prev) {
    if((walker(lk->data, user)) == 0)
         break;
  }
}
/**
* xmlListMerge:
* @11: the original list
* @12: the new list
* include all the elements of the second list in the first one and
* clear the second list
*/
void
xmlListMerge(xmlListPtr 11, xmlListPtr 12)
 xmlListCopy(11, 12);
 xmlListClear(12);
}
/**
* xmlListDup:
* @old: the list
* Duplicate the list
* Returns a new copy of the list or NULL in case of error
*/
xmlListPtr
xmlListDup(const xmlListPtr old)
 xmlListPtr cur;
```

```
if (old == NULL)
    return(NULL);
  /* Hmmm, how to best deal with allocation issues when copying
  * lists. If there is a de-allocator, should responsibility lie with
  * the new list or the old list. Surely not both. I'll arbitrarily
  * set it to be the old list for the time being whilst I work out
  * the answer
  if (NULL ==(cur = xmlListCreate(NULL, old->linkCompare)))
    return (NULL);
  if (0 != xmlListCopy(cur, old))
    return NULL;
  return cur:
}
/**
* xmlListCopy:
* @cur: the new list
* @old: the old list
* Move all the element from the old list in the new list
* Returns 0 in case of success 1 in case of error
int
xmlListCopy(xmlListPtr cur, const xmlListPtr old)
  /* Walk the old tree and insert the data into the new one */
  xmlLinkPtr lk;
  if ((old == NULL) \parallel (cur == NULL))
    return(1);
  for(lk = old->sentinel->next; lk != old->sentinel; lk = lk->next) {
    if (0 !=xmlListInsert(cur, lk->data)) {
       xmlListDelete(cur);
      return (1);
    }
  }
  return (0);
/* xmlListUnique() */
/* xmlListSwap */
#define bottom_list
#include "elfgcchack.h"
MIT License
Copyright (c) <year> <copyright holders>
```

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\*

```
* $Id$
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************************************
* A note to trio contributors:
* Avoid heap allocation at all costs to ensure that the trio functions
* are async-safe. The exceptions are the printf/fprintf functions, which
* uses fputc, and the asprintf functions and the <alloc> modifier, which
* by design are required to allocate form the heap.
******************************
/*
* TODO:
* - Scan is probably too permissive about its modifiers.
* - C escapes in %#[] ?
* - Multibyte characters (done for format parsing, except scan groups)
* - Complex numbers? (C99 Complex)
* - Boolean values? (C99 _Bool)
* - C99 NaN(n-char-sequence) missing. The n-char-sequence can be used
   to print the mantissa, e.g. NaN(0xc000000000000000)
* - Should we support the GNU %a alloc modifier? GNU has an ugly hack
* for %a, because C99 used %a for other purposes. If specified as
* %as or %a[ it is interpreted as the alloc modifier, otherwise as
* the C99 hex-float. This means that you cannot scan %as as a hex-float
* immediately followed by an 's'.
* - Scanning of collating symbols.
*/
/**********************************
* Trio include files
#include "triodef.h"
#include "trio.h"
#include "triop.h"
#include "trionan.h"
```

```
#if !defined(TRIO_MINIMAL)
# include "triostr.h"
#endif
* Definitions
*********************************
#include <math.h>
#include inits.h>
#include <float.h>
#if (defined(__STDC_ISO_10646__) || defined(MB_LEN_MAX) \
 || defined(USE_MULTIBYTE) || TRIO_WIDECHAR) \
 &&!defined(_WIN32_WCE)
# define TRIO COMPILER SUPPORTS MULTIBYTE
# if !defined(MB_LEN_MAX)
# define MB_LEN_MAX 6
# endif
#endif
#if (defined(TRIO_COMPILER_MSVC) && (_MSC_VER >= 1100)) || defined(TRIO_COMPILER_BCB)
# define TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MSVC_INT
#endif
#if defined(_WIN32_WCE)
#include <wincecompat.h>
#endif
/*********************
* Generic definitions
#if !(defined(DEBUG) || defined(NDEBUG))
# define NDEBUG
#endif
#include <assert.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#if !defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_C99)
# define isblank(x) (((x)==32) || ((x)==9))
#endif
#if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_ANCIENT)
# include <varargs.h>
#else
# include <stdarg.h>
```

```
#endif
#include <stddef.h>
#ifdef HAVE_ERRNO_H
#include <errno.h>
#endif
#ifndef NULL
# define NULL 0
#endif
#define NIL ((char)0)
#ifndef FALSE
# define FALSE (1 == 0)
# define TRUE (! FALSE)
#endif
#define BOOLEAN_T int
/* mincore() can be used for debugging purposes */
#define VALID(x) (NULL != (x))
#if TRIO ERRORS
 * Encode the error code and the position. This is decoded
 * with TRIO_ERROR_CODE and TRIO_ERROR_POSITION.
# define TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(x,y) (- ((x) + ((y) << 8)))
# define TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(x,y) (-1)
#endif
typedef unsigned long trio_flags_t;
/***************************
* Platform specific definitions
#if defined(TRIO_PLATFORM_UNIX)
# include <unistd.h>
# include <signal.h>
# include <locale.h>
# define USE_LOCALE
#endif /* TRIO_PLATFORM_UNIX */
#if defined(TRIO_PLATFORM_VMS)
# include <unistd.h>
#endif
#if defined(TRIO_PLATFORM_WIN32)
# if defined(_WIN32_WCE)
# include <wincecompat.h>
```

```
# else
# include <io.h>
# define read read
# define write _write
# endif
#endif /* TRIO_PLATFORM_WIN32 */
#if TRIO_WIDECHAR
# if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_ISO94)
# include <wchar.h>
# include <wctype.h>
typedef wchar_t trio_wchar_t;
typedef wint_t trio_wint_t;
# else
typedef char trio_wchar_t;
typedef int trio_wint_t;
# define WCONST(x) L ## x
# define WEOF EOF
# define iswalnum(x) isalnum(x)
# define iswalpha(x) isalpha(x)
# define iswblank(x) isblank(x)
# define iswcntrl(x) iscntrl(x)
# define iswdigit(x) isdigit(x)
# define iswgraph(x) isgraph(x)
# define iswlower(x) islower(x)
# define iswprint(x) isprint(x)
# define iswpunct(x) ispunct(x)
# define iswspace(x) isspace(x)
# define iswupper(x) isupper(x)
# define iswxdigit(x) isxdigit(x)
# endif
#endif
/*********************
* Compiler dependent definitions
*/
/* Support for long long */
#ifndef __cplusplus
# if !defined(USE_LONGLONG)
# if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_GCC) && !defined(__STRICT_ANSI__)
# define USE_LONGLONG
# elif defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUNPRO)
# define USE_LONGLONG
# elif defined(_LONG_LONG) || defined(_LONGLONG)
# define USE_LONGLONG
# endif
```

```
# endif
#endif
/* The extra long numbers */
#if defined(USE LONGLONG)
typedef signed long long int trio_longlong_t;
typedef unsigned long long int trio ulonglong t;
#elif defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MSVC_INT)
typedef signed __int64 trio_longlong_t;
typedef unsigned __int64 trio_ulonglong_t;
#else
typedef TRIO_SIGNED long int trio_longlong_t;
typedef unsigned long int trio_ulonglong_t;
#endif
/* Maximal and fixed integer types */
#if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_C99)
# include <stdint.h>
typedef intmax_t trio_intmax_t;
typedef uintmax_t trio_uintmax_t;
typedef int8_t trio_int8_t;
typedef int16_t trio_int16_t;
typedef int32_t trio_int32_t;
typedef int64_t trio_int64_t;
#elif defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_UNIX98)
# include <inttypes.h>
typedef intmax_t trio_intmax_t;
typedef uintmax_t trio_uintmax_t;
typedef int8_t trio_int8_t;
typedef int16_t trio_int16_t;
typedef int32_t trio_int32_t;
typedef int64_t trio_int64_t;
#elif defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MSVC_INT)
typedef trio_longlong_t trio_intmax_t;
typedef trio_ulonglong_t trio_uintmax_t;
typedef __int8 trio_int8_t;
typedef __int16 trio_int16_t;
typedef __int32 trio_int32_t;
typedef __int64 trio_int64_t;
#else
typedef trio_longlong_t trio_intmax_t;
typedef trio_ulonglong_t trio_uintmax_t;
# if defined(TRIO_INT8_T)
typedef TRIO_INT8_T trio_int8_t;
# else
typedef TRIO_SIGNED char trio_int8_t;
# endif
# if defined(TRIO_INT16_T)
```

```
typedef TRIO_INT16_T trio_int16_t;
# else
typedef TRIO_SIGNED short trio_int16_t;
# endif
# if defined(TRIO_INT32_T)
typedef TRIO_INT32_T trio_int32_t;
typedef TRIO_SIGNED int trio_int32_t;
# endif
# if defined(TRIO INT64 T)
typedef TRIO_INT64_T trio_int64_t;
# else
typedef trio_longlong_t trio_int64_t;
# endif
#endif
#if (!(defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_C99) \
|| defined(TRIO COMPILER SUPPORTS UNIX01))) \
&&!defined(_WIN32_WCE)
# define floorl(x) floor((double)(x))
# define fmodl(x,y) fmod((double)(x),(double)(y))
# define powl(x,y) pow((double)(x),(double)(y))
#endif
#define TRIO_FABS(x) (((x) < 0.0) ? -(x) : (x))
* Internal Definitions
#ifndef DECIMAL_DIG
# define DECIMAL_DIG DBL_DIG
#endif
/* Long double sizes */
#ifdef LDBL_DIG
# define MAX_MANTISSA_DIGITS LDBL_DIG
# define MAX_EXPONENT_DIGITS 4
# define MAX_DOUBLE_DIGITS LDBL_MAX_10_EXP
#else
# define MAX_MANTISSA_DIGITS DECIMAL_DIG
# define MAX_EXPONENT_DIGITS 3
# define MAX_DOUBLE_DIGITS DBL_MAX_10_EXP
#endif
#if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_ANCIENT) || !defined(LDBL_DIG)
# undef LDBL_DIG
# undef LDBL_MANT_DIG
```

```
# undef LDBL EPSILON
# define LDBL_DIG DBL_DIG
# define LDBL_MANT_DIG DBL_MANT_DIG
# define LDBL_EPSILON DBL_EPSILON
#endif
/* The maximal number of digits is for base 2 */
#define MAX_CHARS_IN(x) (sizeof(x) * CHAR_BIT)
/* The width of a pointer. The number of bits in a hex digit is 4 */
#define POINTER_WIDTH ((sizeof("0x") - 1) + sizeof(trio_pointer_t) * CHAR_BIT / 4)
/* Infinite and Not-A-Number for floating-point */
#define INFINITE LOWER "inf"
#define INFINITE_UPPER "INF"
#define LONG_INFINITE_LOWER "infinite"
#define LONG INFINITE UPPER "INFINITE"
#define NAN_LOWER "nan"
#define NAN UPPER "NAN"
#if !defined(HAVE_ISASCII) && !defined(isascii)
# define isascii(x) ((unsigned int)(x) < 128)
#endif
/* Various constants */
enum {
TYPE PRINT = 1,
TYPE\_SCAN = 2,
/* Flags. FLAGS_LAST must be less than ULONG_MAX */
FLAGS NEW
FLAGS_STICKY
                     = 1,
FLAGS_SPACE
                    = 2 * FLAGS_STICKY,
FLAGS SHOWSIGN
                       = 2 * FLAGS SPACE,
FLAGS LEFTADJUST
                        = 2 * FLAGS SHOWSIGN,
FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE
                         = 2 * FLAGS_LEFTADJUST,
FLAGS SHORT
                     = 2 * FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE,
                         = 2 * FLAGS_SHORT,
FLAGS_SHORTSHORT
FLAGS_LONG
                    = 2 * FLAGS_SHORTSHORT,
                     = 2 * FLAGS_LONG,
FLAGS_QUAD
FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE
                         = 2 * FLAGS_QUAD,
FLAGS_SIZE_T
                    = 2 * FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE,
FLAGS_PTRDIFF_T
                       = 2 * FLAGS_SIZE_T,
FLAGS_INTMAX_T
                       = 2 * FLAGS_PTRDIFF_T,
FLAGS_NILPADDING
                       = 2 * FLAGS_INTMAX_T,
FLAGS_UNSIGNED
                       = 2 * FLAGS_NILPADDING,
FLAGS_UPPER
                     = 2 * FLAGS_UNSIGNED,
FLAGS_WIDTH
                     = 2 * FLAGS_UPPER,
FLAGS_WIDTH_PARAMETER = 2 * FLAGS_WIDTH,
```

```
FLAGS PRECISION
                 = 2 * FLAGS_WIDTH_PARAMETER,
FLAGS_PRECISION_PARAMETER = 2 * FLAGS_PRECISION,
                  = 2 * FLAGS_PRECISION_PARAMETER,
FLAGS BASE
FLAGS_BASE_PARAMETER = 2 * FLAGS_BASE,
FLAGS_FLOAT_E
                  = 2 * FLAGS_BASE_PARAMETER,
FLAGS_FLOAT_G
                   = 2 * FLAGS_FLOAT_E,
FLAGS QUOTE = 2 * FLAGS FLOAT G,
FLAGS_WIDECHAR
                    = 2 * FLAGS_QUOTE,
FLAGS_ALLOC
                  = 2 * FLAGS_WIDECHAR,
FLAGS IGNORE = 2 * FLAGS ALLOC,
FLAGS_IGNORE_PARAMETER = 2 * FLAGS_IGNORE,
FLAGS_VARSIZE_PARAMETER = 2 * FLAGS_IGNORE_PARAMETER,
FLAGS FIXED SIZE
                     = 2 * FLAGS_VARSIZE_PARAMETER,
FLAGS_LAST
                  = FLAGS_FIXED_SIZE,
/* Reused flags */
FLAGS_EXCLUDE
                 = FLAGS_SHORT,
FLAGS_USER_DEFINED = FLAGS_IGNORE,
                    = FLAGS INTMAX T,
FLAGS ROUNDING
/* Compounded flags */
FLAGS_ALL_VARSIZES = FLAGS_LONG | FLAGS_QUAD | FLAGS_INTMAX_T | FLAGS_PTRDIFF_T
| FLAGS SIZE T,
                    = FLAGS_ALL_VARSIZES | FLAGS_SHORTSHORT | FLAGS_SHORT,
FLAGS_ALL_SIZES
NO POSITION = -1,
NO_WIDTH = 0,
NO_PRECISION = -1,
NO SIZE = -1,
/* Do not change these */
NO BASE = -1,
MIN\_BASE = 2,
MAX_BASE = 36,
BASE_BINARY = 2,
BASE\_OCTAL = 8,
BASE_DECIMAL = 10,
BASE\_HEX = 16,
/* Maximal number of allowed parameters */
MAX PARAMETERS = 64,
/* Maximal number of characters in class */
MAX\_CHARACTER\_CLASS = UCHAR\_MAX + 1,
/* Maximal string lengths for user-defined specifiers */
MAX_USER_NAME = 64,
MAX_USER_DATA = 256,
/* Maximal length of locale separator strings */
MAX_LOCALE_SEPARATOR_LENGTH = MB_LEN_MAX,
```

```
/* Maximal number of integers in grouping */
MAX_LOCALE_GROUPS = 64,
/* Initial size of asprintf buffer */
DYNAMIC\_START\_SIZE = 32
#define NO_GROUPING ((int)CHAR_MAX)
/* Fundamental formatting parameter types */
#define FORMAT_UNKNOWN 0
#define FORMAT_INT
#define FORMAT DOUBLE 2
#define FORMAT_CHAR
#define FORMAT_STRING 4
#define FORMAT_POINTER 5
#define FORMAT_COUNT
#define FORMAT PARAMETER 7
#define FORMAT_GROUP 8
#if TRIO_GNU
# define FORMAT_ERRNO 9
#endif
#if TRIO_EXTENSION
# define FORMAT_USER_DEFINED 10
#endif
/* Character constants */
#define CHAR_IDENTIFIER '%'
#define CHAR_BACKSLASH '\\'
#define CHAR_QUOTE \"'
#define CHAR_ADJUST ' '
/* Character class expressions */
#define CLASS_ALNUM "[:alnum:]"
#define CLASS_ALPHA "[:alpha:]"
#define CLASS_BLANK "[:blank:]"
#define CLASS_CNTRL "[:cntrl:]"
#define CLASS_DIGIT "[:digit:]"
#define CLASS_GRAPH "[:graph:]"
#define CLASS_LOWER "[:lower:]"
#define CLASS_PRINT "[:print:]"
#define CLASS_PUNCT "[:punct:]"
#define CLASS_SPACE "[:space:]"
#define CLASS_UPPER "[:upper:]"
#define CLASS_XDIGIT "[:xdigit:]"
* SPECIFIERS:
```

```
* a Hex-float
* A Hex-float
* c Character
* C Widechar character (wint_t)
* d Decimal
* e Float
* E Float
* F Float
* F Float
* g Float
* G Float
* i Integer
* m Error message
* n Count
* o Octal
* p Pointer
* s String
* S Widechar string (wchar_t *)
* u Unsigned
* x Hex
* X Hex
* [] Group
* <> User-defined
* Reserved:
* D Binary Coded Decimal %D(length,precision) (OS/390)
#define SPECIFIER_CHAR 'c'
#define SPECIFIER_STRING 's'
#define SPECIFIER_DECIMAL 'd'
#define SPECIFIER_INTEGER 'i'
#define SPECIFIER_UNSIGNED 'u'
#define SPECIFIER_OCTAL 'o'
#define SPECIFIER_HEX 'x'
#define SPECIFIER_HEX_UPPER 'X'
#define SPECIFIER_FLOAT_E 'e'
\hbox{\tt\#define SPECIFIER\_FLOAT\_E\_UPPER 'E'}
\#define\ SPECIFIER\_FLOAT\_F\ 'f'
#define SPECIFIER_FLOAT_F_UPPER 'F'
#define SPECIFIER_FLOAT_G 'g'
#define SPECIFIER_FLOAT_G_UPPER 'G'
#define SPECIFIER_POINTER 'p'
#define SPECIFIER_GROUP '['
#define SPECIFIER_UNGROUP']'
```

#define SPECIFIER\_COUNT 'n'

```
#if TRIO_UNIX98
# define SPECIFIER_CHAR_UPPER 'C'
# define SPECIFIER_STRING_UPPER 'S'
#endif
#if TRIO_C99
# define SPECIFIER_HEXFLOAT 'a'
# define SPECIFIER_HEXFLOAT_UPPER 'A'
#endif
#if TRIO_GNU
# define SPECIFIER_ERRNO 'm'
#endif
#if TRIO_EXTENSION
# define SPECIFIER_BINARY 'b'
# define SPECIFIER_BINARY_UPPER 'B'
# define SPECIFIER_USER_DEFINED_BEGIN '<'
# define SPECIFIER_USER_DEFINED_END '>'
# define SPECIFIER_USER_DEFINED_SEPARATOR ':'
#endif
* QUALIFIERS:
* Numbers = d,i,o,u,x,X
* Float = a,A,e,E,f,F,g,G
* String = s
* Char = c
* 9$ Position
    Use the 9th parameter. 9 can be any number between 1 and
    the maximal argument
* 9 Width
    Set width to 9. 9 can be any number, but must not be postfixed
* h Short
  Numbers:
    (unsigned) short int
* hh Short short
   Numbers:
    (unsigned) char
*1 Long
* Numbers:
    (unsigned) long int
```

```
String:
    as the S specifier
   Char:
    as the C specifier
* ll Long Long
   Numbers:
    (unsigned) long long int
* L Long Double
   Float
    long double
* # Alternative
   Float:
    Decimal-point is always present
    non-printable characters are handled as \number
   Spacing
* + Sign
* - Alignment
* . Precision
* * Parameter
   print: use parameter
   scan: no parameter (ignore)
* q Quad
* Z size_t
* w Widechar
* ' Thousands/quote
   Numbers:
    Integer part grouped in thousands
   Binary numbers:
    Number grouped in nibbles (4 bits)
   String:
    Quoted string
* j intmax_t
* t prtdiff_t
* z size_t
```

```
*! Sticky
* @ Parameter (for both print and scan)
* I n-bit Integer
   Numbers:
    The following options exists
     I8 = 8-bit integer
     I16 = 16-bit integer
     I32 = 32-bit integer
     I64 = 64-bit integer
#define QUALIFIER_POSITION '$'
#define QUALIFIER_SHORT 'h'
#define QUALIFIER_LONG 'I'
#define QUALIFIER_LONG_UPPER 'L'
#define QUALIFIER_ALTERNATIVE '#'
#define QUALIFIER SPACE ''
#define QUALIFIER_PLUS '+'
#define QUALIFIER_MINUS '-'
#define QUALIFIER DOT '.'
#define QUALIFIER_STAR '*'
#define QUALIFIER_CIRCUMFLEX '^' /* For scanlists */
#if TRIO C99
# define QUALIFIER_SIZE_T 'z'
# define QUALIFIER PTRDIFF T 't'
# define QUALIFIER_INTMAX_T 'j'
#endif
#if TRIO_BSD || TRIO_GNU
# define QUALIFIER_QUAD 'q'
#endif
#if TRIO_GNU
# define QUALIFIER_SIZE_T_UPPER 'Z'
#endif
#if TRIO_MISC
# define QUALIFIER_WIDECHAR 'w'
#endif
#if TRIO_MICROSOFT
# define QUALIFIER_FIXED_SIZE 'I'
#endif
#if TRIO_EXTENSION
# define QUALIFIER_QUOTE \"
# define QUALIFIER_STICKY '!'
# define QUALIFIER_VARSIZE '&' /* This should remain undocumented */
# define QUALIFIER_PARAM '@' /* Experimental */
# define QUALIFIER_COLON ':' /* For scanlists */
# define QUALIFIER_EQUAL '=' /* For scanlists */
# define QUALIFIER_ROUNDING_UPPER 'R'
```

```
/************************
* Internal Structures
********************************
/* Parameters */
typedef struct {
/* An indication of which entry in the data union is used */
int type;
/* The flags */
trio_flags_t flags;
/* The width qualifier */
int width;
/* The precision qualifier */
int precision;
/* The base qualifier */
int base;
/* The size for the variable size qualifier */
int varsize;
/* The marker of the end of the specifier */
int indexAfterSpecifier;
/* The data from the argument list */
union {
 char *string;
#if TRIO_WIDECHAR
 trio_wchar_t *wstring;
#endif
 trio_pointer_t pointer;
 union {
  trio_intmax_t as_signed;
  trio_uintmax_t as_unsigned;
 } number;
 double doubleNumber:
 double *doublePointer;
 trio_long_double_t longdoubleNumber;
 trio_long_double_t *longdoublePointer;
 int errorNumber;
} data;
/* For the user-defined specifier */
char user_name[MAX_USER_NAME];
char user_data[MAX_USER_DATA];
} trio_parameter_t;
/* Container for customized functions */
```

```
typedef struct {
union {
 trio_outstream_t out;
 trio_instream_t in;
} stream;
trio_pointer_t closure;
} trio_custom_t;
/* General trio "class" */
typedef struct _trio_class_t {
 * The function to write characters to a stream.
void (*OutStream) TRIO_PROTO((struct _trio_class_t *, int));
 * The function to read characters from a stream.
void (*InStream) TRIO_PROTO((struct _trio_class_t *, int *));
 * The current location in the stream.
trio_pointer_t location;
 * The character currently being processed.
int current;
 * The number of characters that would have been written/read
 * if there had been sufficient space.
int processed;
 * The number of characters that are actually written/read.
 * Processed and committed will only differ for the *nprintf
 * and *nscanf functions.
int committed;
 * The upper limit of characters that may be written/read.
 */
int max;
 * The last output error that was detected.
 */
int error;
} trio_class_t;
/* References (for user-defined callbacks) */
```

```
typedef struct _trio_reference_t {
trio_class_t *data;
trio_parameter_t *parameter;
} trio_reference_t;
/* Registered entries (for user-defined callbacks) */
typedef struct trio userdef t {
struct _trio_userdef_t *next;
trio_callback_t callback;
char *name:
} trio_userdef_t;
/***********************
* Internal Variables
*******************************
static TRIO_CONST char rcsid[] = "@(#)$Id$";
/*
* Need this to workaround a parser bug in HP C/iX compiler that fails
* to resolves macro definitions that includes type 'long double',
* e.g: va_arg(arg_ptr, long double)
#if defined(TRIO PLATFORM MPEIX)
static TRIO_CONST trio_long_double_t ___dummy_long_double = 0;
#endif
static TRIO_CONST char internalNullString[] = "(nil)";
#if defined(USE LOCALE)
static struct lconv *internalLocaleValues = NULL;
#endif
* UNIX98 says "in a locale where the radix character is not defined,
* the radix character defaults to a period (.)"
static int internalDecimalPointLength = 1;
static int internalThousandSeparatorLength = 1;
static char internalDecimalPoint = '.';
static char internalDecimalPointString[MAX_LOCALE_SEPARATOR_LENGTH + 1] = ".";
static char internalThousandSeparator[MAX_LOCALE_SEPARATOR_LENGTH + 1] = ",";
static char internalGrouping[MAX_LOCALE_GROUPS] = { (char)NO_GROUPING };
static TRIO_CONST char internalDigitsLower[] = "0123456789abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz";
static TRIO_CONST char internalDigitsUpper[] = "0123456789ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ";
```

```
static BOOLEAN_T internalDigitsUnconverted = TRUE;
static int internalDigitArray[128];
#if TRIO_EXTENSION
static BOOLEAN_T internalCollationUnconverted = TRUE;
static char internalCollationArray[MAX_CHARACTER_CLASS][MAX_CHARACTER_CLASS];
#endif
#if TRIO EXTENSION
static TRIO_VOLATILE trio_callback_t internalEnterCriticalRegion = NULL;
static TRIO_VOLATILE trio_callback_t internalLeaveCriticalRegion = NULL;
static trio_userdef_t *internalUserDef = NULL;
#endif
/**********************************
* Internal Functions
*****************************
#if defined(TRIO MINIMAL)
# define TRIO_STRING_PUBLIC static
# include "triostr.c"
#endif /* defined(TRIO MINIMAL) */
* TrioIsQualifier
* Description:
* Remember to add all new qualifiers to this function.
* QUALIFIER_POSITION must not be added.
TRIO_PRIVATE BOOLEAN_T
TrioIsQualifier
TRIO_ARGS1((character),
  TRIO_CONST char character)
/* QUALIFIER_POSITION is not included */
switch (character)
 {
 case '0': case '1': case '2': case '3': case '4':
 case '5': case '6': case '7': case '8': case '9':
 case QUALIFIER_PLUS:
 case QUALIFIER_MINUS:
 case QUALIFIER_SPACE:
 case QUALIFIER_DOT:
 case QUALIFIER_STAR:
 case QUALIFIER_ALTERNATIVE:
```

```
case QUALIFIER_SHORT:
 case QUALIFIER_LONG:
 case QUALIFIER_LONG_UPPER:
 case QUALIFIER_CIRCUMFLEX:
#if defined(QUALIFIER_SIZE_T)
 case QUALIFIER_SIZE_T:
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_PTRDIFF_T)
 case QUALIFIER_PTRDIFF_T:
#if defined(QUALIFIER_INTMAX_T)
 case QUALIFIER_INTMAX_T:
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_QUAD)
 case QUALIFIER_QUAD:
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_SIZE_T_UPPER)
 case QUALIFIER_SIZE_T_UPPER:
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_WIDECHAR)
 case QUALIFIER_WIDECHAR:
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_QUOTE)
 case QUALIFIER_QUOTE:
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_STICKY)
 case QUALIFIER_STICKY:
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_VARSIZE)
 case QUALIFIER_VARSIZE:
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_PARAM)
 case QUALIFIER_PARAM:
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_FIXED_SIZE)
 case QUALIFIER_FIXED_SIZE:
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_ROUNDING_UPPER)
 case QUALIFIER_ROUNDING_UPPER:
#endif
  return TRUE;
 default:
  return FALSE;
 }
* TrioSetLocale
```

```
#if defined(USE_LOCALE)
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioSetLocale(TRIO_NOARGS)
internalLocaleValues = (struct lconv *)localeconv();
if (internalLocaleValues)
   if ((internalLocaleValues->decimal_point) &&
  (internalLocaleValues->decimal point[0] != NIL))
 internalDecimalPointLength = trio_length(internalLocaleValues->decimal_point);
 if (internalDecimalPointLength == 1)
    internalDecimalPoint = internalLocaleValues->decimal_point[0];
   }
 else
    internalDecimalPoint = NIL;
    trio_copy_max(internalDecimalPointString,
    sizeof(internalDecimalPointString),
    internalLocaleValues->decimal_point);
  if ((internalLocaleValues->thousands_sep) &&
  (internalLocaleValues->thousands_sep[0] != NIL))
 trio_copy_max(internalThousandSeparator,
 sizeof(internalThousandSeparator),
 internalLocaleValues->thousands_sep);
 internalThousandSeparatorLength = trio_length(internalThousandSeparator);
   if ((internalLocaleValues->grouping) &&
  (internalLocaleValues->grouping[0] != NIL))
 trio_copy_max(internalGrouping,
 sizeof(internalGrouping),
 internalLocaleValues->grouping);
  }
#endif /* defined(USE_LOCALE) */
TRIO_PRIVATE int
Trio Calc Thousand Separator Length \\
TRIO_ARGS1((digits),
  int digits)
{
```

```
#if TRIO_EXTENSION
int count = 0;
int step = NO_GROUPING;
char *groupingPointer = internalGrouping;
while (digits > 0)
   if (*groupingPointer == CHAR_MAX)
 /* Disable grouping */
 break; /* while */
   else if (*groupingPointer == 0)
 /* Repeat last group */
 if (step == NO_GROUPING)
    /* Error in locale */
    break; /* while */
   else
 step = *groupingPointer++;
   if (digits > step)
count += internalThousandSeparatorLength;
   digits -= step;
return count;
#else
return 0;
#endif
}
TRIO_PRIVATE BOOLEAN_T
TrioFollowedBySeparator
TRIO_ARGS1((position),
  int position)
{
#if TRIO_EXTENSION
int step = 0;
char *groupingPointer = internalGrouping;
position--;
if (position == 0)
 return FALSE;
while (position > 0)
```

```
if (*groupingPointer == CHAR_MAX)
 /* Disable grouping */
 break; /* while */
   else if (*groupingPointer != 0)
 step = *groupingPointer++;
   if (step == 0)
break;
   position -= step;
return (position == 0);
#else
return FALSE;
#endif
}
* TrioGetPosition
* Get the %n$ position.
TRIO_PRIVATE int
TrioGetPosition
TRIO_ARGS2((format, indexPointer),
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  int *indexPointer)
#if TRIO_UNIX98
char *tmpformat;
int number = 0;
int index = *indexPointer;
number = (int)trio_to_long(&format[index], &tmpformat, BASE_DECIMAL);
index = (int)(tmpformat - format);
if ((number != 0) && (QUALIFIER_POSITION == format[index++]))
   *indexPointer = index;
   * number is decreased by 1, because n$ starts from 1, whereas
   * the array it is indexing starts from 0.
   return number - 1;
  }
#endif
```

```
return NO_POSITION;
}
#if TRIO_EXTENSION
/*********************
* TrioFindNamespace
* Find registered user-defined specifier.
* The prev argument is used for optimization only.
TRIO_PRIVATE trio_userdef_t *
TrioFindNamespace
TRIO_ARGS2((name, prev),
  TRIO_CONST char *name,
  trio_userdef_t **prev)
trio_userdef_t *def;
if (internalEnterCriticalRegion)
 (void) internal Enter Critical Region (NULL);\\
for (def = internalUserDef; def; def = def->next)
  /* Case-sensitive string comparison */
  if (trio_equal_case(def->name, name))
break;
  if (prev)
*prev = def;
if (internalLeaveCriticalRegion)
 (void) internal Leave Critical Region (NULL);\\
return def;
#endif
* TrioPower
* Description:
* Calculate pow(base, exponent), where number and exponent are integers.
TRIO_PRIVATE trio_long_double_t
TrioPower
TRIO_ARGS2((number, exponent),
  int number,
```

```
int exponent)
trio_long_double_t result;
if (number == 10)
  switch (exponent)
 /* Speed up calculation of common cases */
case 0:
 result = (trio_long_double_t)number * TRIO_SUFFIX_LONG(1E-1);
 break;
case 1:
 result = (trio_long_double_t)number * TRIO_SUFFIX_LONG(1E+0);
 break;
case 2:
 result = (trio_long_double_t)number * TRIO_SUFFIX_LONG(1E+1);
 break;
case 3:
 result = (trio_long_double_t)number * TRIO_SUFFIX_LONG(1E+2);
 break;
case 4:
 result = (trio_long_double_t)number * TRIO_SUFFIX_LONG(1E+3);
 break;
case 5:
 result = (trio_long_double_t)number * TRIO_SUFFIX_LONG(1E+4);
case 6:
 result = (trio_long_double_t)number * TRIO_SUFFIX_LONG(1E+5);
 break;
case 7:
 result = (trio_long_double_t)number * TRIO_SUFFIX_LONG(1E+6);
 break;
case 8:
 result = (trio_long_double_t)number * TRIO_SUFFIX_LONG(1E+7);
 break;
case 9:
 result = (trio_long_double_t)number * TRIO_SUFFIX_LONG(1E+8);
 break;
default:
 result = powl((trio_long_double_t)number,
 (trio_long_double_t)exponent);
 break;
}
 }
else
  return powl((trio_long_double_t)number, (trio_long_double_t)exponent);
```

```
}
return result;
* TrioLogarithm
TRIO_PRIVATE double
TrioLogarithm
TRIO_ARGS2((number, base),
 double number,
 int base)
double result;
if (number \ll 0.0)
  /* xlC crashes on log(0) */
  result = (number == 0.0) ? trio_ninf() : trio_nan();
 }
else
 {
  if (base == 10)
 result = log10(number);
  else
 result = log10(number) / log10((double)base);
 }
return result;
/*********************
* TrioLogarithmBase
TRIO_PRIVATE double
TrioLogarithmBase
TRIO_ARGS1((base),
 int base)
{
switch (base)
 case BASE_BINARY: return 1.0;
 case BASE_OCTAL: return 3.0;
 case BASE_DECIMAL: return 3.321928094887362345;
 case BASE_HEX : return 4.0;
```

```
default
             : return TrioLogarithm((double)base, 2);
  }
}
* TrioParse
* Description:
* Parse the format string
TRIO_PRIVATE int
TrioParse
TRIO_ARGS5((type, format, parameters, arglist, argarray),
  int type,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  trio_parameter_t *parameters,
  va_list *arglist,
  trio_pointer_t *argarray)
/* Count the number of times a parameter is referenced */
unsigned short usedEntries[MAX_PARAMETERS];
/* Parameter counters */
int parameterPosition;
int currentParam;
int maxParam = -1;
/* Utility variables */
trio_flags_t flags;
int width;
int precision;
int varsize;
int base;
int index; /* Index into formatting string */
int dots; /* Count number of dots in modifier part */
BOOLEAN_T positional; /* Does the specifier have a positional? */
BOOLEAN_T gotSticky = FALSE; /* Are there any sticky modifiers at all? */
 * indices specifies the order in which the parameters must be
 * read from the va_args (this is necessary to handle positionals)
int indices[MAX_PARAMETERS];
int pos = 0;
/* Various variables */
char ch;
#if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MULTIBYTE)
int charlen;
#endif
int save_errno;
int i = -1;
```

```
int num;
char *tmpformat;
/* One and only one of arglist and argarray must be used */
assert((arglist != NULL) ^ (argarray != NULL));
 * The 'parameters' array is not initialized, but we need to
 * know which entries we have used.
memset(usedEntries, 0, sizeof(usedEntries));
save_errno = errno;
index = 0;
parameterPosition = 0;
#if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MULTIBYTE)
(void)mblen(NULL, 0);
#endif
while (format[index])
#if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MULTIBYTE)
  if (! isascii(format[index]))
  * Multibyte characters cannot be legal specifiers or
  * modifiers, so we skip over them.
 charlen = mblen(&format[index], MB_LEN_MAX);
 index += (charlen > 0) ? charlen : 1;
 continue; /* while */
#endif /* TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MULTIBYTE */
  if (CHAR_IDENTIFIER == format[index++])
 if (CHAR_IDENTIFIER == format[index])
  {
   index++;
   continue; /* while */
  }
 flags = FLAGS_NEW;
 dots = 0;
 currentParam = TrioGetPosition(format, &index);
 positional = (NO_POSITION != currentParam);
 if (!positional)
  {
   /* We have no positional, get the next counter */
```

```
currentParam = parameterPosition;
   if(currentParam >= MAX_PARAMETERS)
  /* Bail out completely to make the error more obvious */
  return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_ETOOMANY, index);
 }
if (currentParam > maxParam)
 maxParam = currentParam:
/* Default values */
width = NO_WIDTH;
precision = NO_PRECISION;
base = NO_BASE;
varsize = NO_SIZE;
while (TrioIsQualifier(format[index]))
  ch = format[index++];
  switch (ch)
case QUALIFIER_SPACE:
 flags |= FLAGS_SPACE;
break;
case QUALIFIER_PLUS:
 flags |= FLAGS_SHOWSIGN;
break;
case QUALIFIER_MINUS:
 flags |= FLAGS_LEFTADJUST;
flags &= ~FLAGS_NILPADDING;
break;
case QUALIFIER_ALTERNATIVE:
 flags |= FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE;
break;
case QUALIFIER_DOT:
if (dots == 0) /* Precision */
  {
   dots++;
  /* Skip if no precision */
   if (QUALIFIER_DOT == format[index])
break;
```

```
/* After the first dot we have the precision */
    flags |= FLAGS_PRECISION;
    if ((QUALIFIER_STAR == format[index])
#if defined(QUALIFIER_PARAM)
  || (QUALIFIER_PARAM == format[index])
#endif
  )
  {
  index++;
  flags |= FLAGS_PRECISION_PARAMETER;
  precision = TrioGetPosition(format, &index);
  if (precision == NO_POSITION)
     parameterPosition++;
     if (positional)
  precision = parameterPosition;
     else
   precision = currentParam;
   currentParam = precision + 1;
  else
    {
     if (! positional)
  currentParam = precision + 1;
     if (width > maxParam)
  maxParam = precision;
    }
  if (currentParam > maxParam)
    maxParam = currentParam;
  }
    else
  precision = trio_to_long(&format[index],
     &tmpformat,
     BASE_DECIMAL);
  index = (int)(tmpformat - format);
  }
   }
  else if (dots == 1) /* Base */
    dots++;
    /* After the second dot we have the base */
    flags |= FLAGS_BASE;
```

```
if ((QUALIFIER_STAR == format[index])
#if defined(QUALIFIER_PARAM)
  || (QUALIFIER_PARAM == format[index])
#endif
  )
 {
  index++;
  flags |= FLAGS_BASE_PARAMETER;
  base = TrioGetPosition(format, &index);
  if (base == NO_POSITION)
    parameterPosition++;
    if (positional)
  base = parameterPosition;
    else
   base = currentParam;
   currentParam = base + 1;
  }
   }
  else
    if (! positional)
  currentParam = base + 1;
    if (base > maxParam)
  maxParam = base;
  if (currentParam > maxParam)
   maxParam = currentParam;
 }
    else
  base = trio_to_long(&format[index],
      &tmpformat,
      BASE_DECIMAL);
  if (base > MAX_BASE)
   return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
  index = (int)(tmpformat - format);
   }
  else
    return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
  break; /* QUALIFIER_DOT */
#if defined(QUALIFIER_PARAM)
case QUALIFIER_PARAM:
```

```
type = TYPE_PRINT;
  /* FALLTHROUGH */
#endif
 case QUALIFIER_STAR:
  /* This has different meanings for print and scan */
  if (TYPE_PRINT == type)
    /* Read with from parameter */
    flags |= (FLAGS_WIDTH | FLAGS_WIDTH_PARAMETER);
    width = TrioGetPosition(format, &index);
    if (width == NO_POSITION)
  parameterPosition++;
  if (positional)
   width = parameterPosition;
  else
     width = currentParam;
     currentParam = width + 1;
    }
 }
    else
  if (! positional)
   currentParam = width + 1;
  if (width > maxParam)
   maxParam = width;
 }
    if (currentParam > maxParam)
 maxParam = currentParam;
   }
  else
    /* Scan, but do not store result */
    flags |= FLAGS_IGNORE;
  break; /* QUALIFIER_STAR */
 case '0':
  if (! (flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST))
   flags |= FLAGS_NILPADDING;
 /* FALLTHROUGH */
 case '1': case '2': case '3': case '4':
 case '5': case '6': case '7': case '8': case '9':
  flags |= FLAGS_WIDTH;
 /* &format[index - 1] is used to "rewind" the read
  * character from format
```

```
*/
  width = trio_to_long(&format[index - 1],
     &tmpformat,
     BASE_DECIMAL);
 index = (int)(tmpformat - format);
 break;
case QUALIFIER_SHORT:
  if (flags & FLAGS_SHORTSHORT)
  return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
 else if (flags & FLAGS_SHORT)
   flags |= FLAGS_SHORTSHORT;
   flags |= FLAGS_SHORT;
 break;
case QUALIFIER_LONG:
  if (flags & FLAGS QUAD)
  return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
 else if (flags & FLAGS_LONG)
   flags |= FLAGS_QUAD;
 else
   flags |= FLAGS_LONG;
 break;
case QUALIFIER_LONG_UPPER:
  flags |= FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE;
 break;
#if defined(QUALIFIER_SIZE_T)
case QUALIFIER_SIZE_T:
  flags |= FLAGS_SIZE_T;
 /* Modify flags for later truncation of number */
 if (sizeof(size_t) == sizeof(trio_ulonglong_t))
   flags |= FLAGS_QUAD;
  else if (sizeof(size_t) == sizeof(long))
   flags |= FLAGS_LONG;
 break;
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_PTRDIFF_T)
case QUALIFIER_PTRDIFF_T:
  flags |= FLAGS_PTRDIFF_T;
 if (sizeof(ptrdiff_t) == sizeof(trio_ulonglong_t))
   flags |= FLAGS_QUAD;
  else if (sizeof(ptrdiff_t) == sizeof(long))
   flags |= FLAGS_LONG;
  break;
```

```
#if defined(QUALIFIER_INTMAX_T)
 case QUALIFIER_INTMAX_T:
  flags |= FLAGS_INTMAX_T;
  if (sizeof(trio_intmax_t) == sizeof(trio_ulonglong_t))
   flags |= FLAGS_QUAD;
  else if (sizeof(trio_intmax_t) == sizeof(long))
   flags |= FLAGS_LONG;
  break:
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_QUAD)
 case QUALIFIER_QUAD:
  flags |= FLAGS_QUAD;
  break;
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_FIXED_SIZE)
 case QUALIFIER_FIXED_SIZE:
  if (flags & FLAGS_FIXED_SIZE)
   return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
  if (flags & (FLAGS_ALL_SIZES | FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE |
     FLAGS\_WIDECHAR \mid FLAGS\_VARSIZE\_PARAMETER))
   return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
  if ((format[index] == '6') &&
    (format[index + 1] == '4'))
    varsize = sizeof(trio_int64_t);
    index += 2;
  else if ((format[index] == '3') &&
   (format[index + 1] == '2'))
    varsize = sizeof(trio_int32_t);
    index += 2;
  else if ((format[index] == '1') &&
   (format[index + 1] == '6'))
    varsize = sizeof(trio_int16_t);
    index += 2;
  else if (format[index] == '8')
   {
    varsize = sizeof(trio_int8_t);
```

```
index++;
   }
  else
   return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
  flags |= FLAGS_FIXED_SIZE;
  break;
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_WIDECHAR)
case QUALIFIER_WIDECHAR:
  flags |= FLAGS_WIDECHAR;
  break:
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_SIZE_T_UPPER)
case QUALIFIER_SIZE_T_UPPER:
  break;
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_QUOTE)
case QUALIFIER_QUOTE:
  flags |= FLAGS_QUOTE;
  break;
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_STICKY)
case QUALIFIER_STICKY:
  flags |= FLAGS_STICKY;
  gotSticky = TRUE;
  break;
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_VARSIZE)
 case QUALIFIER_VARSIZE:
  flags |= FLAGS_VARSIZE_PARAMETER;
  parameterPosition++;
  if (positional)
   varsize = parameterPosition;
  else
   {
    varsize = currentParam;
    currentParam = varsize + 1;
  if (currentParam > maxParam)
   maxParam = currentParam;
  break;
#endif
```

```
#if defined(QUALIFIER_ROUNDING_UPPER)
case QUALIFIER_ROUNDING_UPPER:
  flags |= FLAGS_ROUNDING;
 break:
#endif
default:
 /* Bail out completely to make the error more obvious */
         return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
  } /* while qualifier */
  * Parameters only need the type and value. The value is
  * read later.
 if (flags & FLAGS WIDTH PARAMETER)
  {
   usedEntries[width] += 1;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_PARAMETER;
   parameters[pos].flags = 0;
   indices[width] = pos;
   width = pos++;
 if (flags & FLAGS_PRECISION_PARAMETER)
   usedEntries[precision] += 1;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_PARAMETER;
   parameters[pos].flags = 0;
   indices[precision] = pos;
   precision = pos++;
 if (flags & FLAGS_BASE_PARAMETER)
   usedEntries[base] += 1;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_PARAMETER;
   parameters[pos].flags = 0;
   indices[base] = pos;
   base = pos++;
 if (flags & FLAGS_VARSIZE_PARAMETER)
  {
   usedEntries[varsize] += 1;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_PARAMETER;
   parameters[pos].flags = 0;
   indices[varsize] = pos;
   varsize = pos++;
```

```
}
 indices[currentParam] = pos;
 switch (format[index++])
#if defined(SPECIFIER CHAR UPPER)
  case SPECIFIER_CHAR_UPPER:
   flags |= FLAGS_WIDECHAR;
   /* FALLTHROUGH */
#endif
  case SPECIFIER_CHAR:
   if (flags & FLAGS_LONG)
 flags |= FLAGS_WIDECHAR;
   else if (flags & FLAGS_SHORT)
 flags &= ~FLAGS_WIDECHAR;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_CHAR;
   break;
#if defined(SPECIFIER_STRING_UPPER)
  case SPECIFIER STRING UPPER:
   flags |= FLAGS_WIDECHAR;
   /* FALLTHROUGH */
#endif
  case SPECIFIER_STRING:
   if (flags & FLAGS_LONG)
 flags |= FLAGS_WIDECHAR;
   else if (flags & FLAGS_SHORT)
 flags &= ~FLAGS_WIDECHAR;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_STRING;
   break;
  case SPECIFIER_GROUP:
   if (TYPE\_SCAN == type)
  int depth = 1;
  parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_GROUP;
  if (format[index] == QUALIFIER_CIRCUMFLEX)
  index++;
  if (format[index] == SPECIFIER_UNGROUP)
  if (format[index] == QUALIFIER_MINUS)
  index++;
  /* Skip nested brackets */
  while (format[index] != NIL)
   {
    if (format[index] == SPECIFIER_GROUP)
 {
```

```
depth++;
 }
    else if (format[index] == SPECIFIER_UNGROUP)
 {
  if (--depth \le 0)
    index++;
    break;
 }
    index++;
   }
 }
   break;
  case SPECIFIER_INTEGER:
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_INT;
   break;
  case SPECIFIER_UNSIGNED:
   flags |= FLAGS_UNSIGNED;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_INT;
   break;
  case SPECIFIER_DECIMAL:
   /* Disable base modifier */
   flags &= ~FLAGS_BASE_PARAMETER;
   base = BASE_DECIMAL;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_INT;
   break;
  case SPECIFIER_OCTAL:
   flags |= FLAGS_UNSIGNED;
   flags &= ~FLAGS_BASE_PARAMETER;
   base = BASE_OCTAL;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_INT;
   break;
#if defined(SPECIFIER_BINARY)
  case SPECIFIER_BINARY_UPPER:
   flags |= FLAGS_UPPER;
   /* FALLTHROUGH */
  case SPECIFIER_BINARY:
   flags |= FLAGS_NILPADDING;
   flags &= ~FLAGS_BASE_PARAMETER;
   base = BASE_BINARY;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_INT;
   break;
```

```
case SPECIFIER_HEX_UPPER:
   flags |= FLAGS_UPPER;
   /* FALLTHROUGH */
  case SPECIFIER_HEX:
   flags |= FLAGS_UNSIGNED;
   flags &= ~FLAGS_BASE_PARAMETER;
   base = BASE_HEX;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_INT;
   break;
  case SPECIFIER_FLOAT_E_UPPER:
   flags |= FLAGS_UPPER;
   /* FALLTHROUGH */
  case SPECIFIER_FLOAT_E:
   flags |= FLAGS_FLOAT_E;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_DOUBLE;
   break:
  case SPECIFIER_FLOAT_G_UPPER:
   flags |= FLAGS_UPPER;
   /* FALLTHROUGH */
  case SPECIFIER FLOAT G:
   flags |= FLAGS_FLOAT_G;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_DOUBLE;
   break;
  case SPECIFIER_FLOAT_F_UPPER:
   flags |= FLAGS_UPPER;
   /* FALLTHROUGH */
  case SPECIFIER_FLOAT_F:
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_DOUBLE;
   break;
  case SPECIFIER POINTER:
   if (sizeof(trio_pointer_t) == sizeof(trio_ulonglong_t))
 flags |= FLAGS_QUAD;
   else if (sizeof(trio_pointer_t) == sizeof(long))
 flags |= FLAGS_LONG;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_POINTER;
   break;
  case SPECIFIER_COUNT:
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_COUNT;
   break;
#if defined(SPECIFIER_HEXFLOAT)
```

```
# if defined(SPECIFIER_HEXFLOAT_UPPER)
  case SPECIFIER_HEXFLOAT_UPPER:
   flags |= FLAGS_UPPER;
   /* FALLTHROUGH */
# endif
  case SPECIFIER_HEXFLOAT:
   base = BASE HEX;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_DOUBLE;
   break;
#endif
#if defined(FORMAT_ERRNO)
  case SPECIFIER_ERRNO:
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_ERRNO;
#endif
#if defined(SPECIFIER USER DEFINED BEGIN)
  case SPECIFIER_USER_DEFINED_BEGIN:
 unsigned int max;
 int without_namespace = TRUE;
 parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_USER_DEFINED;
 parameters[pos].user_name[0] = NIL;
 tmpformat = (char *)&format[index];
 while ((ch = format[index]))
   index++;
   if (ch == SPECIFIER_USER_DEFINED_END)
 if (without_namespace)
  {
   /* We must get the handle first */
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_PARAMETER;
   parameters[pos].indexAfterSpecifier = index;
   parameters[pos].flags = FLAGS_USER_DEFINED;
   /* Adjust parameters for insertion of new one */
   pos++;
   usedEntries[currentParam] += 1;
   parameters[pos].type = FORMAT_USER_DEFINED;
   currentParam++;
   indices[currentParam] = pos;
   if (currentParam > maxParam)
    maxParam = currentParam;
 /* Copy the user data */
```

```
max = (unsigned int)(&format[index] - tmpformat);
 if (max > MAX\_USER\_DATA)
  max = MAX\_USER\_DATA;
 trio_copy_max(parameters[pos].user_data,
     max,
     tmpformat);
 break; /* while */
   if (ch == SPECIFIER_USER_DEFINED_SEPARATOR)
 without_namespace = FALSE;
 /* Copy the namespace for later looking-up */
 max = (int)(&format[index] - tmpformat);
 if (max > MAX_USER_NAME)
  max = MAX_USER_NAME;
 trio_copy_max(parameters[pos].user_name,
     max,
     tmpformat);
 tmpformat = (char *)&format[index];
    }
 if (ch != SPECIFIER_USER_DEFINED_END)
  return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
   break:
#endif /* defined(SPECIFIER_USER_DEFINED_BEGIN) */
  default:
   /* Bail out completely to make the error more obvious */
       return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
  }
 /* Count the number of times this entry has been used */
 usedEntries[currentParam] += 1;
 /* Find last sticky parameters */
 if (gotSticky && !(flags & FLAGS_STICKY))
   for (i = pos - 1; i >= 0; i--)
  if (parameters[i].type == FORMAT_PARAMETER)
   continue;
  if ((parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_STICKY) &&
    (parameters[i].type == parameters[pos].type))
    /* Do not overwrite current qualifiers */
    flags |= (parameters[i].flags & (unsigned long)~FLAGS_STICKY);
    if (width == NO_WIDTH)
```

```
width = parameters[i].width;
    if (precision == NO_PRECISION)
 precision = parameters[i].precision;
    if (base == NO_BASE)
 base = parameters[i].base;
   break;
  }
}
 parameters[pos].indexAfterSpecifier = index;
 parameters[pos].flags = flags;
 parameters[pos].width = width;
 parameters[pos].precision = precision;
 parameters[pos].base = (base == NO_BASE) ? BASE_DECIMAL : base;
 parameters[pos].varsize = varsize;
 pos++;
 if (! positional)
  parameterPosition++;
} /* if identifier */
 } /* while format characters left */
for (num = 0; num <= maxParam; num++)
  if (usedEntries[num] != 1)
 if (usedEntries[num] == 0) /* gap detected */
  return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EGAP, num);
 else /* double references detected */
  return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EDBLREF, num);
}
  i = indices[num];
  * FORMAT_PARAMETERS are only present if they must be read,
  * so it makes no sense to check the ignore flag (besides,
  * the flags variable is not set for that particular type)
  if ((parameters[i].type != FORMAT_PARAMETER) &&
 (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_IGNORE))
continue; /* for all arguments */
  * The stack arguments are read according to ANSI C89
```

```
* default argument promotions:
   * char
               = int
   * short
               = int
   * unsigned char = unsigned int
   * unsigned short = unsigned int
   * float
               = double
   * In addition to the ANSI C89 these types are read (the
   * default argument promotions of C99 has not been
   * considered yet)
   * long long
   * long double
   * size_t
   * ptrdiff t
   * intmax_t
  switch (parameters[i].type)
case FORMAT_GROUP:
case FORMAT_STRING:
#if TRIO_WIDECHAR
 if (flags & FLAGS_WIDECHAR)
  {
   parameters[i].data.wstring = (argarray == NULL)
 ? va_arg(*arglist, trio_wchar_t *)
 : (trio_wchar_t *)(argarray[num]);
  }
 else
#endif
  {
   parameters[i].data.string = (argarray == NULL)
 ? va_arg(*arglist, char *)
 : (char *)(argarray[num]);
 break:
#if defined(FORMAT_USER_DEFINED)
case FORMAT_USER_DEFINED:
#endif
case FORMAT_POINTER:
case FORMAT_COUNT:
case FORMAT_UNKNOWN:
 parameters[i].data.pointer = (argarray == NULL)
  ? va_arg(*arglist, trio_pointer_t)
  : argarray[num];
 break;
```

```
case FORMAT CHAR:
case FORMAT_INT:
 if (TYPE\_SCAN == type)
  {
       if (argarray == NULL)
        parameters[i].data.pointer =
          (trio_pointer_t)va_arg(*arglist, trio_pointer_t);
       else
          if (parameters[i].type == FORMAT_CHAR)
           parameters[i].data.pointer =
            (trio_pointer_t)((char *)argarray[num]);
          else if (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_SHORT)
           parameters[i].data.pointer =
            (trio_pointer_t)((short *)argarray[num]);
           parameters[i].data.pointer =
            (trio_pointer_t)((int *)argarray[num]);
        }
  }
 else
#if defined(QUALIFIER_VARSIZE) || defined(QUALIFIER_FIXED_SIZE)
   if (parameters[i].flags
  \& \; (FLAGS\_VARSIZE\_PARAMETER \; | \; FLAGS\_FIXED\_SIZE))
  if (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_VARSIZE_PARAMETER)
   {
     * Variable sizes are mapped onto the fixed sizes, in
     * accordance with integer promotion.
     * Please note that this may not be portable, as we
     * only guess the size, not the layout of the numbers.
     * For example, if int is little-endian, and long is
     * big-endian, then this will fail.
    varsize = (int)parameters[parameters[i].varsize].data.number.as_unsigned;
  else
    /* Used for the I<br/>bits> modifiers */
    varsize = parameters[i].varsize;
  parameters[i].flags &= ~FLAGS_ALL_VARSIZES;
  if (varsize <= (int)sizeof(int))</pre>
```

```
else if (varsize <= (int)sizeof(long))
   parameters[i].flags |= FLAGS_LONG;
#if defined(QUALIFIER_INTMAX_T)
  else if (varsize <= (int)sizeof(trio_longlong_t))</pre>
   parameters[i].flags |= FLAGS_QUAD;
   parameters[i].flags |= FLAGS_INTMAX_T;
#else
  else
   parameters[i].flags |= FLAGS_QUAD;
#endif
 }
#endif /* defined(QUALIFIER_VARSIZE) */
#if defined(QUALIFIER_SIZE_T) || defined(QUALIFIER_SIZE_T_UPPER)
   if (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_SIZE_T)
 parameters[i].data.number.as_unsigned = (argarray == NULL)
  ? (trio uintmax t)va arg(*arglist, size t)
  : (trio_uintmax_t)(*((size_t *)argarray[num]));
   else
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_PTRDIFF_T)
   if (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_PTRDIFF_T)
 parameters[i].data.number.as_unsigned = (argarray == NULL)
  ? (trio_uintmax_t)va_arg(*arglist, ptrdiff_t)
  : (trio_uintmax_t)(*((ptrdiff_t *)argarray[num]));
   else
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER INTMAX T)
    if (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_INTMAX_T)
 parameters[i].data.number.as_unsigned = (argarray == NULL)
  ? (trio_uintmax_t)va_arg(*arglist, trio_intmax_t)
  : (trio_uintmax_t)(*((trio_intmax_t *)argarray[num]));
   else
#endif
   if (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_QUAD)
 parameters[i].data.number.as_unsigned = (argarray == NULL)
  ? (trio_uintmax_t)va_arg(*arglist, trio_ulonglong_t)
  : (trio_uintmax_t)(*((trio_ulonglong_t *)argarray[num]));
   else if (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_LONG)
 parameters[i].data.number.as_unsigned = (argarray == NULL)
  ? (trio_uintmax_t)va_arg(*arglist, long)
  : (trio_uintmax_t)(*((long *)argarray[num]));
   else
  if (argarray == NULL)
   parameters[i].data.number.as_unsigned = (trio_uintmax_t)va_arg(*arglist, int);
  else
```

```
if (parameters[i].type == FORMAT_CHAR)
 parameters[i].data.number.as_unsigned = (trio_uintmax_t)(*((char *)argarray[num]));
    else if (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_SHORT)
 parameters[i].data.number.as_unsigned = (trio_uintmax_t)(*((short *)argarray[num]));
    else
 parameters[i].data.number.as_unsigned = (trio_uintmax_t)(*((int *)argarray[num]));
   }
  }
 break;
case FORMAT PARAMETER:
 * The parameter for the user-defined specifier is a pointer,
 * whereas the rest (width, precision, base) uses an integer.
 if (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS USER DEFINED)
  parameters[i].data.pointer = (argarray == NULL)
   ? va_arg(*arglist, trio_pointer_t)
   : argarray[num];
 else
  parameters[i].data.number.as_unsigned = (argarray == NULL)
   ? (trio_uintmax_t)va_arg(*arglist, int)
   : (trio_uintmax_t)(*((int *)argarray[num]));
 break;
case FORMAT_DOUBLE:
 if (TYPE_SCAN == type)
   if (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE)
parameters[i].data.longdoublePointer = (argarray == NULL)
 ? va_arg(*arglist, trio_long_double_t *)
 : (trio_long_double_t *)argarray[num];
   else
 if (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_LONG)
  parameters[i].data.doublePointer = (argarray == NULL)
    ? va_arg(*arglist, double *)
    : (double *)argarray[num];
 else
  parameters[i].data.doublePointer = (argarray == NULL)
    ? (double *)va_arg(*arglist, float *)
    : (double *)((float *)argarray[num]);
  }
 else
  {
```

```
if (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE)
parameters[i].data.longdoubleNumber = (argarray == NULL)
 ? va_arg(*arglist, trio_long_double_t)
 : (trio\_long\_double\_t)(*((trio\_long\_double\_t\ *)argarray[num]));
   else
 if (argarray == NULL)
  parameters[i].data.longdoubleNumber =
   (trio_long_double_t)va_arg(*arglist, double);
 else
  {
   if (parameters[i].flags & FLAGS_SHORT)
 parameters[i].data.longdoubleNumber =
  (trio_long_double_t)(*((float *)argarray[num]));
   else
 parameters [i]. data. long double Number = \\
  (trio_long_double_t)(*((double *)argarray[num]));
 }
 break;
#if defined(FORMAT_ERRNO)
case FORMAT_ERRNO:
 parameters[i].data.errorNumber = save_errno;
 break;
#endif
default:
 break;
 } /* for all specifiers */
return num;
}
* FORMATTING
*******************************
* TrioWriteNumber
* Description:
* Output a number.
```

```
* The complexity of this function is a result of the complexity
* of the dependencies of the flags.
*/
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioWriteNumber
TRIO_ARGS6((self, number, flags, width, precision, base),
  trio class t *self,
  trio_uintmax_t number,
  trio_flags_t flags,
  int width.
  int precision,
  int base)
BOOLEAN_T is Negative;
BOOLEAN_T isNumberZero;
BOOLEAN_T isPrecisionZero;
BOOLEAN_T ignoreNumber;
char buffer[MAX_CHARS_IN(trio_uintmax_t) * (1 + MAX_LOCALE_SEPARATOR_LENGTH) + 1];
char *bufferend;
char *pointer;
TRIO_CONST char *digits;
int i;
int length;
char *p;
int count;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->OutStream));
assert(((base >= MIN_BASE) && (base <= MAX_BASE)) || (base == NO_BASE));
digits = (flags & FLAGS_UPPER) ? internalDigitsUpper : internalDigitsLower;
if (base == NO_BASE)
 base = BASE_DECIMAL;
isNumberZero = (number == 0);
isPrecisionZero = (precision == 0);
ignoreNumber = (isNumberZero
  && isPrecisionZero
  && !((flags & FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE) && (base == BASE_OCTAL)));
if (flags & FLAGS_UNSIGNED)
  isNegative = FALSE;
  flags &= ~FLAGS_SHOWSIGN;
  }
else
  isNegative = ((trio_intmax_t)number < 0);</pre>
```

```
if (isNegative)
number = -((trio_intmax_t)number);
if (flags & FLAGS_QUAD)
 number &= (trio_ulonglong_t)-1;
else if (flags & FLAGS_LONG)
 number &= (unsigned long)-1;
else
 number &= (unsigned int)-1;
/* Build number */
pointer = bufferend = &buffer[sizeof(buffer) - 1];
*pointer-- = NIL;
for (i = 1; i < (int)sizeof(buffer); i++)
  *pointer-- = digits[number % base];
  number /= base;
  if (number == 0)
break;
  if ((flags & FLAGS_QUOTE) && TrioFollowedBySeparator(i + 1))
 * We are building the number from the least significant
 * to the most significant digit, so we have to copy the
 * thousand separator backwards
 length = internalThousandSeparatorLength;
 if (((int)(pointer - buffer) - length) > 0)
  {
   p = &internalThousandSeparator[length - 1];
   while (length-- > 0)
*pointer-- = *p--;
 }
if (! ignoreNumber)
 {
  /* Adjust width */
  width -= (bufferend - pointer) - 1;
 }
/* Adjust precision */
if (NO_PRECISION != precision)
  precision -= (bufferend - pointer) - 1;
```

```
if (precision < 0)
precision = 0;
  flags |= FLAGS_NILPADDING;
 }
/* Calculate padding */
count = (! ((flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST) || (precision == NO_PRECISION)))
 ? precision
 : 0;
/* Adjust width further */
if (isNegative || (flags & FLAGS_SHOWSIGN) || (flags & FLAGS_SPACE))
 width--;
if ((flags & FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE) && !isNumberZero)
  switch (base)
case BASE BINARY:
case BASE_HEX:
 width -= 2;
 break;
case BASE_OCTAL:
 if (!(flags & FLAGS_NILPADDING) || (count == 0))
  width--;
 break:
default:
 break;
}
 }
/* Output prefixes spaces if needed */
if (! ((flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST) ||
((flags & FLAGS_NILPADDING) && (precision == NO_PRECISION))))
 {
  while (width-- > count)
self->OutStream(self, CHAR_ADJUST);
 }
/* width has been adjusted for signs and alternatives */
if (isNegative)
 self->OutStream(self, '-');
else if (flags & FLAGS_SHOWSIGN)
 self->OutStream(self, '+');
else if (flags & FLAGS_SPACE)
 self->OutStream(self, ' ');
/* Prefix is not written when the value is zero */
if ((flags & FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE) && !isNumberZero)
```

```
{
  switch (base)
case BASE_BINARY:
 self->OutStream(self, '0');
 self->OutStream(self, (flags & FLAGS_UPPER) ? 'B' : 'b');
 break;
case BASE_OCTAL:
 if (!(flags & FLAGS_NILPADDING) || (count == 0))
  self->OutStream(self, '0');
 break;
case BASE_HEX:
 self->OutStream(self, '0');
 self->OutStream(self, (flags & FLAGS_UPPER) ? 'X' : 'x');
 break;
default:
 break;
} /* switch base */
 }
/* Output prefixed zero padding if needed */
if (flags & FLAGS_NILPADDING)
  if (precision == NO_PRECISION)
precision = width;
  while (precision-- > 0)
 self->OutStream(self, '0');
 width--;
 }
if (! ignoreNumber)
 {
  /* Output the number itself */
  while (*(++pointer))
 self->OutStream(self, *pointer);
}
 }
/* Output trailing spaces if needed */
if (flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST)
  while (width-- > 0)
```

```
self->OutStream(self, CHAR_ADJUST);
 }
}
* TrioWriteStringCharacter
* Description:
* Output a single character of a string
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioWriteStringCharacter
TRIO_ARGS3((self, ch, flags),
  trio_class_t *self,
  int ch,
  trio_flags_t flags)
if (flags & FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE)
  if (! isprint(ch))
  * Non-printable characters are converted to C escapes or
  * \number, if no C escape exists.
  */
 self->OutStream(self, CHAR_BACKSLASH);
 switch (ch)
  {
  case '\007': self->OutStream(self, 'a'); break;
  case '\b': self->OutStream(self, 'b'); break;
  case '\f': self->OutStream(self, 'f'); break;
  case '\n': self->OutStream(self, 'n'); break;
  case '\r': self->OutStream(self, 'r'); break;
  case '\t': self->OutStream(self, 't'); break;
  case '\v': self->OutStream(self, 'v'); break;
  case '\\': self->OutStream(self, '\\'); break;
  default:
   self->OutStream(self, 'x');
   TrioWriteNumber(self, (trio_uintmax_t)ch,
     FLAGS_UNSIGNED | FLAGS_NILPADDING,
     2, 2, BASE_HEX);
   break;
  }
  else if (ch == CHAR_BACKSLASH)
 self->OutStream(self, CHAR_BACKSLASH);
 self->OutStream(self, CHAR_BACKSLASH);
```

```
else
 self->OutStream(self, ch);
}
  }
else
 {
   self->OutStream(self, ch);
  }
}
/********************
* TrioWriteString
* Description:
* Output a string
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioWriteString
TRIO_ARGS5((self, string, flags, width, precision),
  trio_class_t *self,
  TRIO_CONST char *string,
  trio_flags_t flags,
  int width,
  int precision)
int length;
int ch;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->OutStream));
if (string == NULL)
   string = internalNullString;
   length = sizeof(internalNullString) - 1;
   /* Disable quoting for the null pointer */
   flags &= (~FLAGS_QUOTE);
   width = 0;
  }
else
  {
  length = trio_length(string);
if ((NO_PRECISION != precision) &&
   (precision < length))
  {
```

```
length = precision;
width -= length;
if (flags & FLAGS_QUOTE)
 self->OutStream(self, CHAR_QUOTE);
if (! (flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST))
  while (width-- > 0)
self->OutStream(self, CHAR_ADJUST);
while (length-- > 0)
  /* The ctype parameters must be an unsigned char (or EOF) */
  ch = (int)((unsigned char)(*string++));
  TrioWriteStringCharacter(self, ch, flags);
 }
if (flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST)
 {
  while (width-- > 0)
self->OutStream(self, CHAR_ADJUST);
 }
if (flags & FLAGS_QUOTE)
 self->OutStream(self, CHAR_QUOTE);
}
* TrioWriteWideStringCharacter
* Description:
* Output a wide string as a multi-byte sequence
#if TRIO_WIDECHAR
TRIO_PRIVATE int
TrioWriteWideStringCharacter
TRIO_ARGS4((self, wch, flags, width),
  trio_class_t *self,
  trio_wchar_t wch,
  trio_flags_t flags,
  int width)
{
int size;
int i;
int ch;
char *string;
```

```
char buffer[MB_LEN_MAX + 1];
if (width == NO_WIDTH)
 width = sizeof(buffer);
size = wctomb(buffer, wch);
if ((size \le 0) \parallel (size > width) \parallel (buffer[0] == NIL))
 return 0;
string = buffer;
i = size;
while ((width >= i) && (width--> 0) && (i--> 0))
  /* The ctype parameters must be an unsigned char (or EOF) */
  ch = (int)((unsigned char)(*string++));
  TrioWriteStringCharacter(self, ch, flags);
return size;
#endif /* TRIO_WIDECHAR */
* TrioWriteWideString
* Description:
* Output a wide character string as a multi-byte string
#if TRIO_WIDECHAR
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioWriteWideString
TRIO_ARGS5((self, wstring, flags, width, precision),
  trio_class_t *self,
  TRIO_CONST trio_wchar_t *wstring,
  trio_flags_t flags,
  int width,
  int precision)
int length;
int size;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->OutStream));
#if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MULTIBYTE)
(void)mblen(NULL, 0);
#endif
if (wstring == NULL)
```

```
TrioWriteString(self, NULL, flags, width, precision);
  return;
 }
if (NO_PRECISION == precision)
  length = INT_MAX;
else
 {
  length = precision;
  width -= length;
 }
if (flags & FLAGS_QUOTE)
 self->OutStream(self, CHAR_QUOTE);
if (! (flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST))
  while (width-- > 0)
self->OutStream(self, CHAR_ADJUST);
 }
while (length > 0)
  size = TrioWriteWideStringCharacter(self, *wstring++, flags, length);
  if (size == 0)
break; /* while */
  length -= size;
 }
if (flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST)
 {
  while (width-- > 0)
self->OutStream(self, CHAR_ADJUST);
 }
if (flags & FLAGS_QUOTE)
 self->OutStream(self, CHAR_QUOTE);
#endif /* TRIO_WIDECHAR */
* TrioWriteDouble
* http://wwwold.dkuug.dk/JTC1/SC22/WG14/www/docs/dr_211.htm
* "5.2.4.2.2 paragraph #4
```

```
* The accuracy [...] is implementation defined, as is the accuracy
* of the conversion between floating-point internal representations
* and string representations performed by the libray routine in
* <stdio.h>"
*/
/* FIXME: handle all instances of constant long-double number (L)
* and *l() math functions.
TRIO PRIVATE void
TrioWriteDouble
TRIO_ARGS6((self, number, flags, width, precision, base),
  trio_class_t *self,
  trio_long_double_t number,
  trio_flags_t flags,
  int width.
  int precision,
  int base)
trio_long_double_t integerNumber;
trio long double t fractionNumber;
trio_long_double_t workNumber;
int integerDigits;
int fractionDigits;
int exponentDigits;
int baseDigits;
int integerThreshold;
int fractionThreshold;
int expectedWidth;
int exponent = 0;
unsigned int uExponent = 0;
int exponentBase;
trio_long_double_t dblBase;
trio_long_double_t dblIntegerBase;
trio_long_double_t dblFractionBase;
trio_long_double_t integerAdjust;
trio_long_double_t fractionAdjust;
BOOLEAN_T is Negative;
BOOLEAN_T is ExponentNegative = FALSE;
BOOLEAN_T requireTwoDigitExponent;
BOOLEAN_T isHex;
TRIO_CONST char *digits;
char *groupingPointer;
int i;
int index;
BOOLEAN_T hasOnlyZeroes;
int zeroes = 0;
register int trailingZeroes;
```

```
BOOLEAN_T keepTrailingZeroes;
BOOLEAN_T keepDecimalPoint;
trio_long_double_t epsilon;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->OutStream));
assert(((base >= MIN_BASE) && (base <= MAX_BASE)) || (base == NO_BASE));
/* Determine sign and look for special quantities */
switch (trio_fpclassify_and_signbit(number, &isNegative))
 case TRIO_FP_NAN:
  TrioWriteString(self,
   (flags & FLAGS_UPPER)
   ? NAN_UPPER
   : NAN_LOWER,
   flags, width, precision);
  return;
 case TRIO_FP_INFINITE:
  if (isNegative)
 /* Negative infinity */
 TrioWriteString(self,
  (flags & FLAGS_UPPER)
  ? "-" INFINITE UPPER
  : "-" INFINITE_LOWER,
  flags, width, precision);
 return;
  else
 /* Positive infinity */
 TrioWriteString(self,
  (flags & FLAGS_UPPER)
  ? INFINITE_UPPER
  : INFINITE_LOWER,
  flags, width, precision);
 return;
 default:
  /* Finitude */
  break;
 }
/* Normal numbers */
if (flags & FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE)
```

```
{
  baseDigits = (base == 10)
? LDBL_DIG
: (int) floor (LDBL\_MANT\_DIG \ / \ TrioLogarithm Base (base));
  epsilon = LDBL_EPSILON;
else if (flags & FLAGS_SHORT)
  baseDigits = (base == BASE_DECIMAL)
? FLT DIG
: (int) floor (FLT\_MANT\_DIG \ / \ TrioLogarithm Base (base));
  epsilon = FLT_EPSILON;
 }
else
  baseDigits = (base == BASE_DECIMAL)
? DBL_DIG
: (int)floor(DBL_MANT_DIG / TrioLogarithmBase(base));
  epsilon = DBL_EPSILON;
 }
digits = (flags & FLAGS_UPPER) ? internalDigitsUpper : internalDigitsLower;
isHex = (base == BASE_HEX);
if (base == NO BASE)
 base = BASE_DECIMAL;
dblBase = (trio_long_double_t)base;
keepTrailingZeroes = !( (flags & FLAGS_ROUNDING) ||
  ((flags & FLAGS_FLOAT_G) &&
   !(flags & FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE) ) );
if (flags & FLAGS_ROUNDING)
 precision = baseDigits;
if (precision == NO_PRECISION)
  if (isHex)
 keepTrailingZeroes = FALSE;
 precision = FLT_MANT_DIG;
  else
 precision = FLT_DIG;
}
 }
if (isNegative)
 number = -number;
```

```
if (isHex)
 flags |= FLAGS_FLOAT_E;
if (flags & FLAGS_FLOAT_G)
  if (precision == 0)
precision = 1;
  if ((number < 1.0E-4) \parallel (number > powl(base,
     (trio_long_double_t)precision)))
 /* Use scientific notation */
 flags |= FLAGS_FLOAT_E;
  else if (number < 1.0)
 /*
 * Use normal notation. If the integer part of the number is
 * zero, then adjust the precision to include leading fractional
 * zeros.
 workNumber = TrioLogarithm(number, base);
 workNumber = TRIO FABS(workNumber);
 if (workNumber - floorl(workNumber) < 0.001)
  workNumber--;
 zeroes = (int)floorl(workNumber);
}
 }
if (flags & FLAGS_FLOAT_E)
  /* Scale the number */
  workNumber = TrioLogarithm(number, base);
  if (trio_isinf(workNumber) == -1)
 exponent = 0;
 /* Undo setting */
 if (flags & FLAGS_FLOAT_G)
  flags &= ~FLAGS_FLOAT_E;
  else
 exponent = (int)floorl(workNumber);
 number /= powl(dblBase, (trio_long_double_t)exponent);
 isExponentNegative = (exponent < 0);</pre>
 uExponent = (isExponentNegative) ? -exponent : exponent;
 if (isHex)
```

```
uExponent *= 4; /* log16(2) */
 /* No thousand separators */
 flags &= ~FLAGS_QUOTE;
 }
integerNumber = floorl(number);
fractionNumber = number - integerNumber;
* Truncated number.
* Precision is number of significant digits for FLOAT_G
* and number of fractional digits for others.
integerDigits = (integerNumber > epsilon)
 ? 1 + (int)TrioLogarithm(integerNumber, base)
 : 1;
fractionDigits = ((flags & FLAGS_FLOAT_G) && (zeroes == 0))
 ? precision - integerDigits
 : zeroes + precision;
dblFractionBase = TrioPower(base, fractionDigits);
workNumber = number + 0.5 / dblFractionBase;
if (floorl(number) != floorl(workNumber))
  if (flags & FLAGS_FLOAT_E)
 /* Adjust if number was rounded up one digit (ie. 0.99 to 1.00) */
 exponent++;
 isExponentNegative = (exponent < 0);</pre>
 uExponent = (isExponentNegative) ? -exponent : exponent;
 if (isHex)
  uExponent *= 4; /* log16(2) */
 workNumber = (number + 0.5 / dblFractionBase) / dblBase;
 integerNumber = floorl(workNumber);
 fractionNumber = workNumber - integerNumber;
  else
 /* Adjust if number was rounded up one digit (ie. 99 to 100) */
 integerNumber = floorl(number + 0.5);
 fractionNumber = 0.0;
 integerDigits = (integerNumber > epsilon)
  ? 1 + (int)TrioLogarithm(integerNumber, base)
  : 1;
```

```
}
/* Estimate accuracy */
integerAdjust = fractionAdjust = 0.5;
if (flags & FLAGS_ROUNDING)
  if (integerDigits > baseDigits)
 integerThreshold = baseDigits;
 fraction Digits = 0;
 dblFractionBase = 1.0;
 fractionThreshold = 0;
 precision = 0; /* Disable decimal-point */
 integerAdjust = TrioPower(base, integerDigits - integerThreshold - 1);
 fractionAdjust = 0.0;
}
  else
 integerThreshold = integerDigits;
 fractionThreshold = fractionDigits - integerThreshold;
 fractionAdjust = 1.0;
}
 }
else
 {
  integerThreshold = INT_MAX;
  fractionThreshold = INT_MAX;
 }
* Calculate expected width.
* sign + integer part + thousands separators + decimal point
* + fraction + exponent
*/
fractionAdjust /= dblFractionBase;
hasOnlyZeroes = (floorl((fractionNumber + fractionAdjust) * dblFractionBase) < epsilon);
keepDecimalPoint = ( (flags & FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE) ||
    !((precision == 0) \parallel
 (!keepTrailingZeroes && hasOnlyZeroes)) );
if (flags & FLAGS_FLOAT_E)
  exponentDigits = (uExponent == 0)
? 1
: (int)ceil(TrioLogarithm((double)(uExponent + 1),
  (isHex) ? 10.0 : base));
 }
else
 exponentDigits = 0;
```

```
requireTwoDigitExponent = ((base == BASE_DECIMAL) && (exponentDigits == 1));
expectedWidth = integerDigits + fractionDigits
 + (keepDecimalPoint
  ? internalDecimalPointLength
  :0)
 + ((flags & FLAGS QUOTE)
  ? TrioCalcThousandSeparatorLength(integerDigits)
  : 0);
if (isNegative || (flags & FLAGS_SHOWSIGN) || (flags & FLAGS_SPACE))
 expectedWidth += sizeof("-") - 1;
if (exponentDigits > 0)
 expectedWidth += exponentDigits +
  ((requireTwoDigitExponent ? sizeof("E+0") : sizeof("E+")) - 1);
if (isHex)
 expectedWidth += sizeof("0X") - 1;
/* Output prefixing */
if (flags & FLAGS_NILPADDING)
  /* Leading zeros must be after sign */
  if (isNegative)
self->OutStream(self, '-');
  else if (flags & FLAGS SHOWSIGN)
self->OutStream(self, '+');
  else if (flags & FLAGS_SPACE)
self->OutStream(self, ' ');
  if (isHex)
 self->OutStream(self, '0');
 self->OutStream(self, (flags & FLAGS_UPPER) ? 'X' : 'x');
  if (!(flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST))
 for (i = expectedWidth; i < width; i++)
   self->OutStream(self, '0');
else
  /* Leading spaces must be before sign */
  if (!(flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST))
 for (i = expectedWidth; i < width; i++)
  {
   self->OutStream(self, CHAR_ADJUST);
```

```
}
  if (isNegative)
self->OutStream(self, '-');
  else if (flags & FLAGS_SHOWSIGN)
self->OutStream(self, '+');
  else if (flags & FLAGS_SPACE)
self->OutStream(self, ' ');
  if (isHex)
 self->OutStream(self, '0');
 self->OutStream(self, (flags & FLAGS_UPPER) ? 'X' : 'x');
}
 }
/* Output the integer part and thousand separators */
dblIntegerBase = 1.0 / TrioPower(base, integerDigits - 1);
for (i = 0; i < integer Digits; i++)
 {
  workNumber = floorl(((integerNumber + integerAdjust) * dblIntegerBase));
  if (i > integerThreshold)
 /* Beyond accuracy */
 self->OutStream(self, digits[0]);
}
  else
 self->OutStream(self, digits[(int)fmodl(workNumber, dblBase)]);
  dblIntegerBase *= dblBase;
  if (((flags & (FLAGS_FLOAT_E | FLAGS_QUOTE)) == FLAGS_QUOTE)
 \&\&\ TrioFollowedBySeparator(integerDigits\ -\ i))
 for (groupingPointer = internalThousandSeparator;
    *groupingPointer != NIL;
    groupingPointer++)
   self->OutStream(self, *groupingPointer);
}
 }
/* Insert decimal point and build the fraction part */
trailingZeroes = 0;
if (keepDecimalPoint)
 {
```

```
if (internalDecimalPoint)
 self->OutStream(self, internalDecimalPoint);
  else
 for (i = 0; i < internalDecimalPointLength; i++)
   self->OutStream(self, internalDecimalPointString[i]);
for (i = 0; i < fractionDigits; i++)
  if \ ((integer Digits > integer Threshold) \ || \ (i > fraction Threshold)) \\
 /* Beyond accuracy */
 trailingZeroes++;
  else
 fractionNumber *= dblBase;
 fractionAdjust *= dblBase;
 workNumber = floorl(fractionNumber + fractionAdjust);
 fractionNumber -= workNumber;
 index = (int)fmodl(workNumber, dblBase);
 if (index == 0)
   trailingZeroes++;
  }
 else
  {
   while (trailingZeroes > 0)
 /* Not trailing zeroes after all */
 self->OutStream(self, digits[0]);
 trailingZeroes--;
   self->OutStream(self, digits[index]);
 }
if (keepTrailingZeroes)
  while (trailingZeroes > 0)
```

```
self->OutStream(self, digits[0]);
 trailingZeroes--;
 }
/* Output exponent */
if (exponentDigits > 0)
   self->OutStream(self,
    isHex
    ? ((flags & FLAGS_UPPER) ? 'P' : 'p')
    : ((flags & FLAGS_UPPER) ? 'E' : 'e'));
   self->OutStream(self, (isExponentNegative) ? '-' : '+');
   /* The exponent must contain at least two digits */
   if (requireTwoDigitExponent)
    self->OutStream(self, '0');
   if (isHex)
base = 10.0;
   exponentBase = (int)TrioPower(base, exponentDigits - 1);
   for (i = 0; i < exponentDigits; i++)
 self->OutStream(self, digits[(uExponent / exponentBase) % base]);
 exponentBase /= base;
}
  }
/* Output trailing spaces */
if (flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST)
  for (i = expectedWidth; i < width; i++)
 self->OutStream(self, CHAR_ADJUST);
}
  }
/*********************
* TrioFormatProcess
* Description:
* This is the main engine for formatting output
*/
TRIO_PRIVATE int
TrioFormatProcess
TRIO_ARGS3((data, format, parameters),
  trio_class_t *data,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
```

```
trio_parameter_t *parameters)
#if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MULTIBYTE)
int charlen;
#endif
int i;
TRIO_CONST char *string;
trio_pointer_t pointer;
trio_flags_t flags;
int width;
int precision;
int base;
int index:
index = 0;
i = 0:
\#if\ defined (TRIO\_COMPILER\_SUPPORTS\_MULTIBYTE)
(void)mblen(NULL, 0);
#endif
while (format[index])
 {
#if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MULTIBYTE)
  if (! isascii(format[index]))
 charlen = mblen(&format[index], MB_LEN_MAX);
  * Only valid multibyte characters are handled here. Invalid
  * multibyte characters (charlen == -1) are handled as normal
  * characters.
 if (charlen != -1)
   while (charlen-- > 0)
  data->OutStream(data, format[index++]);
 }
   continue; /* while characters left in formatting string */
  }
#endif /* TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MULTIBYTE */
  if (CHAR_IDENTIFIER == format[index])
 if (CHAR_IDENTIFIER == format[index + 1])
   data->OutStream(data, CHAR_IDENTIFIER);
   index += 2;
```

```
else
 {
  /* Skip the parameter entries */
  while (parameters[i].type == FORMAT_PARAMETER)
i++;
  flags = parameters[i].flags;
  /* Find width */
  width = parameters[i].width;
  if (flags & FLAGS_WIDTH_PARAMETER)
 /* Get width from parameter list */
 width = (int)parameters[width].data.number.as_signed;
 if (width < 0)
  {
    * A negative width is the same as the - flag and
    * a positive width.
   flags |= FLAGS_LEFTADJUST;
   flags &= ~FLAGS_NILPADDING;
   width = -width;
}
  /* Find precision */
  if (flags & FLAGS_PRECISION)
 precision = parameters[i].precision;
 if (flags & FLAGS_PRECISION_PARAMETER)
  {
   /* Get precision from parameter list */
   precision = (int)parameters[precision].data.number.as_signed;
   if (precision < 0)
 {
  * A negative precision is the same as no
  * precision
  */
 precision = NO_PRECISION;
  }
  else
 precision = NO_PRECISION;
}
```

```
/* Find base */
   base = parameters[i].base;
   if (flags & FLAGS_BASE_PARAMETER)
 /* Get base from parameter list */
 base = (int)parameters[base].data.number.as_signed;
   switch (parameters[i].type)
case FORMAT_CHAR:
 if (flags & FLAGS_QUOTE)
  data->OutStream(data, CHAR_QUOTE);
 if (! (flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST))
  {
    while (--width > 0)
 data->OutStream(data, CHAR_ADJUST);
   }
#if TRIO_WIDECHAR
 if (flags & FLAGS_WIDECHAR)
    TrioWriteWideStringCharacter(data,
    (trio_wchar_t)parameters[i].data.number.as_signed,
    flags,
    NO_WIDTH);
   }
 else
#endif
    TrioWriteStringCharacter(data,
      (int)parameters[i].data.number.as_signed,
      flags);
   }
 if (flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST)
    while(--width > 0)
 data->OutStream(data, CHAR_ADJUST);
   }
 if (flags & FLAGS_QUOTE)
   data->OutStream(data, CHAR_QUOTE);
 break; /* FORMAT_CHAR */
case FORMAT_INT:
 TrioWriteNumber(data,
   parameters[i].data.number.as_unsigned,
```

```
flags,
   width,
   precision,
   base);
  break; /* FORMAT_INT */
 case FORMAT_DOUBLE:
  TrioWriteDouble(data,
   parameters[i].data.longdoubleNumber,
   flags,
   width,
   precision,
   base);
  break; /* FORMAT_DOUBLE */
 case FORMAT_STRING:
#if TRIO WIDECHAR
  if (flags & FLAGS_WIDECHAR)
    TrioWriteWideString(data,
   parameters[i].data.wstring,
   flags,
   width,
   precision);
   }
  else
#endif
   {
    TrioWriteString(data,
     parameters[i].data.string,
     flags,
     width,
     precision);
  break; /* FORMAT_STRING */
 case FORMAT_POINTER:
   trio_reference_t reference;
   reference.data = data;
   reference.parameter = &parameters[i];
   trio_print_pointer(&reference, parameters[i].data.pointer);
  break; /* FORMAT_POINTER */
 case FORMAT_COUNT:
```

```
pointer = parameters[i].data.pointer;
  if (NULL != pointer)
     * C99 paragraph 7.19.6.1.8 says "the number of
     * characters written to the output stream so far by
     * this call", which is data->committed
#if defined(QUALIFIER_SIZE_T) || defined(QUALIFIER_SIZE_T_UPPER)
    if (flags & FLAGS_SIZE_T)
 *(size_t *)pointer = (size_t)data->committed;
    else
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_PTRDIFF_T)
    if (flags & FLAGS_PTRDIFF_T)
 *(ptrdiff_t *)pointer = (ptrdiff_t)data->committed;
    else
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_INTMAX_T)
    if (flags & FLAGS_INTMAX_T)
 *(trio_intmax_t *)pointer = (trio_intmax_t)data->committed;
    else
#endif
    if (flags & FLAGS_QUAD)
 {
  *(trio_ulonglong_t *)pointer = (trio_ulonglong_t)data->committed;
    else if (flags & FLAGS_LONG)
  *(long int *)pointer = (long int)data->committed;
 }
    else if (flags & FLAGS_SHORT)
  *(short int *)pointer = (short int)data->committed;
 }
    else
  *(int *)pointer = (int)data->committed;
   }
  break; /* FORMAT_COUNT */
 case FORMAT_PARAMETER:
  break; /* FORMAT_PARAMETER */
#if defined(FORMAT_ERRNO)
 case FORMAT_ERRNO:
  string = trio_error(parameters[i].data.errorNumber);
```

```
if (string)
    TrioWriteString(data,
     string,
     flags,
     width,
     precision);
   }
  else
   {
    data->OutStream(data, '#');
    TrioWriteNumber(data,
     (trio_uintmax_t)parameters[i].data.errorNumber,
     flags,
     width,
     precision,
     BASE_DECIMAL);
  break; /* FORMAT_ERRNO */
#endif /* defined(FORMAT_ERRNO) */
#if defined(FORMAT_USER_DEFINED)
 case FORMAT_USER_DEFINED:
   trio_reference_t reference;
   trio_userdef_t *def = NULL;
   if (parameters[i].user_name[0] == NIL)
 /* Use handle */
 if ((i > 0) \parallel
    (parameters[i - 1].type == FORMAT_PARAMETER))
  def = (trio_userdef_t *)parameters[i - 1].data.pointer;
    }
   else
    {
 /* Look up namespace */
 def = TrioFindNamespace(parameters[i].user_name, NULL);
    }
   if (def) {
    reference.data = data;
    reference.parameter = &parameters[i];
    def->callback(&reference);
   }
  }
  break;
#endif /* defined(FORMAT_USER_DEFINED) */
```

```
default:
  break;
 } /* switch parameter type */
   /* Prepare for next */
   index = parameters [i]. index After Specifier; \\
   i++;
  }
  else /* not identifier */
 data->OutStream(data, format[index++]);
}
 }
return data->processed;
}
/***************************
* TrioFormatRef
TRIO PRIVATE int
TrioFormatRef
TRIO_ARGS4((reference, format, arglist, argarray),
  trio_reference_t *reference,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list *arglist,
  trio_pointer_t *argarray)
{
int status;
trio_parameter_t parameters[MAX_PARAMETERS];
status = TrioParse(TYPE_PRINT, format, parameters, arglist, argarray);
if (status < 0)
 return status;
status = TrioFormatProcess(reference->data, format, parameters);
if (reference->data->error != 0)
  status = reference->data->error;
  }
return status;
* TrioFormat
*/
TRIO_PRIVATE int
TrioFormat
```

```
TRIO_ARGS6((destination, destinationSize, OutStream, format, arglist, argarray),
  trio_pointer_t destination,
  size_t destinationSize,
  void (*OutStream) TRIO_PROTO((trio_class_t *, int)),
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list *arglist,
  trio_pointer_t *argarray)
int status;
trio_class_t data;
trio_parameter_t parameters[MAX_PARAMETERS];
assert(VALID(OutStream));
assert(VALID(format));
memset(&data, 0, sizeof(data));
data.OutStream = OutStream;
data.location = destination;
data.max = destinationSize;
data.error = 0;
#if defined(USE_LOCALE)
if (NULL == internalLocaleValues)
  TrioSetLocale();
  }
#endif
status = TrioParse(TYPE_PRINT, format, parameters, arglist, argarray);
if (status < 0)
 return status;
status = TrioFormatProcess(&data, format, parameters);
if (data.error != 0)
  status = data.error;
  }
return status;
* TrioOutStreamFile
*/
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioOutStreamFile
TRIO_ARGS2((self, output),
  trio_class_t *self,
  int output)
```

```
FILE *file;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->location));
file = (FILE *)self->location;
self->processed++;
if (fputc(output, file) == EOF)
  self->error = TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EOF, 0);
else
 {
  self->committed++;
 }
}
* TrioOutStreamFileDescriptor
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioOutStreamFileDescriptor
TRIO_ARGS2((self, output),
 trio_class_t *self,
 int output)
int fd;
char ch;
assert(VALID(self));
fd = *((int *)self->location);
ch = (char)output;
self->processed++;
if (write(fd, &ch, sizeof(char)) == -1)
 {
  self->error = TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_ERRNO, 0);
 }
else
  self->committed++;
* TrioOutStreamCustom
```

```
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioOutStreamCustom
TRIO_ARGS2((self, output),
  trio_class_t *self,
  int output)
int status;
trio_custom_t *data;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->location));
data = (trio_custom_t *)self->location;
if (data->stream.out)
  status = (data->stream.out)(data->closure, output);
  if (\text{status} >= 0)
 self->committed++;
  else
 if (self->error == 0)
  {
   self->error = TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_ECUSTOM, -status);
  }
  }
self->processed++;
/*********************
* TrioOutStreamString
*/
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioOutStreamString
TRIO_ARGS2((self, output),
  trio_class_t *self,
  int output)
char **buffer;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->location));
buffer = (char **)self->location;
**buffer = (char)output;
(*buffer)++;
```

```
self->processed++;
self->committed++;
/*********************
* TrioOutStreamStringMax
*/
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioOutStreamStringMax\\
TRIO_ARGS2((self, output),
  trio_class_t *self,
 int output)
char **buffer;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->location));
buffer = (char **)self->location;
if (self->processed < self->max)
  **buffer = (char)output;
  (*buffer)++;
  self->committed++;
self->processed++;
}
* TrioOutStreamStringDynamic
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioOutStreamStringDynamic
TRIO_ARGS2((self, output),
  trio_class_t *self,
  int output)
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->location));
if (self->error == 0)
 {
  trio_xstring_append_char((trio_string_t *)self->location,
     (char)output);
  self->committed++;
/* The processed variable must always be increased */
```

```
self->processed++;
* Formatted printing functions
*****************************
#if defined(TRIO_DOCUMENTATION)
# include "doc/doc_printf.h"
#endif
/** @addtogroup Printf
 @{
* printf
*/
Print to standard output stream.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param ... Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_printf
TRIO_VARGS2((format, va_alist),
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  TRIO_VA_DECL)
int status;
va_list args;
assert(VALID(format));
TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
status = TrioFormat(stdout, 0, TrioOutStreamFile, format, &args, NULL);
TRIO_VA_END(args);
return status;
 Print to standard output stream.
 @param format Formatting string.
```

```
@param args Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_vprintf
TRIO_ARGS2((format, args),
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioFormat(stdout, 0, TrioOutStreamFile, format, &args, NULL);
}
/**
 Print to standard output stream.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param args Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_printfv
TRIO_ARGS2((format, args),
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  trio_pointer_t * args)
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioFormat(stdout, 0, TrioOutStreamFile, format, NULL, args);
}
* fprintf
 Print to file.
 @param file File pointer.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param ... Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
*/
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_fprintf
TRIO_VARGS3((file, format, va_alist),
  FILE *file,
```

```
TRIO_CONST char *format,
   TRIO_VA_DECL)
int status;
va_list args;
assert(VALID(file));
assert(VALID(format));
TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
status = TrioFormat(file, 0, TrioOutStreamFile, format, &args, NULL);
TRIO_VA_END(args);
return status;
}
 Print to file.
 @param file File pointer.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param args Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_vfprintf
TRIO_ARGS3((file, format, args),
  FILE *file,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
assert(VALID(file));
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioFormat(file, 0, TrioOutStreamFile, format, &args, NULL);
}
 Print to file.
 @param file File pointer.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param args Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
*/
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_fprintfv
TRIO_ARGS3((file, format, args),
  FILE *file,
```

```
TRIO_CONST char *format,
  trio_pointer_t * args)
{
assert(VALID(file));
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioFormat(file, 0, TrioOutStreamFile, format, NULL, args);
* dprintf
*/
 Print to file descriptor.
 @param fd File descriptor.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param ... Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_dprintf
TRIO_VARGS3((fd, format, va_alist),
  int fd,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  TRIO_VA_DECL)
{
int status;
va_list args;
assert(VALID(format));
TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
status = TrioFormat(&fd, 0, TrioOutStreamFileDescriptor, format, &args, NULL);
TRIO_VA_END(args);
return status;
}
 Print to file descriptor.
 @param fd File descriptor.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param args Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
TRIO_PUBLIC int
```

```
trio_vdprintf
TRIO_ARGS3((fd, format, args),
  int fd,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioFormat(&fd, 0, TrioOutStreamFileDescriptor, format, &args, NULL);
}
 Print to file descriptor.
 @param fd File descriptor.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param args Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_dprintfv
TRIO_ARGS3((fd, format, args),
  int fd,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  trio_pointer_t *args)
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioFormat(&fd, 0, TrioOutStreamFileDescriptor, format, NULL, args);
/*********************
* cprintf
*/
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_cprintf
TRIO_VARGS4((stream, closure, format, va_alist),
  trio_outstream_t stream,
  trio_pointer_t closure,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  TRIO_VA_DECL)
int status;
va_list args;
trio_custom_t data;
assert(VALID(stream));
assert(VALID(format));
```

```
TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
data.stream.out = stream;
data.closure = closure;
status = TrioFormat(&data, 0, TrioOutStreamCustom, format, &args, NULL);
TRIO_VA_END(args);
return status;
}
TRIO PUBLIC int
trio_vcprintf
TRIO_ARGS4((stream, closure, format, args),
  trio_outstream_t stream,
  trio_pointer_t closure,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
trio_custom_t data;
assert(VALID(stream));
assert(VALID(format));
data.stream.out = stream;
data.closure = closure;
return TrioFormat(&data, 0, TrioOutStreamCustom, format, &args, NULL);
}
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_cprintfv
TRIO_ARGS4((stream, closure, format, args),
  trio_outstream_t stream,
  trio_pointer_t closure,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  void **args)
trio_custom_t data;
assert(VALID(stream));
assert(VALID(format));
data.stream.out = stream;
data.closure = closure;
return TrioFormat(&data, 0, TrioOutStreamCustom, format, NULL, args);
}
* sprintf
```

```
/**
 Print to string.
 @param buffer Output string.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param ... Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_sprintf
TRIO_VARGS3((buffer, format, va_alist),
   char *buffer,
   TRIO_CONST char *format,
   TRIO_VA_DECL)
{
int status;
va_list args;
assert(VALID(buffer));
assert(VALID(format));
TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
status = TrioFormat(&buffer, 0, TrioOutStreamString, format, &args, NULL);
*buffer = NIL; /* Terminate with NIL character */
TRIO_VA_END(args);
return status;
}
/**
 Print to string.
 @param buffer Output string.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param args Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_vsprintf
TRIO_ARGS3((buffer, format, args),
  char *buffer,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
{
int status;
assert(VALID(buffer));
assert(VALID(format));
```

```
status = TrioFormat(&buffer, 0, TrioOutStreamString, format, &args, NULL);
*buffer = NIL;
return status;
 Print to string.
 @param buffer Output string.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param args Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_sprintfv
TRIO_ARGS3((buffer, format, args),
  char *buffer,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  trio_pointer_t *args)
int status;
assert(VALID(buffer));
assert(VALID(format));
status = TrioFormat(&buffer, 0, TrioOutStreamString, format, NULL, args);
*buffer = NIL;
return status;
/*********************
* snprintf
 Print at most @p max characters to string.
 @param buffer Output string.
 @param max Maximum number of characters to print.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param ... Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
*/
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_snprintf
TRIO_VARGS4((buffer, max, format, va_alist),
   char *buffer,
```

```
size_t max,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  TRIO_VA_DECL)
int status;
va_list args;
assert(VALID(buffer));
assert(VALID(format));
TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
status = TrioFormat(&buffer, max > 0? max - 1 : 0,
    TrioOutStreamStringMax, format, &args, NULL);
if (max > 0)
 *buffer = NIL;
TRIO_VA_END(args);
return status;
/**
 Print at most @p max characters to string.
 @param buffer Output string.
 @param max Maximum number of characters to print.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param args Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_vsnprintf
TRIO_ARGS4((buffer, max, format, args),
  char *buffer,
  size_t max,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
int status;
assert(VALID(buffer));
assert(VALID(format));
status = TrioFormat(&buffer, max > 0? max - 1 : 0,
    TrioOutStreamStringMax, format, &args, NULL);
if (max > 0)
 *buffer = NIL;
return status;
}
```

```
Print at most @p max characters to string.
 @param buffer Output string.
 @param max Maximum number of characters to print.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param args Arguments.
 @return Number of printed characters.
TRIO PUBLIC int
trio_snprintfv
TRIO_ARGS4((buffer, max, format, args),
  char *buffer.
  size_t max,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  trio_pointer_t *args)
int status;
assert(VALID(buffer));
assert(VALID(format));
status = TrioFormat(&buffer, max > 0? max - 1 : 0,
    TrioOutStreamStringMax, format, NULL, args);
if (max > 0)
 *buffer = NIL;
return status;
}
/*******************
* snprintfcat
* Appends the new string to the buffer string overwriting the '\0'
* character at the end of buffer.
*/
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_snprintfcat
TRIO_VARGS4((buffer, max, format, va_alist),
  char *buffer,
  size_t max,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  TRIO_VA_DECL)
int status;
va_list args;
size_t buf_len;
TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
```

```
assert(VALID(buffer));
assert(VALID(format));
buf_len = trio_length(buffer);
buffer = &buffer[buf_len];
status = TrioFormat(&buffer, max - 1 - buf_len,
    TrioOutStreamStringMax, format, &args, NULL);
TRIO_VA_END(args);
*buffer = NIL;
return status;
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_vsnprintfcat
TRIO_ARGS4((buffer, max, format, args),
  char *buffer,
  size t max,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
int status;
size_t buf_len;
assert(VALID(buffer));
assert(VALID(format));
buf_len = trio_length(buffer);
buffer = &buffer[buf_len];
status = TrioFormat(&buffer, max - 1 - buf_len,
    TrioOutStreamStringMax, format, &args, NULL);
*buffer = NIL;
return status;
}
* trio_aprintf
*/
/* Deprecated */
TRIO_PUBLIC char *
trio_aprintf
TRIO_VARGS2((format, va_alist),
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  TRIO_VA_DECL)
va_list args;
trio_string_t *info;
```

```
char *result = NULL;
assert(VALID(format));
info = trio_xstring_duplicate("");
if (info)
 {
   TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
   (void)TrioFormat(info, 0, TrioOutStreamStringDynamic,
     format, &args, NULL);
   TRIO_VA_END(args);
   trio_string_terminate(info);
   result = trio_string_extract(info);
   trio_string_destroy(info);
  }
return result;
/* Deprecated */
TRIO_PUBLIC char *
trio_vaprintf
TRIO_ARGS2((format, args),
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
trio_string_t *info;
char *result = NULL;
assert(VALID(format));
info = trio_xstring_duplicate("");
if (info)
 {
   (void)TrioFormat(info, 0, TrioOutStreamStringDynamic,
     format, &args, NULL);
   trio_string_terminate(info);
   result = trio_string_extract(info);
   trio_string_destroy(info);
  }
return result;
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_asprintf
TRIO_VARGS3((result, format, va_alist),
   char **result,
   TRIO_CONST char *format,
```

```
TRIO_VA_DECL)
va_list args;
int status;
trio_string_t *info;
assert(VALID(format));
*result = NULL;
info = trio_xstring_duplicate("");
if (info == NULL)
 {
   status = TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_ENOMEM, 0);
else
  {
   TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
   status = TrioFormat(info, 0, TrioOutStreamStringDynamic,
   format, &args, NULL);
   TRIO_VA_END(args);
   if (\text{status} >= 0)
 trio_string_terminate(info);
  *result = trio_string_extract(info);
   trio_string_destroy(info);
  }
return status;
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_vasprintf
TRIO_ARGS3((result, format, args),
  char **result,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
int status;
trio_string_t *info;
assert(VALID(format));
*result = NULL;
info = trio_xstring_duplicate("");
if (info == NULL)
 {
```

```
status = TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_ENOMEM, 0);
else
 {
  status = TrioFormat(info, 0, TrioOutStreamStringDynamic,
  format, &args, NULL);
  if (status \geq 0)
 trio_string_terminate(info);
 *result = trio_string_extract(info);
  trio_string_destroy(info);
return status;
/** @ } End of Printf documentation module */
/************************
* CALLBACK
*************************
#if defined(TRIO_DOCUMENTATION)
# include "doc/doc_register.h"
#endif
/**
 @addtogroup UserDefined
*/
#if TRIO_EXTENSION
/********************
* trio_register
 Register new user-defined specifier.
 @param callback
 @param name
 @return Handle.
TRIO_PUBLIC trio_pointer_t
trio_register
TRIO_ARGS2((callback, name),
```

```
trio_callback_t callback,
 TRIO_CONST char *name)
trio_userdef_t *def;
trio_userdef_t *prev = NULL;
if (callback == NULL)
 return NULL;
if (name)
 {
  /* Handle built-in namespaces */
  if (name[0] == ':')
 if (trio_equal(name, ":enter"))
   internalEnterCriticalRegion = callback;
 else if (trio_equal(name, ":leave"))
   internalLeaveCriticalRegion = callback;
 return NULL;
  /* Bail out if namespace is too long */
  if (trio_length(name) >= MAX_USER_NAME)
return NULL;
  /* Bail out if namespace already is registered */
  def = TrioFindNamespace(name, &prev);
  if (def)
return NULL;
 }
def = (trio_userdef_t *)TRIO_MALLOC(sizeof(trio_userdef_t));
if (def)
  if (internalEnterCriticalRegion)
(void)internalEnterCriticalRegion(NULL);
  if (name)
 /* Link into internal list */
 if (prev == NULL)
  internalUserDef = def;
 else
  prev->next = def;
```

```
/* Initialize */
   def->callback = callback;
   def->name = (name == NULL)
? NULL
: trio_duplicate(name);
   def->next = NULL;
   if (internalLeaveCriticalRegion)
(void)internalLeaveCriticalRegion(NULL);
return (trio_pointer_t)def;
}
/**
 Unregister an existing user-defined specifier.
 @param handle
*/
void
trio_unregister
TRIO_ARGS1((handle),
  trio_pointer_t handle)
trio_userdef_t *self = (trio_userdef_t *)handle;
trio_userdef_t *def;
trio_userdef_t *prev = NULL;
assert(VALID(self));
if (self->name)
   def = TrioFindNamespace(self->name, &prev);
   if (def)
 if (internalEnterCriticalRegion)
   (void)internalEnterCriticalRegion(NULL);
 if (prev == NULL)
   internalUserDef = NULL;
 else
   prev->next = def->next;
 if (internalLeaveCriticalRegion)
   (void) internal Leave Critical Region (NULL);\\
   trio_destroy(self->name);
  }
```

```
TRIO_FREE(self);
/********************
* trio_get_format [public]
TRIO CONST char *
trio_get_format
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
 trio_pointer_t ref)
#if defined(FORMAT_USER_DEFINED)
assert(((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->type == FORMAT_USER_DEFINED);
#endif
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->user_data);
}
/***********************
* trio_get_argument [public]
trio_pointer_t
trio_get_argument
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
 trio_pointer_t ref)
#if defined(FORMAT_USER_DEFINED)
assert(((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->type == FORMAT_USER_DEFINED);
#endif
return ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->data.pointer;
}
* trio_get_width / trio_set_width [public]
int
trio_get_width
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
 trio_pointer_t ref)
return ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->width;
void
trio_set_width
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, width),
 trio_pointer_t ref,
```

```
int width)
((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->width = width;
}
* trio_get_precision / trio_set_precision [public]
int
trio_get_precision
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
 trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->precision);
void
trio_set_precision
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, precision),
 trio_pointer_t ref,
 int precision)
((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->precision = precision;
/***********************************
* trio_get_base / trio_set_base [public]
*/
int
trio_get_base
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
 trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->base);
}
void
trio_set_base
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, base),
 trio_pointer_t ref,
 int base)
((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->base = base;
}
* trio_get_long / trio_set_long [public]
```

```
int
trio_get_long
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_LONG)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
void
trio_set_long
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_long),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
 int is_long)
{
if (is_long)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_LONG;
else
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_LONG;
/***********************************
* trio_get_longlong / trio_set_longlong [public]
int
trio_get_longlong
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_QUAD)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
}
void
trio_set_longlong
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_longlong),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  int is_longlong)
if (is_longlong)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_QUAD;
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_QUAD;
```

```
* trio_get_longdouble / trio_set_longdouble [public]
int
trio_get_longdouble
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE:
}
void
trio_set_longdouble
TRIO\_ARGS2 ((ref, is\_long double),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  int is_longdouble)
if (is_longdouble)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE;
else
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE;
}
* trio_get_short / trio_set_short [public]
int
trio_get_short
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_SHORT)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
}
void
trio_set_short
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_short),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  int is_short)
{
if (is_short)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_SHORT;
else
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_SHORT;
}
```

```
* trio_get_shortshort / trio_set_shortshort [public]
int
trio_get_shortshort
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_SHORTSHORT)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
}
void
trio_set_shortshort
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_shortshort),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  int is_shortshort)
if (is shortshort)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_SHORTSHORT;
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_SHORTSHORT;
}
/***************************
* trio_get_alternative / trio_set_alternative [public]
*/
int
trio_get_alternative
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
}
void
trio_set_alternative
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_alternative),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  int is_alternative)
if (is_alternative)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE;
else
```

```
((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE;
}
* trio_get_alignment / trio_set_alignment [public]
int
trio_get_alignment
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_LEFTADJUST)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
}
void
trio_set_alignment
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_leftaligned),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  int is_leftaligned)
if (is_leftaligned)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_LEFTADJUST;
else
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_LEFTADJUST;
* trio_get_spacing /trio_set_spacing [public]
*/
int
trio_get_spacing
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_SPACE)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
}
void
trio_set_spacing
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_space),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  int is_space)
if (is_space)
```

```
((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_SPACE;
else
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_SPACE;
}
* trio_get_sign / trio_set_sign [public]
int
trio_get_sign
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_SHOWSIGN)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
}
void
trio_set_sign
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_sign),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
 int is_sign)
if (is_sign)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_SHOWSIGN;
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_SHOWSIGN;
}
* trio_get_padding / trio_set_padding [public]
int
trio_get_padding
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_NILPADDING)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
}
void
trio_set_padding
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_padding),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  int is_padding)
```

```
if (is_padding)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_NILPADDING;
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_NILPADDING;
* trio_get_quote / trio_set_quote [public]
int
trio_get_quote
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_QUOTE)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
}
void
trio_set_quote
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_quote),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  int is_quote)
if (is_quote)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_QUOTE;
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_QUOTE;
}
* trio_get_upper / trio_set_upper [public]
*/
int
trio_get_upper
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_UPPER)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
}
void
trio_set_upper
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_upper),
```

```
trio_pointer_t ref,
  int is_upper)
{
if (is_upper)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_UPPER;
else
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_UPPER;
}
* trio_get_largest / trio_set_largest [public]
#if TRIO C99
int
trio_get_largest
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_INTMAX_T)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
}
void
trio_set_largest
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_largest),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  int is_largest)
if (is_largest)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_INTMAX_T;
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_INTMAX_T;
}
#endif
* trio_get_ptrdiff / trio_set_ptrdiff [public]
int
trio_get_ptrdiff
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_PTRDIFF_T)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
}
```

```
void
trio_set_ptrdiff
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_ptrdiff),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  int is_ptrdiff)
if (is_ptrdiff)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_PTRDIFF_T;
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_PTRDIFF_T;
* trio_get_size / trio_set_size [public]
#if TRIO_C99
int
trio_get_size
TRIO_ARGS1((ref),
  trio_pointer_t ref)
return (((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags & FLAGS_SIZE_T)
 ? TRUE
 : FALSE;
}
void
trio_set_size
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, is_size),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
 int is_size)
if (is_size)
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags |= FLAGS_SIZE_T;
 ((trio_reference_t *)ref)->parameter->flags &= ~FLAGS_SIZE_T;
}
#endif
* trio_print_int [public]
*/
void
trio_print_int
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, number),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  int number)
```

```
trio_reference_t *self = (trio_reference_t *)ref;
TrioWriteNumber(self->data,
  (trio_uintmax_t)number,
  self->parameter->flags,
  self->parameter->width,
  self->parameter->precision,
  self->parameter->base);
}
* trio_print_uint [public]
void
trio_print_uint
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, number),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  unsigned int number)
trio_reference_t *self = (trio_reference_t *)ref;
TrioWriteNumber(self->data,
  (trio uintmax t)number,
  self->parameter->flags | FLAGS_UNSIGNED,
  self->parameter->width,
  self->parameter->precision,
  self->parameter->base);
}
* trio_print_double [public]
void
trio_print_double
TRIO\_ARGS2((ref, number),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  double number)
trio_reference_t *self = (trio_reference_t *)ref;
TrioWriteDouble(self->data,
  number,
  self->parameter->flags,
  self->parameter->width,
  self->parameter->precision,
  self->parameter->base);
}
```

```
* trio_print_string [public]
void
trio_print_string
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, string),
 trio_pointer_t ref,
 char *string)
trio_reference_t *self = (trio_reference_t *)ref;
TrioWriteString(self->data,
 string,
 self->parameter->flags,
 self->parameter->width,
 self->parameter->precision);
* trio_print_ref [public]
*/
int
trio_print_ref
TRIO_VARGS3((ref, format, va_alist),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  TRIO_VA_DECL)
int status;
va_list arglist;
assert(VALID(format));
TRIO_VA_START(arglist, format);
status = TrioFormatRef((trio\_reference\_t\ *)ref,\ format,\ \&arglist,\ NULL);
TRIO_VA_END(arglist);
return status;
* trio_vprint_ref [public]
*/
int
trio_vprint_ref
TRIO_ARGS3((ref, format, arglist),
 trio_pointer_t ref,
 TRIO_CONST char *format,
```

```
va_list arglist)
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioFormatRef((trio_reference_t *)ref, format, &arglist, NULL);
/*********************
* trio_printv_ref [public]
int
trio_printv_ref
TRIO_ARGS3((ref, format, argarray),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  trio_pointer_t *argarray)
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioFormatRef((trio_reference_t *)ref, format, NULL, argarray);
#endif /* TRIO_EXTENSION */
* trio_print_pointer [public]
void
trio_print_pointer
TRIO_ARGS2((ref, pointer),
  trio_pointer_t ref,
  trio_pointer_t pointer)
trio_reference_t *self = (trio_reference_t *)ref;
trio_flags_t flags;
trio_uintmax_t number;
if (NULL == pointer)
  TRIO_CONST char *string = internalNullString;
  while (*string)
self->data->OutStream(self->data, *string++);
  }
else
   * The subtraction of the null pointer is a workaround
   * to avoid a compiler warning. The performance overhead
```

```
* is negligible (and likely to be removed by an
   * optimizing compiler). The (char *) casting is done
   * to please ANSI C++.
  number = (trio_uintmax_t)((char *)pointer - (char *)0);
  /* Shrink to size of pointer */
  number &= (trio uintmax t)-1;
  flags = self->parameter->flags;
  flags |= (FLAGS_UNSIGNED | FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE |
    FLAGS_NILPADDING);
  TrioWriteNumber(self->data,
    number,
    flags,
    POINTER_WIDTH,
    NO_PRECISION,
   BASE_HEX);
 }
}
/** @ } End of UserDefined documentation module */
* LOCALES
******************************
/***********************
* trio_locale_set_decimal_point
* Decimal point can only be one character. The input argument is a
* string to enable multibyte characters. At most MB_LEN_MAX characters
* will be used.
*/
TRIO_PUBLIC void
trio_locale_set_decimal_point
TRIO_ARGS1((decimalPoint),
  char *decimalPoint)
#if defined(USE_LOCALE)
if (NULL == internalLocaleValues)
  TrioSetLocale();
 }
#endif
internalDecimalPointLength = trio_length(decimalPoint);
if (internalDecimalPointLength == 1)
 {
```

```
internalDecimalPoint = *decimalPoint;
 }
else
 {
  internalDecimalPoint = NIL;
  trio_copy_max(internalDecimalPointString,
   sizeof(internalDecimalPointString),
   decimalPoint);
 }
}
* trio_locale_set_thousand_separator
* See trio_locale_set_decimal_point
TRIO_PUBLIC void
trio_locale_set_thousand_separator
TRIO_ARGS1((thousandSeparator),
  char *thousandSeparator)
#if defined(USE_LOCALE)
if (NULL == internalLocaleValues)
  TrioSetLocale();
 }
#endif
trio\_copy\_max(internalThousandSeparator,
 sizeof(internalThousandSeparator),
 thousandSeparator);
internalThousandSeparatorLength = trio_length(internalThousandSeparator);
* trio_locale_set_grouping
* Array of bytes. Reversed order.
* CHAR_MAX : No further grouping
       : Repeat last group for the remaining digits (not necessary
       as C strings are zero-terminated)
* n
       : Set current group to n
* Same order as the grouping attribute in LC_NUMERIC.
TRIO_PUBLIC void
trio_locale_set_grouping
TRIO_ARGS1((grouping),
```

```
char *grouping)
#if defined(USE_LOCALE)
if (NULL == internalLocaleValues)
  TrioSetLocale();
 }
#endif
trio_copy_max(internalGrouping,
sizeof(internalGrouping),
grouping);
* SCANNING
*******************************
* TrioSkipWhitespaces
TRIO_PRIVATE int
TrioSkipWhitespaces
TRIO_ARGS1((self),
 trio_class_t *self)
{
int ch;
ch = self->current;
while (isspace(ch))
  self->InStream(self, &ch);
 }
return ch;
}
* TrioGetCollation
#if TRIO_EXTENSION
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioGetCollation(TRIO_NOARGS)
int i;
int j;
int k;
```

```
char first[2];
char second[2];
/* This is computationally expensive */
first[1] = NIL;
second[1] = NIL;
for (i = 0; i < MAX_CHARACTER_CLASS; i++)
  k = 0;
  first[0] = (char)i;
  for (j = 0; j < MAX\_CHARACTER\_CLASS; j++)
 second[0] = (char)j;
 if (trio_equal_locale(first, second))
  internalCollationArray[i][k++] = (char)j;
  internalCollationArray[i][k] = NIL;
 }
}
#endif
* TrioGetCharacterClass
* FIXME:
* multibyte
TRIO_PRIVATE int
TrioGetCharacterClass\\
TRIO_ARGS4((format, indexPointer, flagsPointer, characterclass),
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  int *indexPointer,
  trio_flags_t *flagsPointer,
  int *characterclass)
int index = *indexPointer;
int i:
char ch;
char range_begin;
char range_end;
*flagsPointer &= ~FLAGS_EXCLUDE;
if (format[index] == QUALIFIER_CIRCUMFLEX)
  *flagsPointer |= FLAGS_EXCLUDE;
  index++;
 }
```

```
* If the ungroup character is at the beginning of the scanlist,
* it will be part of the class, and a second ungroup character
* must follow to end the group.
if (format[index] == SPECIFIER_UNGROUP)
  characterclass[(int)SPECIFIER_UNGROUP]++;
  index++;
 }
* Minus is used to specify ranges. To include minus in the class,
* it must be at the beginning of the list
if (format[index] == QUALIFIER_MINUS)
  characterclass[(int)QUALIFIER_MINUS]++;
  index++;
 }
/* Collect characters */
for (ch = format[index];
  (ch != SPECIFIER_UNGROUP) && (ch != NIL);
  ch = format[++index])
  switch (ch)
case QUALIFIER_MINUS: /* Scanlist ranges */
 * Both C99 and UNIX98 describes ranges as implementation-
 * defined.
 * We support the following behaviour (although this may
 * change as we become wiser)
 * - only increasing ranges, ie. [a-b] but not [b-a]
 * - transitive ranges, ie. [a-b-c] == [a-c]
 * - trailing minus, ie. [a-] is interpreted as an 'a'
 * and a '-'
 * - duplicates (although we can easily convert these
 * into errors)
 */
 range_begin = format[index - 1];
 range_end = format[++index];
 if (range_end == SPECIFIER_UNGROUP)
   /* Trailing minus is included */
   characterclass[(int)ch]++;
   ch = range_end;
```

```
break; /* for */
  }
 if (range_end == NIL)
  return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
 if (range_begin > range_end)
  return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_ERANGE, index);
 for (i = (int)range_begin; i <= (int)range_end; i++)
  characterclass[i]++;
 ch = range_end;
 break;
#if TRIO_EXTENSION
case SPECIFIER_GROUP:
 switch (format[index + 1])
  case QUALIFIER_DOT: /* Collating symbol */
    * FIXME: This will be easier to implement when multibyte
    * characters have been implemented. Until now, we ignore
    * this feature.
   for (i = index + 2; ; i++)
  if (format[i] == NIL)
   /* Error in syntax */
   return -1;
  else if (format[i] == QUALIFIER_DOT)
   break; /* for */
   if (format[++i] != SPECIFIER_UNGROUP)
return -1;
   index = i;
   break;
  case QUALIFIER_EQUAL: /* Equivalence class expressions */
 unsigned int j;
 unsigned int k;
 if (internalCollationUnconverted)
   /* Lazy evaluation of collation array */
   TrioGetCollation();
```

```
internalCollationUnconverted = FALSE;
for (i = index + 2; ; i++)
  if (format[i] == NIL)
   /* Error in syntax */
   return -1;
  else if (format[i] == QUALIFIER_EQUAL)
   break; /* for */
  else
   {
/* Mark any equivalent character */
k = (unsigned int)format[i];
for (j = 0; internalCollationArray[k][j] != NIL; j++)
 characterclass[(int)internalCollationArray[k][j]]++;
   }
if (format[++i] != SPECIFIER_UNGROUP)
 return -1;
index = i;
   }
  break;
 case QUALIFIER_COLON: /* Character class expressions */
  if (trio_equal_max(CLASS_ALNUM, sizeof(CLASS_ALNUM) - 1,
 &format[index]))
 for (i = 0; i < MAX\_CHARACTER\_CLASS; i++)
  if (isalnum(i))
   characterclass[i]++;
 index += sizeof(CLASS_ALNUM) - 1;
}
  else if (trio_equal_max(CLASS_ALPHA, sizeof(CLASS_ALPHA) - 1,
    &format[index]))
{
 for (i = 0; i < MAX_CHARACTER_CLASS; i++)
  if (isalpha(i))
   characterclass[i]++;
 index += sizeof(CLASS_ALPHA) - 1;
  else if (trio_equal_max(CLASS_CNTRL, sizeof(CLASS_CNTRL) - 1,
    &format[index]))
 for (i = 0; i < MAX\_CHARACTER\_CLASS; i++)
  if (iscntrl(i))
   characterclass[i]++;
```

```
index += sizeof(CLASS_CNTRL) - 1;
  else if (trio_equal_max(CLASS_DIGIT, sizeof(CLASS_DIGIT) - 1,
    &format[index]))
for (i = 0; i < MAX\_CHARACTER\_CLASS; i++)
 if (isdigit(i))
   characterclass[i]++;
index += sizeof(CLASS_DIGIT) - 1;
}
  else if (trio_equal_max(CLASS_GRAPH, sizeof(CLASS_GRAPH) - 1,
    &format[index]))
{
for (i = 0; i < MAX_CHARACTER_CLASS; i++)
 if (isgraph(i))
   characterclass[i]++;
index += sizeof(CLASS_GRAPH) - 1;
  else if (trio_equal_max(CLASS_LOWER, sizeof(CLASS_LOWER) - 1,
    &format[index]))
for (i = 0; i < MAX\_CHARACTER\_CLASS; i++)
 if (islower(i))
   characterclass[i]++;
index += sizeof(CLASS\_LOWER) - 1;
  else if (trio_equal_max(CLASS_PRINT, sizeof(CLASS_PRINT) - 1,
    &format[index]))
for (i = 0; i < MAX\_CHARACTER\_CLASS; i++)
 if (isprint(i))
   characterclass[i]++;
index += sizeof(CLASS_PRINT) - 1;
}
  else if (trio_equal_max(CLASS_PUNCT, sizeof(CLASS_PUNCT) - 1,
    &format[index]))
{
for (i = 0; i < MAX\_CHARACTER\_CLASS; i++)
 if (ispunct(i))
   characterclass[i]++;
index += sizeof(CLASS_PUNCT) - 1;
  else if (trio_equal_max(CLASS_SPACE, sizeof(CLASS_SPACE) - 1,
    &format[index]))
 for (i = 0; i < MAX\_CHARACTER\_CLASS; i++)
  if (isspace(i))
   characterclass[i]++;
```

```
index += sizeof(CLASS_SPACE) - 1;
   else if (trio_equal_max(CLASS_UPPER, sizeof(CLASS_UPPER) - 1,
     &format[index]))
  for (i = 0; i < MAX_CHARACTER_CLASS; i++)
   if (isupper(i))
    characterclass[i]++;
  index += sizeof(CLASS_UPPER) - 1;
   else if (trio_equal_max(CLASS_XDIGIT, sizeof(CLASS_XDIGIT) - 1,
     &format[index]))
 {
  for (i = 0; i < MAX\_CHARACTER\_CLASS; i++)
   if (isxdigit(i))
    characterclass[i]++;
  index += sizeof(CLASS_XDIGIT) - 1;
   else
  characterclass[(int)ch]++;
   break;
  default:
   characterclass[(int)ch]++;
   break;
  }
 break;
#endif /* TRIO_EXTENSION */
default:
 characterclass[(int)ch]++;
 break;
 }
return 0;
* TrioReadNumber
* We implement our own number conversion in preference of strtol and
* strtoul, because we must handle 'long long' and thousand separators.
*/
TRIO_PRIVATE BOOLEAN_T
TrioReadNumber
```

```
TRIO_ARGS5((self, target, flags, width, base),
  trio_class_t *self,
  trio_uintmax_t *target,
  trio_flags_t flags,
  int width,
  int base)
trio_uintmax_t number = 0;
int digit;
int count;
BOOLEAN_T isNegative = FALSE;
BOOLEAN_T gotNumber = FALSE;
int j;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->InStream));
assert((base >= MIN\_BASE \&\& \ base <= MAX\_BASE) \parallel (base == NO\_BASE));
if (internalDigitsUnconverted)
   /* Lazy evaluation of digits array */
   memset(internalDigitArray, -1, sizeof(internalDigitArray));
   for (j = 0; j < (int)sizeof(internal DigitsLower) - 1; j++)
 internalDigitArray[(int)internalDigitsLower[j]] = j;
 internalDigitArray[(int)internalDigitsUpper[j]] = j;
   internalDigitsUnconverted = FALSE;
  }
TrioSkipWhitespaces(self);
if (!(flags & FLAGS_UNSIGNED))
   /* Leading sign */
  if (self->current == '+')
 self->InStream(self, NULL);
   else if (self->current == '-')
 self->InStream(self, NULL);
 isNegative = TRUE;
}
  }
count = self->processed;
```

```
if (flags & FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE)
  switch (base)
case NO_BASE:
case BASE_OCTAL:
case BASE_HEX:
case BASE_BINARY:
 if (self->current == '0')
   self->InStream(self, NULL);
   if (self->current)
{
 if ((base == BASE_HEX) &&
    (trio_to_upper(self->current) == 'X'))
    self->InStream(self, NULL);
 else if ((base == BASE_BINARY) &&
  (trio_to_upper(self->current) == 'B'))
   self->InStream(self, NULL);
   }
  }
 else
  return FALSE;
 break;
default:
 break;
}
 }
while (((width == NO_WIDTH) || (self->processed - count < width)) &&
(! ((self->current == EOF) || isspace(self->current))))
  if (isascii(self->current))
 digit = internalDigitArray[self->current];
 /* Abort if digit is not allowed in the specified base */
 if ((digit == -1) \parallel (digit >= base))
  break;
  else if (flags & FLAGS_QUOTE)
 /* Compare with thousands separator */
 for (j = 0; internal Thousand Separator[j] && self->current; j++)
  {
```

```
if (internalThousandSeparator[j] != self->current)
 break;
    self->InStream(self, NULL);
 if (internalThousandSeparator[j])
  break; /* Mismatch */
 else
   continue; /* Match */
   else
break;
   number *= base;
   number += digit;
   gotNumber = TRUE; /* we need at least one digit */
  self->InStream(self, NULL);
  }
/* Was anything read at all? */
if (!gotNumber)
 return FALSE;
if (target)
 *target = (isNegative) ? -((trio_intmax_t)number) : number;
return TRUE;
}
/*******************
* TrioReadChar
TRIO_PRIVATE int
TrioReadChar
TRIO_ARGS4((self, target, flags, width),
  trio_class_t *self,
  char *target,
  trio_flags_t flags,
  int width)
int i;
char ch;
trio_uintmax_t number;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->InStream));
for (i = 0;
```

```
(self->current != EOF) && (i < width);
   i++)
 {
  ch = (char)self->current;
  self->InStream(self, NULL);
  if ((flags & FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE) && (ch == CHAR_BACKSLASH))
 switch (self->current)
  case '\\': ch = '\\'; break;
  case 'a': ch = \sqrt{007}; break;
  case 'b': ch = '\b'; break;
  case 'f': ch = '\f'; break;
  case 'n': ch = '\n'; break;
  case 'r': ch = \r'; break;
  case 't': ch = '\t'; break;
  case 'v': ch = \v'; break;
  default:
   if (isdigit(self->current))
  /* Read octal number */
 if (!TrioReadNumber(self, &number, 0, 3, BASE_OCTAL))
   return 0;
  ch = (char)number;
 }
   else if (trio_to_upper(self->current) == 'X')
 /* Read hexadecimal number */
  self->InStream(self, NULL);
  if (!TrioReadNumber(self, &number, 0, 2, BASE_HEX))
   return 0;
  ch = (char)number;
   else
  ch = (char)self->current;
 }
   break;
  }
  if (target)
target[i] = ch;
 }
return i + 1;
```

```
* TrioReadString
TRIO_PRIVATE BOOLEAN_T
TrioReadString
TRIO_ARGS4((self, target, flags, width),
  trio_class_t *self,
  char *target,
  trio_flags_t flags,
  int width)
{
int i;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->InStream));
TrioSkipWhitespaces(self);
 * Continue until end of string is reached, a whitespace is encountered,
 * or width is exceeded
 */
for (i = 0;
   ((width == NO\_WIDTH) \parallel (i < width)) \&\&
   (! ((self->current == EOF) || isspace(self->current)));
   i++)
   if (TrioReadChar(self, (target ? &target[i] : 0), flags, 1) == 0)
break; /* for */
  }
if (target)
 target[i] = NIL;
return TRUE;
/*********************
* TrioReadWideChar
#if TRIO_WIDECHAR
TRIO_PRIVATE int
TrioReadWideChar
TRIO_ARGS4((self, target, flags, width),
  trio_class_t *self,
  trio_wchar_t *target,
  trio_flags_t flags,
  int width)
{
int i;
int j;
```

```
int size;
int amount = 0;
trio_wchar_t wch;
char buffer[MB_LEN_MAX + 1];
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->InStream));
for (i = 0;
   (self->current != EOF) && (i < width);
   i++)
 {
  if (isascii(self->current))
 if (TrioReadChar(self, buffer, flags, 1) == 0)
  return 0;
 buffer[1] = NIL;
  else
  * Collect a multibyte character, by enlarging buffer until
  * it contains a fully legal multibyte character, or the
  * buffer is full.
  */
 j = 0;
 do
   buffer[j++] = (char)self->current;
   buffer[j] = NIL;
   self->InStream(self, NULL);
 while ((j < (int)sizeof(buffer)) && (mblen(buffer, (size_t)j) != j));
  if (target)
 size = mbtowc(&wch, buffer, sizeof(buffer));
 if (size > 0)
  target[i] = wch;
  amount += size;
  self->InStream(self, NULL);
  }
return amount;
#endif /* TRIO_WIDECHAR */
```

```
* TrioReadWideString
#if TRIO_WIDECHAR
TRIO_PRIVATE BOOLEAN_T
TrioReadWideString
TRIO_ARGS4((self, target, flags, width),
  trio class t *self,
  trio_wchar_t *target,
  trio_flags_t flags,
  int width)
int i;
int size:
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->InStream));
TrioSkipWhitespaces(self);
#if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MULTIBYTE)
(void)mblen(NULL, 0);
#endif
 * Continue until end of string is reached, a whitespace is encountered,
 * or width is exceeded
 */
for (i = 0;
   ((width == NO_WIDTH) || (i < width)) &&
   (! ((self->current == EOF) || isspace(self->current)));
   )
  size = TrioReadWideChar(self, &target[i], flags, 1);
  if (size == 0)
break; /* for */
  i += size;
 }
if (target)
 target[i] = WCONST('\0');
return TRUE;
#endif /* TRIO_WIDECHAR */
* TrioReadGroup
* FIXME: characterclass does not work with multibyte characters
```

```
TRIO_PRIVATE BOOLEAN_T
TrioReadGroup
TRIO_ARGS5((self, target, characterclass, flags, width),
  trio_class_t *self,
  char *target,
  int *characterclass,
  trio_flags_t flags,
  int width)
{
int ch;
int i;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->InStream));
ch = self->current;
for (i = 0;
   ((width == NO\_WIDTH) \parallel (i < width)) \&\&
   (! ((ch == EOF) ||
  (((flags & FLAGS_EXCLUDE) != 0) ^ (characterclass[ch] == 0))));
   i++)
 {
  if (target)
target[i] = (char)ch;
  self->InStream(self, &ch);
 }
if (target)
 target[i] = NIL;
return TRUE;
* TrioReadDouble
* FIXME:
* add long double
* handle base
*/
TRIO_PRIVATE BOOLEAN_T
TrioReadDouble
TRIO_ARGS4((self, target, flags, width),
  trio_class_t *self,
  trio_pointer_t target,
  trio_flags_t flags,
  int width)
{
```

```
int ch;
char doubleString[512];
int index = 0;
int start;
int j;
BOOLEAN_T isHex = FALSE;
doubleString[0] = 0;
if ((width == NO_WIDTH) || (width > (int)sizeof(doubleString) - 1))
 width = sizeof(doubleString) - 1;
TrioSkipWhitespaces(self);
* Read entire double number from stream. trio_to_double requires
* a string as input, but InStream can be anything, so we have to
* collect all characters.
*/
ch = self->current;
if ((ch == '+') || (ch == '-'))
 {
  doubleString[index++] = (char)ch;
  self->InStream(self, &ch);
  width--;
 }
start = index;
switch (ch)
 case 'n':
 case 'N':
  /* Not-a-number */
  if (index != 0)
break;
  /* FALLTHROUGH */
 case 'i':
 case 'I':
  /* Infinity */
  while (isalpha(ch) && (index - start < width))
 doubleString[index++] = (char)ch;
 self->InStream(self, &ch);
  doubleString[index] = NIL;
  /* Case insensitive string comparison */
  if (trio_equal(&doubleString[start], INFINITE_UPPER) ||
```

```
trio_equal(&doubleString[start], LONG_INFINITE_UPPER))
if (flags & FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE)
  if ((start == 1) && (doubleString[0] == '-'))
*((trio_long_double_t *)target) = trio_ninf();
  else
*((trio_long_double_t *)target) = trio_pinf();
 }
else
 {
  if ((start == 1) && (doubleString[0] == '-'))
*((double *)target) = trio_ninf();
  else
*((double *)target) = trio_pinf();
return TRUE;
 if (trio_equal(doubleString, NAN_UPPER))
/* NaN must not have a preceeding + nor - */
if (flags & FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE)
 {
  *((trio_long_double_t *)target) = trio_nan();
 }
else
  *((double *)target) = trio_nan();
return TRUE;
 return FALSE;
case '0':
 doubleString[index++] = (char)ch;
 self->InStream(self, &ch);
 if (trio_to_upper(ch) == 'X')
isHex = TRUE;
doubleString[index++] = (char)ch;
```

```
self->InStream(self, &ch);
  break;
 default:
  break;
 }
while ((ch != EOF) && (index - start < width))
  /* Integer part */
  if (isHex ? isxdigit(ch) : isdigit(ch))
 doubleString[index++] = (char)ch;
 self->InStream(self, &ch);
  else if (flags & FLAGS_QUOTE)
 /* Compare with thousands separator */
 for (j = 0; internal Thousand Separator[j] && self->current; j++)
   if (internalThousandSeparator[j] != self->current)
break;
   self->InStream(self, &ch);
 if (internalThousandSeparator[j])
  break; /* Mismatch */
 else
  continue; /* Match */
}
  else
break; /* while */
 }
if (ch == '.')
  /* Decimal part */
  doubleString[index++] = (char)ch;
  self->InStream(self, &ch);
  while ((isHex ? isxdigit(ch) : isdigit(ch)) &&
   (index - start < width))
 doubleString[index++] = (char)ch;
 self->InStream(self, &ch);
  if (isHex ? (trio_to_upper(ch) == 'P') : (trio_to_upper(ch) == 'E'))
 /* Exponent */
```

```
doubleString[index++] = (char)ch;
 self->InStream(self, &ch);
 if ((ch == '+') || (ch == '-'))
   doubleString[index++] = (char)ch;
   self->InStream(self, &ch);
 while (isdigit(ch) && (index - start < width))
   doubleString[index++] = (char)ch;
   self->InStream(self, &ch);
  }
}
  }
if ((index == start) || (*doubleString == NIL))
 return FALSE;
doubleString[index] = 0;
if (flags & FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE)
  *((trio_long_double_t *)target) = trio_to_long_double(doubleString, NULL);
  }
else
 {
  *((double *)target) = trio_to_double(doubleString, NULL);
return TRUE;
/*********************
* TrioReadPointer
TRIO_PRIVATE BOOLEAN_T
TrioReadPointer
TRIO_ARGS3((self, target, flags),
  trio_class_t *self,
  trio_pointer_t *target,
  trio_flags_t flags)
trio_uintmax_t number;
char buffer[sizeof(internalNullString)];
flags |= (FLAGS_UNSIGNED | FLAGS_ALTERNATIVE | FLAGS_NILPADDING);
if (TrioReadNumber(self,
    &number,
```

```
flags,
   POINTER_WIDTH,
   BASE_HEX))
  {
   * The strange assignment of number is a workaround for a compiler
   * warning
   */
  if (target)
*target = (char *)0 + number;
  return TRUE;
else if (TrioReadString(self,
  (flags & FLAGS_IGNORE)
  ? NULL
  : buffer.
  0,
  sizeof(internalNullString) - 1))
  {
  if (trio_equal_case(buffer, internalNullString))
 if (target)
  *target = NULL;
 return TRUE;
}
 }
return FALSE;
}
/*******************
* TrioScanProcess
TRIO PRIVATE int
TrioScanProcess
TRIO_ARGS3((data, format, parameters),
  trio_class_t *data,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  trio_parameter_t *parameters)
#if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MULTIBYTE)
int charlen;
int cnt;
#endif
int assignment;
int ch;
int index; /* Index of format string */
int i; /* Index of current parameter */
trio_flags_t flags;
```

```
int width;
int base;
trio_pointer_t pointer;
assignment = 0;
i = 0;
index = 0;
data->InStream(data, &ch);
#if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MULTIBYTE)
(void)mblen(NULL, 0);
#endif
while (format[index])
#if defined(TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MULTIBYTE)
  if (! isascii(format[index]))
 charlen = mblen(&format[index], MB_LEN_MAX);
 if (charlen != -1)
   /* Compare multibyte characters in format string */
   for (cnt = 0; cnt < charlen - 1; cnt++)
  if (ch != format[index + cnt])
    return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
  data->InStream(data, &ch);
   continue; /* while characters left in formatting string */
  }
#endif /* TRIO_COMPILER_SUPPORTS_MULTIBYTE */
  if ((EOF == ch) && (parameters[i].type != FORMAT_COUNT))
 return (assignment > 0) ? assignment : EOF;
  if (CHAR_IDENTIFIER == format[index])
 if (CHAR_IDENTIFIER == format[index + 1])
   /* Two % in format matches one % in input stream */
   if (CHAR_IDENTIFIER == ch)
  data->InStream(data, &ch);
```

```
index += 2;
 continue; /* while format chars left */
  else
return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
/* Skip the parameter entries */
while (parameters[i].type == FORMAT_PARAMETER)
 i++;
flags = parameters[i].flags;
/* Find width */
width = parameters[i].width;
if (flags & FLAGS_WIDTH_PARAMETER)
 {
  /* Get width from parameter list */
  width = (int)parameters[width].data.number.as_signed;
 }
/* Find base */
base = parameters[i].base;
if (flags & FLAGS_BASE_PARAMETER)
 {
  /* Get base from parameter list */
  base = (int)parameters[base].data.number.as_signed;
 }
switch (parameters[i].type)
 case FORMAT_INT:
trio_uintmax_t number;
if (0 == base)
 base = BASE_DECIMAL;
if (!TrioReadNumber(data,
   &number,
   flags,
   width,
   base))
 return assignment;
if (!(flags & FLAGS_IGNORE))
  assignment++;
  pointer = parameters[i].data.pointer;
```

```
#if defined(QUALIFIER_SIZE_T) || defined(QUALIFIER_SIZE_T_UPPER)
   if (flags & FLAGS_SIZE_T)
    *(size_t *)pointer = (size_t)number;
   else
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_PTRDIFF_T)
   if (flags & FLAGS_PTRDIFF_T)
    *(ptrdiff_t *)pointer = (ptrdiff_t)number;
   else
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_INTMAX_T)
   if (flags & FLAGS_INTMAX_T)
    *(trio_intmax_t *)pointer = (trio_intmax_t)number;
   else
#endif
   if (flags & FLAGS_QUAD)
    *(trio_ulonglong_t *)pointer = (trio_ulonglong_t)number;
   else if (flags & FLAGS LONG)
    *(long int *)pointer = (long int)number;
   else if (flags & FLAGS_SHORT)
    *(short int *)pointer = (short int)number;
   else
    *(int *)pointer = (int)number;
   break; /* FORMAT_INT */
  case FORMAT_STRING:
#if TRIO_WIDECHAR
   if (flags & FLAGS_WIDECHAR)
 {
  if (!TrioReadWideString(data,
   (flags & FLAGS_IGNORE)
   ? NULL
   : parameters[i].data.wstring,
   flags,
   width))
   return assignment;
   else
#endif
  if (!TrioReadString(data,
     (flags & FLAGS_IGNORE)
     ? NULL
     : parameters[i].data.string,
     flags,
     width))
```

```
return assignment;
  if (!(flags & FLAGS_IGNORE))
assignment++;
  break; /* FORMAT_STRING */
 case FORMAT DOUBLE:
trio_pointer_t pointer;
if (flags & FLAGS_IGNORE)
  pointer = NULL;
 }
else
  pointer = (flags & FLAGS_LONGDOUBLE)
   ? (trio_pointer_t)parameters[i].data.longdoublePointer
   : (trio_pointer_t)parameters[i].data.doublePointer;
if (!TrioReadDouble(data, pointer, flags, width))
  return assignment;
if (!(flags & FLAGS_IGNORE))
  assignment++;
break; /* FORMAT_DOUBLE */
 case FORMAT_GROUP:
int\ character class [MAX\_CHARACTER\_CLASS+1];
int rc;
/* Skip over modifiers */
while (format[index] != SPECIFIER_GROUP)
  index++;
/* Skip over group specifier */
index++;
memset(characterclass, 0, sizeof(characterclass));
rc = TrioGetCharacterClass(format,
   &index,
   &flags,
   characterclass);
```

```
if (rc < 0)
  return rc;
 if (!TrioReadGroup(data,
   (flags & FLAGS_IGNORE)
   ? NULL
   : parameters[i].data.string,
   characterclass,
   flags,
   parameters[i].width))
  return assignment;
 if (!(flags & FLAGS_IGNORE))
  assignment++;
   break; /* FORMAT_GROUP */
  case FORMAT_COUNT:
   pointer = parameters[i].data.pointer;
   if (NULL != pointer)
  int count = data->committed;
  if (ch != EOF)
   count--; /* a character is read, but is not consumed yet */
#if defined(QUALIFIER_SIZE_T) || defined(QUALIFIER_SIZE_T_UPPER)
  if (flags & FLAGS_SIZE_T)
   *(size_t *)pointer = (size_t)count;
  else
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_PTRDIFF_T)
  if (flags & FLAGS_PTRDIFF_T)
   *(ptrdiff_t *)pointer = (ptrdiff_t)count;
  else
#endif
#if defined(QUALIFIER_INTMAX_T)
  if (flags & FLAGS_INTMAX_T)
   *(trio_intmax_t *)pointer = (trio_intmax_t)count;
  else
#endif
  if (flags & FLAGS_QUAD)
    *(trio_ulonglong_t *)pointer = (trio_ulonglong_t)count;
  else if (flags & FLAGS_LONG)
    *(long int *)pointer = (long int)count;
  else if (flags & FLAGS_SHORT)
   {
```

```
*(short int *)pointer = (short int)count;
   }
  else
   {
    *(int *)pointer = (int)count;
 }
   break; /* FORMAT_COUNT */
  case FORMAT_CHAR:
#if TRIO_WIDECHAR
   if (flags & FLAGS_WIDECHAR)
 {
  if (TrioReadWideChar(data,
      (flags & FLAGS_IGNORE)
      ? NULL
     : parameters[i].data.wstring,
      (width == NO_WIDTH) ? 1 : width) == 0)
   return assignment;
   else
#endif
 if (TrioReadChar(data,
   (flags & FLAGS_IGNORE)
   ? NULL
   : parameters[i].data.string,
   (width == NO_WIDTH) ? 1 : width) == 0)
   return assignment;
   if (!(flags & FLAGS_IGNORE))
 assignment++;
   break; /* FORMAT_CHAR */
  case FORMAT_POINTER:
   if (!TrioReadPointer(data,
   (flags & FLAGS_IGNORE)
   ? NULL
   : (trio_pointer_t *)parameters[i].data.pointer,
   flags))
 return assignment;
   if (!(flags & FLAGS_IGNORE))
 assignment++;
   break; /* FORMAT_POINTER */
  case FORMAT_PARAMETER:
```

```
break; /* FORMAT_PARAMETER */
  default:
   return TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EINVAL, index);
  }
 ch = data->current;
 index = parameters[i].indexAfterSpecifier;
 i++;
}
  else /* Not an % identifier */
 if (isspace((int)format[index]))
   /* Whitespaces may match any amount of whitespaces */
   ch = TrioSkipWhitespaces(data);
  }
 else if (ch == format[index])
   data->InStream(data, &ch);
  }
 else
  return assignment;
 index++;
}
return assignment;
}
* TrioScan
*/
TRIO_PRIVATE int
TrioScan
TRIO_ARGS6((source, sourceSize, InStream, format, arglist, argarray),
  trio_pointer_t source,
  size_t sourceSize,
  void (*InStream) TRIO_PROTO((trio_class_t *, int *)),
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list *arglist,
  trio_pointer_t *argarray)
int status;
trio_parameter_t parameters[MAX_PARAMETERS];
trio_class_t data;
assert(VALID(InStream));
assert(VALID(format));
```

```
memset(&data, 0, sizeof(data));
data.InStream = InStream;
data.location = (trio_pointer_t)source;
data.max = sourceSize;
data.error = 0;
#if defined(USE_LOCALE)
if (NULL == internalLocaleValues)
   TrioSetLocale();
#endif
status = TrioParse(TYPE_SCAN, format, parameters, arglist, argarray);
if (status < 0)
 return status;
status = TrioScanProcess(&data, format, parameters);
if (data.error != 0)
   status = data.error;
  }
return status;
}
/**********************
* TrioInStreamFile
TRIO PRIVATE void
TrioInStreamFile
TRIO_ARGS2((self, intPointer),
  trio_class_t *self,
  int *intPointer)
FILE *file = (FILE *)self->location;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(file));
self->current = fgetc(file);
if (self->current == EOF)
 {
   self->error = (ferror(file))
? TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_ERRNO, 0)
: TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_EOF, 0);
 }
else
```

```
self->processed++;
  self->committed++;
  }
if (VALID(intPointer))
   *intPointer = self->current;
}
* TrioInStreamFileDescriptor
TRIO_PRIVATE void
Trio In Stream File Descriptor\\
TRIO_ARGS2((self, intPointer),
  trio_class_t *self,
  int *intPointer)
int fd = *((int *)self->location);
int size;
unsigned char input;
assert(VALID(self));
size = read(fd, &input, sizeof(char));
if (size == -1)
   self->error = TRIO_ERROR_RETURN(TRIO_ERRNO, 0);
   self->current = EOF;
  }
else
  {
   self->current = (size == 0) ? EOF : input;
if (self->current != EOF)
   self->committed++;
   self->processed++;
  }
if (VALID(intPointer))
   *intPointer = self->current;
  }
}
```

```
/********************
* TrioInStreamCustom
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioInStreamCustom
TRIO_ARGS2((self, intPointer),
  trio_class_t *self,
  int *intPointer)
trio_custom_t *data;
assert(VALID(self));
assert(VALID(self->location));
data = (trio_custom_t *)self->location;
self->current = (data->stream.in == NULL)
 ? NIL
 : (data->stream.in)(data->closure);
if (self->current == NIL)
 {
  self->current = EOF;
else
 {
  self->processed++;
  self->committed++;
 }
if (VALID(intPointer))
  *intPointer = self->current;
 }
}
/**************************
* TrioInStreamString
TRIO_PRIVATE void
TrioInStreamString
TRIO_ARGS2((self, intPointer),
  trio_class_t *self,
  int *intPointer)
unsigned char **buffer;
assert(VALID(self));
```

```
assert(VALID(self->location));
buffer = (unsigned char **)self->location;
self->current = (*buffer)[0];
if (self->current == NIL)
  self->current = EOF;
 }
else
 {
  (*buffer)++;
  self->processed++;
  self->committed++;
 }
if (VALID(intPointer))
  *intPointer = self->current;
 }
}
* Formatted scanning functions
****************************
#if defined(TRIO_DOCUMENTATION)
# include "doc/doc_scanf.h"
#endif
/** @addtogroup Scanf
 @{
/********************
* scanf
Scan characters from standard input stream.
 @param format Formatting string.
 @param ... Arguments.
 @return Number of scanned characters.
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_scanf
TRIO_VARGS2((format, va_alist),
```

```
TRIO_CONST char *format,
  TRIO_VA_DECL)
int status;
va_list args;
assert(VALID(format));
TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
status = TrioScan((trio_pointer_t)stdin, 0,
   TrioInStreamFile,
   format, &args, NULL);
TRIO_VA_END(args);
return status;
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio vscanf
TRIO_ARGS2((format, args),
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
{
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioScan((trio_pointer_t)stdin, 0,
  TrioInStreamFile,
  format, &args, NULL);
}
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_scanfv
TRIO_ARGS2((format, args),
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  trio_pointer_t *args)
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioScan((trio_pointer_t)stdin, 0,
  TrioInStreamFile,
  format, NULL, args);
}
* fscanf
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_fscanf
TRIO_VARGS3((file, format, va_alist),
```

```
FILE *file,
   TRIO_CONST char *format,
   TRIO_VA_DECL)
int status;
va_list args;
assert(VALID(file));
assert(VALID(format));
TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
status = TrioScan((trio_pointer_t)file, 0,
   TrioInStreamFile,
   format, &args, NULL);
TRIO_VA_END(args);
return status;
}
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_vfscanf
TRIO_ARGS3((file, format, args),
  FILE *file,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
{
assert(VALID(file));
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioScan((trio_pointer_t)file, 0,
  TrioInStreamFile,
  format, &args, NULL);
}
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_fscanfv
TRIO_ARGS3((file, format, args),
  FILE *file,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  trio_pointer_t *args)
assert(VALID(file));
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioScan((trio_pointer_t)file, 0,
  TrioInStreamFile,
  format, NULL, args);
}
```

```
* dscanf
*/
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_dscanf
TRIO_VARGS3((fd, format, va_alist),
  int fd,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  TRIO_VA_DECL)
{
int status;
va_list args;
assert(VALID(format));
TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
status = TrioScan((trio_pointer_t)&fd, 0,
   TrioInStreamFileDescriptor,
   format, &args, NULL);
TRIO_VA_END(args);
return status;
}
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_vdscanf
TRIO_ARGS3((fd, format, args),
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioScan((trio_pointer_t)&fd, 0,
  TrioInStreamFileDescriptor,
  format, &args, NULL);
}
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_dscanfv
TRIO_ARGS3((fd, format, args),
  int fd,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  trio_pointer_t *args)
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioScan((trio_pointer_t)&fd, 0,
  TrioInStreamFileDescriptor,
```

```
format, NULL, args);
}
* cscanf
*/
TRIO PUBLIC int
trio_cscanf
TRIO_VARGS4((stream, closure, format, va_alist),
  trio_instream_t stream,
  trio_pointer_t closure,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  TRIO_VA_DECL)
int status;
va_list args;
trio_custom_t data;
assert(VALID(stream));
assert(VALID(format));
TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
data.stream.in = stream;
data.closure = closure;
status = TrioScan(&data, 0, TrioInStreamCustom, format, &args, NULL);
TRIO_VA_END(args);
return status;
}
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_vcscanf
TRIO_ARGS4((stream, closure, format, args),
  trio_instream_t stream,
  trio_pointer_t closure,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
trio_custom_t data;
assert(VALID(stream));
assert(VALID(format));
data.stream.in = stream;
data.closure = closure;
return TrioScan(&data, 0, TrioInStreamCustom, format, &args, NULL);
TRIO_PUBLIC int
```

```
trio_cscanfv
TRIO_ARGS4((stream, closure, format, args),
  trio_instream_t stream,
  trio_pointer_t closure,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  trio_pointer_t *args)
trio_custom_t data;
assert(VALID(stream));
assert(VALID(format));
data.stream.in = stream:
data.closure = closure;
return TrioScan(&data, 0, TrioInStreamCustom, format, NULL, args);
}
/********************
* sscanf
*/
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_sscanf
TRIO_VARGS3((buffer, format, va_alist),
  TRIO_CONST char *buffer,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  TRIO_VA_DECL)
int status;
va_list args;
assert(VALID(buffer));
assert(VALID(format));
TRIO_VA_START(args, format);
status = TrioScan((trio_pointer_t)&buffer, 0,
   TrioInStreamString,
   format, &args, NULL);
TRIO_VA_END(args);
return status;
}
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_vsscanf
TRIO_ARGS3((buffer, format, args),
  TRIO_CONST char *buffer,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  va_list args)
{
```

```
assert(VALID(buffer));
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioScan((trio_pointer_t)&buffer, 0,
  TrioInStreamString,
  format, &args, NULL);
}
TRIO_PUBLIC int
trio_sscanfv
TRIO_ARGS3((buffer, format, args),
  TRIO_CONST char *buffer,
  TRIO_CONST char *format,
  trio_pointer_t *args)
assert(VALID(buffer));
assert(VALID(format));
return TrioScan((trio_pointer_t)&buffer, 0,
  TrioInStreamString,
  format, NULL, args);
}
/** @ } End of Scanf documentation module */
/**********************************
* trio strerror
TRIO_PUBLIC TRIO_CONST char *
trio_strerror
TRIO_ARGS1((errorcode),
  int errorcode)
/* Textual versions of the error codes */
switch (TRIO_ERROR_CODE(errorcode))
 case TRIO_EOF:
  return "End of file";
 case TRIO_EINVAL:
  return "Invalid argument";
 case TRIO_ETOOMANY:
  return "Too many arguments";
 case TRIO_EDBLREF:
  return "Double reference";
 case TRIO_EGAP:
  return "Reference gap";
 case TRIO_ENOMEM:
  return "Out of memory";
```

```
case TRIO_ERANGE:
  return "Invalid range";
case TRIO_ECUSTOM:
  return "Custom error";
default:
  return "Unknown";
}
```

### 1.63 linux 3.10.19

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Version 2, June 1991

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That's all there is to it!

```
/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
* http://www.hypermall.com/
* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
* and spelling mistakes.
* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)
* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
    as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
    the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
    Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
    SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
    copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
    buffers. This is done by 2 things:
     1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
        combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
        recycle large data buffers
     2) skb_clone of received buffers
  See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
    details.
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\*

\* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996

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# 1.71 ncurses 5.9

### 1.71.1 Available under license:

Upstream source http://invisible-island.net/ncurses/ncurses-examples.html

Current neurses maintainer: Thomas Dickey <dickey@invisible-island.net>

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## 1.72 net-tools 1.60-25

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The libnuma binary interface is supposed to stay binary compatible. Incompatible changes will use new symbol version numbers.

In addition there are various test and utility programs, like numastat to display NUMA allocation statistics and memhog. In test there is a small regression test suite.

Note that regress assumes a unloaded machine with memory free on each node. Otherwise you will get spurious failures in the non strict policies (prefered, interleave)

See the manpages numactl.8 and numa.3 for details.

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It also uses a public domain Mersenne Twister implementation from Michael Brundage.

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Andi Kleen, SUSE Labs

Version 2.0.0 by Cliff Wickman, Christoph Lameter and Lee Schermerhorn cpw@sgi.com clameter@sgi.com lee.schermerhorn@hp.com

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## 1.82 OpenSSL 0.9.7d

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## 1.83 OpenSSL patch to 0.9.8 branch to add RFC5649 (key wrap with pad) 1.0

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- /\* crypto/aes/aes\_wrap.c \*/
- /\* Written by Dr Stephen N Henson (steve@openssl.org) for the OpenSSL
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- \* Modified by Attaullah Baig (abaig@paypal.com) to wrap/unwrap any
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# 1.87 pciutils 3.2.0

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#### ppp-2.1.2b/chat/chat.8

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```
ppp-2.1.2b/net/if_ppp.h
```

ppp-2.1.2b/netbsd-current/if\_ppp.h

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/fsm.c

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/fsm.h

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/ipcp.c

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/ipcp.h

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/lcp.c

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/lcp.h

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/magic.c

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/magic.h

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/main.c

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/options.c

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/ppp.h

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/pppd.h

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/sys-bsd.c

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/sys-linux.c

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/sys-str.c

ppp-2.1.2b/pppd/sys-ultrix.c

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```
ppp-2.1.2b/net/ppp_str.h
```

ppp-2.1.2b/sunos/ppp\_async.c

ppp-2.1.2b/sunos/ppp\_if.c

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## 1.93 Qemu-KVM 0.12.5

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## 1.94 qsort.c 1.1.1.1

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- \* @(#)queue.h 8.5 (Berkeley) 8/20/94
- \* \$FreeBSD: src/sys/sys/queue.h,v 1.32.2.7 2002/04/17 14:21:02 des Exp \$

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## 1.96 queue.h 1.18

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Version 2, June 1991

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- \* @(#)stat.h 8.12 (Berkeley) 6/16/95
- \* \$FreeBSD: src/sys/sys/stat.h,v 1.20 1999/12/29 04:24:47 peter Exp \$

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# 1.114 strcat\_end strcat\_end.c 8.1 (Berkeley) 6/4/93

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### 1.123 strtod.c 1.50

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\* @(#)struct.h 8.1 (Berkeley) 6/2/93

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The of the start-stop-daemon

- \* A rewrite of the original Debian's start-stop-daemon Perl script
- \* in C (faster it is executed many times during system startup).

\*

- \* Written by Marek Michalkiewicz <marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl>,
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## 1.131 tar 1.26

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Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that companies distributing free software will individually obtain patent licenses, thus in effect transforming the program into proprietary software. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General

Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square

root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General

Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

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David Gibson <david@gibson.dropbear.id.au> (principal original author of dtc and libfdt) 2 November 2007

### 1.138 udev 182

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6,

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* Date: Wed Mar 21 12:46:34 2012 -0700
// JSLitmus.js
//
// History:
// 2008-10-27: Initial release
// 2008-11-09: Account for iteration loop overhead
// 2008-11-13: Added OS detection
// 2009-02-25: Create tinyURL automatically, shift-click runs tests in reverse
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NetBSD disklabel editor for Linux fdisk

Written by Bernhard Fastenrath (fasten@informatik.uni-bonn.de) with code from the NetBSD disklabel command:

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# Changes:

19990319 - Arnaldo Carvalho de Melo <acme@conectiva.com.br> - i18n/nls

 $20000101 - David\ Huggins-Daines < dhuggins@linuxcare.com> -\ Better\ support\ for\ OSF/1\ disklabels\ on\ Alpha.$ 

Also fixed unaligned accesses in alpha\_bootblock\_checksum()

\*/

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# 1.143 zlib 1.2.8

# 1.143.1 Available under license:

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/\* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library version 1.2.8, April 28th, 2013

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jloup@gzip.org madler@alumni.caltech.edu

The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc1950 (zlib format), rfc1951 (deflate format) and rfc1952 (gzip format).

# 1.144 zulu7 1.7 :65

# 1.144.1 Available under license:

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